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Economic Trends

Annual Supplement

1987 Edition

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Introduction

This is the twelfth issue of the *Economic Trends Annual Supplement* which was introduced to fill two known gaps in the range of official statistical publications. It provides a notes and definitions supplement to the monthly *Economic Trends;* and it contains long runs of up to thirty years or more data for some of the main economic indicators.

The tables relate fairly closely to those included in the monthly *Economic Trends* but with very long runs of annual and quarterly data. For ease of reference, the page numbers relating to tables in *Economic Trends* are shown on the contents page. In many cases it has been possible to show both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted data. The aim has been to provide, for the most useful periodicities, as balanced a collection of economic series as possible within the confines of the size of publication. In some instances it has seemed appropriate to include slightly different series to those shown in the monthly publication. We shall be pleased to consider further variations within these confines for future issues if the present selection does not reasonably meet users' needs.

The notes and definitions section gives definitions of items and units employed both in *Economic Trends* and in this supplement in more detail than is possible in the headings and footnotes of the tables themselves. The definitions and table numbers relate to the tables as they appear in Issue No. 396 of *Economic Trends* for October 1986 and in this issue of the *Annual Supplement.* If further new series are added or changes are made in *Economic Trends* before the next issue of the *Annual Supplement,* additional definitions will be given where necessary in the footnotes to the tables in the monthly publication.

Readers requiring figures for years earlier than shown in this *Annual Supplement* may wish to consult *Economic Statistics 1900-1983* (Economist Publications 1985) or *The British Economy: Key Statistics 1900-1970,* published by Times Newspapers Ltd for the London and Cambridge Economic Service. The latter is now out-of-print but should still be available for consultation in many libraries. These publications contain annual estimates, back to 1900 in most cases, for many important economic series. However, care should be taken to allow for any discontinuities or differences in definition when using series from them to extend backwards the series in the *Annual Supplement.*

We should like to acknowledge the help and advice given by government departments and other bodies in preparing this issue.

Notes on tables

1. The data in this issue are largely consistent with those shown in the October 1986 issue of *Economic Trends.*

2. Statistics relate mainly to the United Kingdom; where figures are for Great Britain only, this is shown on the table.

3. Rounding may lead to inconsistencies between the sum of constituent parts and the total in some tables.

4. A line drawn across a column between two consecutive figures indicates that the figures above and below the line have been compiled on different bases and are not strictly comparable. In each case a footnote explains the difference.

5. Symbols used:
   ..not available or not meaningful
   —nil or less than half the final digit shown.

CSO Databank

This year for the first time, the series in the *Annual Supplement* have been added to the CSO Databank, and these data are now part of the collection of macro-economic time series available in computer readable form.

The CSO Databank series identifier, consisting of a code of four letters, is shown at the head of each column of figures.

Further information about computer-readable version of the *Annual Supplement,* or about the Databank in general, can be obtained directly from CSO (telephone 01-270-6386) or from the CSO Agents for the Databank CISI—Wharton Econometric Forecasting Associates, Ebury Gate, 23 Lower Belgrave Street, London SW1W ONW. Telephone: 01-730-8171.

Central Statistical Office
Great George Street
London SW1P 3AQ
December 1986

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4

National accounts aggregates: index numbers[1,2]

	Gross domestic product									National disposable income at 1980 market prices	Implied gross domestic product deflator 1980=100	
	At market prices			At factor cost								
	At current prices		At 1980 prices	At current prices		At 1980 prices					At factor cost	At market prices
	£ billion	1980=100	1980=100	£ billion		1980=100				1980=100		
				Based on:		Based on:					Based on:	
	average estimate	average estimate	average estimate	expenditure data	income data	average estimate	expenditure data	income data[3]	output data	average estimate	expenditure data[4]	expenditure data
	CAOB	DJCL	FNAO	FNAP	FNAQ	DJDD	DJDE	DIAR	DSAE	DJCR	DJCM	DJDT
1946	..	..	..	8.9	8.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947	..	..	..	9.4	9.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1948	12.1	5.2	45.5	10.4	10.4	45.9	44.8	45.0	47.9	46.6	11.6	11.5
1949	12.8	5.6	47.1	11.0	11.2	47.6	46.3	46.9	49.6	48.0	11.9	11.8
1950	13.4	5.8	48.7	11.5	11.6	49.3	48.0	48.4	51.4	49.4	12.0	11.9
1951	14.9	6.5	49.7	12.8	12.8	50.2	49.0	49.1	52.3	49.3	13.1	13.0
1952	16.0	7.0	49.8	13.9	14.0	50.5	49.7	49.8	52.0	50.2	14.1	14.0
1953	17.2	7.5	51.7	15.1	14.8	52.4	51.9	51.2	54.1	52.4	14.5	14.4
1954	18.2	7.9	54.0	15.9	15.8	54.6	53.9	53.5	56.3	54.4	14.8	14.6
1955	19.6	8.5	55.9	17.1	17.0	56.5	55.7	55.7	58.2	56.0	15.3	15.2
1956	21.1	9.1	56.5	18.5	18.3	57.3	56.8	56.2	58.8	57.2	16.3	16.2
1957	22.2	9.7	57.5	19.6	19.2	58.2	57.9	56.9	59.8	58.1	16.9	16.8
1958	23.2	10.1	57.6	20.4	20.0	58.0	57.7	56.6	59.8	58.9	17.7	17.5
1959	24.5	10.7	60.2	21.5	21.2	60.3	59.7	58.8	62.5	61.5	18.0	17.7
1960	26.2	11.4	63.5	22.9	23.0	63.7	62.4	62.8	65.9	64.8	18.4	17.9
1961	27.8	12.1	65.1	24.5	24.3	65.3	64.6	64.3	67.1	66.3	19.0	18.5
1962	29.1	12.6	65.9	25.5	25.5	66.2	65.4	65.3	68.0	67.5	19.6	19.2
1963	30.9	13.4	68.5	27.2	27.2	68.9	68.2	68.3	70.2	70.0	20.0	19.6
1964	33.8	14.7	72.2	29.5	29.5	72.7	71.7	71.7	74.5	73.7	20.6	20.3
1965	36.4	15.8	74.0	31.5	31.7	74.8	73.6	74.3	76.6	75.6	21.4	21.3
1966	38.7	16.8	75.3	33.4	33.5	76.1	75.1	75.3	78.0	77.1	22.3	22.3
1967	40.7	17.7	77.1	35.3	35.1	77.8	77.2	76.8	79.3	78.9	22.9	23.0
1968	44.1	19.2	80.1	38.1	37.8	81.1	80.6	80.0	82.7	81.5	23.7	23.9
1969	47.5	20.6	81.7	40.0	40.5	83.0	81.9	82.8	84.3	83.4	24.5	25.2
1970	52.1	22.6	83.6	44.0	44.5	84.7	83.6	84.6	85.8	85.7	26.4	27.1
1971	57.9	25.2	85.1	50.1	49.7	85.9	85.7	85.0	87.0	87.3	29.3	29.6
1972	64.8	28.1	87.9	56.0	56.4	88.1	88.9	87.6	89.8	90.4	32.3	32.0
1973	74.3	32.3	94.2	65.2	65.9	94.5	93.8	94.8	95.0	95.2	34.8	34.3
1974	83.7	36.4	92.4	75.6	74.7	92.9	93.1	92.1	93.6	90.3	40.7	39.3
1975	105.5	45.8	91.6	95.8	94.7	92.0	92.6	91.6	91.8	90.2	51.8	50.0
1976	124.6	54.1	94.1	113.8	110.6	94.4	96.1	93.5	93.7	92.4	59.3	57.5
1977	145.4	63.1	96.4	129.2	129.1	96.9	97.2	97.2	96.3	93.9	66.6	65.5
1978	167.6	72.8	99.8	148.9	148.1	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.6	98.5	74.7	72.9
1979	197.2	85.6	102.5	171.6	171.7	102.4	102.1	102.3	102.8	101.7	84.2	83.5
1980	230.3	100.0	100.0	199.6	199.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	253.3	110.0	98.6	217.8	217.0	98.7	98.9	98.6	98.5	99.4	110.3	111.5
1982	277.0	120.3	100.1	235.4	237.1	100.3	99.9	100.7	100.3	101.0	118.0	120.1
1983	301.0	130.7	103.6	258.3	259.2	103.8	103.8	104.2	103.3	104.9	124.7	126.2
1984	322.6	140.1	106.7	275.4	280.1	106.7	105.7	107.6	106.7	107.9	130.6	131.4
1985	353.5	153.5	110.4	302.5	305.7	110.5	109.7	111.0	110.7	111.5	138.1	139.1

1 Relates to table on page 6, Economic Trends.
2 The estimates in this table are given to one decimal place but this does not imply that they can be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.
3 Income data deflated by the implied GDP deflator at factor cost based on expenditure data.
4 Also known as the index of total home costs.

National accounts aggregates: index numbers[1,2]

Seasonally adjusted

		Gross domestic product: At market prices: At current prices: £ billion: average estimate	Gross domestic product: At market prices: At current prices: 1980=100: average estimate	Gross domestic product: At market prices: At 1980 prices: 1980=100: average estimate	Gross domestic product: At factor cost: At current prices: £ billion: Based on: expenditure data	Gross domestic product: At factor cost: At current prices: £ billion: Based on: income data	Gross domestic product: At factor cost: At 1980 prices: 1980=100: Based on: average estimate	Gross domestic product: At factor cost: At 1980 prices: 1980=100: Based on: expenditure data	Gross domestic product: At factor cost: At 1980 prices: 1980=100: Based on: income data[3]	Gross domestic product: At factor cost: At 1980 prices: 1980=100: Based on: output data	National disposable income at 1980 market prices: 1980=100: average estimate	Implied gross domestic product deflator 1980=100: At factor cost: Based on: expenditure data[4]	Implied gross domestic product deflator 1980=100: At market prices: Based on: expenditure data
		CAOB	DJCL	FNAO	FNAP	FNAQ	DJDD	DJDE	DIAR	DSAE	DJCR	DJCM	DJDT
1955	1	..	..	..	4.2	4.1	..	55.8	54.8	..	..	15.0	..
	2	..	..	..	4.1	4.2	..	54.7	56.3	..	..	15.0	..
	3	..	..	..	4.3	4.3	..	56.1	55.9	..	..	15.5	..
	4	..	..	..	4.5	4.4	..	56.3	55.6	..	..	15.8	..
1956	1	..	..	..	4.5	4.5	..	56.4	55.7	..	..	16.1	..
	2	..	..	..	4.6	4.5	..	57.0	56.4	..	..	16.1	..
	3	..	..	..	4.6	4.6	..	56.6	56.7	..	..	16.3	..
	4	..	..	..	4.8	4.7	..	57.2	56.0	..	..	16.7	..
1957	1	..	..	..	4.8	4.6	..	58.2	56.4	..	..	16.5	..
	2	..	..	..	4.9	4.8	..	58.2	57.5	..	..	16.6	..
	3	..	..	..	4.9	4.9	..	57.3	56.7	..	..	17.2	..
	4	..	..	..	5.0	4.9	..	57.7	56.9	..	..	17.5	..
1958	1	5.8	10.0	57.8	5.1	5.0	58.4	58.2	57.0	59.9	..	17.6	17.4
	2	5.7	9.9	56.8	5.0	4.9	57.2	56.6	55.7	59.2	..	17.8	17.5
	3	5.8	10.1	57.8	5.1	5.0	58.2	58.2	56.8	59.7	..	17.7	17.4
	4	5.9	10.2	58.0	5.2	5.1	58.3	57.8	57.0	60.3	..	17.9	17.6
1959	1	5.9	10.2	58.3	5.1	5.1	58.7	58.1	57.6	60.5	..	17.8	17.6
	2	6.1	10.6	59.6	5.4	5.3	59.6	58.8	57.7	62.1	..	18.3	17.9
	3	6.1	10.7	60.8	5.4	5.3	61.0	60.2	59.7	62.9	..	17.9	17.5
	4	6.4	11.1	62.1	5.6	5.5	62.1	61.6	60.1	64.5	..	18.2	17.8
1960	1	6.4	11.2	63.4	5.7	5.6	63.4	62.4	62.2	65.5	..	18.1	17.7
	2	6.5	11.3	62.9	5.6	5.7	63.0	61.3	62.2	65.6	..	18.4	17.9
	3	6.6	11.4	63.8	5.7	5.8	64.0	62.5	63.6	66.0	..	18.3	17.9
	4	6.7	11.6	63.9	5.9	5.9	64.2	63.4	62.9	66.4	..	18.7	18.2
1961	1	6.8	11.9	64.9	6.1	5.9	65.0	64.5	63.6	66.9	..	18.8	18.3
	2	6.8	11.9	65.3	6.0	6.0	65.5	64.6	64.7	67.2	..	18.6	18.2
	3	7.0	12.2	64.9	6.3	6.1	65.1	64.9	63.0	67.3	..	19.4	18.8
	4	7.1	12.2	65.3	6.1	6.3	65.7	64.4	66.0	66.8	..	19.1	18.7
1962	1	7.1	12.3	64.9	6.2	6.2	65.2	64.4	63.9	67.2	..	19.4	19.0
	2	7.3	12.7	66.1	6.4	6.4	66.5	65.8	65.6	68.1	..	19.5	19.2
	3	7.4	12.8	66.6	6.4	6.5	66.9	65.6	66.4	68.6	..	19.6	19.2
	4	7.3	12.8	66.1	6.5	6.4	66.4	65.7	65.2	68.2	..	19.8	19.4
1963	1	7.4	12.8	66.0	6.5	6.4	66.3	66.0	65.5	67.4	67.4	19.8	19.4
	2	7.7	13.3	68.6	6.8	6.8	69.0	68.5	68.4	70.0	70.1	19.9	19.5
	3	7.8	13.6	69.1	6.8	6.9	69.5	68.3	68.9	71.2	70.7	20.0	19.6
	4	8.0	14.0	70.5	7.1	7.1	70.9	70.0	70.3	72.3	72.1	20.2	19.8
1964	1	8.1	14.1	71.1	7.1	7.1	71.7	70.9	70.8	73.5	72.6	20.1	19.8
	2	8.4	14.5	72.0	7.4	7.3	72.6	71.9	71.8	74.1	73.5	20.5	20.2
	3	8.5	14.8	72.0	7.4	7.5	72.6	71.4	71.8	74.6	73.6	20.8	20.5
	4	8.8	15.2	73.7	7.6	7.6	73.7	72.7	72.5	75.9	74.9	21.0	20.6
1965	1	8.9	15.4	73.6	7.6	7.7	74.1	72.8	73.5	76.1	75.2	21.1	21.0
	2	9.0	15.6	73.5	7.8	7.9	74.6	73.5	74.1	76.2	75.3	21.3	21.2
	3	9.2	15.9	74.1	8.0	8.0	75.0	73.9	74.5	76.6	75.7	21.6	21.5
	4	9.3	16.2	75.0	8.1	8.1	75.6	74.4	75.0	77.4	76.6	21.8	21.6
1966	1	9.5	16.5	75.0	8.1	8.2	75.6	74.1	75.0	77.8	76.9	22.0	21.9
	2	9.6	16.7	75.4	8.3	8.3	76.0	75.0	74.9	78.1	77.2	22.3	22.2
	3	9.8	17.0	75.5	8.4	8.5	76.4	75.1	75.7	78.2	77.4	22.5	22.5
	4	9.8	17.1	75.5	8.6	8.5	76.5	76.1	75.7	77.6	77.2	22.5	22.7
1967	1	10.0	17.3	76.4	8.7	8.5	77.1	77.2	75.9	78.3	78.1	22.5	22.6
	2	10.2	17.7	77.3	8.8	8.9	78.0	77.2	77.6	79.1	79.0	22.9	23.0
	3	10.2	17.8	77.1	8.9	8.8	77.9	77.7	76.4	79.4	79.1	23.0	23.1
	4	10.3	17.9	77.5	8.9	8.9	78.1	78.5	77.3	80.5	79.6	23.2	23.1
1968	1	10.8	18.7	80.1	9.3	9.2	80.5	79.6	79.2	82.6	81.5	23.3	23.4
	2	10.8	18.8	79.1	9.3	9.3	80.6	79.7	79.8	82.4	80.7	23.5	23.8
	3	11.2	19.4	80.4	9.7	9.6	81.6	81.3	80.7	82.9	82.0	23.8	24.1
	4	11.4	19.8	81.1	9.8	9.7	81.8	81.8	80.5	83.0	82.1	24.0	24.4

See footnotes on page 4.

National accounts aggregates: index numbers[1,2]

Seasonally adjusted

		Gross domestic product: At market prices: At current prices: £ billion: average estimate	Gross domestic product: At market prices: At current prices: 1980=100: average estimate	Gross domestic product: At market prices: At 1980 prices: 1980=100: average estimate	Gross domestic product: At factor cost: At current prices: £ billion: Based on: expenditure data	Gross domestic product: At factor cost: At current prices: £ billion: Based on: income data	Gross domestic product: At factor cost: At 1980 prices: 1980=100: Based on: average estimate	Gross domestic product: At factor cost: At 1980 prices: 1980=100: Based on: expenditure data	Gross domestic product: At factor cost: At 1980 prices: 1980=100: Based on: income data[3]	Gross domestic product: At factor cost: At 1980 prices: 1980=100: Based on: output data	National disposable income at 1980 market prices: 1980=100: average estimate	Implied gross domestic product deflator 1980=100: At factor cost: Based on: expenditure data[4]	Implied gross domestic product deflator 1980=100: At market prices: Based on: expenditure data
		CAOB	DJCL	FNAO	FNAP	FNAQ	DJDD	DJDE	DIAR	DSAE	DJCR	DJCM	DJDT
1969	1	11.6	20.1	81.0	9.7	10.0	82.3	80.5	82.7	83.7	83.1	24.1	24.8
	2	11.7	20.4	81.5	9.9	10.0	82.8	81.7	82.2	84.6	83.2	24.3	25.0
	3	12.0	20.8	81.9	10.1	10.1	83.2	82.4	82.6	84.6	83.4	24.6	25.4
	4	12.2	21.2	82.5	10.3	10.4	83.7	82.9	83.8	84.4	84.0	24.9	25.7
1970	1	12.4	21.5	82.2	10.4	10.5	83.4	81.8	83.4	85.0	84.1	25.4	26.1
	2	12.7	22.3	83.5	10.6	11.0	84.7	83.6	84.8	85.7	85.8	26.0	26.7
	3	13.3	23.0	84.0	11.2	11.3	84.8	83.6	84.5	86.1	86.3	26.8	27.4
	4	13.6	23.6	84.5	11.6	11.7	85.7	85.2	85.7	86.3	86.6	27.3	27.9
1971	1	13.7	23.9	83.5	11.6	11.9	84.7	83.3	84.9	86.0	85.8	28.0	28.6
	2	14.2	24.8	84.9	12.2	12.2	85.9	85.4	85.2	87.0	86.9	28.6	29.2
	3	14.8	25.7	85.8	13.0	12.6	86.4	87.0	85.0	87.3	88.1	29.8	30.0
	4	15.2	26.3	86.1	13.3	13.0	86.6	87.0	84.8	87.9	88.4	30.7	30.6
1972	1	15.3	26.5	85.5	13.3	13.3	85.8	85.4	85.3	86.8	88.1	31.2	31.0
	2	16.0	27.8	87.9	13.8	13.8	87.8	86.4	87.1	89.9	90.8	31.9	31.7
	3	16.3	28.4	87.9	14.1	14.3	88.2	86.7	87.7	90.3	90.4	32.6	32.3
	4	17.2	29.8	90.3	14.8	15.0	90.5	89.1	90.4	92.0	92.2	33.4	33.1
1973	1	18.2	31.6	94.2	16.0	16.0	94.7	94.5	94.6	95.1	95.8	34.0	33.6
	2	18.2	31.6	94.4	15.9	16.2	94.6	93.6	95.3	94.8	96.0	34.2	33.5
	3	18.7	32.5	94.6	16.4	16.6	94.9	94.2	95.4	95.1	95.0	34.8	34.3
	4	19.2	33.4	93.5	16.9	17.1	93.9	92.9	93.8	94.9	94.3	36.5	35.7
1974	1	19.0	33.0	90.8	17.1	16.8	90.9	91.1	89.8	91.9	89.2	37.5	36.3
	2	20.4	35.5	93.2	18.1	18.0	93.5	93.1	92.7	94.6	91.0	39.1	38.1
	3	21.7	37.7	93.6	19.7	19.5	94.3	94.8	93.5	94.7	91.5	41.8	40.3
	4	22.6	39.3	92.1	20.7	20.4	93.0	93.6	92.3	93.1	90.0	44.2	42.6
1975	1	24.4	42.4	92.2	22.2	22.3	92.8	92.7	93.0	92.6	90.6	48.0	45.9
	2	25.8	44.9	91.3	23.5	22.9	91.7	92.8	90.5	91.7	89.8	50.8	49.1
	3	27.0	46.9	90.8	24.3	24.2	91.0	91.1	90.9	91.1	89.6	53.4	51.6
	4	28.3	49.2	92.0	25.8	25.3	92.5	93.7	92.1	91.7	90.9	55.2	53.4
1976	1	29.7	51.5	93.2	27.1	26.3	93.6	95.6	92.7	92.5	92.0	56.8	55.2
	2	30.3	52.6	93.2	27.7	26.9	93.5	95.0	92.2	93.3	91.7	58.6	56.5
	3	31.4	54.6	94.1	28.8	28.0	94.4	96.1	93.6	93.4	92.5	60.0	58.0
	4	33.2	57.7	96.0	30.2	29.4	96.2	97.7	95.3	95.5	93.8	61.9	60.1
1977	1	34.4	59.8	95.4	30.8	30.9	96.1	96.0	96.2	96.2	92.7	64.3	62.6
	2	35.7	62.0	95.9	31.6	31.8	96.6	96.6	97.4	95.7	93.3	65.6	64.7
	3	37.0	64.2	96.5	32.6	32.8	97.0	97.0	97.6	96.4	94.0	67.4	66.5
	4	38.3	66.5	97.6	34.2	33.6	97.8	99.0	97.5	97.0	95.5	69.1	68.1
1978	1	39.9	69.3	98.1	35.6	35.3	97.8	98.4	97.5	97.6	96.6	72.6	70.6
	2	41.3	71.7	100.2	36.8	36.6	100.1	100.7	100.2	99.5	98.8	73.2	71.5
	3	42.5	74.1	100.5	37.7	37.8	100.3	100.0	100.4	100.6	99.1	75.6	73.7
	4	43.9	76.2	100.4	38.8	38.4	100.5	100.8	99.7	100.9	99.2	77.1	75.9
1979	1	45.1	78.3	100.3	39.4	39.7	99.8	99.1	99.9	100.4	99.7	79.7	78.0
	2	48.4	84.0	104.2	42.5	42.2	103.5	103.5	102.8	104.2	103.0	82.3	80.6
	3	50.8	88.3	102.6	44.0	44.0	103.1	103.1	103.3	103.0	102.3	85.5	86.0
	4	52.9	91.9	102.9	45.7	45.8	103.1	102.6	103.2	103.6	101.9	89.1	89.3
1980	1	55.2	95.8	102.1	47.5	48.0	102.1	101.3	102.3	102.6	101.4	94.0	93.8
	2	56.8	98.7	100.5	48.6	49.8	100.7	99.6	102.0	100.6	99.9	97.8	98.2
	3	58.4	101.5	99.1	51.3	50.2	99.3	100.5	98.4	99.1	99.4	102.3	102.4
	4	59.8	104.0	98.3	52.2	51.5	97.9	98.7	97.2	97.7	99.2	106.1	105.8

1 Relates to table on page 6, Economic Trends.
2 The estimates in this table are given to one decimal place but this does not imply that they can be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.
3 Income data deflated by the implied GDP deflator at factor cost based on expenditure data.
4 Also known as the index of total home costs.

National accounts aggregates: index numbers[1,2]

Seasonally adjusted

		Gross domestic product										National disposable income at 1980 market prices	Implied gross domestic product deflator 1980=100	
		At market prices			At factor cost									
		At current prices		At 1980 prices	At current prices		At 1980 prices						At factor cost	At market prices
		£ billion	1980=100	1980=100	£ billion		1980=100					1980=100		
					Based on:		Based on:						Based on:	
		average estimate	average estimate	average estimate	expenditure data	income data	average estimate	expenditure data	income data[3]	output data		average estimate	expenditure data[4]	expenditure data
		CAOB	DJCL	FNAO	FNAP	FNAQ	DJDD	DJDE	DIAR	DSAE		DJCR	DJCM	DJDT
1981	1	60.8	105.6	97.8	53.8	51.9	98.1	99.9	96.4	97.8		99.7	107.9	108.0
	2	62.6	108.6	98.3	53.4	53.1	98.1	98.3	97.9	98.0		99.2	108.8	110.7
	3	64.1	111.5	98.9	54.5	55.1	98.8	98.0	99.3	99.1		99.0	111.4	112.7
	4	65.8	114.3	99.5	56.1	56.9	99.9	99.5	100.9	99.2		100.0	113.0	114.8
1982	1	67.0	116.4	99.5	57.0	56.8	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.4		100.5	114.3	117.0
	2	68.7	119.4	100.1	58.3	59.3	100.4	99.5	101.4	100.1		100.4	117.3	119.3
	3	69.9	121.4	100.0	58.9	60.0	100.1	99.0	100.8	100.6		100.8	119.3	121.4
	4	71.4	124.1	100.9	61.2	61.0	101.0	101.1	101.0	101.0		102.4	121.2	122.9
1983	1	73.5	127.7	102.6	63.4	62.9	102.8	103.7	102.9	101.9		104.4	122.5	124.4
	2	73.7	128.1	102.7	62.9	63.9	102.9	102.4	104.1	102.2		102.9	123.1	124.7
	3	76.1	132.2	104.0	65.4	65.5	104.2	104.1	104.5	104.0		106.1	125.8	127.1
	4	77.7	135.0	104.9	66.6	66.9	105.1	104.7	105.3	105.2		106.1	127.4	128.6
1984	1	79.0	137.3	105.9	67.8	68.2	106.0	105.8	106.4	105.9		107.5	128.5	129.5
	2	79.3	137.8	105.7	67.7	68.8	105.6	104.6	106.3	105.9		106.6	129.7	130.3
	3	81.2	141.1	106.9	68.9	70.9	107.0	105.5	108.6	107.0		107.8	130.9	132.0
	4	83.1	144.3	108.0	71.0	72.2	107.9	106.9	108.9	108.0		109.8	133.0	133.7
1985	1	85.4	148.4	109.5	73.8	73.8	109.5	109.3	109.4	109.6		109.7	135.3	135.6
	2	87.7	152.3	110.5	74.9	76.2	110.8	109.9	111.8	110.7		111.6	136.6	137.8
	3	89.2	155.0	110.7	76.2	77.2	110.7	109.8	111.3	110.9		112.6	139.1	140.1
	4	91.3	158.5	111.0	77.6	78.5	110.9	109.8	111.3	111.7		112.0	141.6	142.8
1986	1	92.4	160.5	112.0	79.0	79.5	112.1	111.7	112.4	112.3		113.6	141.7	143.1
	2	92.5	160.8	112.4	78.2	78.9	112.3	111.5	112.6	112.9		113.2	140.5	143.0

See footnotes on page 6.

Expenditure on the gross domestic product [1]

£ million, current prices

	Gross domestic product		Final expenditure on goods and services at market prices										
					General government consumption								
	At market prices [2]	At factor cost [3]	Total	Consumers' expenditure	Central government	Local authorities	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Taxes on expenditure	Subsidies
	DJAF	DJAE	DJAK	AIIK	ACHC	CSBA	DFDC	DHBF	DJAD	DJAG	AAXC	AAXJ
1946	10 060	8 874	11 885	7 280	1 881	487	929	-102	1 430	1 825	1 572	386
1947	10 785	9 422	12 993	8 036	1 262	548	1 203	292	1 652	2 228	1 814	471
1948	11 823	10 386	14 257	8 617	1 268	568	1 433	175	2 196	2 434	2 010	573
1949	12 492	11 029	15 189	8 980	1 473	588	1 588	65	2 495	2 697	1 989	528
1950	13 056	11 472	16 132	9 479	1 535	614	1 719	-210	2 995	3 076	2 060	476
1951	14 571	12 777	18 902	10 238	1 838	684	1 919	575	3 648	4 331	2 264	470
1952	15 814	13 949	19 747	10 785	2 249	750	2 153	50	3 760	3 933	2 286	421
1953	17 046	15 054	20 881	11 510	2 348	788	2 423	125	3 687	3 835	2 358	366
1954	17 979	15 909	21 940	12 210	2 373	840	2 624	56	3 837	3 961	2 493	423
1955	19 352	17 066	23 833	13 172	2 363	910	2 911	300	4 177	4 481	2 638	352
1956	20 909	18 462	25 463	13 882	2 511	1 020	3 193	259	4 598	4 554	2 811	364
1957	22 110	19 574	26 868	14 652	2 563	1 118	3 481	238	4 836	4 778	2 948	412
1958	23 057	20 428	27 640	15 464	2 563	1 188	3 604	111	4 710	4 583	3 020	391
1959	24 301	21 498	29 186	16 296	2 730	1 270	3 856	178	4 856	4 885	3 177	374
1960	25 751	22 876	31 300	17 114	2 882	1 354	4 232	562	5 156	5 549	3 388	493
1961	27 488	24 466	32 998	18 008	3 077	1 493	4 750	279	5 391	5 510	3 615	593
1962	28 807	25 549	34 415	19 097	3 248	1 648	4 904	-8	5 526	5 608	3 866	608
1963	30 632	27 189	36 659	20 322	3 357	1 798	5 144	181	5 877	6 027	4 012	589
1964	33 382	29 483	40 202	21 697	3 554	1 927	6 123	700	6 201	6 820	4 415	516
1965	35 856	31 505	42 828	23 112	3 868	2 143	6 630	481	6 614	6 972	4 922	571
1966	38 258	33 437	45 517	24 461	4 138	2 401	7 063	288	7 166	7 259	5 380	559
1967	40 459	35 309	48 314	25 703	4 535	2 695	7 708	286	7 387	7 855	5 951	801
1968	43 918	38 058	53 298	27 679	4 778	2 903	8 506	452	8 980	9 380	6 755	895
1969	46 920	40 041	56 850	29 374	4 895	3 123	8 832	537	10 089	9 930	7 721	842
1970	51 496	44 028	62 643	31 963	5 476	3 557	9 736	382	11 529	11 147	8 352	884
1971	57 833	50 119	70 026	35 793	6 220	4 078	10 894	114	12 927	12 193	8 853	939
1972	64 041	56 004	77 812	40 466	- 6 996	4 744	11 940	25	13 641	13 771	9 191	1 154
1973	73 806	65 236	92 830	46 053	7 903	5 497	14 726	1 529	17 122	19 024	10 050	1 480
1974	83 939	75 621	111 329	53 080	10 142	6 577	17 497	1 045	22 988	27 390	11 374	3 056
1975	106 153	95 803	135 157	65 338	13 534	9 597	21 035	-1 354	27 007	29 004	14 036	3 686
1976	126 597	113 751	163 491	75 818	16 190	10 868	24 504	901	35 210	36 894	18 284	3 438
1977	145 785	129 161	188 384	86 679	17 843	11 649	27 036	1 824	43 353	42 599	19 836	3 212
1978	168 082	148 944	213 649	99 873	20 150	13 259	31 080	1 804	47 503	45 567	22 752	3 614
1979	196 755	171 583	251 423	118 426	23 434	15 425	36 935	2 166	55 037	54 668	29 774	4 602
1980	230 329	199 606	288 197	137 234	29 993	18 943	41 774	-2 844	63 097	57 868	36 441	5 718
1981	253 890	217 814	314 565	152 544	33 873	21 485	41 812	-2 810	67 861	60 675	42 492	6 416
1982	276 155	235 376	344 277	167 362	37 128	23 352	44 683	-1 306	73 060	68 122	48 841	5 862
1983	301 052	258 272	378 634	182 877	40 770	25 162	48 775	651	80 399	77 582	49 113	6 333
1984	320 168	275 395	412 558	195 711	43 350	26 536	55 567	-356	91 750	92 390	52 496	7 723
1985	351 567	302 465	450 170	213 203	45 975	28 037	60 118	528	102 304	98 603	56 812	7 710

1 Relates to Table 1 of the National Income and Expenditure article, Economic Trends (January, April, July and October editions).
2 Equals total final expenditure on goods and services at market prices less imports of goods and services.
3 Equals gross domestic product at market prices less taxes on expenditure plus subsidies.

Expenditure on the gross domestic product[1]

Unadjusted

£ million, current prices

		Gross domestic product		Final expenditure on goods and services at market prices										
						General government consumption								
		At market prices[2]	At factor cost[3]	Total	Consumers' expenditure	Central government	Local authorities	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Taxes on expenditure	Subsidies
		DJAF	DJAE	DJAK	AIIK	ACHC	CSBA	DFDC	DHBF	DJAD	DJAG	AAXC	AAXJ
1955	1	4 582	4 051	5 727	3 006	801	228	672	165	1 055	1 145	627	96
	2	4 639	4 086	5 688	3 239	582	225	692	-23	973	1 049	632	79
	3	4 940	4 359	6 095	3 338	593	223	737	147	1 057	1 155	657	78
	4	5 191	4 570	6 323	3 589	587	234	810	11	1 092	1 132	722	101
1956	1	4 910	4 343	6 054	3 191	604	245	758	123	1 133	1 144	671	104
	2	5 232	4 632	6 379	3 459	629	250	768	91	1 182	1 147	685	85
	3	5 181	4 571	6 315	3 486	635	252	792	48	1 102	1 134	685	75
	4	5 586	4 916	6 715	3 746	643	273	875	-3	1 181	1 129	770	100
1957	1	5 255	4 647	6 482	3 343	657	275	836	149	1 222	1 227	722	114
	2	5 513	4 888	6 717	3 624	629	280	846	103	1 235	1 204	715	90
	3	5 515	4 891	6 722	3 710	637	276	859	58	1 182	1 207	728	104
	4	5 827	5 148	6 967	3 975	640	287	940	-72	1 197	1 140	783	104
1958	1	5 564	4 935	6 686	3 576	639	294	891	92	1 194	1 122	744	115
	2	5 708	5 064	6 815	3 827	644	292	873	30	1 149	1 107	738	94
	3	5 750	5 109	6 936	3 875	634	293	885	68	1 181	1 186	731	90
	4	6 035	5 320	7 203	4 186	646	309	955	-79	1 186	1 168	807	92
1959	1	5 669	5 000	6 811	3 755	674	311	891	18	1 162	1 142	755	86
	2	6 094	5 400	7 305	4 052	691	315	939	84	1 224	1 211	787	93
	3	6 036	5 357	7 282	4 075	675	313	953	73	1 193	1 246	771	92
	4	6 502	5 741	7 788	4 414	690	331	1 073	3	1 277	1 286	864	103
1960	1	6 124	5 424	7 485	4 000	705	330	1 005	146	1 299	1 361	825	125
	2	6 411	5 702	7 795	4 299	717	337	1 006	141	1 295	1 384	839	130
	3	6 402	5 695	7 821	4 287	717	329	1 068	164	1 256	1 419	820	113
	4	6 814	6 055	8 199	4 528	743	358	1 153	111	1 306	1 385	884	125
1961	1	6 554	5 845	7 959	4 174	778	364	1 130	157	1 356	1 405	855	146
	2	6 796	6 040	8 200	4 499	763	370	1 155	53	1 360	1 404	900	144
	3	7 002	6 271	8 376	4 558	764	374	1 222	132	1 326	1 374	884	153
	4	7 136	6 310	8 463	4 777	772	385	1 243	-63	1 349	1 327	976	150
1962	1	6 748	5 998	8 130	4 407	814	400	1 193	-30	1 346	1 382	926	176
	2	7 299	6 479	8 704	4 848	800	415	1 209	18	1 416	1 405	963	143
	3	7 238	6 412	8 673	4 802	814	403	1 241	53	1 360	1 435	958	132
	4	7 522	6 660	8 906	5 042	820	430	1 261	-49	1 404	1 386	1 019	157
1963	1	7 044	6 271	8 457	4 650	833	433	1 131	-19	1 429	1 413	926	153
	2	7 715	6 872	9 204	5 118	828	444	1 254	81	1 479	1 489	1 004	161
	3	7 668	6 785	9 240	5 172	837	449	1 330	-3	1 455	1 572	1 005	122
	4	8 205	7 261	9 758	5 382	859	472	1 429	102	1 514	1 553	1 077	133
1964	1	7 767	6 886	9 431	4 997	879	486	1 470	90	1 529	1 664	1 014	133
	2	8 351	7 380	10 054	5 418	879	481	1 469	232	1 575	1 703	1 093	122
	3	8 362	7 388	10 101	5 509	893	477	1 545	172	1 505	1 739	1 093	119
	4	8 902	7 829	10 616	5 773	903	503	1 639	206	1 592	1 714	1 215	142
1965	1	8 473	7 439	10 126	5 360	927	502	1 655	119	1 563	1 653	1 183	149
	2	8 907	7 839	10 657	5 762	978	524	1 575	141	1 677	1 750	1 206	138
	3	9 026	7 947	10 841	5 887	970	540	1 630	170	1 644	1 815	1 215	136
	4	9 450	8 280	11 204	6 103	993	577	1 770	31	1 730	1 754	1 318	148
1966	1	9 066	7 954	10 878	5 720	995	579	1 755	78	1 751	1 812	1 251	139
	2	9 501	8 317	11 317	6 185	1 028	590	1 663	126	1 725	1 816	1 317	133
	3	9 607	8 406	11 526	6 180	1 041	597	1 771	156	1 781	1 919	1 331	130
	4	10 084	8 760	11 798	6 376	1 074	635	1 874	-72	1 909	1 712	1 481	157
1967	1	9 882	8 473	11 576	5 944	1 131	657	1 922	61	1 861	1 884	1 411	192
	2	10 096	8 810	12 054	6 386	1 107	661	1 888	142	1 891	1 956	1 478	190
	3	10 222	8 926	12 190	6 540	1 126	667	1 921	92	1 844	1 968	1 483	187
	4	10 447	9 100	12 494	6 854	1 171	710	1 977	-9	1 791	2 047	1 579	232
1968	1	10 312	8 988	12 628	6 552	1 213	721	2 094	-92	2 140	2 316	1 561	237
	2	10 686	9 282	12 993	6 732	1 166	718	1 974	212	2 191	2 307	1 621	217
	3	11 141	9 658	13 550	6 998	1 206	711	2 101	238	2 298	2 409	1 688	205
	4	11 779	10 130	14 127	7 389	1 193	753	2 337	94	2 351	2 348	1 885	236
1969	1	10 952	9 378	13 373	6 830	1 230	763	2 132	110	2 308	2 421	1 774	200
	2	11 546	9 857	14 025	7 241	1 185	763	2 063	222	2 551	2 479	1 892	203
	3	11 883	10 107	14 389	7 407	1 215	777	2 236	142	2 592	2 506	1 962	206
	4	12 559	10 699	15 083	7 896	1 265	820	2 401	63	2 638	2 524	2 093	233
1970	1	11 745	10 039	14 300	7 281	1 296	821	2 279	-76	2 699	2 554	1 916	209
	2	12 810	10 755	15 448	7 823	1 332	887	2 319	208	2 679	2 838	2 075	220
	3	13 121	11 189	15 950	8 162	1 403	900	2 447	214	2 824	2 829	2 152	220
	4	14 019	12 045	16 945	8 697	1 445	949	2 691	36	3 127	2 926	2 209	235

See footnotes on page 8.

Expenditure on the gross domestic product [1]

Unadjusted

£ million, current prices

		Gross domestic product		Final expenditure on goods and services at market prices										
						General government consumption								
		At market prices [2]	At factor cost [3]	Total	Consumers' expenditure	Central government	Local authorities	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Taxes on expenditure	Subsidies
		DJAF	DJAE	DJAK	AIIK	ACHC	CSBA	DFDC	DHBF	DJAD	DJAG	AAXC	AAXJ
1971	1	13 021	11 248	15 974	8 025	1 475	965	2 581	26	2 902	2 953	2 014	241
	2	14 149	12 145	17 245	8 807	1 508	1 009	2 592	2	3 327	3 096	2 230	226
	3	14 900	12 962	17 963	9 195	1 602	1 020	2 758	47	3 341	3 063	2 151	213
	4	15 763	13 764	18 844	9 766	1 635	1 084	2 983	39	3 357	3 081	2 258	259
1972	1	14 656	12 865	17 930	9 126	1 750	1 119	2 880	-144	3 199	3 274	2 134	343
	2	15 696	13 648	19 027	9 849	1 640	1 149	2 836	97	3 456	3 331	2 308	280
	3	16 107	14 117	19 455	10 347	1 767	1 194	2 974	38	3 135	3 348	2 276	286
	4	17 582	15 374	21 400	11 144	1 839	1 282	3 250	34	3 851	3 818	2 473	265
1973	1	17 528	15 483	21 764	10 842	1 957	1 321	3 622	427	3 795	4 236	2 347	302
	2	17 799	15 721	22 280	11 155	1 857	1 334	3 408	322	4 184	4 461	2 420	342
	3	18 684	16 482	23 562	11 659	2 021	1 382	3 617	478	4 405	4 878	2 563	361
	4	19 795	17 550	25 244	12 597	2 068	1 460	4 079	302	4 738	5 449	2 720	475
1974	1	18 358	16 595	24 568	11 646	2 249	1 520	4 281	-167	5 039	6 210	2 487	724
	2	19 980	17 700	26 974	12 754	2 313	1 523	3 955	640	5 789	6 994	2 889	609
	3	21 927	19 867	28 946	13 610	2 675	1 646	4 368	601	6 046	7 019	2 900	840
	4	23 674	21 459	30 841	15 070	2 905	1 888	4 893	-29	6 114	7 167	3 098	883
1975	1	23 657	21 770	30 574	14 401	3 079	2 454	5 060	-583	6 183	6 917	2 895	1 008
	2	25 585	22 949	32 644	15 975	3 303	2 186	4 895	-366	6 651	7 059	3 496	880
	3	27 251	24 420	34 705	16 791	3 480	2 409	5 418	-227	6 834	7 454	3 723	892
	4	29 660	26 664	37 234	18 171	3 672	2 548	5 662	-178	7 359	7 574	3 922	926
1976	1	29 534	26 706	37 408	17 249	3 921	2 583	6 174	-209	7 690	7 874	3 644	818
	2	30 091	27 053	39 271	18 254	3 965	2 752	5 676	34	8 590	9 180	3 978	940
	3	32 183	28 902	41 761	19 253	4 091	2 742	6 099	457	9 119	9 578	4 134	853
	4	34 789	31 088	45 051	21 062	4 213	2 791	6 555	619	9 811	10 262	4 528	827
1977	1	33 533	30 304	43 999	19 862	4 289	2 799	6 501	563	9 965	10 468	4 112	883
	2	35 100	30 936	46 104	20 946	4 394	2 943	6 330	712	10 779	11 004	4 952	788
	3	37 192	32 740	47 939	22 039	4 539	2 905	6 741	114	11 601	10 747	5 201	749
	4	39 980	35 181	50 342	23 832	4 621	3 002	7 464	415	11 008	10 382	5 571	792
1978	1	39 205	35 156	50 069	23 152	4 891	3 164	7 752	208	10 902	10 864	4 903	854
	2	40 750	36 030	52 318	24 049	4 912	3 294	7 265	768	12 032	11 568	5 611	891
	3	42 837	37 906	54 414	25 557	5 116	3 300	7 749	475	12 217	11 577	5 858	927
	4	45 290	39 852	56 848	27 115	5 231	3 501	8 294	355	12 352	11 558	6 380	942
1979	1	43 892	38 971	56 161	26 390	5 440	3 531	8 678	631	11 491	12 269	6 026	1 105
	2	47 395	41 487	61 366	28 881	5 685	3 759	8 409	456	14 176	13 971	7 052	1 144
	3	51 294	44 263	65 058	30 379	6 004	3 990	9 335	1 044	14 306	13 784	8 135	1 104
	4	54 174	46 862	68 838	32 776	6 305	4 145	10 513	35	15 064	14 664	8 561	1 249
1980	1	53 798	46 832	69 095	32 220	6 914	4 388	10 401	-379	15 551	15 297	8 336	1 370
	2	54 926	47 292	70 114	33 077	7 199	4 570	9 697	-116	15 687	15 188	8 977	1 343
	3	59 552	51 668	73 628	35 134	7 758	4 879	10 348	-448	15 957	14 076	9 305	1 421
	4	62 053	53 814	75 360	36 803	8 122	5 106	11 328	-1 901	15 902	13 307	9 823	1 584
1981	1	60 597	52 973	73 492	35 352	8 211	5 187	10 326	-996	15 412	12 895	9 347	1 723
	2	61 483	52 168	75 812	36 970	8 294	5 345	9 861	-955	16 297	14 329	10 726	1 411
	3	64 409	54 985	81 260	38 986	8 632	5 447	10 389	46	17 750	16 851	10 995	1 571
	4	67 401	57 688	84 001	41 236	8 736	5 506	11 026	-905	18 402	16 600	11 424	1 711
1982	1	66 018	56 126	82 454	38 937	9 157	5 620	10 736	698	17 306	16 436	11 465	1 573
	2	66 695	56 825	84 210	40 403	9 207	5 793	10 329	410	18 068	17 515	11 203	1 333
	3	69 772	59 367	87 130	42 702	9 289	5 855	11 256	-407	15 435	17 358	11 813	1 408
	4	73 670	63 058	90 483	45 320	9 473	6 084	12 362	-2 007	19 251	16 813	12 160	1 548
1983	1	73 014	62 690	91 376	42 896	10 380	6 145	12 276	542	19 137	18 382	11 969	1 645
	2	71 535	61 189	90 918	44 135	9 918	6 339	10 962	80	19 484	19 383	11 885	1 519
	3	76 856	65 853	96 453	46 846	10 092	6 221	11 982	867	20 485	19 797	12 372	1 569
	4	79 847	68 560	99 887	49 000	10 380	6 457	13 575	-838	21 313	20 040	12 887	1 600
1984	1	77 550	66 848	98 660	48 108	10 600	6 496	13 666	187	21 603	21 110	12 766	2 064
	2	76 562	65 784	99 352	47 761	10 500	6 604	12 703	-148	21 932	22 790	12 621	1 823
	3	80 530	69 154	103 987	49 268	11 061	6 532	13 960	285	22 881	23 457	13 233	1 857
	4	85 526	73 629	110 559	52 574	11 189	6 904	15 238	-680	25 334	25 033	13 876	1 979
1985	1	83 925	72 741	109 928	49 895	11 512	7 024	15 908	149	25 439	26 003	13 611	2 427
	2	84 840	72 840	110 007	51 392	11 397	6 940	13 296	777	26 205	25 167	13 789	1 789
	3	88 900	76 389	112 655	54 229	11 467	6 855	14 807	384	24 913	23 755	14 287	1 776
	4	93 902	80 495	117 580	57 692	11 599	7 218	16 106	-782	25 747	23 678	15 125	1 718
1986	1	90 806	78 158	114 494	54 345	12 138	7 512	16 482	761	23 276	23 688	14 516	1 868
	2	89 723	76 167	114 716	56 148	11 813	7 608	14 544	286	24 337	24 993	15 106	1 550

See footnotes on page 11.

Expenditure on the gross domestic product[1]

Seasonally adjusted

£ million, current prices

		Final expenditure on goods and services at market prices												
		Gross domestic product				General government consumption		Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Taxes on expenditure	Subsidies
		At market prices[2]	At factor cost[3]	Total	Consumers' expenditure	Central government	Local authorities						
		DJBB	DJBA	DIAB	AIIX	ACHP	CSBK	DECR	DGAQ	DJAZ	DJBC	AAXP	AAXW
1955	1	4 730	4 179	5 869	3 213	825		686	89	1 056	1 139	840	89
	2	4 667	4 108	5 706	3 246	803		711	-16	964	1 041	840	81
	3	4 929	4 337	6 084	3 328	821		749	115	1 071	1 155	675	83
	4	5 026	4 442	6 172	3 385	824		765	112	1 086	1 146	683	99
1956	1	5 114	4 526	6 250	3 404	844		773	100	1 129	1 136	684	96
	2	5 180	4 573	6 314	3 473	875		789	16	1 161	1 134	693	86
	3	5 221	4 599	6 363	3 479	893		804	44	1 143	1 142	705	83
	4	5 394	4 764	6 536	3 526	919		827	99	1 165	1 142	729	99
1957	1	5 418	4 787	6 646	3 565	927		853	77	1 224	1 228	736	105
	2	5 470	4 839	6 674	3 621	905		869	70	1 209	1 204	722	91
	3	5 553	4 819	6 752	3 707	919		871	48	1 207	1 199	748	114
	4	5 869	5 029	6 816	3 759	930		888	43	1 196	1 147	742	102
1958	1	5 764	5 113	6 891	3 803	928		909	58	1 193	1 127	758	107
	2	5 669	5 018	6 776	3 817	932		897	3	1 127	1 107	746	95
	3	5 793	5 141	6 974	3 874	933		893	66	1 208	1 181	751	99
	4	5 831	5 156	6 999	3 970	958		905	-16	1 182	1 168	765	90
1959	1	5 843	5 152	7 005	3 986	980		909	-32	1 162	1 162	771	80
	2	6 057	5 356	7 257	4 043	1 001		967	48	1 198	1 200	795	94
	3	6 076	5 384	7 296	4 071	994		958	51	1 222	1 220	791	99
	4	6 325	5 606	7 628	4 196	1 025		1 022	111	1 274	1 303	820	101
1960	1	6 358	5 633	7 711	4 249	1 030		1 026	104	1 302	1 353	840	115
	2	6 338	5 623	7 720	4 261	1 048		1 035	109	1 267	1 382	847	132
	3	6 432	5 714	7 834	4 285	1 054		1 067	145	1 283	1 402	842	124
	4	6 623	5 906	8 035	4 319	1 104		1 104	204	1 304	1 412	839	122
1961	1	6 787	6 044	8 201	4 425	1 135		1 151	131	1 359	1 414	855	112
	2	6 761	6 002	8 151	4 471	1 134		1 187	24	1 335	1 390	910	151
	3	7 020	6 283	8 370	4 543	1 144		1 216	118	1 349	1 350	919	182
	4	6 920	6 137	8 276	4 569	1 157		1 196	6	1 348	1 356	931	148
1962	1	7 031	6 245	8 409	4 664	1 211		1 208	-27	1 353	1 378	929	143
	2	7 234	6 413	8 637	4 812	1 217		1 242	-26	1 392	1 403	980	159
	3	7 242	6 409	8 659	4 780	1 221		1 235	40	1 383	1 417	987	154
	4	7 300	6 482	8 710	4 841	1 247		1 219	5	1 398	1 410	970	152
1963	1	7 330	6 511	8 760	4 910	830	431	1 138	20	1 431	1 430	970	151
	2	7 637	6 801	9 122	5 070	829	443	1 292	36	1 452	1 485	1 000	164
	3	7 700	6 819	9 230	5 141	845	453	1 328	-17	1 480	1 530	1 008	127
	4	7 965	7 058	9 547	5 201	853	471	1 386	122	1 514	1 582	1 034	127
1964	1	8 035	7 118	9 729	5 278	867	464	1 468	127	1 525	1 694	1 048	131
	2	8 305	7 343	9 980	5 363	882	479	1 517	187	1 552	1 675	1 086	124
	3	8 391	7 421	10 091	5 466	905	482	1 549	151	1 538	1 700	1 094	124
	4	8 651	7 601	10 402	5 590	900	502	1 589	235	1 586	1 751	1 187	137
1965	1	8 755	7 666	10 433	5 648	913	500	1 620	152	1 600	1 678	1 236	147
	2	8 854	7 796	10 590	5 719	983	522	1 636	97	1 633	1 736	1 198	140
	3	9 049	7 971	10 813	5 831	982	545	1 655	137	1 663	1 764	1 219	141
	4	9 198	8 072	10 992	5 914	990	576	1 719	75	1 718	1 794	1 269	143
1966	1	9 299	8 129	11 136	6 016	980	577	1 716	108	1 739	1 837	1 307	137
	2	9 510	8 331	11 311	6 149	1 035	586	1 730	86	1 725	1 801	1 314	135
	3	9 631	8 432	11 490	6 115	1 054	604	1 799	110	1 808	1 859	1 334	135
	4	9 818	8 545	11 550	6 181	1 069	634	1 818	-16	1 894	1 762	1 425	152
1967	1	9 960	8 685	11 565	6 236	1 113	655	1 870	96	1 895	1 905	1 464	189
	2	10 126	8 839	12 038	6 343	1 116	659	1 978	100	1 842	1 912	1 481	194
	3	10 228	8 939	12 163	6 501	1 140	673	1 946	37	1 866	1 935	1 485	196
	4	10 145	8 846	12 248	6 623	1 166	708	1 914	53	1 784	2 103	1 521	222
1968	1	10 655	9 257	12 987	6 888	1 193	718	2 052	-48	2 164	2 311	1 632	233
	2	10 734	9 335	13 029	6 751	1 179	716	2 068	166	2 149	2 295	1 620	221
	3	11 126	9 651	13 508	6 948	1 213	718	2 128	187	2 314	2 382	1 689	214
	4	11 402	9 815	13 794	7 092	1 193	751	2 258	147	2 353	2 392	1 814	227
1969	1	11 354	9 692	13 802	7 179	1 209	760	2 110	171	2 373	2 448	1 859	197
	2	11 599	9 914	14 055	7 289	1 199	761	2 155	162	2 489	2 456	1 891	206
	3	11 859	10 117	14 322	7 362	1 222	783	2 262	99	2 594	2 463	1 957	215
	4	12 108	10 318	14 671	7 544	1 265	819	2 305	105	2 633	2 563	2 014	224
1970	1	12 180	10 370	14 781	7 665	1 285	817	2 245	-14	2 803	2 621	1 996	206
	2	12 714	10 862	15 497	7 870	1 361	885	2 440	150	2 791	2 783	2 075	223
	3	13 114	11 188	15 892	8 117	1 405	907	2 476	181	2 806	2 778	2 153	227
	4	13 508	11 608	16 473	8 311	1 445	948	2 575	65	3 129	2 965	2 128	228

1 Relates to Table 1 of the National Income and Expenditure article, Economic Trends (January, April, July and October editions).
2 Equals total final expenditure on goods and services at market prices less imports of goods and services.
3 Equals gross domestic product at market prices less taxes on expenditure plus subsidies.

Expenditure on the gross domestic product [1]

Seasonally adjusted

£ million, current prices

		Gross domestic product		Final expenditure on goods and services at market prices										
						General government consumption								
		At market prices [2]	At factor cost [3]	Total	Consumers' expenditure	Central government	Local authorities	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Taxes on expenditure	Subsidies
		DJBB	DJBA	DIAB	AIIX	ACHP	CSBK	DECR	DGAQ	DJAZ	DJBC	AAXP	AAXW
1971	1	13 534	11 650	16 486	8 482	1 441	980	2 525	95	3 003	2 952	2 119	235
	2	14 190	12 195	17 286	8 853	1 537	1 007	2 695	-54	3 248	3 096	2 225	230
	3	14 886	12 958	17 906	9 148	1 605	1 028	2 799	3	3 323	3 020	2 149	221
	4	15 223	13 316	18 348	9 330	1 637	1 083	2 875	70	3 353	3 125	2 160	253
1972	1	15 205	13 296	18 473	9 612	1 720	1 115	2 810	-72	3 288	3 258	2 244	335
	2	15 793	13 752	19 074	9 920	1 667	1 147	2 943	51	3 346	3 281	2 306	265
	3	16 100	14 118	19 427	10 301	1 770	1 205	3 023	-20	3 148	3 327	2 276	294
	4	16 943	14 838	20 838	10 633	1 839	1 277	3 164	66	3 859	3 895	2 365	260
1973	1	18 187	16 012	22 362	11 211	1 916	1 313	3 520	503	3 899	4 195	2 441	286
	2	18 023	15 953	22 466	11 289	1 889	1 336	3 547	292	4 112	4 442	2 420	350
	3	18 572	16 360	23 470	11 569	2 027	1 394	3 697	385	4 398	4 898	2 586	374
	4	19 044	16 911	24 533	11 984	2 071	1 454	3 962	349	4 713	5 489	2 603	470
1974	1	19 004	17 061	25 239	12 294	2 221	1 512	4 128	-90	5 176	6 235	2 642	699
	2	20 390	18 151	27 310	12 933	2 348	1 524	4 172	599	5 734	6 920	2 862	623
	3	21 793	19 742	28 828	13 539	2 669	1 661	4 457	508	5 994	7 035	2 907	656
	4	22 752	20 667	29 952	14 314	2 904	1 680	4 742	28	6 084	7 200	2 983	678
1975	1	24 360	22 177	31 469	15 167	3 043	2 437	4 831	-498	6 489	7 109	3 142	959
	2	26 116	23 546	32 954	16 209	3 328	2 181	5 189	-409	6 456	6 838	3 450	880
	3	27 034	24 273	34 479	16 653	3 484	2 443	5 488	-319	6 730	7 445	3 681	920
	4	28 643	25 807	36 255	17 309	3 679	2 536	5 527	-128	7 332	7 612	3 763	927
1976	1	30 203	27 064	38 024	17 984	3 878	2 567	5 869	-97	7 823	7 821	3 909	770
	2	30 742	27 749	39 859	18 556	3 990	2 740	6 047	-40	8 566	9 117	3 962	969
	3	31 963	28 761	41 594	19 175	4 099	2 782	6 186	350	9 002	9 631	4 070	868
	4	33 689	30 177	44 014	20 103	4 223	2 779	6 402	688	9 819	10 325	4 343	831
1977	1	34 398	30 816	44 845	20 627	4 255	2 788	6 238	735	10 202	10 447	4 409	827
	2	35 732	31 601	46 673	21 307	4 408	2 924	6 683	568	10 783	10 941	4 944	813
	3	36 956	32 617	47 687	21 995	4 547	2 950	6 857	-10	11 348	10 731	5 107	768
	4	38 699	34 127	49 179	22 750	4 633	2 987	7 258	531	11 020	10 480	5 376	804
1978	1	40 084	35 650	51 085	23 930	4 851	3 153	7 508	359	11 284	11 001	5 237	803
	2	41 479	36 776	52 688	24 447	4 920	3 276	7 682	555	11 808	11 209	5 619	916
	3	42 522	37 711	54 193	25 496	5 135	3 344	7 860	317	12 041	11 671	5 759	948
	4	43 997	38 807	55 683	26 000	5 244	3 486	8 010	573	12 370	11 686	6 137	947
1979	1	44 807	39 436	56 979	27 188	5 388	3 518	8 464	760	11 661	12 172	6 415	1 044
	2	48 393	42 517	62 235	29 450	5 690	3 743	8 964	165	14 223	13 842	7 052	1 176
	3	50 840	43 979	64 720	30 137	6 027	4 035	9 492	871	14 158	13 880	7 986	1 125
	4	52 715	45 651	67 489	31 651	6 329	4 129	10 015	370	14 995	14 774	8 321	1 257
1980	1	54 767	47 488	70 085	33 319	6 861	4 362	10 055	-396	15 884	15 318	8 588	1 309
	2	56 247	48 611	71 423	33 759	7 222	4 555	10 413	-388	15 862	15 176	9 010	1 374
	3	59 034	51 271	72 863	34 807	7 764	4 946	10 582	-864	15 628	13 829	9 209	1 446
	4	60 281	52 236	73 826	35 349	8 146	5 080	10 724	-1 198	15 723	13 545	9 634	1 589
1981	1	61 793	53 812	74 899	36 574	8 140	5 155	10 248	-1 082	15 844	13 106	9 568	1 587
	2	62 772	53 394	76 957	37 718	8 335	5 339	10 408	-1 253	16 410	14 185	10 857	1 479
	3	63 734	54 465	80 366	38 578	8 648	5 507	10 482	-429	17 584	16 632	10 910	1 641
	4	65 591	56 143	82 343	39 676	8 752	5 484	10 474	-66	18 023	16 752	11 157	1 709
1982	1	67 194	57 021	83 830	40 261	9 052	5 583	10 550	570	17 814	16 636	11 641	1 468
	2	68 247	58 256	85 650	41 202	9 252	5 793	11 006	117	18 270	17 403	11 395	1 404
	3	69 219	58 911	86 187	42 350	9 317	5 912	11 392	-889	18 105	16 968	11 757	1 449
	4	71 495	61 188	88 610	43 549	9 495	6 064	11 735	-1 104	18 871	17 115	11 848	1 541
1983	1	74 056	63 428	92 541	44 310	10 284	6 104	11 922	403	19 538	18 486	12 120	1 492
	2	73 436	62 926	92 585	45 136	9 988	6 344	11 752	-275	19 619	19 129	12 135	1 625
	3	76 087	65 356	95 563	46 398	10 121	6 279	12 182	356	20 227	19 476	12 340	1 609
	4	77 473	66 562	97 965	47 033	10 398	6 435	12 919	167	21 015	20 492	12 518	1 607
1984	1	78 856	67 818	99 823	47 733	10 470	6 453	13 245	32	21 890	20 967	12 918	1 880
	2	78 662	67 692	101 143	48 724	10 580	6 610	13 678	-540	22 081	22 481	12 918	1 948
	3	80 226	68 913	103 735	48 998	11 091	6 592	14 248	-192	23 000	23 509	13 213	1 900
	4	82 424	70 972	107 857	50 258	11 209	6 881	14 396	344	24 768	25 433	13 447	1 995
1985	1	85 379	73 825	111 449	51 642	11 338	6 979	15 522	-44	26 012	26 070	13 777	2 223
	2	87 075	74 876	111 927	52 419	11 495	6 948	14 319	394	26 354	24 852	14 122	1 923
	3	88 625	76 165	112 263	53 989	11 515	6 916	15 084	-50	24 799	23 638	14 286	1 826
	4	90 488	77 599	114 531	55 158	11 627	7 186	15 183	228	25 139	24 043	14 527	1 738
1986	1	92 081	79 022	116 578	56 202	11 962	7 462	16 047	634	24 271	24 497	14 722	1 663
	2	91 950	78 167	116 029	57 244	11 912	7 615	15 616	-232	23 874	24 079	15 468	1 685

See footnotes on page 11.

Expenditure on the gross domestic product[1]

Unadjusted

£ million, 1980 prices

	Gross domestic product at factor cost expenditure based[2]	Final expenditure on goods and services at market prices					Gross fixed investment	Stock building	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Adjustment to factor cost[3]
		Total[2]	Consumers' expenditure	General government consumption Total[2]	Central government	Local authorities					
	DJCW	DJDA	CCBH	DJCZ	DJDK	DJDL	DFDM	DHBK	DJCV	DJCY	DJCU
1948	89 482	118 731	65 767	25 735	25 735		12 291	819	15 115	16 400	12 884
1949	92 320	123 259	66 818	27 190	27 190		13 422	330	16 772	17 687	13 169
1950	96 847	127 199	68 602	27 126	27 126		14 185	-1 013	19 160	17 834	13 479
1951	97 805	131 016	67 702	29 137	29 137		14 301	2 268	18 989	19 086	13 998
1952	99 222	130 585	67 728	32 008	32 008		14 451	243	18 584	17 662	13 745
1953	103 685	137 094	70 678	32 844	32 844		16 089	496	19 361	19 057	14 314
1954	107 658	142 478	73 801	32 707	32 707		17 481	235	20 451	19 751	15 055
1955	111 202	148 802	76 670	31 847	31 847		18 493	1 359	21 718	21 747	15 668
1956	113 352	150 917	77 350	31 517	31 517		19 354	1 058	22 662	21 811	15 567
1957	115 485	153 995	78 981	30 994	30 994		20 405	1 085	23 239	22 353	15 960
1958	115 178	154 592	80 864	30 167	30 167		20 595	481	22 882	22 585	16 686
1959	119 143	161 405	84 357	30 696	30 696		22 184	903	23 524	24 073	18 107
1960	124 579	170 747	87 610	31 298	31 298		24 180	2 818	24 875	26 927	19 063
1961	128 979	175 254	89 552	32 403	32 403		26 541	1 357	25 676	26 737	19 376
1962	130 508	177 405	91 574	33 396	33 396		26 723	44	26 090	27 297	19 393
1963	136 150	185 013	95 798	33 998	22 881	11 269	27 095	823	27 425	28 525	20 100
1964	143 133	195 961	98 724	34 535	23 025	11 649	31 581	3 365	28 241	31 512	21 080
1965	147 002	200 090	100 207	35 444	23 398	12 172	33 216	2 193	29 633	31 775	21 142
1966	149 887	204 116	101 977	36 386	23 749	12 748	34 048	1 382	30 954	32 561	21 519
1967	154 013	211 145	104 441	38 445	25 083	13 479	37 032	1 070	31 201	34 803	22 137
1968	160 887	221 119	107 347	38 594	24 815	13 871	39 309	1 701	35 121	37 455	22 649
1969	163 430	224 735	107 940	37 887	24 004	13 948	39 099	1 885	38 571	38 678	22 568
1970	166 810	231 118	110 946	38 513	24 026	14 528	40 070	1 412	40 715	40 713	23 450
1971	171 046	238 454	114 398	39 656	24 460	15 219	40 832	368	43 607	42 853	24 342
1972	173 441	247 192	121 405	41 332	24 912	16 403	40 704	-98	43 939	47 006	26 223
1973	187 225	268 187	127 689	43 119	25 661	17 418	43 354	5 025	49 149	52 544	27 906
1974	185 928	266 962	125 810	43 926	26 563	17 354	42 278	2 278	52 755	53 223	26 974
1975	184 805	261 518	125 113	46 377	28 037	18 330	41 540	-2 644	51 315	49 489	26 896
1976	191 776	271 692	125 504	46 951	28 634	18 327	42 217	1 235	55 919	51 539	28 013
1977	193 927	274 664	124 868	46 175	28 323	17 874	41 441	2 602	59 611	52 177	28 135
1978	199 514	284 649	131 742	47 238	28 894	18 544	42 726	2 208	60 735	54 203	30 932
1979	203 805	295 489	137 612	48 213	29 153	19 060	43 954	2 547	63 163	59 879	31 805
1980	199 606	288 197	137 234	48 936	29 993	18 943	41 774	-2 844	63 097	57 868	30 723
1981	197 507	284 030	136 936	49 031	30 228	18 803	37 816	-2 489	62 736	56 423	30 100
1982	199 431	289 338	138 201	49 559	30 564	18 995	39 438	-1 127	63 267	59 484	30 423
1983	207 093	301 322	143 791	50 486	31 097	19 389	41 690	681	64 674	62 773	31 456
1984	210 946	312 223	146 888	50 881	31 404	19 477	45 478	-50	69 026	68 539	32 738
1985	218 973	323 401	152 038	51 109	31 611	19 498	46 310	613	73 331	70 601	33 827

1 Relates to table on page 8, Economic Trends, and Table 1 of the National Income and Expenditure article, Economic Trends (January, April, July and October editions).
2 For the years 1948 to 1977 the aggregates differ from the sum of the components: see notes on page 113, United Kingdom National Accounts 1986 Edition (the CSO Blue Book).
3 This represents taxes on expenditure less subsidies valued at constant rates.

Expenditure on the gross domestic product [1]

Unadjusted

£ million, 1980 prices

		Gross domestic product at factor cost expenditure based [2]	Final expenditure on goods and services at market prices					Gross fixed investment	Stock building	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Adjustment to factor cost [3]
			Total [2]	Consumers' expenditure	General government consumption Total [2]	Central government	Local authorities					
		DJCW	DJDA	CCBH	DJCZ	DJDK	DJDL	DFDM	DHBK	DJCV	DJCY	DJCU
1955	1	26 974	36 316	17 900	8 082	8 082		4 399	781	5 589	5 505	3 753
	2	27 126	36 037	19 039	7 962	7 962		4 451	-114	5 103	5 120	3 765
	3	28 176	37 844	19 468	7 914	7 914		4 610	639	5 474	5 657	3 942
	4	28 928	38 605	20 263	7 889	7 889		5 033	73	5 572	5 465	4 206
1956	1	27 137	36 646	18 240	7 857	7 857		4 683	573	5 605	5 584	3 873
	2	28 599	37 917	19 238	7 841	7 841		4 683	537	5 823	5 504	3 746
	3	28 097	37 340	19 400	7 881	7 881		4 756	188	5 428	5 436	3 740
	4	29 519	39 014	20 472	7 938	7 938		5 232	-220	5 806	5 307	4 208
1957	1	28 097	37 794	18 344	8 002	8 002		5 019	846	5 880	5 667	3 961
	2	29 299	38 695	19 714	7 696	7 696		4 997	467	5 941	5 494	3 848
	3	28 525	38 280	19 913	7 632	7 632		4 989	212	5 882	5 761	3 911
	4	29 564	39 226	20 990	7 664	7 664		5 400	-440	5 736	5 431	4 240
1958	1	28 119	37 646	18 988	7 557	7 557		5 086	411	5 771	5 451	4 029
	2	28 384	38 015	20 030	7 510	7 510		4 982	62	5 548	5 499	4 099
	3	28 980	38 933	20 313	7 477	7 477		5 071	324	5 806	5 836	4 052
	4	29 695	39 998	21 533	7 623	7 623		5 456	-316	5 757	5 789	4 506
1959	1	28 124	37 989	19 506	7 623	7 623		5 098	305	5 822	5 651	4 188
	2	29 580	40 210	21 105	7 669	7 669		5 377	195	5 920	6 092	4 512
	3	29 976	40 548	21 204	7 642	7 642		5 504	386	5 851	6 120	4 406
	4	31 463	42 658	22 542	7 762	7 762		6 205	17	6 131	6 210	5 001
1960	1	29 991	41 335	20 704	7 815	7 815		5 820	818	6 249	6 561	4 780
	2	30 952	42 522	22 038	7 788	7 788		5 809	618	6 250	6 794	4 724
	3	31 177	42 723	22 005	7 755	7 755		6 026	813	6 110	6 869	4 801
	4	32 459	44 167	22 863	7 940	7 940		6 525	569	6 266	6 703	4 978
1961	1	31 077	42 779	21 156	8 066	8 066		6 389	801	6 470	6 831	4 831
	2	32 504	44 172	22 524	8 046	8 046		6 477	677	6 466	6 774	4 843
	3	32 424	43 884	22 561	8 093	8 093		6 803	195	6 316	6 718	4 677
	4	32 974	44 419	23 311	8 198	8 198		6 872	-316	6 424	6 414	5 025
1962	1	30 897	42 390	21 468	8 384	8 384		6 588	-102	6 287	6 722	4 719
	2	33 180	44 864	23 136	8 311	8 311		6 602	158	6 710	6 850	4 789
	3	32 829	44 646	22 985	8 264	8 264		6 767	224	6 478	6 988	4 754
	4	33 620	45 505	23 985	8 437	8 437		6 766	-236	6 615	6 737	5 131
1963	1	31 956	43 379	22 121	8 553	5 800	2 794	5 994	79	6 711	6 673	4 697
	2	34 313	46 456	24 079	8 455	5 660	2 831	6 611	364	6 948	7 107	4 990
	3	34 120	46 714	24 506	8 391	5 656	2 773	6 990	84	6 766	7 517	5 018
	4	35 761	48 464	25 092	8 599	5 765	2 871	7 500	316	6 998	7 228	5 395
1964	1	34 339	46 925	23 218	8 685	5 853	2 871	7 668	545	7 003	7 578	4 961
	2	35 863	49 024	24 700	8 595	5 725	2 904	7 577	1 025	7 204	7 904	5 206
	3	35 689	49 106	25 040	8 536	5 682	2 888	7 945	860	6 826	8 163	5 197
	4	37 242	50 906	25 766	8 719	5 765	2 986	8 391	935	7 208	7 867	5 696
1965	1	35 268	47 988	23 711	8 596	5 664	2 951	8 426	458	7 024	7 469	5 190
	2	36 791	49 895	24 957	8 958	5 967	3 027	7 895	691	7 519	7 991	5 103
	3	37 011	50 611	25 461	8 847	5 835	3 043	8 147	819	7 446	8 357	5 216
	4	37 932	51 596	26 078	9 043	5 932	3 141	8 748	225	7 642	7 958	5 633
1966	1	36 174	49 685	24 315	8 996	5 897	3 129	8 640	319	7 649	8 196	5 280
	2	37 272	50 906	25 849	9 031	5 883	3 174	8 081	556	7 487	8 159	5 420
	3	37 511	51 471	25 665	9 056	5 901	3 182	8 435	807	7 653	8 627	5 300
	4	38 910	52 054	26 148	9 303	6 068	3 263	8 892	-300	8 165	7 579	5 539
1967	1	37 413	51 099	24 311	9 678	6 335	3 374	9 225	289	7 939	8 335	5 291
	2	38 485	52 784	25 912	9 508	6 195	3 341	9 110	432	8 059	8 755	5 501
	3	38 845	53 164	26 613	9 418	6 134	3 313	9 270	285	7 783	8 809	5 479
	4	39 270	54 128	27 606	9 841	6 419	3 451	9 427	64	7 420	8 904	5 866
1968	1	38 489	53 622	26 084	9 887	6 414	3 500	9 933	-466	8 529	9 427	5 633
	2	39 641	54 216	26 217	9 559	6 134	3 447	9 164	852	8 634	9 222	5 360
	3	40 569	55 736	26 981	9 542	6 155	3 411	9 608	939	8 864	9 576	5 580
	4	42 188	57 545	28 085	9 606	6 112	3 513	10 604	376	9 094	9 230	6 076
1969	1	38 720	53 688	25 460	9 696	6 178	3 537	9 629	394	8 818	9 624	5 329
	2	40 600	55 899	26 765	9 312	5 875	3 451	9 233	819	9 863	9 689	5 596
	3	41 119	56 533	27 179	9 337	5 905	3 447	9 851	417	9 878	9 752	5 652
	4	42 991	58 615	28 536	9 542	6 046	3 513	10 386	255	10 012	9 613	5 991

1 Relates to table on page 8, Economic Trends, and Table 1 of the National Income and Expenditure article, Economic Trends (January, April, July and October editions).
2 For the years 1948 to 1977 the aggregates differ from the sum of the components: see notes on page 113, United Kingdom National Accounts 1986 Edition (the CSO Blue Book).
3 This represents taxes on expenditure less subsidies valued at constant rates.

Expenditure on the gross domestic product[1]

Unadjusted

£ million, 1980 prices

		Gross domestic product at factor cost expenditure based[2]	Final expenditure on goods and services at market prices									
			Total[2]	Consumers' expenditure	General government consumption			Gross fixed investment	Stock building	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Adjustment to factor cost[3]
					Total[2]	Central government	Local authorities					
		DJCW	DJDA	CCBH	DJCZ	DJDK	DJDL	DFDM	DHBK	DJCV	DJCY	DJCU
1970	1	39 463	54 430	25 880	9 610	6 112	3 517	9 744	-330	9 754	9 471	5 476
	2	41 389	57 633	27 404	9 610	5 976	3 643	9 686	770	10 284	10 391	5 806
	3	41 813	58 168	28 255	9 555	5 949	3 615	9 941	717	9 807	10 281	6 013
	4	44 135	60 887	29 407	9 738	5 989	3 753	10 699	255	10 870	10 570	6 155
1971	1	40 060	56 231	26 488	9 866	6 151	3 725	10 098	60	9 976	10 562	5 558
	2	42 472	59 271	28 199	9 793	5 993	3 803	9 867	113	11 354	10 800	5 960
	3	43 491	60 437	29 094	9 926	6 125	3 807	10 189	124	11 163	10 698	6 195
	4	45 003	62 515	30 615	10 071	6 191	3 884	10 678	71	11 114	10 783	6 629
1972	1	40 982	58 662	28 105	10 391	6 366	4 027	10 275	-537	10 633	11 516	6 060
	2	42 930	61 341	29 900	10 049	6 015	4 027	9 822	259	11 294	11 677	6 588
	3	43 173	61 065	30 806	10 314	6 235	4 076	10 019	-11	9 973	11 300	6 475
	4	46 356	66 124	32 594	10 578	6 296	4 273	10 588	191	12 089	12 513	7 100
1973	1	45 791	65 686	30 695	10 878	6 539	4 333	11 387	1 128	11 649	13 140	6 483
	2	46 343	66 291	31 339	10 617	6 305	4 301	10 294	1 683	12 379	12 928	6 902
	3	47 148	67 286	32 175	10 770	6 411	4 350	10 516	1 450	12 396	13 007	7 034
	4	47 943	68 944	33 460	10 854	6 406	4 434	11 157	764	12 725	13 469	7 487
1974	1	44 250	64 036	29 738	10 930	6 508	4 412	11 278	-401	12 554	13 111	6 416
	2	45 675	66 320	30 804	10 796	6 570	4 227	9 842	1 378	13 502	13 622	6 782
	3	47 551	67 801	31 754	10 941	6 691	4 253	10 263	1 351	13 498	13 360	6 645
	4	48 452	68 805	33 514	11 259	6 794	4 462	10 895	-50	13 201	13 130	7 131
1975	1	45 193	63 955	30 153	11 803	6 989	4 800	10 810	-1 148	12 417	12 292	6 284
	2	45 376	64 443	30 994	11 389	6 885	4 502	9 868	-708	12 928	12 364	6 582
	3	45 867	65 350	31 316	11 402	7 016	4 393	10 431	-488	12 732	12 570	6 827
	4	48 369	67 770	32 650	11 783	7 147	4 635	10 431	-300	13 238	12 243	7 203
1976	1	46 839	65 655	29 885	11 871	7 292	4 586	11 130	-390	13 236	12 190	6 504
	2	46 376	66 496	30 701	11 797	7 099	4 693	9 955	78	13 996	13 148	6 798
	3	48 197	68 445	31 611	11 602	7 101	4 506	10 413	634	14 205	13 097	7 040
	4	50 364	71 096	33 307	11 681	7 142	4 542	10 719	913	14 482	13 104	7 671
1977	1	47 036	66 763	29 818	11 580	7 107	4 479	10 383	849	14 171	13 000	6 494
	2	47 163	67 630	30 245	11 595	7 082	4 515	9 886	1 041	14 876	13 471	6 769
	3	48 562	68 815	31 302	11 410	7 031	4 388	10 192	142	15 751	13 051	7 115
	4	51 166	71 456	33 503	11 590	7 103	4 492	10 980	570	14 813	12 655	7 757
1978	1	48 241	69 139	31 681	11 847	7 237	4 610	11 071	173	14 367	13 530	7 368
	2	49 259	70 588	32 024	11 758	7 129	4 629	10 223	1 080	15 503	13 684	7 645
	3	50 189	71 720	33 304	11 710	7 158	4 552	10 565	594	15 547	13 653	7 878
	4	51 825	73 202	34 733	11 923	7 170	4 753	10 867	361	15 318	13 336	8 041
1979	1	48 843	70 430	32 835	12 037	7 324	4 713	11 074	645	13 839	13 976	7 611
	2	50 419	74 199	34 617	12 096	7 305	4 791	10 274	593	16 619	15 493	8 287
	3	51 864	74 737	34 171	11 966	7 246	4 720	10 984	1 253	16 363	15 127	7 748
	4	52 679	76 123	35 989	12 114	7 278	4 836	11 622	56	16 342	15 283	8 161
1980	1	49 730	73 144	34 044	12 357	7 519	4 838	11 065	-486	16 164	15 558	7 856
	2	48 522	70 908	33 231	12 070	7 340	4 730	9 898	24	15 685	15 095	7 291
	3	50 495	72 083	34 543	12 144	7 502	4 642	10 181	-488	15 703	14 029	7 559
	4	50 859	72 062	35 416	12 365	7 632	4 733	10 630	-1 894	15 545	13 186	8 017
1981	1	48 901	68 995	33 280	12 377	7 670	4 707	9 506	-989	14 821	12 754	7 340
	2	47 946	68 029	33 361	12 222	7 529	4 693	8 997	-857	15 306	13 724	7 359
	3	49 404	72 436	34 458	12 246	7 551	4 695	9 402	128	16 202	15 350	7 682
	4	51 256	73 570	35 837	12 186	7 478	4 708	9 911	-771	16 407	14 595	7 719
1982	1	49 046	71 135	33 007	12 505	7 769	4 736	9 588	685	15 350	14 576	7 513
	2	48 339	71 024	33 370	12 242	7 534	4 708	9 132	396	15 884	15 399	7 286
	3	49 814	72 557	35 006	12 280	7 579	4 701	9 927	-446	15 790	15 090	7 653
	4	52 232	74 622	36 818	12 532	7 682	4 850	10 791	-1 762	16 243	14 419	7 971
1983	1	51 044	73 867	34 255	12 720	7 872	4 848	10 707	481	15 704	15 064	7 759
	2	49 500	72 705	34 771	12 532	7 670	4 862	9 451	158	15 793	15 701	7 504
	3	52 367	76 364	36 640	12 503	7 726	4 777	10 143	714	16 364	16 057	7 940
	4	54 182	78 386	38 125	12 731	7 829	4 902	11 389	-672	16 813	15 951	8 253
1984	1	51 899	76 283	35 167	12 785	7 889	4 896	11 455	223	16 653	16 302	8 082
	2	50 464	75 559	35 798	12 613	7 750	4 863	10 550	-98	16 996	17 221	7 874
	3	52 811	78 177	36 777	12 689	7 834	4 855	11 306	192	17 213	17 193	8 173
	4	55 772	82 204	39 146	12 784	7 931	4 863	12 167	-367	18 484	17 823	8 609
1985	1	53 569	79 616	36 119	12 929	8 078	4 851	12 598	183	17 787	17 681	8 386
	2	53 082	78 820	36 683	12 708	7 808	4 900	10 314	620	18 495	17 701	8 037
	3	54 952	80 977	38 457	12 685	7 868	4 817	11 328	365	18 142	17 501	8 524
	4	57 370	83 988	40 779	12 787	7 857	4 930	12 070	-555	18 907	17 738	8 880
1986	1	54 984	80 797	37 497	13 016	8 063	4 953	12 352	616	17 316	17 254	8 559
	2	53 736	80 849	38 532	12 710	7 723	4 987	10 594	155	18 858	18 730	8 383

See footnotes on page 14.

Expenditure on the gross domestic product[1]

Seasonally adjusted

£ million, 1980 prices

		Gross domestic product at factor cost expenditure based[2]	Final expenditure on goods and services at market prices					Gross fixed investment	Stock building	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Adjustment to factor cost[3]
			Total[2]	Consumers' expenditure	General government consumption Total[2]	Central government	Local authorities					
		DJDH	DIAU	CAAB	DIAT	DIAV	DIAW	DECU	DGBA	DJDG	DJDJ	DIAS
1955	1	27 830	37 184	18 966	8 018	8 018		4 462	481	5 574	5 476	3 816
	2	27 305	36 221	19 118	7 994	7 994		4 565	-93	5 056	5 081	3 822
	3	27 988	37 771	19 317	7 954	7 954		4 704	527	5 547	5 657	4 069
	4	28 079	37 626	19 269	7 881	7 881		4 762	444	5 541	5 533	3 981
1956	1	28 163	37 671	19 285	7 785	7 785		4 754	488	5 585	5 525	3 930
	2	28 440	37 726	19 322	7 865	7 865		4 804	261	5 720	5 442	3 790
	3	28 220	37 603	19 327	7 929	7 929		4 848	155	5 630	5 475	3 854
	4	28 529	37 917	19 416	7 938	7 938		4 948	156	5 727	5 369	3 993
1957	1	29 033	38 779	19 484	7 954	7 954		5 097	581	5 890	5 672	4 018
	2	29 065	38 504	19 657	7 720	7 720		5 127	345	5 816	5 494	3 898
	3	28 570	38 398	19 834	7 664	7 664		5 072	176	5 802	5 723	4 044
	4	28 817	38 314	19 946	7 656	7 656		5 109	-17	5 731	5 484	4 000
1958	1	29 062	38 686	20 039	7 517	7 517		5 170	288	5 766	5 490	4 093
	2	28 234	37 909	20 016	7 510	7 510		5 112	-33	5 441	5 504	4 147
	3	29 028	39 060	20 218	7 517	7 517		5 135	313	5 938	5 803	4 182
	4	28 854	38 937	20 581	7 623	7 623		5 178	-85	5 737	5 788	4 264
1959	1	28 977	39 024	20 596	7 583	7 583		5 191	121	5 621	5 755	4 258
	2	29 346	39 972	21 015	7 656	7 656		5 528	62	5 794	6 040	4 577
	3	30 065	40 599	21 123	7 682	7 682		5 549	305	5 993	5 973	4 542
	4	30 755	41 810	21 623	7 775	7 775		5 916	415	6 116	6 305	4 730
1960	1	31 132	42 517	21 887	7 761	7 761		5 930	666	6 263	6 528	4 837
	2	30 591	42 193	21 831	7 808	7 808		5 970	500	6 115	6 779	4 783
	3	31 196	42 769	21 948	7 795	7 795		6 033	741	6 241	6 779	4 742
	4	31 660	43 268	21 944	7 934	7 934		6 247	911	6 256	6 841	4 701
1961	1	32 192	44 021	22 335	8 020	8 020		6 492	705	6 484	6 883	4 901
	2	32 255	43 899	22 340	8 040	8 040		6 655	569	6 347	6 708	4 902
	3	32 386	43 849	22 448	8 145	8 145		6 781	143	6 426	6 589	4 825
	4	32 146	43 485	22 429	8 198	8 198		6 613	-60	6 419	6 547	4 748
1962	1	32 132	43 678	22 589	8 357	8 357		6 657	-91	6 320	6 703	4 795
	2	32 856	44 601	23 004	8 298	8 298		6 789	-4	6 596	6 841	4 848
	3	32 732	44 591	22 868	8 311	8 311		6 738	174	6 587	6 907	4 902
	4	32 786	44 535	23 113	8 430	8 430		6 539	-35	6 587	6 846	4 848
1963	1	32 942	44 656	23 280	8 554	5 800	2 796	6 016	94	6 721	6 786	4 870
	2	34 165	46 308	23 954	8 447	5 660	2 824	6 825	297	6 821	7 075	5 015
	3	34 094	46 490	24 263	8 401	5 656	2 783	6 981	-30	6 885	7 279	5 053
	4	34 949	47 559	24 301	8 596	5 765	2 866	7 273	462	6 998	7 385	5 162
1964	1	35 364	48 277	24 454	8 682	5 853	2 869	7 644	601	7 006	7 758	5 109
	2	35 871	48 870	24 530	8 588	5 725	2 887	7 842	928	7 102	7 761	5 190
	3	35 617	48 822	24 742	8 554	5 682	2 905	7 960	736	6 946	7 940	5 206
	4	36 281	49 992	24 998	8 711	5 765	2 978	8 135	1 100	7 187	8 053	5 555
1965	1	36 349	49 380	24 922	8 595	5 664	2 962	8 258	556	7 176	7 600	5 386
	2	36 663	49 726	24 850	8 950	5 967	3 016	8 212	564	7 321	7 929	5 118
	3	36 887	50 280	25 145	8 861	5 835	3 056	8 254	645	7 515	8 101	5 257
	4	37 103	50 704	25 290	9 038	5 932	3 138	8 492	428	7 621	8 145	5 401
1966	1	36 954	50 781	25 530	8 996	5 897	3 127	8 418	432	7 547	8 320	5 439
	2	37 429	51 006	25 741	9 021	5 883	3 166	8 447	413	7 519	8 086	5 439
	3	37 492	51 209	25 325	9 071	5 901	3 195	8 575	632	7 783	8 342	5 338
	4	37 992	51 120	25 381	9 298	6 068	3 250	8 608	-95	8 105	7 813	5 303
1967	1	38 523	52 487	25 502	9 669	6 335	3 363	9 003	451	8 112	8 437	5 473
	2	38 524	52 660	25 849	9 502	6 195	3 334	9 501	252	7 844	8 581	5 529
	3	38 792	52 998	26 425	9 439	6 134	3 334	9 361	113	7 882	8 663	5 508
	4	38 174	53 020	26 665	9 835	6 419	3 448	9 167	254	7 363	9 142	5 627
1968	1	39 713	55 079	27 345	9 865	6 414	3 480	9 764	-271	8 599	9 412	5 872
	2	39 782	54 331	26 311	9 554	6 134	3 443	9 592	654	8 472	9 179	5 379
	3	40 561	55 815	26 783	9 562	6 155	3 431	9 732	781	8 974	9 463	5 580
	4	40 831	56 094	26 906	9 613	6 112	3 517	10 221	537	9 076	9 401	5 818
1969	1	40 172	55 489	26 717	9 682	6 178	3 521	9 559	624	9 118	9 730	5 567
	2	40 767	55 996	26 998	9 302	5 875	3 443	9 837	602	9 588	9 598	5 618
	3	41 126	56 363	26 981	9 366	5 905	3 476	9 974	292	9 902	9 580	5 649
	4	41 365	56 887	27 244	9 537	6 048	3 508	9 929	367	9 963	9 770	5 734
1970	1	40 842	56 260	27 193	9 463	5 967	3 500	9 837	-102	10 171	9 671	5 718
	2	41 734	57 814	27 626	9 743	6 107	3 639	10 118	575	9 934	10 208	5 840
	3	41 740	57 980	28 080	9 571	5 967	3 635	10 073	654	9 758	10 154	6 023
	4	42 494	59 084	28 087	9 736	5 986	3 754	10 242	285	10 852	10 680	5 869

See footnotes on page 14.

Expenditure on the gross domestic product[1]

Seasonally adjusted

£ million, 1980 prices

		Gross domestic product at factor cost expenditure based[2]	Final expenditure on goods and services at market prices					Gross fixed investment	Stock building	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Adjustment to factor cost[3]
			Total[2]	Consumers' expenditure	General government consumption Total[2]	Central government	Local authorities					
		DJDH	DIAU	CAAB	DIAT	DIAV	DIAW	DECU	DGBA	DJDG	DJDJ	DIAS
1971	1	41 589	57 972	27 848	9 727	6 011	3 708	9 904	293	10 323	10 544	5 805
	2	42 638	59 508	28 432	9 911	6 112	3 802	10 242	-62	11 085	10 815	6 010
	3	43 427	60 286	28 907	9 941	6 138	3 831	10 378	53	11 099	10 577	6 224
	4	43 392	60 688	29 209	10 077	6 199	3 878	10 308	84	11 100	10 917	6 302
1972	1	42 593	60 529	29 570	10 271	6 243	4 015	9 991	-171	10 927	11 490	6 337
	2	43 131	61 446	30 216	10 154	6 121	4 022	10 197	-21	10 926	11 498	6 663
	3	43 256	61 149	30 619	10 331	6 248	4 107	10 250	9	10 015	11 275	6 500
	4	44 461	64 088	31 000	10 576	6 300	4 259	10 266	85	12 131	12 743	6 723
1973	1	47 134	67 191	32 212	10 731	6 394	4 311	11 009	1 369	11 908	13 020	6 904
	2	46 706	66 744	31 790	10 729	6 417	4 304	10 709	1 390	12 156	12 875	7 099
	3	47 028	67 214	31 671	10 793	6 431	4 387	10 761	1 360	12 459	13 063	7 014
	4	46 355	67 038	31 796	10 866	6 419	4 416	10 875	906	12 626	13 586	6 889
1974	1	45 457	65 647	31 250	10 813	6 392	4 383	10 861	-130	12 869	13 160	6 876
	2	46 463	67 071	31 342	10 897	6 670	4 216	10 346	1 123	13 376	13 482	6 946
	3	47 285	67 582	31 519	10 961	6 709	4 313	10 474	1 250	13 394	13 385	6 671
	4	46 723	66 662	31 689	11 255	6 792	4 442	10 597	35	13 116	13 196	6 481
1975	1	46 249	65 668	31 540	11 679	6 865	4 772	10 358	-934	13 067	12 628	6 650
	2	46 318	65 048	31 547	11 456	6 954	4 489	10 456	-911	12 544	11 982	6 710
	3	45 484	64 927	31 023	11 449	7 061	4 451	10 530	-553	12 529	12 551	6 800
	4	46 754	65 875	31 003	11 793	7 157	4 618	10 196	-246	13 175	12 308	6 736
1976	1	47 686	66 690	31 147	11 724	7 171	4 557	10 571	-167	13 460	12 110	6 876
	2	47 391	67 524	31 308	11 839	7 163	4 673	10 593	-130	13 952	13 066	6 936
	3	47 966	68 271	31 467	11 722	7 149	4 576	10 549	545	14 018	13 170	7 006
	4	48 733	69 207	31 582	11 666	7 151	4 521	10 504	987	14 489	13 193	7 195
1977	1	47 917	67 889	30 917	11 468	7 010	4 462	9 939	1 051	14 522	12 974	6 858
	2	48 188	68 664	30 908	11 613	7 130	4 487	10 468	816	14 876	13 398	6 889
	3	48 402	68 609	31 249	11 526	7 076	4 456	10 368	64	15 400	13 034	7 081
	4	49 420	69 502	31 794	11 568	7 107	4 469	10 666	671	14 813	12 771	7 307
1978	1	49 082	70 464	32 646	11 740	7 146	4 594	10 700	492	14 886	13 672	7 710
	2	50 239	71 228	32 649	11 779	7 174	4 605	10 817	780	15 223	13 252	7 737
	3	49 892	71 485	33 293	11 812	7 201	4 611	10 714	372	15 294	13 796	7 797
	4	50 301	71 472	33 154	11 907	7 173	4 734	10 495	584	15 332	13 483	7 688
1979	1	49 466	71 296	33 672	11 926	7 230	4 696	10 768	859	14 071	13 856	7 974
	2	51 668	75 398	35 399	12 108	7 337	4 771	10 959	227	16 705	15 349	8 381
	3	51 451	74 355	33 996	12 071	7 296	4 775	11 167	978	16 143	15 263	7 641
	4	51 220	74 440	34 545	12 108	7 290	4 818	11 060	483	16 244	15 411	7 809
1980	1	50 527	73 961	34 999	12 229	7 418	4 811	10 680	-456	16 509	15 580	7 854
	2	49 681	72 367	34 038	12 114	7 397	4 717	10 631	-282	15 866	15 079	7 607
	3	50 142	71 437	34 273	12 236	7 533	4 703	10 411	-848	15 365	13 770	7 525
	4	49 256	70 432	33 924	12 357	7 645	4 712	10 052	-1 258	15 357	13 439	7 737
1981	1	49 864	70 181	34 294	12 243	7 564	4 679	9 441	-1 019	15 222	12 957	7 360
	2	49 062	70 282	34 206	12 290	7 602	4 688	9 493	-1 120	15 413	13 570	7 650
	3	48 905	71 681	34 141	12 328	7 581	4 747	9 474	-300	16 038	15 139	7 637
	4	49 676	71 886	34 295	12 170	7 481	4 689	9 408	-50	16 063	14 757	7 453
1982	1	49 892	72 169	34 062	12 347	7 642	4 705	9 418	575	15 767	14 738	7 539
	2	49 664	72 516	34 233	12 325	7 616	4 709	9 734	185	16 039	15 290	7 562
	3	49 401	71 768	34 713	12 363	7 616	4 747	10 047	-855	15 500	14 758	7 609
	4	50 474	72 885	35 193	12 524	7 690	4 834	10 239	-1 032	15 961	14 698	7 713
1983	1	51 766	74 698	35 365	12 559	7 744	4 815	10 373	394	16 007	15 151	7 781
	2	51 105	74 375	35 779	12 629	7 763	4 866	10 148	-83	15 902	15 472	7 798
	3	51 969	75 668	36 297	12 580	7 759	4 821	10 334	307	16 148	15 804	7 893
	4	52 253	76 583	36 350	12 718	7 831	4 887	10 835	63	16 617	16 346	7 984
1984	1	52 777	77 074	36 414	12 621	7 758	4 863	11 049	133	16 857	16 200	8 097
	2	52 184	77 351	36 784	12 715	7 848	4 867	11 388	-356	16 820	16 985	8 182
	3	52 635	78 014	36 602	12 764	7 864	4 900	11 549	-155	17 254	17 238	8 141
	4	53 350	79 784	37 088	12 781	7 934	4 847	11 492	328	18 095	18 116	8 318
1985	1	54 585	80 678	37 438	12 744	7 925	4 819	12 214	71	18 211	17 705	8 408
	2	54 831	80 645	37 684	12 820	7 915	4 905	11 154	392	18 595	17 468	8 346
	3	54 775	80 703	38 263	12 767	7 907	4 860	11 562	56	18 035	17 427	8 501
	4	54 802	81 375	38 633	12 778	7 864	4 914	11 380	94	18 490	18 001	8 572
1986	1	55 752	82 171	38 892	12 837	7 916	4 921	11 893	511	18 038	17 843	8 576
	2	55 623	82 336	39 610	12 820	7 828	4 992	11 496	-73	18 483	18 022	8 691

See footnotes on page 14.

Personal disposable income and consumption[1]

	£ million, current prices				Percentage	1980 prices		
	Personal income before tax					Real personal disposable income[6]:		Real consumers' expenditure
	Total[2]	of which: Wages, salaries and forces pay	Total personal disposable income[3,4]	Consumers' expenditure	Personal saving ratio[5]	£ million	1980=100	£ million
	AIIA	AIJA	AIIJ	AIIK	AIIM	CFAG	CFAD	CCBH
1946	8 851	5 527	7 595	7 280	4.1	..	..	..
1947	9 467	5 935	8 183	8 036	1.8	..	..	..
1948	10 069	6 428	8 695	8 617	0.9	66 362	41.1	65 767
1949	10 617	6 823	9 135	8 980	1.7	67 971	42.1	66 818
1950	11 184	7 172	9 675	9 479	2.0	70 021	43.3	68 602
1951	12 111	8 008	10 455	10 238	2.1	69 137	42.8	67 702
1952	12 925	8 572	11 228	10 785	3.9	70 510	43.6	67 728
1953	13 724	9 049	12 025	11 510	4.3	73 840	45.7	70 678
1954	14 457	9 673	12 646	12 210	3.4	76 229	47.2	73 601
1955	15 689	10 566	13 703	13 172	3.9	79 761	49.4	76 670
1956	16 875	11 521	14 690	13 882	5.5	81 852	50.7	77 350
1957	17 783	12 157	15 432	14 652	5.1	83 184	51.5	78 961
1958	18 778	12 530	16 144	15 464	4.2	84 420	52.2	80 864
1959	19 885	13 114	17 141	16 296	4.9	88 731	54.9	84 357
1960	21 450	14 114	18 475	17 114	7.4	94 577	58.5	87 610
1961	23 197	15 229	19 807	18 008	9.1	98 498	61.0	89 552
1962	24 507	16 033	20 766	19 097	8.0	99 577	61.6	91 574
1963	26 020	16 809	22 104	20 322	8.1	104 198	64.5	95 798
1964	28 206	18 228	23 859	21 697	9.1	108 561	67.2	98 724
1965	30 696	19 596	25 554	23 112	9.6	110 795	68.6	100 207
1966	32 836	20 940	27 166	24 461	10.0	113 254	70.1	101 977
1967	34 488	21 735	28 284	25 703	9.1	114 829	71.1	104 441
1968	37 187	23 153	30 155	27 679	8.2	116 950	72.4	107 347
1969	39 844	24 799	32 111	29 374	8.5	117 998	73.0	107 940
1970	44 049	27 760	35 331	31 963	9.5	122 637	75.9	110 946
1971	48 491	30 394	38 852	35 793	7.9	124 205	76.9	114 396
1972	55 236	34 170	44 908	40 466	9.9	134 732	83.4	121 405
1973	64 067	39 398	51 930	46 053	11.3	143 961	89.1	127 669
1974	76 212	46 607	60 260	53 080	11.9	142 828	88.4	125 810
1975	97 335	60 333	74 841	65 338	12.7	143 310	88.7	125 113
1976	112 607	67 727	86 094	75 818	11.9	142 514	88.2	125 504
1977	126 281	75 030	97 829	86 679	11.4	140 930	87.2	124 868
1978	144 806	85 798	114 187	99 873	12.5	150 624	93.2	131 742
1979	170 926	100 631	136 611	118 426	13.3	158 743	98.2	137 612
1980	202 362	119 226	161 572	137 234	15.1	161 572	100.0	137 234
1981	222 193	127 685	176 070	152 544	13.4	158 055	97.8	136 936
1982	243 110	136 782	192 032	167 362	12.8	158 573	98.1	138 201
1983	261 936	146 645	206 583	182 877	11.5	162 430	100.5	143 791
1984	280 787	156 196	221 640	195 711	11.7	166 349	103.0	146 888
1985	303 908	169 811	239 781	213 208	11.1	170 987	105.8	152 038

1 Relates to table on page 10, Economic Trends, and Table 4 of the National Income and Expenditure article, Economic Trends (January, April, July and October editions).
2 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.
3 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to tax reserves.
4 Equals total personal income before tax less payments of taxes on income, social security contributions and other current transfers.
5 Personal saving as a percentage of personal disposable income.
6 Personal disposable income revalued by the implied consumers' expenditure deflator (1980=100).

Personal disposable income and consumption[1]

		Unadjusted							
		£ million, current prices				Percentage	1980 prices		
		Personal income before tax					Real personal disposable income[4]:		Real consumers' expenditure
		Total[2]	of which: Wages, salaries and forces pay	Total personal disposable income[3,4]	Consumers' expenditure	Personal saving ratio[5]	£ million	1980=100	£ million
		AIIA	AIJA	AIIJ	AIIK	AIIM	CFAG	CFAD	CCBH
1955	1	3 786	2 580	3 190	3 006	5.8	18 986	47.0	17 900
	2	3 893	2 598	3 473	3 239	6.7	20 404	50.5	19 039
	3	3 995	2 658	3 485	3 338	3.7	20 198	50.0	19 468
	4	4 015	2 750	3 575	3 589	-0.4	20 173	49.9	20 263
1956	1	4 105	2 794	3 452	3 191	7.6	19 726	48.8	18 240
	2	4 201	2 847	3 714	3 459	6.9	20 650	51.1	19 238
	3	4 251	2 901	3 691	3 486	5.6	20 535	50.8	19 400
	4	4 318	2 979	3 833	3 746	2.3	20 941	51.8	20 472
1957	1	4 342	2 986	3 624	3 343	7.8	19 879	49.2	18 344
	2	4 397	2 978	3 897	3 624	7.0	21 191	52.5	19 714
	3	4 487	3 060	3 868	3 710	4.1	20 753	51.4	19 913
	4	4 557	3 131	4 043	3 975	1.7	21 341	52.8	20 990
1958	1	4 637	3 133	3 857	3 576	7.3	20 473	50.7	18 988
	2	4 661	3 073	4 073	3 827	6.0	21 311	52.8	20 030
	3	4 722	3 111	4 038	3 875	4.0	21 161	52.4	20 313
	4	4 758	3 213	4 176	4 186	-0.2	21 475	53.2	21 533
1959	1	4 841	3 204	4 019	3 755	6.6	20 874	51.7	19 506
	2	4 951	3 226	4 346	4 052	6.8	22 632	56.0	21 105
	3	5 011	3 282	4 301	4 075	5.3	22 376	55.4	21 204
	4	5 082	3 402	4 475	4 414	1.4	22 849	56.6	22 542
1960	1	5 138	3 394	4 292	4 000	6.8	22 215	55.0	20 704
	2	5 343	3 486	4 677	4 299	8.1	23 975	59.4	22 038
	3	5 430	3 578	4 651	4 287	7.8	23 873	59.1	22 005
	4	5 539	3 656	4 855	4 528	6.7	24 514	60.7	22 863
1961	1	5 550	3 699	4 629	4 174	9.8	23 459	58.1	21 156
	2	5 826	3 798	4 960	4 499	9.3	24 829	61.5	22 524
	3	5 884	3 826	5 076	4 558	10.2	25 121	62.2	22 561
	4	5 937	3 906	5 142	4 777	7.1	25 089	62.1	23 311
1962	1	5 917	3 905	4 862	4 407	9.4	23 682	58.6	21 468
	2	6 114	3 983	5 197	4 846	6.8	24 810	61.4	23 136
	3	6 182	4 040	5 267	4 802	8.8	25 209	62.4	22 985
	4	6 294	4 105	5 440	5 042	7.3	25 876	64.1	23 985
1963	1	6 194	4 049	5 131	4 650	9.4	24 408	60.4	22 121
	2	6 490	4 164	5 493	5 118	6.8	25 842	64.0	24 079
	3	6 578	4 229	5 646	5 172	8.4	26 750	66.2	24 506
	4	6 758	4 367	5 834	5 382	7.7	27 198	67.3	25 092
1964	1	6 748	4 384	5 598	4 997	10.7	26 007	64.4	23 218
	2	7 020	4 503	5 921	5 418	8.5	26 989	66.8	24 700
	3	7 130	4 588	6 047	5 509	8.9	27 482	68.0	25 040
	4	7 308	4 751	6 293	5 773	8.3	28 083	69.5	25 766
1965	1	7 317	4 725	6 060	5 360	11.6	26 804	66.4	23 711
	2	7 660	4 843	6 368	5 762	9.5	27 578	68.3	24 957
	3	7 728	4 924	6 431	5 887	8.5	27 810	68.8	25 461
	4	7 991	5 104	6 695	6 103	8.8	28 603	70.8	26 078
1966	1	8 330	5 144	6 765	5 720	15.4	28 746	71.2	24 315
	2	8 147	5 249	6 720	6 185	8.0	28 075	69.5	25 849
	3	8 061	5 210	6 706	6 180	7.8	27 839	68.9	25 665
	4	8 298	5 337	6 975	6 376	8.6	28 594	70.8	26 148
1967	1	8 319	5 206	6 722	5 944	11.6	27 490	68.1	24 311
	2	8 614	5 436	7 048	6 365	9.7	28 690	71.0	25 912
	3	8 712	5 448	7 182	6 540	8.9	29 222	72.3	26 613
	4	8 843	5 645	7 332	6 854	6.5	29 527	73.1	27 605
1968	1	9 107	5 656	7 334	6 552	10.7	29 162	72.2	26 064
	2	9 234	5 732	7 559	6 732	10.9	29 425	72.8	26 217
	3	9 298	5 763	7 501	6 996	6.7	28 916	71.6	26 981
	4	9 548	6 002	7 761	7 399	4.7	29 447	72.9	28 085
1969	1	9 745	6 009	7 801	6 830	12.4	29 070	72.0	25 460
	2	9 814	6 133	7 985	7 241	9.3	29 506	73.0	26 765
	3	9 952	6 155	7 987	7 407	7.3	29 298	72.5	27 179
	4	10 333	6 502	8 338	7 896	5.3	30 124	74.6	28 536
1970	1	10 420	6 470	8 272	7 281	12.0	29 391	72.8	25 880
	2	10 991	6 924	8 800	7 823	11.1	30 814	76.3	27 404
	3	11 149	7 040	8 917	8 162	8.5	30 856	76.4	28 255
	4	11 489	7 326	9 342	8 697	6.9	31 576	78.2	29 407

1 See footnotes on page 18.

Personal disposable income and consumption[1]

		Unadjusted							
		£ million, current prices				Percentage	1980 prices		
		Personal income before tax					Real personal disposable income[6]:		Real consumers' expenditure
		Total[2]	of which: Wages, salaries and forces pay	Total personal disposable income[3,4]	Consumers' expenditure	Personal saving ratio[5]	£ million	1980=100	£ million
		AIIA	AIJA	AIIJ	AIIK	AIIM	CFAG	CFAD	CCBH
1971	1	11 494	7 215	9 019	8 025	11.0	29 755	73.7	26 488
	2	12 016	7 519	9 696	8 807	9.2	31 032	76.8	28 199
	3	12 260	7 697	9 847	9 195	6.6	31 143	77.1	29 084
	4	12 721	7 963	10 300	9 766	5.2	32 275	79.9	30 615
1972	1	12 961	7 978	10 196	9 126	10.5	31 391	77.7	28 105
	2	13 739	8 441	11 287	9 849	12.7	34 255	84.8	29 900
	3	13 838	8 619	11 302	10 347	8.4	33 639	83.3	30 806
	4	14 698	9 132	12 123	11 144	8.1	35 447	87.8	32 594
1973	1	14 987	9 199	11 931	10 642	10.8	34 400	85.2	30 695
	2	15 863	9 730	12 966	11 155	14.0	36 414	90.1	31 339
	3	16 277	10 006	13 220	11 659	11.8	36 470	90.3	32 175
	4	16 940	10 463	13 813	12 597	8.8	36 677	90.8	33 460
1974	1	17 322	10 396	13 783	11 646	15.5	35 143	87.0	29 738
	2	18 089	11 113	14 527	12 754	12.2	35 034	86.7	30 804
	3	19 827	12 110	15 608	13 610	12.8	36 362	90.0	31 754
	4	20 974	12 988	16 342	15 070	7.8	36 289	89.8	33 514
1975	1	22 600	14 146	17 490	14 401	17.7	36 542	90.5	30 153
	2	23 632	14 644	18 375	15 975	13.1	35 574	88.1	30 994
	3	25 343	15 634	19 276	16 791	12.9	35 873	88.8	31 316
	4	25 760	15 909	19 700	18 171	7.8	35 321	87.4	32 650
1976	1	26 771	16 023	20 344	17 249	15.2	35 205	87.2	29 885
	2	27 533	16 696	20 974	18 254	13.0	35 234	87.2	30 701
	3	28 945	17 298	22 365	19 253	13.9	36 677	90.8	31 611
	4	29 358	17 710	22 411	21 062	6.0	35 398	87.6	33 307
1977	1	30 155	17 945	22 859	19 862	13.1	34 305	84.9	29 818
	2	30 943	18 485	23 845	20 946	12.2	34 417	85.2	30 245
	3	32 123	19 026	24 979	22 039	11.8	35 465	87.8	31 302
	4	33 060	19 574	26 146	23 832	8.9	36 743	91.0	33 503
1978	1	34 029	20 069	26 357	23 152	12.2	36 081	89.3	31 681
	2	35 858	21 252	28 161	24 049	14.6	37 493	92.8	32 024
	3	36 758	21 951	29 295	25 557	12.8	38 169	94.5	33 304
	4	38 161	22 526	30 374	27 115	10.7	38 901	96.3	34 733
1979	1	38 975	23 076	30 782	26 390	14.3	38 301	94.8	32 835
	2	41 310	24 425	32 811	28 881	12.0	39 327	97.4	34 617
	3	43 651	25 954	34 942	30 379	13.1	39 305	97.3	34 171
	4	46 990	27 176	38 076	32 776	13.9	41 810	103.5	35 989
1980	1	47 494	27 948	37 950	32 220	15.1	40 087	99.2	34 044
	2	49 732	29 556	39 911	33 077	17.1	40 086	99.2	33 231
	3	52 061	30 707	41 496	35 134	15.3	40 786	101.0	34 543
	4	53 075	31 015	42 215	36 803	12.8	40 813	100.5	35 416
1981	1	53 437	30 691	42 665	35 352	17.1	40 124	99.3	33 280
	2	54 777	31 479	43 621	36 970	15.2	39 323	97.4	33 361
	3	56 593	32 474	44 539	38 986	12.5	39 326	97.4	34 458
	4	57 386	33 041	45 245	41 236	8.9	39 282	97.2	35 837
1982	1	59 221	33 073	46 599	38 937	16.4	39 482	97.7	33 007
	2	59 980	34 012	47 604	40 403	15.1	39 297	97.3	33 370
	3	61 537	34 625	48 604	42 702	12.1	39 524	98.6	35 006
	4	62 372	35 072	49 225	45 320	7.9	39 970	99.0	36 818
1983	1	63 169	35 453	49 435	42 896	13.2	39 489	97.7	34 255
	2	64 520	36 281	51 292	44 135	14.0	40 401	100.0	34 771
	3	66 526	37 124	52 437	46 846	10.7	41 005	101.5	36 640
	4	67 721	37 787	53 419	49 000	8.3	41 555	102.9	38 125
1984	1	67 813	37 689	53 140	46 108	13.2	40 526	100.3	35 167
	2	68 908	38 466	54 770	47 761	12.8	41 047	101.6	35 798
	3	69 954	39 357	55 212	49 268	10.8	41 209	102.0	36 777
	4	74 112	40 684	58 518	52 574	10.2	43 567	107.9	39 146
1985	1	72 989	40 810	57 601	49 895	13.4	41 688	103.2	36 119
	2	75 122	41 974	59 642	51 392	13.8	42 563	105.4	36 683
	3	76 708	43 166	60 349	54 229	10.1	42 788	105.9	38 457
	4	79 069	43 861	62 189	57 692	7.2	43 948	108.8	40 779
1986	1	78 924	44 128	62 253	54 345	12.7	42 953	106.3	37 497
	2	81 540	45 363	64 637	56 148	13.1	44 358	109.8	38 532

1 Relates to table on page 10, Economic Trends, and Table 4 of the National Income and Expenditure article, Economic Trends (January, April, July and October editions).
2 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.
3 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to tax reserves.
4 Equals total personal income before tax less payments of taxes on income, social security contributions and other current transfers.
5 Personal saving as a percentage of personal disposable income.
6 Personal disposable income revalued by the implied consumers' expenditure deflator (1980=100).

Personal disposable income and consumption[1]

Seasonally adjusted

		£ million, current prices				Percentage	1980 prices		
		Personal income before tax					Real personal disposable income[2]:		Real consumers' expenditure
		Total[2]	of which: Wages, salaries and forces pay	Total personal disposable income[3],[4]	Consumers' expenditure	Personal saving ratio[5]	£ million	1980=100	£ million
		AIIQ	AIJB	AIIW	AIIX	AIIZ	CFAH	CFAF	CAAB
1955	1	3 805	2 560	3 330	3 213	3.5	19 656	48.7	18 966
	2	3 873	2 613	3 394	3 246	4.4	19 989	49.5	19 118
	3	3 989	2 670	3 479	3 328	4.3	20 193	50.0	19 317
	4	4 022	2 723	3 500	3 365	3.3	19 923	49.3	19 269
1956	1	4 133	2 791	3 607	3 404	5.6	20 435	50.6	19 285
	2	4 192	2 869	3 649	3 473	4.8	20 301	50.3	19 322
	3	4 252	2 913	3 709	3 479	6.2	20 604	51.0	19 327
	4	4 296	2 948	3 725	3 526	5.3	20 512	50.8	19 416
1957	1	4 362	2 984	3 783	3 585	5.8	20 674	51.2	19 484
	2	4 391	3 002	3 831	3 621	5.5	20 796	51.5	19 657
	3	4 490	3 073	3 889	3 707	4.7	20 806	51.5	19 834
	4	4 540	3 098	3 929	3 759	4.3	20 888	51.7	19 986
1958	1	4 648	3 130	4 007	3 803	5.1	21 113	52.3	20 039
	2	4 659	3 098	4 005	3 817	4.7	21 001	52.0	20 016
	3	4 717	3 124	4 053	3 874	4.4	21 151	52.4	20 218
	4	4 754	3 178	4 079	3 970	2.7	21 155	52.4	20 591
1959	1	4 855	3 208	4 166	3 986	4.3	21 525	53.3	20 596
	2	4 947	3 248	4 279	4 043	5.5	22 241	55.1	21 015
	3	5 008	3 293	4 316	4 071	5.7	22 394	55.4	21 123
	4	5 075	3 365	4 380	4 196	4.2	22 571	55.9	21 623
1960	1	5 195	3 403	4 479	4 249	5.1	23 073	57.1	21 887
	2	5 313	3 502	4 588	4 261	7.1	23 508	58.2	21 831
	3	5 433	3 588	4 681	4 285	8.1	23 876	59.1	21 948
	4	5 509	3 621	4 747	4 319	9.0	24 120	59.7	21 944
1961	1	5 625	3 716	4 826	4 425	8.3	24 359	60.3	22 335
	2	5 792	3 808	4 954	4 471	9.7	24 754	61.3	22 340
	3	5 879	3 834	5 013	4 543	9.4	24 771	61.3	22 448
	4	5 901	3 871	5 014	4 569	8.9	24 614	60.9	22 429
1962	1	5 986	3 931	5 076	4 664	8.1	24 584	60.9	22 589
	2	6 076	3 987	5 147	4 812	6.5	24 606	60.9	23 004
	3	6 176	4 047	5 225	4 780	8.5	24 997	61.9	22 858
	4	6 269	4 068	5 318	4 841	9.0	25 390	62.9	23 113
1963	1	6 294	4 083	5 356	4 910	8.3	25 395	62.9	23 280
	2	6 419	4 165	5 420	5 070	6.5	25 608	63.4	23 954
	3	6 588	4 239	5 625	5 141	8.6	26 548	65.7	24 263
	4	6 719	4 322	5 703	5 201	8.8	26 647	66.0	24 301
1964	1	6 832	4 416	5 799	5 278	9.0	26 868	66.5	24 454
	2	6 962	4 505	5 886	5 363	8.9	26 922	66.7	24 530
	3	7 149	4 602	6 037	5 466	9.5	27 327	67.7	24 742
	4	7 263	4 703	6 137	5 590	8.9	27 444	67.9	24 998
1965	1	7 391	4 752	6 224	5 648	9.3	27 464	68.0	24 922
	2	7 577	4 827	6 299	5 719	9.2	27 371	67.8	24 850
	3	7 780	4 964	6 474	5 831	9.9	27 919	69.1	25 145
	4	7 948	5 053	6 557	5 914	9.8	28 041	69.4	25 290
1966	1	8 373	5 172	6 892	6 016	12.7	29 243	72.4	25 530
	2	8 078	5 232	6 668	6 149	8.1	27 993	69.3	25 741
	3	8 128	5 256	6 742	6 115	9.3	27 918	69.1	25 325
	4	8 257	5 280	6 844	6 181	9.7	28 100	69.6	25 381
1967	1	8 331	5 235	6 846	6 236	8.9	27 996	69.3	25 502
	2	8 550	5 421	7 012	6 343	9.5	28 575	70.7	25 849
	3	8 788	5 499	7 221	6 501	10.0	29 351	72.7	26 425
	4	8 819	5 580	7 205	6 623	8.1	29 007	71.8	26 665
1968	1	9 127	5 723	7 422	6 888	7.2	29 464	72.9	27 345
	2	9 199	5 710	7 574	6 751	10.9	29 517	73.1	26 311
	3	9 336	5 801	7 513	6 948	7.5	28 980	71.7	26 783
	4	9 525	5 919	7 646	7 092	7.2	29 009	71.8	26 908
1969	1	9 769	6 085	7 897	7 179	9.1	29 387	72.8	26 717
	2	9 772	6 108	7 999	7 289	8.9	29 626	73.3	26 998
	3	10 021	6 192	8 037	7 362	8.4	29 453	72.9	26 981
	4	10 282	6 414	8 178	7 544	7.8	29 532	73.1	27 244
1970	1	10 451	6 561	8 377	7 665	8.5	29 719	73.6	27 193
	2	10 950	6 895	8 819	7 870	10.8	30 958	76.6	27 626
	3	11 222	7 078	8 971	8 117	9.5	31 012	76.8	28 060
	4	11 426	7 226	9 164	8 311	9.3	30 948	76.6	28 067

1 See footnotes on page 20.

Personal disposable income and consumption[1]

		Seasonally adjusted							
		£ million, current prices				Percentage	1980 prices		
		Personal income before tax					Real personal disposable income[6]:		Real consumers' expenditure
		Total[2]	of which: Wages, salaries and forces pay	Total personal disposable income[3,4]	Consumers' expenditure	Personal saving ratio[5]	£ million	1980=100	£ million
		AIIQ	AIJB	AIIW	AIIX	AIIZ	CFAH	CFAF	CAAB
1971	1	11 590	7 352	9 180	8 462	7.8	30 210	74.8	27 848
	2	11 981	7 476	9 709	8 853	8.8	31 180	77.2	28 432
	3	12 293	7 710	9 871	9 148	7.3	31 190	77.2	28 907
	4	12 647	7 856	10 102	9 330	7.6	31 625	78.3	29 209
1972	1	13 124	8 124	10 487	9 612	8.3	32 282	79.9	29 570
	2	13 699	8 403	11 271	9 920	12.0	34 332	85.0	30 216
	3	13 882	8 622	11 319	10 301	9.0	33 645	83.3	30 619
	4	14 551	9 021	11 531	10 633	10.1	34 493	85.4	31 000
1973	1	15 160	9 358	12 270	11 211	8.6	35 270	87.3	32 212
	2	15 844	9 694	12 767	11 289	11.7	36 024	89.2	31 790
	3	16 179	9 990	13 132	11 569	11.9	36 193	89.6	31 871
	4	16 884	10 356	13 741	11 984	12.8	36 474	90.3	31 798
1974	1	17 412	10 573	14 019	12 294	12.3	35 651	88.3	31 260
	2	18 154	11 097	14 416	12 933	10.3	34 941	86.5	31 342
	3	19 708	12 054	15 516	13 539	12.7	36 126	89.4	31 519
	4	20 938	12 883	16 309	14 314	12.2	36 110	89.4	31 689
1975	1	22 765	14 359	17 790	15 167	14.7	36 976	91.5	31 540
	2	23 690	14 627	18 232	16 209	11.1	35 466	87.8	31 547
	3	25 131	15 533	19 136	16 653	13.0	35 631	88.2	31 023
	4	25 749	15 814	19 663	17 309	12.1	35 237	87.2	31 003
1976	1	26 854	16 240	20 637	17 984	12.9	35 734	88.5	31 147
	2	27 610	16 684	20 804	18 556	10.8	35 094	86.9	31 308
	3	28 647	17 163	22 142	19 175	13.4	36 328	89.9	31 467
	4	29 486	17 640	22 511	20 103	10.7	35 358	87.5	31 582
1977	1	30 347	18 170	23 200	20 627	11.1	34 780	86.1	30 917
	2	31 036	18 474	23 690	21 307	10.1	34 372	85.1	30 908
	3	31 815	18 868	24 773	21 995	11.2	35 203	87.2	31 249
	4	33 083	19 518	26 166	22 750	13.1	36 575	90.5	31 794
1978	1	34 054	20 314	26 533	23 930	9.8	36 213	89.7	32 646
	2	36 110	21 249	28 124	24 447	13.1	37 576	93.0	32 649
	3	36 418	21 774	29 061	25 496	12.3	37 965	94.0	33 293
	4	38 224	22 461	30 469	26 000	14.7	38 870	96.2	33 154
1979	1	39 425	23 366	31 304	27 185	13.1	38 810	96.1	33 672
	2	41 423	24 432	32 586	29 450	9.6	39 209	97.1	35 399
	3	43 242	25 745	34 661	30 137	13.1	39 140	96.9	33 996
	4	46 836	27 088	36 060	31 651	16.8	41 584	102.9	34 545
1980	1	47 859	28 299	38 396	33 319	13.2	40 349	99.9	34 999
	2	49 940	29 572	39 764	33 759	15.1	40 110	99.3	34 038
	3	51 634	30 462	41 243	34 807	15.6	40 627	100.6	34 273
	4	52 929	30 893	42 169	35 349	16.2	40 485	100.2	33 924
1981	1	53 763	31 062	43 113	36 574	15.2	40 412	100.0	34 294
	2	54 941	31 502	43 422	37 718	13.1	39 366	97.5	34 206
	3	56 031	32 227	44 054	38 576	12.4	38 977	96.5	34 141
	4	57 458	32 894	45 481	39 676	12.8	39 300	97.3	34 295
1982	1	59 366	33 443	46 940	40 261	14.2	39 704	98.3	34 062
	2	60 660	34 049	47 862	41 202	13.9	39 758	98.4	34 233
	3	60 808	34 386	47 940	42 350	11.7	39 287	97.3	34 713
	4	62 276	34 904	49 290	43 549	11.6	39 824	98.6	35 193
1983	1	63 302	35 810	49 749	44 310	10.9	39 707	98.3	35 365
	2	64 992	36 332	51 326	45 136	12.1	40 686	100.7	35 779
	3	66 218	36 897	52 194	46 398	11.1	40 832	101.1	36 297
	4	67 424	37 606	53 314	47 033	11.8	41 205	102.0	36 350
1984	1	68 203	38 029	53 650	47 733	11.0	40 934	101.3	36 414
	2	69 157	38 535	54 584	48 724	10.7	41 214	102.0	36 784
	3	69 802	39 141	55 177	48 996	11.2	41 225	102.1	36 602
	4	73 625	40 491	58 229	50 258	13.7	42 976	106.4	37 088
1985	1	73 612	41 152	58 241	51 642	11.3	42 221	104.5	37 438
	2	75 093	42 084	59 257	52 419	11.5	42 598	105.5	37 684
	3	76 554	42 948	60 242	53 389	10.4	42 716	105.8	38 283
	4	78 649	43 647	62 041	55 158	11.1	43 452	107.6	38 633
1986	1	79 819	44 478	63 025	56 202	10.8	43 614	108.0	38 892
	2	81 124	45 460	63 987	57 244	10.5	44 276	109.6	39 810

1 Relates to table on page 10, Economic Trends, and Table 4 of the National Income and Expenditure article, Economic Trends (January, April, July and October editions).
2 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.
3 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to tax reserves.
4 Equals total personal income before tax less payments of taxes on income, social security contributions and other current transfers.
5 Personal saving as a percentage of personal disposable income.
6 Personal disposable income revalued by the implied consumers' expenditure deflator (1980=100).

Consumers' expenditure – component categories[1]

£ million, current prices

	Total	Durable goods: total	Other goods					Other services	
			Food[2]	Alcoholic drink and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Energy products	Other goods	Rent and rates, etc	Other services[2]
	AIIK	AIIL	CCDW	CDFH	CDDE	CCEC	CCED	CCEE	CCEF
1946	7 280	251	1 887	1 298	638	315	681	581	1 629
1947	8 036	343	2 166	1 415	736	341	769	616	1 650
1948	8 617	386	2 320	1 566	902	348	828	635	1 632
1949	8 980	454	2 508	1 508	1 013	357	879	652	1 589
1950	9 479	528	2 758	1 500	1 063	400	917	676	1 639
1951	10 238	597	3 022	1 574	1 116	445	1 001	708	1 775
1952	10 785	624	2 824	1 600	1 097	485	1 032	744	2 379
1953	11 510	770	3 122	1 632	1 115	522	1 074	799	2 476
1954	12 210	902	3 295	1 649	1 205	570	1 139	839	2 611
1955	13 172	1 007	3 585	1 713	1 297	634	1 243	886	2 807
1956	13 882	953	3 787	1 801	1 378	716	1 333	936	2 978
1957	14 652	1 077	3 928	1 887	1 439	748	1 414	1 022	3 137
1958	15 484	1 257	4 028	1 940	1 458	843	1 479	1 183	3 276
1959	16 286	1 471	4 157	1 981	1 525	887	1 559	1 281	3 455
1960	17 114	1 510	4 225	2 103	1 664	963	1 663	1 350	3 636
1961	18 008	1 457	4 366	2 292	1 729	1 041	1 781	1 438	3 904
1962	19 097	1 530	4 560	2 403	1 771	1 192	1 843	1 582	4 216
1963	20 322	1 730	4 689	2 518	1 873	1 309	1 922	1 761	4 520
1964	21 697	1 895	4 859	2 733	1 971	1 374	2 074	1 928	4 833
1965	23 112	1 916	5 059	2 927	2 099	1 546	2 206	2 160	5 199
1966	24 461	1 905	5 297	3 130	2 154	1 688	2 339	2 365	5 583
1967	25 703	2 054	5 485	3 251	2 219	1 804	2 466	2 536	5 888
1968	27 679	2 306	5 696	3 448	2 375	2 042	2 765	2 738	6 309
1969	29 374	2 250	6 019	3 723	2 505	2 225	2 910	3 000	6 742
1970	31 963	2 607	6 349	4 020	2 753	2 339	3 208	3 330	7 357
1971	35 793	3 331	6 974	4 284	2 990	2 547	3 600	3 771	8 296
1972	40 466	4 186	7 412	4 718	3 370	2 874	4 146	4 320	9 440
1973	46 053	4 597	8 471	5 361	3 860	3 129	4 725	4 996	10 914
1974	53 080	4 658	9 759	6 144	4 498	3 966	5 698	6 039	12 318
1975	66 338	5 872	11 961	7 583	5 206	5 119	6 769	7 436	15 392
1976	75 818	6 986	13 941	8 806	5 797	6 057	7 712	8 729	17 790
1977	86 679	7 754	16 047	10 173	6 630	6 895	8 946	9 978	20 256
1978	98 873	10 149	17 927	11 168	7 830	7 223	10 626	11 358	23 592
1979	118 426	13 056	20 364	12 899	9 170	8 846	12 484	13 353	28 254
1980	137 234	13 437	22 876	14 776	9 873	11 001	14 414	16 048	34 809
1981	152 544	13 981	24 207	16 667	10 159	13 422	15 584	19 445	39 079
1982	167 362	15 333	25 649	17 884	10 924	15 027	16 876	22 326	43 343
1983	182 877	17 868	27 385	19 579	12 174	16 312	18 471	23 525	47 563
1984	195 711	18 619	28 642	21 052	13 326	17 025	20 321	24 758	51 988
1985	213 208	21 016	29 950	22 789	14 894	18 629	22 510	26 863	56 557

1 Relates to table on page 10, Economic Trends, and Table 5 of the National Income and Expenditure article, Economic Trends (January, April, July and October editions).
2 Before 1952 estimates for catering are included under Food.

Consumers' expenditure – component categories[1]

Unadjusted

£ million, current prices

		Total	Durable goods: total	Other goods					Other services	
				Food	Alcoholic drink and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Energy products	Other goods	Rent and rates, etc	Other services
		AIIK	AIIL	CCDW	CDFH	CDDE	CCEC	CCED	CCEE	CCEF
1955	1	3 006	237	851	357	262	170	271	219	639
	2	3 239	238	896	414	332	155	286	221	698
	3	3 338	243	878	462	301	145	315	222	772
	4	3 589	289	960	460	402	184	372	224	698
1956	1	3 191	231	909	382	281	195	293	227	673
	2	3 459	243	967	438	347	177	310	233	744
	3	3 486	223	914	472	327	160	334	236	820
	4	3 746	256	997	509	423	184	396	240	741
1957	1	3 343	230	929	407	297	196	319	242	723
	2	3 624	274	977	464	368	182	324	251	784
	3	3 710	271	978	489	340	168	352	255	857
	4	3 975	302	1 044	527	434	202	419	274	773
1958	1	3 576	286	964	423	302	238	331	282	750
	2	3 827	305	1 013	477	368	210	344	293	817
	3	3 875	288	985	506	339	181	370	302	902
	4	4 186	378	1 068	532	449	214	434	306	807
1959	1	3 755	325	1 008	418	309	254	342	313	786
	2	4 052	382	1 039	481	388	208	370	318	866
	3	4 075	347	1 015	522	348	186	385	324	948
	4	4 414	417	1 095	560	480	219	462	326	855
1960	1	4 000	403	1 031	439	330	269	368	329	831
	2	4 299	414	1 065	527	426	222	393	338	914
	3	4 287	352	1 033	547	388	211	417	341	998
	4	4 528	341	1 096	590	520	261	485	342	893
1961	1	4 174	358	1 056	477	358	294	392	349	890
	2	4 499	409	1 094	562	428	243	421	358	984
	3	4 558	353	1 091	602	404	229	451	363	1 065
	4	4 777	337	1 125	651	539	275	517	368	985
1962	1	4 407	357	1 112	504	350	339	412	378	955
	2	4 846	440	1 154	608	443	292	436	394	1 079
	3	4 802	364	1 114	619	425	258	466	401	1 155
	4	5 042	369	1 180	672	553	303	529	409	1 027
1963	1	4 650	396	1 143	508	364	395	416	421	1 007
	2	5 118	472	1 183	638	457	305	474	439	1 150
	3	5 172	434	1 150	663	453	282	490	447	1 253
	4	5 382	428	1 213	709	599	327	542	454	1 110
1964	1	4 997	469	1 190	554	394	388	452	456	1 094
	2	5 418	510	1 228	665	483	340	511	473	1 208
	3	5 509	461	1 192	725	467	298	521	490	1 355
	4	5 773	455	1 279	789	627	348	590	509	1 176
1965	1	5 360	519	1 217	602	427	432	488	517	1 158
	2	5 762	501	1 261	720	513	382	541	541	1 303
	3	5 887	456	1 246	773	505	345	556	547	1 459
	4	6 103	440	1 335	832	654	387	621	555	1 279
1966	1	5 720	516	1 282	666	450	468	521	559	1 258
	2	6 155	545	1 334	784	529	423	581	584	1 405
	3	6 180	439	1 311	814	511	395	589	601	1 550
	4	6 376	405	1 370	866	664	432	648	621	1 370
1967	1	5 944	474	1 327	697	461	498	537	622	1 328
	2	6 365	510	1 370	807	530	438	598	629	1 482
	3	6 540	516	1 370	845	531	387	620	638	1 633
	4	6 854	554	1 418	902	697	481	710	647	1 445
1968	1	6 552	575	1 387	750	490	573	620	652	1 405
	2	6 732	524	1 410	838	571	481	657	674	1 577
	3	6 998	536	1 416	879	569	458	699	692	1 747
	4	7 399	571	1 483	981	745	530	789	720	1 580
1969	1	6 830	545	1 458	782	507	644	638	728	1 528
	2	7 241	592	1 499	909	618	500	701	746	1 676
	3	7 407	556	1 489	957	597	466	736	756	1 840
	4	7 896	557	1 573	1 065	783	615	835	770	1 698
1970	1	7 281	616	1 507	813	547	676	688	790	1 644
	2	7 823	667	1 587	979	664	528	765	814	1 819
	3	8 182	647	1 586	1 070	657	498	821	844	2 039
	4	8 697	677	1 669	1 158	885	637	934	882	1 855

1 Relates to table on page 10, Economic Trends, and Table 5 of the National Income and Expenditure article, Economic Trends (January, April, July and October editions).

Consumers' expenditure – component categories[1]

Unadjusted

£ million, current prices

		Total	Durable goods: total	Other goods					Other services	
				Food	Alcoholic drink and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Energy products	Other goods	Rent and rates, etc	Other services
		AIIK	AIIL	CCDW	CDFH	CDDE	CCEC	CCED	CCEE	CCEF
1971	1	8 025	744	1 624	877	591	699	784	895	1 831
	2	8 807	808	1 744	1 053	739	588	857	948	2 070
	3	9 195	888	1 764	1 116	709	547	914	958	2 299
	4	9 766	891	1 842	1 238	951	713	1 065	970	2 096
1972	1	9 126	948	1 807	963	667	758	894	981	2 106
	2	9 849	1 042	1 813	1 161	793	661	962	1 065	2 352
	3	10 347	1 058	1 851	1 212	818	647	1 041	1 114	2 606
	4	11 144	1 138	1 941	1 382	1 092	808	1 249	1 160	2 374
1973	1	10 642	1 275	2 011	1 058	823	850	1 046	1 173	2 406
	2	11 155	1 049	2 077	1 318	896	717	1 088	1 226	2 784
	3	11 659	1 119	2 124	1 398	907	676	1 176	1 276	2 983
	4	12 597	1 154	2 259	1 587	1 234	886	1 415	1 321	2 741
1974	1	11 646	1 081	2 245	1 218	883	939	1 204	1 383	2 693
	2	12 754	1 071	2 387	1 489	1 043	894	1 298	1 474	3 098
	3	13 610	1 186	2 479	1 557	1 107	916	1 435	1 561	3 369
	4	15 070	1 320	2 648	1 880	1 465	1 217	1 761	1 621	3 158
1975	1	14 401	1 388	2 726	1 438	1 099	1 310	1 483	1 689	3 268
	2	15 975	1 485	2 937	1 810	1 246	1 168	1 586	1 842	3 901
	3	16 791	1 509	3 085	2 008	1 249	1 128	1 675	1 909	4 228
	4	18 171	1 490	3 213	2 327	1 612	1 513	2 025	1 996	3 995
1976	1	17 249	1 701	3 252	1 683	1 174	1 656	1 697	2 060	4 026
	2	18 254	1 629	3 386	2 153	1 369	1 324	1 749	2 157	4 507
	3	19 253	1 772	3 552	2 340	1 401	1 284	1 904	2 227	4 773
	4	21 062	1 884	3 771	2 630	1 853	1 793	2 362	2 285	4 484
1977	1	19 862	1 975	3 808	2 045	1 328	1 879	1 935	2 332	4 562
	2	20 946	1 759	3 995	2 517	1 479	1 611	2 017	2 498	5 070
	3	22 039	2 032	4 005	2 612	1 641	1 496	2 233	2 540	5 480
	4	23 832	1 988	4 239	2 999	2 184	1 909	2 761	2 608	5 144
1978	1	23 152	2 566	4 255	2 317	1 552	2 048	2 293	2 686	5 435
	2	24 049	2 350	4 335	2 759	1 773	1 635	2 459	2 808	5 930
	3	25 557	2 813	4 630	2 820	1 962	1 531	2 625	2 888	6 288
	4	27 115	2 420	4 707	3 272	2 543	2 009	3 249	2 976	5 939
1979	1	26 390	3 120	4 687	2 522	1 784	2 390	2 625	3 077	6 185
	2	28 881	3 687	4 933	3 117	2 158	1 864	2 910	3 308	6 904
	3	30 379	3 159	5 280	3 349	2 234	2 002	3 068	3 428	7 859
	4	32 776	3 090	5 464	3 911	2 994	2 590	3 881	3 540	7 306
1980	1	32 220	3 969	5 505	3 135	2 051	2 909	3 193	3 642	7 816
	2	33 077	3 112	5 687	3 537	2 296	2 366	3 399	3 981	8 699
	3	35 134	3 477	5 809	3 760	2 397	2 442	3 490	4 128	9 631
	4	36 803	2 879	5 875	4 344	3 129	3 284	4 332	4 297	8 663
1981	1	35 352	3 719	5 761	3 427	2 153	3 480	3 510	4 469	8 833
	2	36 970	3 325	5 911	4 096	2 309	2 998	3 677	4 837	9 817
	3	38 986	3 668	6 169	4 265	2 397	2 934	3 784	4 985	10 784
	4	41 236	3 269	6 366	4 879	3 300	4 010	4 613	5 154	9 645
1982	1	38 937	3 820	6 119	3 816	2 260	4 009	3 753	5 315	9 845
	2	40 403	3 452	6 534	4 346	2 474	3 340	3 922	5 587	10 748
	3	42 702	4 184	6 352	4 478	2 602	3 273	4 092	5 681	12 040
	4	45 320	3 877	6 644	5 244	3 588	4 405	5 109	5 743	10 710
1983	1	42 896	4 658	6 415	4 189	2 441	4 546	4 069	5 774	10 824
	2	44 135	4 051	6 731	4 660	2 809	3 803	4 328	5 874	11 879
	3	46 848	4 886	6 951	4 979	2 926	3 446	4 484	5 928	13 246
	4	49 000	4 273	7 288	5 771	3 998	4 517	5 590	5 949	11 614
1984	1	46 108	4 800	6 867	4 511	2 635	4 934	4 384	5 998	11 979
	2	47 761	4 453	7 253	5 084	3 059	3 866	4 801	6 171	13 094
	3	49 268	4 769	7 111	5 285	3 223	3 521	4 941	6 251	14 167
	4	52 574	4 597	7 411	6 192	4 409	4 704	6 195	6 338	12 728
1985	1	49 895	5 283	7 054	4 854	3 002	5 284	4 887	6 456	13 075
	2	51 392	4 778	7 408	5 446	3 472	4 283	5 311	6 724	13 970
	3	54 229	5 817	7 581	5 882	3 569	3 982	5 467	6 798	15 353
	4	57 892	5 138	7 927	6 807	4 851	5 080	6 845	6 885	14 159
1986	1	54 345	5 682	7 529	5 125	3 284	5 714	5 274	7 096	14 641
	2	56 148	5 404	7 870	5 852	3 769	4 121	5 737	7 358	16 037

See footnote on page 24.

Consumers' expenditure – component categories[1]

£ million, 1980 prices[2]

	Total	Durable goods: total	Other goods					Other services	
			Food[3]	Alcoholic drink and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Energy products	Other goods	Rent and rates, etc	Other services[3]
	CCBH	CCBI	CCBM	FCCA	FCCB	CCBS	CCCK	CCCL	CCBV
1948	65 787	1 904	17 787	8 091	3 994	4 508	4 775	8 350	17 751
1949	66 818	2 270	18 471	7 843	4 312	4 473	5 123	8 334	16 882
1950	68 602	2 533	19 338	7 923	4 468	4 663	5 310	8 488	16 535
1951	67 702	2 503	18 694	8 176	4 046	4 807	5 231	8 406	16 403
1952	67 728	2 435	16 722	8 218	3 984	4 761	5 275	8 471	19 483
1953	70 678	3 148	17 686	8 349	4 084	4 801	5 707	8 633	19 515
1954	73 601	3 755	18 054	8 425	4 378	5 004	6 114	8 869	20 006
1955	76 670	4 132	18 693	8 687	4 696	5 095	6 579	9 120	20 479
1956	77 350	3 646	18 994	8 842	4 883	5 292	6 722	9 290	20 868
1957	78 981	4 079	19 279	9 034	5 017	5 187	6 854	9 412	20 863
1958	80 864	4 739	19 512	9 100	5 038	5 521	7 251	9 590	20 636
1959	84 357	5 635	19 885	9 479	5 310	5 440	7 744	9 855	21 319
1960	87 610	5 796	20 312	9 899	5 718	5 922	8 277	10 119	21 789
1961	89 552	5 576	20 649	10 324	5 844	6 008	8 673	10 321	22 451
1962	91 574	5 843	20 856	10 164	5 818	6 599	8 928	10 674	23 220
1963	95 798	6 798	21 081	10 589	6 081	7 092	9 397	11 103	24 139
1964	98 724	7 352	21 343	10 860	6 315	7 234	9 775	11 305	24 954
1965	100 207	7 317	21 329	10 616	6 556	7 732	10 034	11 595	25 564
1966	101 977	7 196	21 566	10 998	6 553	8 075	10 346	11 869	25 976
1967	104 441	7 654	21 922	11 262	6 653	8 245	10 734	12 194	26 387
1968	107 347	8 176	22 037	11 562	7 018	8 715	11 105	12 571	26 688
1969	107 940	7 664	22 065	11 622	7 128	9 055	11 091	12 901	27 080
1970	110 946	8 297	22 152	12 066	7 439	9 241	11 228	13 218	27 866
1971	114 396	9 841	22 093	12 342	7 566	9 300	11 560	13 508	28 639
1972	121 405	11 854	21 947	13 177	7 977	9 918	12 715	13 814	30 169
1973	127 669	12 609	22 442	14 545	8 348	10 392	13 893	14 120	31 422
1974	125 810	11 042	22 122	14 700	8 244	10 351	14 201	14 386	30 894
1975	125 113	11 232	22 001	14 355	8 354	10 125	13 625	14 654	30 854
1976	125 504	11 785	22 159	14 272	8 406	10 345	13 593	14 940	30 054
1977	124 868	10 962	21 883	14 083	8 529	10 531	13 649	15 232	30 056
1978	131 742	12 471	22 501	14 914	9 326	10 780	14 615	15 514	31 621
1979	137 612	14 080	22 893	15 342	9 990	11 149	14 885	15 812	33 461
1980	137 234	13 437	22 876	14 776	9 873	11 001	14 414	16 048	34 809
1981	136 936	13 687	22 713	14 083	9 788	11 039	14 456	16 236	34 934
1982	138 201	14 353	22 642	13 498	10 145	11 097	14 675	16 408	35 373
1983	143 791	16 443	23 109	13 812	10 892	11 203	15 079	16 691	36 562
1984	146 888	16 615	22 891	13 926	11 561	11 329	15 836	16 914	37 816
1985	152 038	17 843	23 197	14 061	12 378	11 840	16 426	17 121	39 172

1 Relates to table on page 10, Economic Trends, and Table 5 of the National Income and Expenditure article, Economic Trends (January, April, July and October editions).
2 For the years before 1978, the aggregates differ from the sum of the components: see notes on page 113, United Kingdom National Accounts 1986 Edition (the CSO Blue Book).
3 Before 1952 estimates for catering are included under Food.

Consumers' expenditure – component categories[1]

Unadjusted

£ million, 1980 prices[2]

		Total	Durable goods: total	Other goods					Other services	
				Food	Alcoholic drink and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Energy products	Other goods	Rent and rates, etc	Other services
		CCBH	CCBI	CCBM	FCCA	FCCB	CCBS	CCCK	CCCL	CCBV
1955	1	17 900	984	4 524	1 830	954	1 578	1 451	2 229	4 724
	2	19 039	995	4 762	2 106	1 209	1 238	1 564	2 343	5 027
	3	19 468	1 007	4 811	2 345	1 092	1 002	1 721	2 286	5 682
	4	20 263	1 146	4 796	2 406	1 441	1 277	1 843	2 282	5 046
1956	1	18 240	886	4 655	1 928	999	1 598	1 520	2 278	4 769
	2	19 238	931	4 810	2 158	1 230	1 297	1 593	2 375	5 084
	3	19 400	856	4 588	2 298	1 161	1 035	1 736	2 335	5 732
	4	20 472	973	4 941	2 458	1 493	1 362	1 873	2 302	5 083
1957	1	18 344	814	4 631	1 970	1 043	1 559	1 505	2 310	4 838
	2	19 714	1 037	4 839	2 233	1 289	1 244	1 628	2 408	5 218
	3	19 913	1 033	4 718	2 345	1 182	1 002	1 775	2 359	5 745
	4	20 990	1 135	5 091	2 486	1 503	1 362	1 946	2 335	5 064
1958	1	18 988	1 057	4 752	2 006	1 045	1 707	1 638	2 352	4 694
	2	20 030	1 140	4 891	2 229	1 265	1 376	1 702	2 453	5 122
	3	20 313	1 068	4 793	2 380	1 175	1 019	1 853	2 408	5 811
	4	21 533	1 454	5 076	2 485	1 553	1 419	2 058	2 377	5 009
1959	1	19 506	1 214	4 815	1 972	1 078	1 788	1 721	2 415	4 758
	2	21 105	1 454	5 026	2 330	1 356	1 268	1 858	2 516	5 357
	3	21 204	1 348	4 878	2 511	1 210	997	1 941	2 478	6 008
	4	22 542	1 619	5 166	2 666	1 666	1 387	2 224	2 446	5 196
1960	1	20 704	1 532	4 977	2 119	1 136	1 853	1 843	2 478	4 956
	2	22 038	1 572	5 130	2 477	1 476	1 328	1 980	2 591	5 490
	3	22 005	1 356	4 977	2 578	1 336	1 143	2 097	2 547	6 120
	4	22 863	1 336	5 228	2 725	1 770	1 598	2 357	2 503	5 223
1961	1	21 156	1 368	5 058	2 229	1 220	1 896	2 009	2 535	5 047
	2	22 524	1 548	5 188	2 632	1 453	1 387	2 073	2 629	5 650
	3	22 561	1 348	5 089	2 679	1 365	1 159	2 195	2 604	6 280
	4	23 311	1 312	5 314	2 784	1 806	1 566	2 396	2 553	5 474
1962	1	21 468	1 348	5 148	2 149	1 168	2 135	2 039	2 604	5 180
	2	23 136	1 662	5 229	2 544	1 459	1 587	2 156	2 717	5 880
	3	22 985	1 387	5 053	2 653	1 385	1 224	2 283	2 692	6 515
	4	23 985	1 446	5 426	2 818	1 806	1 653	2 450	2 661	5 645
1963	1	22 121	1 550	5 129	2 146	1 181	2 126	2 062	2 755	5 466
	2	24 079	1 843	5 282	2 686	1 481	1 679	2 313	2 775	6 121
	3	24 506	1 715	5 262	2 791	1 464	1 529	2 380	2 783	6 715
	4	25 092	1 690	5 408	2 966	1 935	1 758	2 642	2 790	5 837
1964	1	23 218	1 827	5 307	2 317	1 270	2 035	2 167	2 799	5 731
	2	24 700	1 964	5 345	2 665	1 546	1 813	2 408	2 814	6 254
	3	25 040	1 795	5 199	2 625	1 516	1 592	2 460	2 838	6 958
	4	25 766	1 766	5 492	3 053	1 983	1 794	2 740	2 854	6 011
1965	1	23 711	1 996	5 199	2 305	1 343	2 149	2 226	2 870	5 856
	2	24 957	1 919	5 321	2 581	1 605	1 932	2 447	2 886	6 413
	3	25 461	1 760	5 261	2 761	1 576	1 746	2 516	2 910	7 110
	4	26 078	1 842	5 548	2 969	2 032	1 905	2 845	2 929	6 185
1966	1	24 315	1 981	5 317	2 374	1 386	2 256	2 338	2 942	5 988
	2	25 849	2 053	5 380	2 785	1 616	2 050	2 555	2 957	6 581
	3	25 665	1 658	5 328	2 848	1 554	1 746	2 604	2 977	7 147
	4	26 148	1 524	5 541	2 993	1 997	2 023	2 849	2 993	6 250
1967	1	24 311	1 782	5 335	2 422	1 384	2 280	2 349	3 009	6 022
	2	25 912	1 900	5 453	2 800	1 586	2 042	2 607	3 033	6 663
	3	26 613	1 913	5 492	2 924	1 597	1 786	2 709	3 064	7 307
	4	27 605	2 059	5 642	3 116	2 086	2 137	3 069	3 088	6 375
1968	1	26 064	2 476	5 436	2 584	1 459	2 485	2 587	3 108	6 140
	2	26 217	1 846	5 485	2 815	1 695	2 070	2 621	3 132	6 719
	3	26 981	1 878	5 471	2 939	1 678	1 956	2 779	3 156	7 314
	4	28 085	1 976	5 645	3 224	2 186	2 204	3 118	3 175	6 515
1969	1	25 450	1 875	5 429	2 458	1 476	2 631	2 502	3 196	6 208
	2	28 765	2 024	5 488	2 851	1 767	2 055	2 695	3 215	6 811
	3	27 179	1 884	5 478	3 026	1 689	1 904	2 772	3 235	7 371
	4	28 536	1 881	5 670	3 287	2 197	2 465	3 122	3 255	6 670
1970	1	25 880	2 037	5 356	2 458	1 516	2 687	2 506	3 271	6 367
	2	27 404	2 135	5 568	2 950	1 810	2 114	2 698	3 295	6 965
	3	28 255	2 034	5 548	3 224	1 770	1 983	2 846	3 318	7 693
	4	29 407	2 091	5 680	3 434	2 343	2 457	3 178	3 334	6 841

1 See footnotes on page 28.

Consumers' expenditure – component categories[1]

Unadjusted

£ million, 1980 prices[2]

		Total	Durable goods: total	Other goods					Other services	
				Food	Alcoholic drink and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Energy products	Other goods	Rent and rates, etc	Other services
		CCBH	CCBI	CCBM	FCCA	FCCB	CCBS	CCCK	CCCL	CCBV
1971	1	26 488	2 234	5 387	2 548	1 532	2 631	2 534	3 342	6 579
	2	28 199	2 359	5 562	3 025	1 689	2 149	2 747	3 370	7 212
	3	29 094	2 619	5 492	3 212	1 791	1 983	2 898	3 390	7 833
	4	30 615	2 629	5 652	3 557	2 354	2 537	3 381	3 406	7 015
1972	1	28 105	2 744	5 468	2 743	1 627	2 671	2 755	3 426	6 916
	2	29 900	3 020	5 488	3 263	1 897	2 287	2 971	3 446	7 602
	3	30 806	3 001	5 426	3 365	1 932	2 228	3 199	3 461	8 299
	4	32 594	3 189	5 565	3 806	2 521	2 730	3 790	3 481	7 352
1973	1	30 695	3 600	5 533	2 904	1 874	2 818	3 166	3 512	7 333
	2	31 339	2 950	5 593	3 593	1 980	2 439	3 251	3 522	8 050
	3	32 175	3 041	5 645	3 800	1 944	2 316	3 450	3 539	8 510
	4	33 460	3 018	5 671	4 248	2 548	2 819	4 026	3 547	7 529
1974	1	29 738	2 772	5 292	3 213	1 745	2 718	3 275	3 573	7 228
	2	30 804	2 599	5 557	3 548	1 950	2 360	3 337	3 589	7 910
	3	31 754	2 766	5 661	3 623	2 009	2 340	3 521	3 602	8 285
	4	33 514	2 905	5 612	4 316	2 540	2 933	4 068	3 622	7 471
1975	1	30 153	2 930	5 343	3 141	1 836	2 812	3 212	3 636	7 304
	2	30 994	2 867	5 441	3 510	2 039	2 330	3 241	3 654	7 942
	3	31 316	2 774	5 596	3 602	1 982	2 184	3 309	3 669	8 247
	4	32 650	2 661	5 621	4 102	2 497	2 799	3 863	3 695	7 381
1976	1	29 885	2 976	5 369	2 900	1 778	2 941	3 126	3 701	7 182
	2	30 701	2 804	5 483	3 531	2 022	2 304	3 140	3 725	7 710
	3	31 611	2 967	5 722	3 712	2 025	2 200	3 337	3 744	7 924
	4	33 307	3 038	5 585	4 129	2 581	2 900	3 988	3 770	7 258
1977	1	29 818	2 923	5 268	2 963	1 784	2 938	3 118	3 780	7 118
	2	30 245	2 504	5 457	3 485	1 948	2 429	3 108	3 796	7 549
	3	31 302	2 798	5 485	3 538	2 088	2 314	3 363	3 813	7 952
	4	33 503	2 737	5 693	4 097	2 709	2 850	4 060	3 843	7 437
1978	1	31 681	3 296	5 531	3 164	1 907	3 048	3 288	3 850	7 617
	2	32 024	2 919	5 451	3 702	2 137	2 481	3 415	3 869	8 050
	3	33 304	3 407	5 750	3 753	2 326	2 333	3 579	3 888	8 268
	4	34 733	2 849	5 789	4 295	2 958	2 918	4 353	3 907	7 686
1979	1	32 835	3 555	5 495	3 257	2 044	3 341	3 389	3 926	7 828
	2	34 617	4 143	5 639	3 890	2 429	2 526	3 617	3 946	8 427
	3	34 171	3 202	5 862	3 835	2 380	2 344	3 543	3 963	9 042
	4	35 989	3 180	5 897	4 360	3 137	2 938	4 336	3 977	8 184
1980	1	34 044	4 010	5 702	3 358	2 137	3 199	3 378	3 990	8 270
	2	33 231	3 119	5 687	3 542	2 311	2 382	3 438	4 005	8 747
	3	34 543	3 451	5 743	3 707	2 368	2 350	3 439	4 019	9 466
	4	35 416	2 857	5 744	4 169	3 057	3 070	4 159	4 034	8 326
1981	1	33 280	3 695	5 568	3 180	2 092	3 130	3 335	4 042	8 238
	2	33 361	3 280	5 586	3 440	2 235	2 496	3 435	4 054	8 835
	3	34 458	3 572	5 746	3 515	2 307	2 302	3 483	4 066	9 468
	4	35 837	3 140	5 813	3 948	3 154	3 111	4 203	4 075	8 393
1982	1	33 007	3 581	5 444	2 884	2 139	3 135	3 348	4 083	8 293
	2	33 370	3 221	5 697	3 279	2 312	2 503	3 443	4 092	8 823
	3	35 006	3 893	5 651	3 327	2 408	2 390	3 542	4 106	9 689
	4	36 818	3 668	5 850	3 908	3 286	3 069	4 342	4 127	8 568
1983	1	34 255	4 347	5 526	3 003	2 225	3 133	3 393	4 148	8 480
	2	34 771	3 720	5 734	3 274	2 528	2 634	3 549	4 166	9 168
	3	36 640	4 448	5 831	3 475	2 610	2 393	3 629	4 182	10 072
	4	38 125	3 928	6 018	4 060	3 531	3 043	4 506	4 195	8 842
1984	1	35 167	4 347	5 550	3 068	2 336	3 277	3 472	4 209	8 908
	2	35 798	3 927	5 769	3 330	2 664	2 591	3 760	4 222	9 535
	3	36 777	4 214	5 668	3 445	2 784	2 394	3 835	4 236	10 200
	4	39 148	4 127	5 903	4 063	3 777	3 067	4 769	4 247	9 173
1985	1	36 119	4 556	5 474	3 053	2 556	3 375	3 640	4 261	9 204
	2	36 683	4 014	5 795	3 348	2 911	2 700	3 893	4 273	9 749
	3	38 457	4 836	5 874	3 459	2 962	2 553	3 952	4 287	10 534
	4	40 779	4 437	6 054	4 201	3 949	3 212	4 941	4 300	9 685
1986	1	37 497	4 718	5 662	3 021	2 701	3 604	3 721	4 316	9 734
	2	38 532	4 457	5 951	3 376	3 079	2 831	4 029	4 331	10 478

1 Relates to table on page 10, Economic Trends, and Table 5 of the National Income and Expenditure article, Economic Trends (January, April, July and October editions).

2 For the years before 1978, the aggregates differ from the sum of the components: see notes on page 113, United Kingdom National Accounts 1988 Edition (the CSO Blue Book).

Consumers' expenditure – component categories[1]

Seasonally adjusted

£ million, 1980 prices[2]

		Total	Durable goods: total	Other goods					Other services	
				Food	Alcoholic drink and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Energy products	Other goods	Rent and rates, etc	Other services
		CAAB	CCBW	CCCA	FCCD	FCCE	CCCG	CCCM	CCCN	CCCJ
1955	1	18 966	1 045	4 653	2 101	1 185	1 284	1 593	2 278	5 052
	2	19 118	980	4 712	2 153	1 171	1 270	1 647	2 278	5 128
	3	19 317	1 044	4 681	2 238	1 171	1 290	1 677	2 278	5 134
	4	19 269	1 063	4 647	2 195	1 189	1 251	1 662	2 286	5 185
1956	1	19 285	931	4 754	2 209	1 196	1 297	1 677	2 310	5 147
	2	19 322	928	4 754	2 195	1 220	1 316	1 686	2 318	5 140
	3	19 327	890	4 729	2 200	1 237	1 336	1 682	2 327	5 184
	4	19 416	897	4 757	2 238	1 230	1 343	1 677	2 335	5 197
1957	1	19 484	939	4 737	2 251	1 272	1 251	1 647	2 335	5 266
	2	19 657	1 018	4 790	2 270	1 244	1 270	1 716	2 351	5 178
	3	19 834	1 067	4 847	2 247	1 261	1 303	1 736	2 358	5 172
	4	19 986	1 055	4 905	2 266	1 240	1 343	1 755	2 367	5 247
1958	1	20 039	1 124	4 851	2 288	1 246	1 365	1 789	2 377	5 137
	2	20 016	1 116	4 842	2 245	1 249	1 431	1 785	2 396	5 106
	3	20 218	1 147	4 909	2 279	1 259	1 338	1 834	2 402	5 186
	4	20 591	1 352	4 910	2 288	1 284	1 387	1 843	2 415	5 207
1959	1	20 596	1 261	4 914	2 284	1 301	1 403	1 882	2 446	5 223
	2	21 015	1 407	4 972	2 342	1 336	1 338	1 936	2 453	5 298
	3	21 123	1 415	4 982	2 401	1 307	1 333	1 921	2 478	5 372
	4	21 623	1 552	5 017	2 452	1 366	1 366	2 005	2 478	5 426
1960	1	21 887	1 584	5 067	2 473	1 395	1 430	2 024	2 503	5 442
	2	21 831	1 470	5 076	2 447	1 446	1 398	2 058	2 528	5 442
	3	21 948	1 422	5 080	2 473	1 434	1 533	2 078	2 547	5 453
	4	21 944	1 320	5 089	2 506	1 443	1 561	2 117	2 541	5 452
1961	1	22 335	1 403	5 130	2 603	1 482	1 452	2 185	2 560	5 585
	2	22 340	1 430	5 148	2 603	1 463	1 463	2 136	2 566	5 580
	3	22 448	1 403	5 201	2 561	1 448	1 538	2 176	2 598	5 613
	4	22 429	1 340	5 170	2 557	1 453	1 555	2 176	2 597	5 693
1962	1	22 589	1 348	5 215	2 531	1 440	1 641	2 205	2 635	5 714
	2	23 004	1 556	5 211	2 532	1 469	1 642	2 220	2 654	5 826
	3	22 868	1 438	5 179	2 540	1 459	1 647	2 249	2 680	5 816
	4	23 113	1 501	5 251	2 561	1 450	1 669	2 254	2 705	5 864
1963	1	23 280	1 528	5 216	2 508	1 440	1 821	2 286	2 755	5 894
	2	23 954	1 690	5 279	2 698	1 510	1 695	2 352	2 775	6 060
	3	24 263	1 766	5 349	2 695	1 538	1 778	2 376	2 783	6 079
	4	24 301	1 814	5 237	2 692	1 573	1 798	2 383	2 790	6 106
1964	1	24 454	1 763	5 405	2 685	1 546	1 758	2 401	2 799	6 197
	2	24 530	1 792	5 342	2 671	1 573	1 822	2 440	2 814	6 189
	3	24 742	1 852	5 265	2 732	1 586	1 825	2 467	2 838	6 280
	4	24 998	1 945	5 331	2 762	1 610	1 829	2 467	2 854	6 288
1965	1	24 922	1 897	5 279	2 677	1 619	1 873	2 478	2 870	6 345
	2	24 850	1 789	5 335	2 587	1 638	1 928	2 488	2 886	6 341
	3	25 145	1 820	5 328	2 665	1 651	1 991	2 513	2 910	6 405
	4	25 290	1 811	5 387	2 687	1 648	1 940	2 555	2 929	6 473
1966	1	25 530	1 855	5 404	2 743	1 662	1 972	2 594	2 942	6 488
	2	25 741	1 929	5 398	2 795	1 648	2 054	2 579	2 957	6 515
	3	25 325	1 719	5 384	2 747	1 624	1 991	2 601	2 977	6 439
	4	25 381	1 693	5 380	2 713	1 619	2 058	2 572	2 993	6 534
1967	1	25 502	1 677	5 419	2 791	1 654	1 995	2 611	3 009	6 499
	2	25 849	1 795	5 467	2 822	1 624	2 043	2 646	3 033	6 583
	3	26 425	2 002	5 551	2 840	1 681	2 054	2 712	3 064	6 659
	4	26 666	2 180	5 485	2 809	1 694	2 153	2 765	3 088	6 626
1968	1	27 345	2 412	5 523	2 990	1 743	2 177	2 849	3 108	6 621
	2	26 311	1 763	5 513	2 833	1 732	2 102	2 733	3 132	6 663
	3	26 783	1 954	5 520	2 845	1 765	2 228	2 765	3 156	6 704
	4	26 908	2 047	5 481	2 894	1 778	2 208	2 758	3 175	6 700
1969	1	28 717	1 836	5 506	2 863	1 762	2 272	2 765	3 196	6 689
	2	28 998	1 973	5 499	2 872	1 805	2 216	2 810	3 215	6 753
	3	28 981	1 942	5 520	2 927	1 781	2 232	2 758	3 235	6 738
	4	27 244	1 913	5 540	2 960	1 781	2 335	2 758	3 255	6 880
1970	1	27 193	1 998	5 446	2 896	1 810	2 331	2 765	3 271	6 841
	2	27 626	2 088	5 555	2 977	1 854	2 292	2 810	3 295	6 894
	3	28 060	2 088	5 579	3 125	1 870	2 311	2 842	3 318	7 056
	4	28 067	2 123	5 572	3 068	1 905	2 307	2 811	3 334	7 075

1 See footnotes on page 28.

Consumers' expenditure – component categories[1]

Seasonally adjusted

£ million, 1980 prices[2]

		Total	Durable goods: total	Other goods					Other services	
				Food	Alcoholic drink and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Energy products	Other goods	Rent and rates, etc	Other services
		CAAB	CCBW	CCCA	FCCD	FCCE	CCCG	CCCM	CCCN	CCCJ
1971	1	27 848	2 190	5 478	3 004	1 829	2 303	2 790	3 342	7 064
	2	28 432	2 298	5 562	3 058	1 938	2 331	2 870	3 370	7 121
	3	28 907	2 657	5 509	3 128	1 886	2 307	2 915	3 390	7 208
	4	29 209	2 686	5 544	3 152	1 913	2 359	2 985	3 406	7 246
1972	1	29 570	2 680	5 579	3 235	1 929	2 354	3 038	3 426	7 420
	2	30 216	2 985	5 492	3 308	1 962	2 485	3 129	3 446	7 477
	3	30 619	3 033	5 426	3 290	2 035	2 568	3 227	3 461	7 651
	4	31 000	3 256	5 450	3 344	2 051	2 509	3 321	3 481	7 621
1973	1	32 212	3 535	5 660	3 436	2 182	2 557	3 460	3 512	7 874
	2	31 790	2 970	5 614	3 658	2 054	2 621	3 434	3 522	7 952
	3	31 871	3 093	5 606	3 746	2 033	2 615	3 490	3 539	7 780
	4	31 796	3 011	5 562	3 705	2 077	2 599	3 509	3 547	7 816
1974	1	31 260	2 735	5 428	3 796	2 035	2 451	3 571	3 573	7 707
	2	31 342	2 678	5 597	3 597	2 043	2 546	3 541	3 589	7 788
	3	31 519	2 771	5 597	3 572	2 099	2 666	3 565	3 602	7 669
	4	31 669	2 858	5 500	3 735	2 067	2 688	3 524	3 622	7 730
1975	1	31 540	2 854	5 483	3 703	2 134	2 510	3 478	3 636	7 758
	2	31 547	2 951	5 494	3 536	2 137	2 534	3 444	3 654	7 816
	3	31 023	2 745	5 511	3 540	2 056	2 514	3 354	3 669	7 657
	4	31 003	2 682	5 513	3 576	2 027	2 567	3 349	3 695	7 623
1976	1	31 147	2 875	5 518	3 430	2 069	2 645	3 376	3 701	7 557
	2	31 308	2 925	5 551	3 565	2 134	2 510	3 357	3 725	7 543
	3	31 467	2 915	5 614	3 682	2 104	2 530	3 408	3 744	7 475
	4	31 582	3 070	5 476	3 595	2 099	2 660	3 452	3 770	7 479
1977	1	30 917	2 798	5 415	3 502	2 088	2 589	3 368	3 780	7 393
	2	30 908	2 634	5 529	3 518	2 075	2 655	3 331	3 796	7 385
	3	31 249	2 720	5 355	3 510	2 166	2 674	3 446	3 813	7 583
	4	31 794	2 810	5 584	3 553	2 200	2 613	3 504	3 843	7 695
1978	1	32 646	3 037	5 653	3 687	2 240	2 640	3 595	3 850	7 944
	2	32 849	3 021	5 520	3 732	2 270	2 735	3 625	3 869	7 877
	3	33 293	3 304	5 674	3 727	2 421	2 731	3 703	3 888	7 845
	4	33 154	3 109	5 654	3 768	2 395	2 674	3 692	3 907	7 955
1979	1	33 672	3 219	5 613	3 764	2 400	2 868	3 710	3 926	8 172
	2	35 399	4 247	5 714	3 948	2 588	2 817	3 826	3 946	8 313
	3	33 996	3 077	5 787	3 820	2 480	2 761	3 665	3 963	8 443
	4	34 545	3 537	5 779	3 810	2 522	2 703	3 684	3 977	8 533
1980	1	34 999	3 673	5 840	3 843	2 505	2 783	3 675	3 991	8 689
	2	34 038	3 303	5 741	3 605	2 464	2 641	3 616	4 006	8 662
	3	34 273	3 359	5 680	3 693	2 474	2 760	3 582	4 020	8 715
	4	33 924	3 092	5 615	3 635	2 430	2 617	3 581	4 031	8 743
1981	1	34 294	3 377	5 715	3 611	2 461	2 737	3 628	4 042	8 723
	2	34 206	3 456	5 630	3 537	2 397	2 758	3 610	4 054	8 764
	3	34 141	3 421	5 698	3 511	2 427	2 706	3 620	4 065	8 693
	4	34 295	3 433	5 670	3 424	2 503	2 838	3 598	4 075	8 754
1982	1	34 062	3 292	5 606	3 387	2 524	2 738	3 659	4 083	8 773
	2	34 233	3 423	5 722	3 396	2 484	2 730	3 625	4 092	8 761
	3	34 713	3 709	5 630	3 337	2 537	2 816	3 690	4 106	8 888
	4	35 193	3 939	5 684	3 378	2 600	2 813	3 701	4 127	8 951
1983	1	35 365	4 041	5 724	3 414	2 634	2 749	3 727	4 148	8 928
	2	35 779	4 009	5 744	3 415	2 716	2 873	3 736	4 166	9 120
	3	36 297	4 225	5 807	3 499	2 750	2 786	3 782	4 182	9 266
	4	36 350	4 168	5 834	3 484	2 792	2 795	3 834	4 195	9 248
1984	1	36 414	4 087	5 759	3 493	2 779	2 867	3 840	4 209	9 380
	2	36 784	4 229	5 762	3 476	2 858	2 812	3 962	4 222	9 463
	3	36 802	4 048	5 854	3 477	2 935	2 798	4 002	4 236	9 454
	4	37 088	4 253	5 718	3 480	2 989	2 852	4 032	4 247	9 519
1985	1	37 438	4 332	5 891	3 492	3 042	2 925	4 049	4 261	9 646
	2	37 684	4 341	5 780	3 508	3 107	2 927	4 093	4 273	9 655
	3	38 283	4 616	5 862	3 502	3 114	2 993	4 121	4 287	9 788
	4	38 633	4 554	5 864	3 559	3 115	2 995	4 163	4 300	10 083
1986	1	38 892	4 501	5 905	3 463	3 214	3 104	4 142	4 316	10 247
	2	39 610	4 817	5 938	3 535	3 279	3 075	4 219	4 331	10 418

1 Relates to table on page 10, Economic Trends, and Table 5 of the National Income and Expenditure article, Economic Trends (January, April, July and October editions).

2 For the years before 1978, the aggregates differ from the sum of the components: see notes on page 113, United Kingdom National Accounts 1988 Edition (the CSO Blue Book).

Retail sales, new registration of cars and consumer credit (Great Britain)

	Unadjusted										
	Weekly average 1980=100							Thousands(1)	£ million		
	Value of retail Sales(2)	Volume of retail sales (2)							Consumer credit	Credit business(3)	
	Total(4)	Total(4)	Food retailers(4)	Mixed retail businesses(4)	Clothing and footwear retailers	Household goods retailers(5)	Other non-food retailers(5)	New registrations of cars	Change in total outstanding	New credit advanced	Change in amounts outstanding
Sales in 1980 £ million	58 377	58 377	22 859	10 930	5 413	9 146	10 029				
	FHBJ	FHBK	FHBL	FHBM	FHBN	FHBO	FHBP	FHCH	AIKL	FHBF	FHBG
1955	12.4	61.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956	13.0	63.4	..	..	..	..	..	33.3	..	..	..
1957	13.6	63.5	..	..	..	..	..	35.4	..	..	..
1958	14.0	64.2	..	..	..	..	..	46.3	..	685	+111
1959	14.7	67.2	..	..	..	..	..	53.8	..	989	+299
1960	15.4	70.1	..	..	..	..	..	67.1	..	884	+92
1961	16.1	71.9	..	..	..	..	..	61.9	..	861	-1
1962	16.7	72.4	..	..	..	..	..	65.4	..	811	-35
1963	17.5	74.6	..	..	..	..	..	84.0	..	920	+83
1964	18.5	76.7	..	..	..	..	..	99.2	..	1 107	+168
1965	19.7	78.6	..	..	..	..	..	93.5	..	1 590	+121
1966	20.6	79.7	..	..	..	..	..	88.8	..	1 450	-135
1967	21.4	81.5	..	..	..	..	..	93.1	..	1 554	-30
1968	23.0	84.1	..	..	..	..	..	93.1	..	1 637	+56
1969	24.4	84.6	..	..	..	..	..	82.3	..	1 584	-11
1970	26.4	86.5	..	..	..	..	..	91.4	..	1 767	+92
1971	29.0	87.9	101.5	69.6	93.0	67.0	93.0	108.4	..	2 036	+251
1972	32.5	92.4	102.2	77.8	95.0	76.0	99.0	138.6	..	2 466	+438
1973	36.8	96.6	100.3	86.2	97.0	86.0	109.0	137.1	..	2 846	+444
1974	42.7	95.6	99.6	86.9	93.0	85.0	107.0	102.8	..	2 508	-164
1975	50.8	93.5	96.0	89.2	91.0	82.0	104.0	98.5	..	2 981	-13
1976	58.2	93.1	93.1	91.3	90.0	85.0	104.0	106.5	..	3 780	+258
1977	66.5	91.5	91.2	90.9	85.0	86.0	101.0	109.4	740	4 806	+732
1978	76.1	96.4	92.3	98.6	96.0	94.0	106.0	131.6	1 497	6 167	+1 196
1979	88.8	100.6	95.9	103.3	102.0	102.0	107.0	142.1	2 089	7 351	+1 523
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	126.6	1 659	7 819	+1 083
1981	108.2	100.2	100.7	100.4	97.0	102.0	99.0	124.5	2 473	7 861	+627
1982	117.1	102.2	101.6	103.9	100.0	106.0	99.0	132.0	2 621	9 087	+1 446
1983	127.6	107.1	105.8	109.4	108.0	115.0	100.0	150.5	3 284	10 524	+2 250
1984	137.5	110.7	108.4	113.6	114.0	120.0	102.0	146.6	3 100	11 507	+2 159
1985	149.5	115.3	112.6	119.3	122.0	127.0	103.0	153.5	3 931	12 996	+2 591

See footnotes on page 34.

Retail sales, new registration of cars and consumer credit (Great Britain)

		Unadjusted							Thousands(1)	£ million		
		Weekly average 1980=100								Consumer credit	Credit business(3)	
		Value of retail Sales(2)	Volume of retail sales (2)						New registrations of cars	Change in total outstanding	New credit advanced	Change in amounts outstanding
		Total(4)	Total(4)	Food retailers(4)	Mixed retail - businesses(4)	Clothing and footwear retailers	Household goods retailers(5)	Other non-food retailers(5)				
Sales in 1980 £ million		58 377	58 377	22 859	10 930	5 413	9 146	10 029				
		FHBJ	FHBK	FHBL	FHBM	FHBN	FHBO	FHBP	FHCH	AIKL	FHBF	FHBG
1955	1	11.3	57.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	12.0	59.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	12.0	60.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	14.3	69.7	..	..	..	..	..	39.6	..	..	..
1956	1	11.9	58.0	..	..	..	..	..	41.2	..	..	..
	2	12.8	61.0	..	..	..	..	..	28.4	..	..	..
	3	12.8	62.4	..	..	..	..	..	24.0	..	..	..
	4	14.8	72.1	..	..	..	..	..	26.9	..	..	..
1957	1	12.8	58.9	..	..	..	..	..	41.5	..	..	..
	2	13.2	61.9	..	..	..	..	..	38.3	..	..	..
	3	13.2	61.3	..	..	..	..	..	36.1	..	..	..
	4	15.5	71.7	..	..	..	..	..	47.0	..	137	-
1958	1	12.9	58.8	..	..	..	..	..	51.8	..	156	+19
	2	13.5	62.2	..	..	..	..	..	42.9	..	152	+13
	3	13.5	61.8	..	..	..	..	..	43.4	..	240	+79
	4	16.3	73.7	..	..	..	..	..	48.9	..	219	+59
1959	1	13.5	60.2	..	..	..	..	..	61.1	..	263	+91
	2	14.4	66.3	..	..	..	..	..	46.5	..	249	+78
	3	14.2	65.2	..	..	..	..	..	58.6	..	258	+71
	4	17.0	77.5	..	..	..	..	..	74.6	..	257	+61
1960	1	14.2	63.8	..	..	..	..	..	82.4	..	245	+48
	2	15.1	68.0	..	..	..	..	..	65.1	..	198	-2
	3	14.9	66.0	..	..	..	..	..	46.2	..	186	-15
	4	17.7	79.9	..	..	..	..	..	68.9	..	215	-
1961	1	14.8	66.7	..	..	..	..	..	80.0	..	249	+24
	2	15.7	70.0	..	..	..	..	..	57.6	..	213	-2
	3	15.7	69.8	..	..	..	..	..	41.1	..	184	-23
	4	18.3	80.9	..	..	..	..	..	63.8	..	183	-42
1962	1	15.2	66.4	..	..	..	..	..	82.5	..	215	+2
	2	16.3	70.6	..	..	..	..	..	60.7	..	211	+7
	3	16.4	70.8	..	..	..	..	..	54.5	..	202	-2
	4	19.0	81.6	..	..	..	..	..	77.8	..	190	-5
1963	1	15.8	67.4	..	..	..	..	..	107.7	..	246	+34
	2	17.0	72.4	..	..	..	..	..	80.2	..	241	+28
	3	17.2	73.5	..	..	..	..	..	70.5	..	243	+26
	4	20.1	85.1	..	..	..	..	..	108.5	..	259	+35
1964	1	16.7	70.7	..	..	..	..	..	121.5	..	295	+57
	2	17.9	74.4	..	..	..	..	..	92.9	..	277	+44
	3	18.1	74.8	..	..	..	..	..	75.9	..	276	+32
	4	21.4	87.5	..	..	..	..	..	120.2	..	372	+15
1965	1	17.9	72.5	..	..	..	..	..	109.1	..	424	+57
	2	19.1	76.0	..	..	..	..	..	79.3	..	375	+15
	3	19.3	76.6	..	..	..	..	..	65.6	..	419	+34
	4	22.7	89.4	..	..	..	..	..	116.1	..	379	-22
1966	1	18.9	74.6	..	..	..	..	..	119.9	..	402	+2
	2	20.1	78.1	..	..	..	..	..	71.0	..	325	-60
	3	20.0	77.1	..	..	..	..	..	48.2	..	344	-55
	4	23.2	88.9	..	..	..	..	..	100.4	..	315	-73
1967	1	20.0	74.9	..	..	..	..	..	102.3	..	372	-28
	2	20.5	78.0	..	..	..	..	..	87.7	..	405	+11
	3	20.8	79.6	..	..	..	..	..	81.9	..	482	+60
	4	24.7	93.7	..	..	..	..	..	129.7	..	422	+10
1968	1	21.3	79.5	..	..	..	..	..	88.1	..	398	-1
	2	22.0	80.6	..	..	..	..	..	80.3	..	384	+7
	3	22.3	81.4	..	..	..	..	..	74.2	..	435	+40
	4	26.4	95.0	..	..	..	..	..	89.3	..	359	-40
1969	1	22.2	78.3	..	..	..	..	..	94.4	..	401	+5
	2	23.6	82.7	..	..	..	..	..	83.3	..	387	-9
	3	23.7	82.2	..	..	..	..	..	62.1	..	437	+33
	4	27.8	95.2	..	..	..	..	..				

See footnotes on page 34.

Retail sales, new registration of cars and consumer credit (Great Britain)

		Unadjusted										
		Weekly average 1980=100							Thousands(1)	£ million		
		Value of retail Sales(2)	Volume of retail sales (2)							Consumer credit	Credit business(3)	
		Total(4)	Total(4)	Food retailers(4)	Mixed retail - businesses(4)	Clothing and footwear retailers	Household goods retailers(5)	Other non-food retailers(5)	New registrations of cars	Change in total outstanding	New credit advanced	Change in amounts outstanding
Sales in 1980 £ million		58 377	58 377	22 859	10 930	5 413	9 146	10 029				
		FHBJ	FHBK	FHBL	FHBM	FHBN	FHBO	FHBP	FHCH	AIKL	FHBF	FHBG
1970	1	23.7	79.9	..	..	..	..	..	95.9	..	389	-25
	2	25.4	84.0	..	..	..	..	..	102.8	..	449	+33
	3	25.8	84.3	..	..	..	..	..	91.0	..	428	+19
	4	30.6	97.9	..	..	..	..	..	76.0	..	501	+65
1971	1	25.4	80.0	99.5	55.4	77	60	82	102.7	..	399	-21
	2	28.0	85.0	99.9	67.0	92	61	89	105.1	..	479	+40
	3	28.5	85.7	99.2	65.6	88	68	92	117.9	..	545	+101
	4	34.1	101.0	107.6	90.4	113	80	110	108.1	..	613	+131
1972	1	28.6	83.1	98.5	63.6	79	67	86	133.7	..	533	+45
	2	30.5	87.9	100.3	70.8	92	70	92	156.2	..	609	+119
	3	32.0	90.6	100.4	75.0	93	76	98	142.0	..	608	+113
	4	38.9	107.8	109.4	101.7	118	91	120	122.4	..	716	+161
1973	1	33.2	90.3	97.4	76.5	89	84	95	159.8	..	719	+126
	2	34.2	91.2	98.4	79.9	92	75	102	142.2	..	671	+90
	3	35.8	93.6	98.9	79.7	92	83	108	145.9	..	687	+98
	4	44.1	111.1	106.6	108.6	115	102	131	100.6	..	769	+132
1974	1	36.6	88.5	94.9	76.2	79	81	99	109.1	..	545	-108
	2	39.4	89.9	96.8	80.7	88	75	99	110.1	..	599	-55
	3	42.2	93.6	99.2	82.3	93	83	104	110.5	..	613	-39
	4	52.3	110.3	107.3	108.5	113	100	127	81.7	..	751	+38
1975	1	44.8	89.5	94.9	80.0	82	83	98	116.9	..	702	-65
	2	48.9	90.6	93.8	85.5	88	81	99	97.0	..	732	+3
	3	49.5	88.6	93.2	81.2	89	75	99	110.1	..	698	-18
	4	60.4	105.6	102.0	111.0	107	91	120	70.1	..	849	+67
1976	1	51.1	85.8	90.4	80.3	77	79	92	117.4	4	838	-56
	2	54.4	88.7	91.8	85.6	87	76	97	111.5	99	902	+109
	3	56.8	90.8	92.3	85.5	89	83	101	108.4	34	935	+65
	4	70.6	107.0	98.1	113.7	108	102	124	88.9	219	1 105	+140
1977	1	58.8	84.1	87.0	78.9	73	82	91	118.9	-56	1 063	+13
	2	61.4	85.1	89.0	82.1	77	76	93	108.3	248	1 146	+217
	3	65.6	89.4	90.2	87.1	85	83	98	123.4	195	1 220	+186
	4	80.2	107.2	98.8	115.7	107	102	122	87.2	353	1 377	+316
1978	1	66.1	86.4	86.9	83.1	78	86	94	148.6	272	1 393	+69
	2	70.8	90.4	90.0	89.4	88	86	98	132.2	461	1 549	+330
	3	75.6	95.0	91.0	94.9	98	94	104	150.1	279	1 548	+342
	4	92.1	113.9	101.4	126.8	119	111	129	95.5	485	1 677	+455
1979	1	75.6	90.8	90.2	87.8	84	94	96	154.6	318	1 558	+45
	2	84.7	99.1	94.6	100.7	99	104	104	182.2	758	1 915	+472
	3	86.6	95.8	93.1	95.4	99	95	102	126.4	456	1 825	+411
	4	108.3	116.5	105.6	129.4	124	115	125	105.1	557	2 053	+595

See footnotes on page 34.

Retail sales, new registration of cars and consumer credit (Great Britain)

		Unadjusted										
		Weekly average 1980=100							Thousands(1)	£ million		
		Value of retail Sales(2)	Volume of retail sales (2)							Consumer credit	Credit business(3)	
		Total(4)	Total(4)	Food retailers(4)	Mixed retail - businesses(4)	Clothing and footwear retailers	Household goods retailers(5)	Other non-food retailers(5)	New registrations of cars	Change in total outstanding	New credit advanced	Change in amounts outstanding
Sales in 1980 £ million		58 377	58 377	22 859	10 930	5 413	9 148	10 029				
		FHBJ	FHBK	FHBL	FHBM	FHBN	FHBO	FHBP	FHCH	AIKL	FHBF	FHBG
1980	1	91.1	94.9	96.5	91.0	88	99	96	164.4	222	1 985	+276
	2	94.9	95.1	96.7	91.3	95	92	94	123.1	603	2 026	+397
	3	98.1	96.8	97.9	93.3	98	97	97	137.0	429	1 901	+231
	4	116.6	113.5	107.1	125.1	119	112	114	82.0	405	1 907	+179
1981	1	99.7	95.3	96.6	89.9	86	102	93	138.8	328	1 820	-71
	2	102.5	95.3	99.6	90.5	91	95	94	124.3	663	1 978	+190
	3	104.9	96.5	98.2	92.2	95	98	97	138.2	748	1 956	+189
	4	125.8	113.9	106.4	129.0	120	113	112	96.9	734	2 077	+319
1982	1	107.3	94.9	97.5	90.2	86	101	94	139.2	243	2 034	+77
	2	110.0	95.7	99.7	92.0	93	94	94	122.8	551	2 169	+320
	3	113.0	98.7	99.4	96.1	98	103	95	158.3	845	2 372	+555
	4	138.2	119.5	109.8	137.3	125	124	115	107.9	982	2 512	+494
1983	1	115.4	98.7	101.1	94.6	88	111	92	165.6	484	2 439	+380
	2	119.5	100.5	103.0	97.7	101	108	93	141.5	849	2 558	+399
	3	123.6	103.3	103.8	100.5	107	111	97	183.2	972	2 687	+703
	4	151.8	126.1	115.3	144.9	135	134	119	111.8	999	2 840	+768
1984	1	122.7	100.5	103.1	96.6	92	114	91	167.0	439	2 786	+424
	2	130.1	104.3	106.6	102.1	107	109	96	146.7	990	2 885	+544
	3	133.3	106.7	106.1	104.0	114	116	98	167.8	772	2 798	+573
	4	164.0	131.1	117.7	151.7	144	141	123	104.9	899	3 038	+618
1985	1	133.9	105.1	106.8	102.9	100	120	92	167.3	512	3 109	+372
	2	141.4	108.7	110.5	107.7	116	114	97	144.7	990	3 082	+482
	3	145.2	111.5	110.9	109.3	121	123	100	187.5	1 286	3 374	+892
	4	177.7	136.0	122.1	157.3	151	148	125	114.5	1 140	3 431	+845
1986	1	145.4	110.0	111.7	107.4	106	129	94	167.0	661	7 152	+627
	2	152.7	113.7	114.5	111.6	124	125	99	151.3	937	7 602	+291
	3	157.4	117.5	113.6	117.0	130	137	103	192.8		8 207	+1 242

1 Monthly averages.
2 Monthly figures of retail sales are based on four-week periods, exceptfor the months of March,June ,September and December which are five-week periods. January 1980 is, exceptionally, a five-week period.
3 Credit business of finance houses and other specialist credit grantors (excluding loans for dealer stock funding and property development), retailers, ie clothing retailers, household goods retailers, mixed business retailers (other than co-operative societies) and general mail order houses, and on bank credit cards. The credit business of High Street Banks (other than on credit cards) and insurance companies is outside the scope of these series. There are breaks in the series after Q4 1975 and after Q4 1985 due to changes in coverage.
4 These indices are given to one decimal place but this does not imply that they can be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.
5 These indices are not available prior to 1971 (see Notes and definitions).
from Q1 1979.

Retail sales, new registration of cars and consumer credit (Great Britain)

		Seasonally adjusted										
		Weekly average 1980=100							Thousands(1)	£ million		
		Value of retail Sales(2)	Volume of retail sales (2)							Consumer credit	Credit business(3)	
		Total(4)	Total(4)	Food retailers(4)	Mixed retail - businesses(4)	Clothing and footwear retailers	Household goods retailers(5)	Other non-food retailers(5)	New registrations of cars	Change in total outstanding	New credit advanced	Change in amounts outstanding
Sales in 1980 £ million		58 377	58 377	22 859	10 930	5 413	9 146	10 029				
		FAAL	FAAM	FAAN	FAAO	FAAP	FAAQ	FAAR	DKBY	AIKM	FHBH	FHBI
1955	1	12.2	61.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	12.3	61.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	12.4	61.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	12.8	62.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956	1	12.7	62.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	12.9	63.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	13.1	64.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	13.3	64.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957	1	13.5	63.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	13.5	63.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	13.6	63.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	13.9	63.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958	1	13.9	63.5	..	..	..	..	..	47.4	..	140	+7
	2	13.9	63.7	..	..	..	..	..	44.3	..	146	+10
	3	13.9	63.6	..	..	..	..	..	46.0	..	154	+13
	4	14.5	65.8	..	..	..	..	..	51.8	..	245	+81
1959	1	14.5	64.8	..	..	..	..	..	47.7	..	222	+68
	2	14.7	66.2	..	..	..	..	..	50.8	..	244	+79
	3	14.6	66.9	..	..	..	..	..	48.4	..	256	+77
	4	15.1	68.9	..	..	..	..	..	72.7	..	267	+75
1960	1	15.2	68.8	..	..	..	..	..	70.8	..	262	+74
	2	15.4	70.7	..	..	..	..	..	66.5	..	226	+30
	3	15.4	69.9	..	..	..	..	..	70.6	..	200	-5
	4	15.8	71.1	..	..	..	..	..	66.7	..	196	-7
1961	1	15.9	71.7	..	..	..	..	..	66.4	..	222	+11
	2	16.1	72.1	..	..	..	..	..	64.6	..	230	+5
	3	16.2	71.6	..	..	..	..	..	62.9	..	217	-4
	4	16.3	72.1	..	..	..	..	..	59.5	..	192	-13
1962	1	16.4	71.7	..	..	..	..	..	60.8	..	192	-32
	2	16.7	72.3	..	..	..	..	..	64.2	..	197	-13
	3	16.9	72.7	..	..	..	..	..	67.2	..	213	+5
	4	16.9	72.7	..	..	..	..	..	75.5	..	209	+5
1963	1	17.1	72.7	..	..	..	..	..	72.5	..	199	+2
	2	17.3	74.3	..	..	..	..	..	84.3	..	227	+19
	3	17.8	75.7	..	..	..	..	..	89.8	..	242	+28
	4	17.9	75.8	..	..	..	..	..	97.3	..	252	+34
1964	1	18.1	76.1	..	..	..	..	..	95.9	..	265	+41
	2	18.3	76.3	..	..	..	..	..	97.8	..	269	+40
	3	18.6	76.8	..	..	..	..	..	106.1	..	280	+45
	4	19.1	77.7	..	..	..	..	..	106.3	..	293	+42
1965	1	19.3	78.0	..	..	..	..	..	104.8	..	397	+35
	2	19.5	78.1	..	..	..	..	..	91.4	..	404	+42
	3	19.9	78.9	..	..	..	..	..	92.2	..	392	+28
	4	20.2	79.5	..	..	..	..	..	94.4	..	397	+16
1966	1	20.3	80.0	..	..	..	..	..	101.1	..	400	-3
	2	20.6	80.2	..	..	..	..	..	107.7	..	389	-11
	3	20.6	79.4	..	..	..	..	..	84.5	..	344	+354
	4	20.7	79.1	..	..	..	..	..	70.2	..	317	-73
1967	1	21.0	80.2	..	..	..	..	..	82.1	..	335	-48
	2	21.0	80.4	..	..	..	..	..	91.5	..	360	-35
	3	21.5	82.2	..	..	..	..	..	99.1	..	425	+18
	4	22.0	83.3	..	..	..	..	..	108.3	..	434	+35
1968	1	22.8	85.2	..	..	..	..	..	110.6	..	444	+38
	2	22.5	83.0	..	..	..	..	..	83.6	..	387	-10
	3	23.1	84.0	..	..	..	..	..	90.0	..	404	+13
	4	23.5	84.4	..	..	..	..	..	96.7	..	402	+15
1969	1	23.8	83.9	..	..	..	..	..	79.7	..	383	-11
	2	24.4	85.1	..	..	..	..	..	90.1	..	401	-2
	3	24.5	84.7	..	..	..	..	..	88.7	..	397	-2
	4	24.8	84.5	..	..	..	..	..	78.2	..	403	+4

See footnotes on page 34.

Retail sales, new registration of cars and consumer credit (Great Britain)

		Seasonally adjusted							Thousands(1)	£ million		
		Weekly average 1980=100								Consumer credit	Credit business(3)	
		Value of retail Sales(2)	Volume of retail sales (2)						New registrations of cars	Change in total outstanding	New credit advanced	Change in amounts outstanding
		Total(4)	Total(4)	Food retailers(4)	Mixed retail - businesses(4)	Clothing and footwear retailers	Household goods retailers(5)	Other non-food retailers(5)				
Sales in 1980 £ million		58 377	58 377	22 859	10 930	5 413	9 148	10 029				
		FAAL	FAAM	FAAN	FAAO	FAAP	FAAQ	FAAR	DKBY	AIKM	FHBH	FHBI
1970	1	25.5	85.7	..	..	..	..	..	88.2	..	413	+6
	2	26.2	86.7	..	..	..	..	..	97.5	..	438	+22
	3	26.8	87.0	..	..	..	..	..	94.7	..	450	+22
	4	27.1	86.6						93.9		488	+34
1971	1	27.4	86.2	103.2	63.6	91	63	91	97.2	..	415	+9
	2	29.1	88.6	101.9	71.9	95	67	94	100.2	..	485	+39
	3	29.5	88.2	100.8	70.7	92	70	94	114.4	..	569	+109
	4	29.9	88.3	100.1	72.3	93	70	94	132.3	..	567	+94
1972	1	30.6	89.3	101.6	72.4	92	71	96	126.9	..	553	+76
	2	32.0	92.6	103.4	76.2	97	76	99	151.2	..	616	+122
	3	33.1	93.5	102.0	80.9	96	78	101	138.6	..	635	+121
	4	34.0	94.1	101.9	81.7	97	79	102	150.6	..	662	+119
1973	1	35.7	97.3	101.2	86.6	103	88	106	150.5	..	739	+169
	2	35.7	95.7	100.6	85.2	95	83	108	140.3	..	681	+89
	3	37.1	96.4	100.2	85.5	94	86	111	142.4	..	718	+102
	4	38.6	96.8	99.1	87.5	95	88	111	128.1	..	708	+84
1974	1	39.6	95.2	98.8	85.8	92	84	109	101.6	..	568	-59
	2	41.3	94.4	99.1	86.0	92	82	105	106.7	..	615	-52
	3	43.8	96.2	100.4	88.2	95	86	106	109.3	..	651	-28
	4	46.0	96.4	100.2	87.6	94	87	108	103.4	..	674	-25
1975	1	48.0	95.9	98.6	89.6	94	86	107	99.2	..	710	-6
	2	51.3	95.4	96.2	91.9	93	88	106	93.6	..	752	+9
	3	51.3	91.1	94.4	87.2	91	77	101	107.1	..	749	-9
	4	52.7	91.3	94.7	88.2	88	78	101	94.2		770	-7
1976	1	55.3	92.9	94.3	91.3	91	82	102	99.9	124	858	+65
	2	57.1	93.5	93.8	91.8	92	84	104	107.1	9	907	+56
	3	58.9	93.3	93.3	91.5	90	86	104	100.5	82	958	+49
	4	61.6	92.6	91.1	90.6	89	89	104	118.7	141	1 057	+88
1977	1	63.4	90.8	90.9	89.3	86	85	101	100.9	75	1 076	+106
	2	64.7	90.1	90.7	88.9	82	84	100	102.7	153	1 146	+211
	3	68.1	92.2	91.6	93.3	85	86	101	118.0	237	1 250	+181
	4	69.9	92.7	91.6	92.1	88	88	103	116.2	275	1 334	+234
1978	1	71.5	93.6	90.8	94.2	92	89	103	127.4	420	1 457	+189
	2	74.4	95.3	91.6	96.5	94	93	105	128.3	362	1 513	+306
	3	78.3	98.0	92.5	101.9	99	97	107	141.4	309	1 578	+358
	4	80.4	98.8	94.3	101.1	99	97	109	129.3	406	1 679	+343
1979	1	81.4	97.6	94.1	98.5	98	97	105	131.6	490	1 818	+212
	2	89.0	104.4	96.1	108.6	106	113	111	177.7	467	1 864	+439
	3	89.8	98.8	95.0	102.4	99	98	104	116.9	482	1 874	+393
	4	95.0	101.5	98.5	103.7	103	101	106	142.1	470	1 995	+479

See footnotes on page 34.

Retail sales, new registration of cars and consumer credit (Great Britain)

		Seasonally adjusted										
		Weekly average 1980=100							Thousands	£ million		
		Value of retail Sales(2)	Volume of retail sales (2)							Consumer credit	Credit business(3)	
		Total(4)	Total(4)	Food retailers(4)	Mixed retail - businesses(4)	Clothing and footwear retailers	Household goods retailers(5)	Other non-food retailers(5)	New registrations of cars	Change in total outstanding	New credit advanced	Change in amounts outstanding
Sales in 1980 £ million		58 377	58 377	22 859	10 930	5 413	9 146	10 029				
		FAAL	FAAM	FAAN	FAAO	FAAP	FAAQ	FAAR	DKBY	AIKM	FHBH	FHBI
1980	1	98.9	100.8	99.4	101.3	101	101	103	142.1	428	2 063	+457
	2	99.4	99.9	100.3	99.4	101	99	100	124.2	527	1 974	+360
	3	101.4	99.7	99.8	100.2	99	100	99	126.5	403	1 941	+197
	4	102.6	99.5	100.6	99.0	99	100	98	113.6	301	1 841	+69
1981	1	106.3	101.4	101.9	101.2	99	103	100	119.8	573	1 884	+114
	2	107.2	100.1	100.7	99.1	96	103	99	123.5	607	1 952	+161
	3	108.9	99.9	100.4	99.9	97	101	100	126.0	683	2 009	+114
	4	110.5	99.6	99.8	101.4	99	100	96	128.8	610	2 016	+238
1982	1	114.7	101.3	100.9	102.0	100	102	101	119.0	525	2 092	+246
	2	115.3	100.8	101.0	101.6	99	102	99	124.3	515	2 162	+312
	3	117.8	102.6	101.7	105.1	101	108	98	139.0	737	2 385	+389
	4	120.8	103.9	102.8	106.9	102	110	99	145.8	844	2 448	+499
1983	1	123.5	105.4	104.2	107.1	104	114	99	145.7	776	2 497	+544
	2	125.9	106.6	105.1	108.6	107	115	100	147.2	828	2 567	+430
	3	125.0	107.7	106.4	110.3	109	115	100	157.9	829	2 678	+601
	4	131.9	109.0	107.5	111.7	110	118	101	151.2	851	2 782	+675
1984	1	132.4	108.4	107.1	110.7	110	117	100	146.7	772	2 849	+615
	2	136.6	110.3	108.1	113.3	114	119	102	150.5	974	2 893	+614
	3	139.1	111.2	108.7	114.1	116	121	102	148.2	606	2 810	+411
	4	142.0	112.8	109.7	116.4	118	123	103	141.0	746	2 955	+519
1985	1	144.9	113.6	110.8	117.8	120	124	102	147.9	858	3 109	+587
	2	148.3	114.9	112.1	119.4	122	125	103	150.9	972	3 082	+534
	3	151.4	116.1	113.6	119.8	122	128	104	156.9	1 111	3 374	+747
	4	153.5	116.7	113.9	120.2	124	129	105	158.3	990	3 431	+723
1986	1	156.5	118.2	115.7	122.3	125	131	104	146.0	1 008	7 385	+994
	2	159.8	120.0	115.9	123.5	130	137	105	154.6	923	7 658	+289
	3	163.8	122.1	116.1	127.9	131	142	107			8 311	+1 055

See footnotes on page 34.

Factor incomes in the gross national product[1]

£ million

	Gross national product (expenditure-based)		Net property income from abroad	Residual error	Factor incomes							less: Stock appreciation
	At market prices	At factor cost			Gross domestic product (income-based)	Total domestic income[2]	Income from employment[3]	Gross trading profits of companies[2,4,5]	Gross trading surplus of public corporations[2,5]	Gross trading surplus of general government enterprises[2]	Other income[6]	
	DJAN	DJAM	CGOA	DJAS	DJAL	DJAU	DJAO	CIAC	ADRD	DJAQ	DJAP	DJAT
1946	10 145	8 959	85	-	8 874	8 983	5 758	1 476	20	90	1 639	-109
1947	10 915	9 572	150	-	9 422	9 856	6 227	1 894	36	123	1 776	-434
1948	12 058	10 821	235	-23	10 409	10 734	6 785	1 793	117	107	1 932	-325
1949	12 711	11 248	219	-142	11 171	11 371	7 248	1 843	155	108	2 019	-200
1950	13 452	11 868	396	-84	11 556	12 206	7 627	2 126	198	143	2 114	-650
1951	14 913	13 119	342	-29	12 806	13 556	8 501	2 483	259	122	2 191	-750
1952	16 066	14 201	252	-14	13 963	13 913	9 107	2 180	276	46	2 304	50
1953	17 275	15 283	229	216	14 838	14 763	9 634	2 313	319	89	2 428	75
1954	18 229	16 159	250	127	15 782	15 857	10 284	2 576	351	115	2 531	-75
1955	19 526	17 240	174	25	17 041	17 237	11 244	2 886	311	120	2 676	-196
1956	21 138	18 691	229	205	18 257	18 465	12 267	2 928	342	130	2 798	-208
1957	22 359	19 823	249	343	19 231	19 418	12 983	3 075	320	138	2 922	-187
1958	23 350	20 721	293	399	20 029	20 024	13 470	2 983	336	165	3 070	5
1959	24 563	21 760	262	334	21 164	21 262	14 107	3 317	387	185	3 266	-98
1960	25 984	23 109	233	-112	22 958	23 110	15 160	3 717	534	201	3 498	-122
1961	27 742	24 720	254	129	24 337	24 508	16 396	3 625	639	121	3 727	-171
1962	29 141	25 883	334	61	25 488	25 640	17 298	3 581	745	98	3 918	-152
1963	31 030	27 587	398	-	27 189	27 341	18 190	4 095	840	108	4 108	-152
1964	33 786	29 887	404	10	29 473	29 716	19 730	4 546	924	119	4 397	-243
1965	36 305	31 954	449	-243	31 748	32 039	21 310	4 759	988	129	4 853	-291
1966	38 659	33 838	401	-80	33 527	33 832	22 842	4 615	1 042	124	5 209	-305
1967	40 856	35 708	399	188	35 121	35 258	23 799	4 658	1 132	127	5 542	-137
1968	44 277	38 417	359	287	37 771	38 354	25 455	5 296	1 363	151	6 089	-583
1969	47 451	40 572	531	-438	40 479	41 212	27 227	5 723	1 451	175	6 636	-733
1970	52 091	44 623	595	-507	44 535	45 596	30 553	6 099	1 447	180	7 317	-1 061
1971	58 385	50 671	552	453	49 666	50 721	33 489	7 121	1 523	203	8 385	-1 055
1972	64 636	56 599	595	-439	56 443	57 733	37 870	8 141	1 683	162	9 877	-1 290
1973	75 132	66 562	1 326	-819	65 855	68 661	43 877	10 385	2 064	150	12 185	-2 806
1974	85 445	77 127	1 506	928	74 693	80 802	52 379	11 550	2 561	132	14 180	-6 109
1975	107 043	96 693	890	1 061	94 742	100 263	68 494	11 931	3 095	126	16 617	-5 521
1976	128 147	115 301	1 550	3 167	110 584	117 265	78 005	14 817	4 505	148	19 790	-6 681
1977	146 023	129 399	238	83	129 078	134 173	86 686	20 057	5 095	181	22 155	-5 095
1978	168 902	149 764	820	830	148 114	152 342	98 995	22 543	5 392	213	25 199	-4 228
1979	197 946	172 776	1 193	-154	171 737	180 581	115 807	29 383	5 593	178	29 620	-8 844
1980	230 107	199 384	-222	137	199 469	206 195	137 352	28 759	6 162	171	33 751	-6 726
1981	254 839	218 763	949	826	216 988	223 055	148 181	29 360	7 821	209	37 484	-6 067
1982	277 115	236 336	960	-1 762	237 138	241 483	158 415	32 470	9 389	180	41 029	-4 345
1983	303 473	260 693	2 421	-957	259 229	264 227	170 063	39 713	9 948	36	44 467	-4 998
1984	324 325	279 552	4 157	-4 734	280 129	285 544	180 348	48 399	8 336	-81	48 542	-5 415
1985	354 967	305 865	3 400	-3 278	305 741	308 778	195 350	52 977	7 106	264	53 081	-3 037

1 Relates to Table 2 of the National Income and Expenditure article, Economic Trends (January, April, July and October editions).
2 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.
3 Wages and salaries, forces' pay and employers' contributions.
4 Including financial institutions.
5 Figures reflect inclusion of British Telecom with effect from its privatisation on 28 November 1984.
6 Income from rent and self-employment and the imputed charge for consumption of non-trading capital.

Factor incomes in the gross national product[1]

Unadjusted

£ million

		Gross national product (expenditure-based)		Net property income from abroad	Residual error	Factor incomes							less: Stock appreciation
		At market prices	At factor cost			Gross domestic product (income-based)	Total domestic income[2]	Income from employment[3]	Gross trading profits of companies[2,4,5]	Gross trading surplus of public corporations[2,5]	Gross trading surplus of general government enterprises[2]	Other income[6]	
		DJAN	DJAM	CGDA	DJAS	DJAL	DJAU	DJAO	CIAC	ADRD	DJAQ	DJAP	DJAT
1955	1	4 636	4 105	54	11	4 040	4 137	2 718	667	77	28	647	-97
	2	4 694	4 141	55	-147	4 233	4 216	2 763	714	55	28	656	17
	3	5 012	4 431	72	66	4 293	4 360	2 834	733	89	31	673	-67
	4	5 184	4 563	-7	95	4 475	4 524	2 929	772	90	33	700	-49
1956	1	4 959	4 392	49	-82	4 405	4 466	2 975	681	90	34	686	-61
	2	5 287	4 687	55	108	4 524	4 582	3 032	743	90	26	691	-58
	3	5 255	4 645	74	-1	4 572	4 610	3 088	715	77	33	697	-38
	4	5 637	4 967	51	160	4 756	4 807	3 172	789	85	37	724	-51
1957	1	5 304	4 696	49	61	4 586	4 715	3 183	686	105	36	705	-129
	2	5 574	4 949	61	117	4 771	4 783	3 177	787	71	29	719	-12
	3	5 597	4 973	82	54	4 837	4 888	3 266	791	70	30	731	-51
	4	5 884	5 205	57	111	5 037	5 032	3 337	811	74	43	767	5
1958	1	5 660	5 031	96	-39	4 974	4 944	3 355	693	99	45	752	30
	2	5 753	5 109	45	133	4 931	4 941	3 307	741	92	36	765	-10
	3	5 861	5 220	111	121	4 988	4 972	3 351	746	71	39	765	16
	4	6 076	5 361	41	184	5 136	5 167	3 457	803	74	45	788	-31
1959	1	5 731	5 062	62	-85	5 065	5 067	3 445	681	111	42	788	18
	2	6 177	5 483	83	154	5 246	5 261	3 473	846	93	44	805	-15
	3	6 130	5 451	94	49	5 308	5 341	3 533	853	83	47	825	-33
	4	6 525	5 764	23	216	5 525	5 593	3 656	937	100	52	848	-68
1960	1	6 192	5 492	68	-186	5 590	5 602	3 650	904	156	48	844	-12
	2	6 461	5 752	50	-12	5 714	5 760	3 746	967	135	48	864	-46
	3	6 473	5 766	71	-79	5 774	5 801	3 842	927	105	51	876	-27
	4	6 858	6 099	44	145	5 910	5 947	3 922	919	138	54	914	-37
1961	1	6 649	5 940	95	-90	5 935	5 982	3 967	887	168	52	908	-47
	2	6 852	6 096	56	12	6 028	6 161	4 086	964	167	22	922	-133
	3	7 092	6 361	90	217	6 054	6 130	4 129	906	137	23	935	-76
	4	7 149	6 323	13	-10	6 320	6 235	4 214	868	167	24	962	85
1962	1	6 859	6 109	111	-157	6 155	6 231	4 217	812	218	25	959	-76
	2	7 396	6 576	97	64	6 415	6 412	4 298	926	199	22	988	3
	3	7 334	6 508	96	-29	6 441	6 437	4 358	910	159	26	984	4
	4	7 552	6 890	30	183	6 477	6 560	4 427	933	169	25	1 006	-83
1963	1	7 158	6 385	114	-119	6 390	6 409	4 372	788	238	27	984	-19
	2	7 815	6 972	100	52	6 820	6 844	4 500	1 086	219	26	1 013	-24
	3	7 781	6 908	123	-35	6 820	6 870	4 588	1 053	174	26	1 029	-50
	4	8 266	7 322	61	102	7 159	7 218	4 730	1 168	209	29	1 082	-59
1964	1	7 902	7 021	135	-159	7 045	7 147	4 753	1 068	261	28	1 037	-102
	2	8 451	7 480	100	22	7 358	7 421	4 876	1 195	240	29	1 081	-63
	3	8 456	7 482	94	-9	7 397	7 422	4 967	1 102	217	31	1 105	-25
	4	8 977	7 904	75	156	7 673	7 726	5 134	1 181	206	31	1 174	-53
1965	1	8 594	7 560	121	-245	7 684	7 782	5 113	1 165	286	32	1 166	-78
	2	9 024	7 956	117	-53	7 892	7 984	5 270	1 230	253	32	1 199	-92
	3	9 145	8 067	120	24	7 923	7 968	5 386	1 144	208	33	1 217	-45
	4	9 541	8 371	91	31	8 249	8 325	5 561	1 220	241	32	1 271	-76
1966	1	9 173	8 061	107	-245	8 199	8 326	5 605	1 129	300	34	1 258	-127
	2	9 627	8 443	126	-26	8 343	8 498	5 717	1 180	277	31	1 293	-155
	3	9 720	8 519	113	30	8 376	8 378	5 696	1 131	213	29	1 309	-2
	4	10 139	8 815	55	151	8 609	8 630	5 824	1 175	252	30	1 349	-21

See footnotes on page 38.

Factor incomes in the gross national product[1]

Unadjusted

£ million

		Gross national product (expenditure-based)		Net property income from abroad	Residual error	Factor incomes								Less: Stock appreciation
		At market prices	At factor cost			Gross domestic product (income-based)	Total domestic income[2]	Income from employment[3]	Gross trading profits of companies[2,4,5]	Gross trading surplus of public corporations[2,5]	Gross trading surplus of general government enterprises[2]	Other income[6]		
		DJAN	DJAM	CGOA	DJAS	DJAL	DJAU	DJAQ	CIAC	ADRD	DJAQ	DJAP		DJAT
1967	1	9 807	8 588	115	-29	8 502	8 471	5 705	1 094	308	30	1 334		31
	2	10 187	8 899	89	-33	8 843	8 822	5 952	1 223	248	31	1 368		21
	3	10 340	9 044	118	271	8 655	8 673	5 980	1 065	221	32	1 395		-18
	4	10 524	9 177	77	-21	9 121	9 292	6 182	1 276	355	34	1 445		-171
1968	1	10 409	9 065	97	-189	9 157	9 362	6 207	1 257	384	38	1 476		-205
	2	10 802	9 398	116	-11	9 293	9 469	6 308	1 321	300	36	1 504		-176
	3	11 256	9 773	115	235	9 423	9 490	6 347	1 314	269	36	1 524		-67
	4	11 810	10 181	31	232	9 898	10 033	6 593	1 404	410	41	1 585		-135
1969	1	11 128	9 554	178	-529	9 907	10 090	6 597	1 410	445	45	1 593		-183
	2	11 690	10 001	144	-61	9 918	10 090	6 732	1 348	327	40	1 643		-172
	3	11 991	10 235	128	140	9 967	10 127	6 783	1 348	291	46	1 679		-160
	4	12 642	10 782	83	12	10 687	10 905	7 135	1 617	388	44	1 721		-218
1970	1	11 913	10 206	187	-457	10 496	10 836	7 131	1 497	428	46	1 734		-340
	2	12 785	10 930	175	-193	10 948	11 167	7 611	1 377	350	42	1 787		-219
	3	13 277	11 345	156	71	11 118	11 335	7 758	1 381	289	45	1 862		-217
	4	14 118	12 142	97	72	11 973	12 256	8 053	1 844	380	47	1 934		-285
1971	1	13 191	11 418	170	-525	11 773	12 113	7 927	1 740	390	50	2 006		-340
	2	14 309	12 305	160	65	12 080	12 452	8 286	1 678	362	51	2 075		-372
	3	15 054	13 116	154	498	12 464	12 649	8 478	1 657	339	51	2 124		-185
	4	15 831	13 832	68	415	13 349	13 507	8 798	2 046	432	51	2 180		-158
1972	1	14 814	13 023	158	-318	13 183	13 398	8 842	1 853	376	56	2 271		-215
	2	15 880	13 832	184	-74	13 722	14 017	9 347	1 853	390	41	2 386		-295
	3	16 269	14 279	162	80	14 037	14 398	9 555	1 905	382	27	2 529		-381
	4	17 673	15 465	91	-127	15 501	15 920	10 126	2 530	535	38	2 891		-419
1973	1	17 896	15 651	168	-382	15 865	16 277	10 255	2 613	542	33	2 834		-412
	2	18 187	16 109	388	-338	16 059	16 629	10 815	2 329	472	36	2 977		-570
	3	19 005	16 803	321	207	16 275	17 105	11 139	2 371	426	42	3 127		-830
	4	20 244	17 999	449	-106	17 656	18 650	11 668	3 072	624	39	3 247		-994
1974	1	18 773	17 010	415	-35	16 630	18 551	11 675	2 892	570	41	3 373		-1 921
	2	20 408	18 128	428	-167	17 867	19 470	12 438	2 879	648	29	3 478		-1 603
	3	22 269	20 209	342	659	19 208	20 417	13 625	2 608	551	29	3 604		-1 209
	4	23 995	21 780	321	471	20 958	22 384	14 641	3 171	794	33	3 725		-1 376
1975	1	23 859	21 972	202	-197	21 867	23 688	15 936	3 096	714	35	3 907		-1 721
	2	25 765	23 129	180	193	22 756	24 058	16 639	2 685	667	27	4 040		-1 302
	3	27 486	24 655	235	408	24 012	25 189	17 779	2 556	582	28	4 224		-1 157
	4	29 933	26 937	273	657	26 007	27 348	18 140	3 594	1 132	36	4 446		-1 341
1976	1	29 845	27 019	311	785	25 923	27 395	18 327	3 339	1 024	34	4 671		-1 472
	2	30 474	27 436	383	330	26 723	28 454	19 257	3 266	1 039	27	4 865		-1 731
	3	32 633	29 352	450	1 156	27 746	29 406	19 965	3 363	977	50	5 051		-1 660
	4	35 195	31 494	406	896	30 192	32 010	20 456	4 849	1 465	37	5 203		-1 818
1977	1	33 676	30 447	143	-233	30 537	32 493	20 699	4 996	1 425	31	5 342		-1 956
	2	35 076	30 912	-24	-706	31 642	32 803	21 362	4 779	1 155	54	5 453		-1 181
	3	37 283	32 831	91	268	32 472	33 589	21 981	4 831	1 124	57	5 596		-1 117
	4	39 988	35 209	28	754	34 427	35 288	22 643	5 451	1 391	39	5 764		-881

1 Relates to Table 2 of the National Income and Expenditure article, Economic Trends (January, April, July and October editions).
2 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.
3 Wages and salaries, forces' pay and employers' contributions.
4 Including financial institutions.
5 Figures reflect inclusion of British Telecom with effect from its privatisation on 28 November 1984.
6 Income from rent and self-employment and the imputed charge for consumption of non-trading capital.

Factor incomes in the gross national product[1]

Unadjusted

£ million

		Gross national product (expenditure-based)		Net property income from abroad	Residual error	Factor incomes							less: Stock appreciation
		At market prices	At factor cost			Gross domestic product (income-based)	Total domestic income[2]	Income from employment[3]	Gross trading profits of companies[2,4,5]	Gross trading surplus of public corporations[2,5]	Gross trading surplus of general government enterprises[2]	Other income[6]	
		DJAN	DJAM	CGDA	DJAS	DJAL	DJAU	DJAO	CIAC	ADRD	DJAQ	DJAP	DJAT
1978	1	39 339	35 290	134	136	35 020	35 941	23 221	5 330	1 369	52	5 969	-821
	2	40 938	36 218	186	-331	36 361	37 454	24 489	5 485	1 277	59	6 164	-1 093
	3	43 180	38 249	343	405	37 501	38 450	25 305	5 562	1 130	54	6 399	-949
	4	45 445	40 007	155	620	39 232	40 497	25 980	6 186	1 616	48	6 667	-1 265
1979	1	44 406	39 485	514	-397	39 368	41 448	26 583	6 234	1 624	52	6 955	-2 080
	2	47 494	41 586	99	-377	41 864	44 065	28 142	7 347	1 284	29	7 263	-2 201
	3	51 857	44 826	563	595	43 568	45 819	29 843	7 276	1 074	64	7 562	-2 251
	4	54 191	46 879	17	-75	46 937	49 249	31 239	8 526	1 611	33	7 840	-2 312
1980	1	53 776	46 810	-22	-817	47 449	50 531	32 090	8 375	1 928	41	8 097	-3 082
	2	54 711	47 077	-215	-2 211	49 503	51 029	34 047	7 470	1 154	53	8 305	-1 526
	3	59 603	51 719	51	1 649	50 019	51 141	35 388	6 113	1 057	29	8 554	-1 122
	4	62 017	53 778	-36	1 316	52 498	53 494	35 827	6 801	2 023	48	8 795	-996
1981	1	60 856	53 232	259	1 612	51 361	53 009	35 538	6 362	2 003	58	9 048	-1 648
	2	61 735	52 420	252	-541	52 709	54 427	36 541	6 889	1 703	50	9 244	-1 718
	3	64 755	55 331	346	202	54 783	56 042	37 714	7 254	1 536	61	9 477	-1 259
	4	67 493	57 780	92	-447	58 135	59 577	38 388	8 855	2 579	40	9 715	-1 442
1982	1	66 013	56 121	-5	-221	56 347	57 815	38 386	6 719	2 687	65	9 978	-1 468
	2	66 908	57 038	213	-2 036	58 861	59 674	39 416	8 055	2 004	54	10 145	-813
	3	70 144	59 739	372	-117	59 484	60 280	40 054	8 027	1 826	20	10 353	-796
	4	74 050	63 438	380	612	62 446	63 714	40 579	9 669	2 872	41	10 553	-1 268
1983	1	73 783	63 459	769	138	62 552	63 855	41 041	9 084	2 965	-8	10 773	-1 303
	2	71 741	61 375	206	-2 120	63 289	64 694	42 143	9 237	2 316	1	10 997	-1 405
	3	77 646	66 843	990	843	65 010	66 128	43 084	10 058	1 735	21	11 230	-1 118
	4	80 303	69 016	456	182	68 378	69 550	43 795	11 334	2 932	22	11 467	-1 172
1984	1	78 380	67 678	830	-931	67 779	69 335	43 626	11 137	2 855	-9	11 726	-1 556
	2	77 455	66 657	893	-2 251	68 015	69 467	44 452	11 138	1 912	-22	11 987	-1 452
	3	81 753	70 377	1 223	-1 203	70 357	71 230	45 403	12 004	1 558	-	12 265	-873
	4	86 737	74 840	1 211	-349	73 978	75 512	46 867	14 120	2 011	-50	12 564	-1 534
1985	1	85 016	73 832	1 091	-589	73 330	75 287	46 991	13 791	1 503	161	12 841	-1 957
	2	85 682	73 682	842	-2 443	75 283	75 605	48 306	12 543	1 671	-13	13 098	-322
	3	90 063	77 552	1 163	-254	76 643	76 951	49 632	12 331	1 559	43	13 386	-308
	4	94 206	80 799	304	10	80 485	80 935	50 421	14 312	2 373	73	13 756	-450
1986	1	91 919	79 271	1 113	-726	78 884	78 907	50 687	11 610	2 488	50	14 092	-23
	2	90 805	77 249	1 082	-1 904	78 071	78 248	52 030	9 959	1 846	10	14 403	-177

See footnotes on page 40.

Factor incomes in the gross national product[1]

Seasonally adjusted

£ million

		Gross national product (expenditure-based)		Net property income from abroad	Residual error	Factor incomes								
		At market prices	At factor cost			Gross domestic product (income-based)	Total domestic income[2]	Income from employment[3]	Gross trading profits of companies[2,4,5]	Gross trading surplus of public corporations[2,5]	Gross trading surplus of general government enterprises[2]	Other income[6]	less: Stock appreciation
		DJBG	DJBF	AIMD	DJDS	DJBE	DIAD	DIAC	CIAD	ADRO	DJAQ	DJBH	DJCE
1955	1	4 785	4 234	55	77	4 102	4 182	2 718	720	90		654	-80
	2	4 717	4 158	50	-119	4 227	4 229	2 778	706	87		658	-2
	3	4 977	4 365	48	13	4 324	4 383	2 846	730	130		677	-59
	4	5 047	4 463	21	54	4 388	4 443	2 902	730	124		687	-55
1956	1	5 175	4 587	61	60	4 466	4 515	2 972	743	107		693	-49
	2	5 239	4 632	59	52	4 521	4 595	3 054	727	121		693	-74
	3	5 277	4 655	56	-6	4 605	4 637	3 100	715	121		701	-32
	4	5 447	4 817	53	99	4 665	4 718	3 141	743	123		711	-53
1957	1	5 479	4 848	61	151	4 636	4 762	3 179	747	124		712	-126
	2	5 535	4 904	65	63	4 776	4 796	3 201	770	104		721	-20
	3	5 617	4 983	64	52	4 867	4 915	3 279	769	112		735	-48
	4	5 728	5 088	59	77	4 952	4 945	3 304	769	118		754	7
1958	1	5 849	5 198	85	114	4 999	4 976	3 352	741	124		759	23
	2	5 720	5 069	51	80	4 938	4 948	3 332	718	131		767	-10
	3	5 879	5 227	86	124	5 017	4 999	3 364	741	125		769	18
	4	5 902	5 227	71	81	5 075	5 101	3 422	783	121		775	-26
1959	1	5 886	5 195	43	45	5 107	5 105	3 449	727	131		785	2
	2	6 149	5 448	92	101	5 255	5 260	3 495	819	136		807	-5
	3	6 147	5 455	71	49	5 335	5 369	3 544	849	144		829	-34
	4	6 381	5 662	56	139	5 467	5 528	3 619	922	149		835	-61
1960	1	6 404	5 679	46	16	5 617	5 648	3 659	958	176		852	-31
	2	6 394	5 679	56	-82	5 705	5 737	3 762	929	177		866	-32
	3	6 481	5 763	49	-97	5 811	5 839	3 852	923	181		880	-28
	4	6 705	5 988	82	51	5 855	5 886	3 887	907	189		900	-31
1961	1	6 862	6 119	75	85	5 959	6 023	3 984	931	188		917	-84
	2	6 814	6 055	53	1	6 001	6 118	4 096	917	178		924	-117
	3	7 090	6 353	70	190	6 083	6 172	4 137	908	185		939	-79
	4	6 976	6 193	56	-147	6 284	6 195	4 179	869	196		947	89
1962	1	7 115	6 329	84	56	6 189	6 275	4 243	852	186	25	989	-86
	2	7 324	6 503	90	30	6 383	6 364	4 300	882	189	22	971	19
	3	7 321	6 488	79	-78	6 487	6 489	4 365	918	192	26	988	-2
	4	7 381	6 563	81	53	6 429	6 512	4 390	929	178	25	990	-83
1963	1	7 412	6 593	82	59	6 452	6 446	4 406	818	202	27	995	6
	2	7 728	6 892	91	13	6 788	6 807	4 501	1 055	209	26	1 016	-19
	3	7 807	6 926	107	-51	6 870	6 944	4 598	1 077	210	26	1 033	-74
	4	8 083	7 176	118	-21	7 079	7 144	4 685	1 147	219	29	1 064	-85
1964	1	8 172	7 255	137	10	7 108	7 182	4 785	1 099	221	28	1 049	-74
	2	8 413	7 451	108	16	7 327	7 384	4 878	1 164	230	29	1 083	-57
	3	8 476	7 506	85	-43	7 464	7 512	4 981	1 132	258	31	1 110	-48
	4	8 725	7 675	74	27	7 574	7 638	5 086	1 151	215	31	1 155	-64
1965	1	8 870	7 781	115	-60	7 726	7 780	5 140	1 187	243	32	1 178	-54
	2	8 975	7 917	121	-57	7 853	7 933	5 254	1 208	237	32	1 202	-80
	3	9 158	8 080	109	-57	8 028	8 098	5 406	1 184	253	33	1 222	-70
	4	9 302	8 176	104	-69	8 141	8 228	5 510	1 180	255	32	1 251	-87
1966	1	9 398	8 228	99	-101	8 230	8 330	5 633	1 141	253	34	1 269	-100
	2	9 635	8 456	125	14	8 317	8 458	5 700	1 168	263	31	1 296	-141
	3	9 728	8 529	97	-58	8 490	8 522	5 742	1 180	257	29	1 314	-32
	4	9 898	8 625	80	55	8 490	8 522	5 767	1 128	269	30	1 330	-32

1 Relates to Table 2 of the National Income and Expenditure article, Economic Trends (January, April, July and October editions).
2 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.
3 Wages and salaries, forces' pay and employers' contributions.
4 Including financial institutions.
5 Figures reflect inclusion of British Telecom with effect from its privatisation on 28 November 1984.
6 Income from rent and self-employment and the imputed charge for consumption of non-trading capital.

Factor incomes in the gross national product[1]

Seasonally adjusted

£ million

		Gross national product (expenditure-based)		Net property income from abroad	Residual error	Factor incomes							less: Stock appreciation
		At market prices	At factor cost			Gross domestic product (income-based)	Total domestic income[2]	Income from employment[3]	Gross trading profits of companies[2,4,5]	Gross trading surplus of public corporations[2,5]	Gross trading surplus of general government enterprises[2]	Other income[6]	
		DJBG	DJBF	AIMD	DJDS	DJBE	DIAD	DIAC	CIAD	ADRO	DJAQ	DJBH	DJCE
1967	1	10 055	8 780	95	151	8 534	8 471	5 734	1 099	264	30	1 344	63
	2	10 213	8 928	87	-41	8 880	8 841	5 937	1 224	277	31	1 372	39
	3	10 323	9 034	95	160	8 779	8 835	6 011	1 125	268	32	1 399	-56
	4	10 267	8 968	122	-82	8 928	9 111	6 117	1 210	323	34	1 427	-183
1968	1	10 748	9 349	92	48	9 209	9 379	6 274	1 252	329	38	1 486	-170
	2	10 853	9 454	119	-	9 335	9 492	6 286	1 333	328	38	1 509	-157
	3	11 228	9 753	102	75	9 576	9 678	6 385	1 395	335	36	1 527	-102
	4	11 448	9 861	46	164	9 651	9 805	6 510	1 316	371	41	1 567	-154
1969	1	11 517	9 855	163	-260	9 952	10 090	6 673	1 395	374	45	1 603	-138
	2	11 738	10 053	139	-56	9 970	10 125	6 707	1 374	356	40	1 648	-155
	3	11 962	10 220	103	-19	10 136	10 339	6 800	1 447	364	46	1 682	-203
	4	12 234	10 444	126	-103	10 421	10 658	7 047	1 507	357	44	1 703	-237
1970	1	12 314	10 524	154	-188	10 558	10 850	7 222	1 477	371	46	1 734	-292
	2	12 884	11 032	170	-143	11 005	11 205	7 582	1 420	374	42	1 787	-200
	3	13 243	11 317	129	-109	11 297	11 557	7 796	1 499	355	45	1 862	-260
	4	13 650	11 750	142	-67	11 675	11 984	7 953	1 703	347	47	1 934	-309
1971	1	13 692	11 808	158	-217	11 867	12 153	8 064	1 708	325	50	2 006	-286
	2	14 342	12 347	152	37	12 158	12 504	8 243	1 736	399	51	2 075	-346
	3	15 013	13 085	127	305	12 653	12 888	8 491	1 806	416	51	2 124	-235
	4	15 338	13 431	115	328	12 988	13 176	8 691	1 871	383	51	2 180	-188
1972	1	15 382	13 453	157	14	13 282	13 443	8 988	1 811	317	56	2 271	-161
	2	15 958	13 917	165	-89	13 841	14 101	9 309	1 934	431	41	2 386	-260
	3	16 248	14 266	148	-158	14 276	14 688	9 558	2 090	484	27	2 529	-412
	4	17 068	14 963	125	-206	15 044	15 501	10 015	2 306	451	38	2 691	-457
1973	1	18 333	16 178	166	-8	16 020	16 377	10 414	2 559	537	33	2 834	-357
	2	18 402	16 332	379	-271	16 224	16 741	10 779	2 438	511	36	2 977	-517
	3	18 877	16 665	305	-186	16 546	17 436	11 123	2 587	557	42	3 127	-890
	4	19 520	17 387	476	-154	17 065	18 107	11 561	2 801	459	39	3 247	-1 042
1974	1	19 425	17 482	421	258	16 803	18 656	11 852	2 833	557	41	3 373	-1 853
	2	20 798	18 559	408	94	18 057	19 614	12 422	3 001	684	29	3 478	-1 557
	3	22 131	20 080	338	280	19 462	20 741	13 569	2 838	701	29	3 604	-1 279
	4	23 091	21 006	339	296	20 371	21 791	14 536	2 878	619	33	3 725	-1 420
1975	1	24 584	22 401	224	-75	22 252	23 869	16 186	3 049	692	35	3 907	-1 617
	2	26 288	23 718	172	604	22 942	24 205	16 607	2 808	723	27	4 040	-1 263
	3	27 245	24 484	211	73	24 200	25 452	17 661	2 798	741	28	4 224	-1 252
	4	28 926	26 090	283	459	25 348	26 737	18 040	3 276	939	36	4 446	-1 389
1976	1	30 533	27 394	330	821	26 243	27 572	18 591	3 319	957	34	4 671	-1 329
	2	31 138	28 145	396	824	26 925	28 644	19 227	3 404	1 121	27	4 865	-1 719
	3	32 381	29 179	418	772	27 989	29 764	19 808	3 668	1 187	50	5 051	-1 775
	4	34 095	30 583	406	750	29 427	31 285	20 379	4 426	1 240	37	5 203	-1 858
1977	1	34 548	30 966	150	-32	30 848	32 816	20 974	4 969	1 300	31	5 342	-1 788
	2	35 752	31 621	20	-241	31 842	33 024	21 331	4 922	1 264	54	5 453	-1 182
	3	36 971	32 632	15	-189	32 806	34 072	21 801	5 229	1 389	57	5 596	-1 266
	4	38 752	34 180	53	545	33 582	34 461	22 579	4 937	1 142	39	5 764	-879

See footnotes on page 42.

Factor incomes in the gross national product[1]

Seasonally adjusted

£ million

		Gross national product (expenditure-based)		Net property income from abroad	Residual error	Factor incomes								
		At market prices	At factor cost			Gross domestic product (income-based)	Total domestic income[2]	Income from employment[3]	Gross trading profits of companies[2,4,5]	Gross trading surplus of public corporations[2,5]	Gross trading surplus of general government enterprises[2]	Other income[6]	less: Stock appreciation
		DJBG	DJBF	AIMD	DJDS	DJBE	DIAD	DIAC	CIAD	ADRO	DJAQ	DJBH	DJCE
1978	1	40 183	35 749	99	342	35 308	36 014	23 508	5 332	1 153	52	5 969	-706
	2	41 758	37 055	279	190	36 586	37 739	24 483	5 610	1 423	59	6 164	-1 153
	3	42 748	37 937	226	-143	37 854	38 956	25 101	5 967	1 435	54	6 399	-1 102
	4	44 213	39 023	216	441	38 366	39 633	25 903	5 634	1 381	48	6 667	-1 267
1979	1	45 250	39 879	443	-270	39 706	41 563	26 920	6 274	1 362	52	6 955	-1 857
	2	48 538	42 662	145	351	42 166	44 437	28 148	7 535	1 462	29	7 263	-2 271
	3	51 300	44 439	460	-30	44 009	46 380	29 604	7 722	1 428	64	7 562	-2 371
	4	52 860	45 796	145	-205	45 856	48 201	31 135	7 852	1 341	33	7 840	-2 345
1980	1	54 669	47 390	-98	-512	48 000	50 645	32 494	8 396	1 617	41	8 097	-2 645
	2	56 072	48 436	-175	-1 208	49 819	51 400	34 067	7 621	1 354	53	8 305	-1 581
	3	59 007	51 244	-27	1 066	50 205	51 610	35 108	6 395	1 524	29	8 554	-1 405
	4	60 359	52 314	78	791	51 445	52 540	35 683	6 347	1 667	48	8 785	-1 095
1981	1	61 966	53 985	173	1 927	51 885	53 076	35 968	6 330	1 672	58	9 048	-1 191
	2	63 082	53 704	310	284	53 110	54 918	36 571	7 097	1 956	50	9 244	-1 808
	3	63 969	54 700	235	-663	55 128	56 665	37 430	7 648	2 049	61	9 477	-1 537
	4	65 822	56 374	231	-722	56 885	58 396	38 212	8 285	2 144	40	9 715	-1 531
1982	1	67 071	56 898	-123	205	56 816	57 821	38 795	6 700	2 283	65	9 978	-1 005
	2	68 549	58 558	302	-1 056	59 312	60 240	39 462	8 336	2 243	54	10 145	-928
	3	69 494	59 186	275	-1 045	59 956	61 047	39 760	8 427	2 467	20	10 353	-1 091
	4	72 001	61 694	506	134	61 054	62 375	40 378	9 007	2 396	41	10 553	-1 321
1983	1	74 668	64 040	612	546	62 882	63 762	41 456	9 053	2 488	-8	10 773	-880
	2	73 689	63 179	253	-1 000	63 926	65 443	42 206	9 626	2 613	1	10 997	-1 517
	3	77 033	66 302	946	-186	65 542	66 954	42 825	10 562	2 316	21	11 230	-1 412
	4	78 083	67 172	610	-317	66 879	68 068	43 576	10 472	2 531	22	11 487	-1 189
1984	1	79 828	68 590	772	-372	68 190	69 310	44 024	11 157	2 412	-9	11 726	-1 120
	2	79 548	68 578	886	-1 080	68 782	70 352	44 534	11 673	2 180	-22	11 987	-1 570
	3	81 403	70 090	1 177	-2 004	70 917	72 070	45 156	12 541	2 108	-	12 285	-1 153
	4	83 746	72 294	1 322	-1 268	72 240	73 812	46 634	13 028	1 636	-50	12 584	-1 572
1985	1	86 430	74 876	1 051	-5	73 830	75 335	47 391	13 796	1 146	161	12 841	-1 505
	2	87 892	75 693	817	-1 285	76 161	76 593	48 411	13 195	1 902	-13	13 098	-432
	3	89 842	77 382	1 217	-1 024	77 189	77 783	49 383	12 816	2 155	43	13 386	-594
	4	90 803	77 914	315	-962	78 561	79 067	50 165	13 170	1 903	73	13 756	-506
1986	1	93 119	80 060	1 038	-436	79 458	79 019	51 077	11 834	1 966	50	14 092	439
	2	93 097	79 314	1 147	-753	78 920	79 205	52 143	10 489	2 180	10	14 403	-285

1 Relates to Table 2 of the National Income and Expenditure article, Economic Trends (January, April, July and October editions).
2 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.
3 Wages and salaries, forces' pay and employers' contributions.
4 Including financial institutions.
5 Figures reflect inclusion of British Telecom with effect from its privatisation on 28 November 1984.
6 Income from rent and self-employment and the imputed charge for consumption of non-trading capital.

Income, product and spending per capita[1]

	£, current prices				£, 1980 prices		
	Gross national product[2]	Gross domestic product[2]	Consumers' expenditure	Personal disposable income	Gross domestic product[2]	Consumers' expenditure	Personal disposable income
	FBCA	FBCB	FBCC	FBCD	FBCE	FBCF	FBCH
1946	183	181	149	155	..	..	..
1947	194	191	163	166	..	..	..
1948	214	208	173	175	1 799	1 322	1 331
1949	225	220	179	183	1 845	1 336	1 356
1950	238	228	189	192	1 906	1 364	1 392
1951	261	254	204	208	1 945	1 346	1 374
1952	281	276	214	223	1 967	1 342	1 396
1953	302	298	228	238	2 049	1 397	1 458
1954	318	313	241	249	2 121	1 450	1 500
1955	338	335	259	269	2 183	1 505	1 566
1956	365	361	271	287	2 215	1 511	1 599
1957	385	381	285	300	2 246	1 535	1 617
1958	401	395	299	313	2 230	1 566	1 634
1959	419	414	314	330	2 293	1 624	1 708
1960	441	437	327	353	2 379	1 673	1 806
1961	468	463	341	375	2 442	1 696	1 865
1962	486	479	358	390	2 449	1 718	1 868
1963	514	507	379	412	2 539	1 786	1 943
1964	554	546	402	442	2 651	1 829	2 011
1965	588	580	425	470	2 705	1 844	2 038
1966	619	612	448	497	2 743	1 866	2 073
1967	650	642	468	515	2 802	1 900	2 091
1968	696	689	501	546	2 914	1 944	2 118
1969	732	722	530	579	2 947	1 946	2 128
1970	802	791	575	635	2 998	1 994	2 204
1971	906	896	640	695	3 059	2 046	2 222
1972	1 009	999	722	801	3 093	2 185	2 402
1973	1 184	1 161	819	924	3 331	2 271	2 561
1974	1 372	1 345	944	1 072	3 307	2 238	2 540
1975	1 720	1 704	1 162	1 331	3 288	2 226	2 549
1976	2 051	2 024	1 349	1 532	3 412	2 233	2 536
1977	2 303	2 299	1 543	1 741	3 452	2 223	2 509
1978	2 666	2 652	1 778	2 033	3 552	2 346	2 682
1979	3 073	3 052	2 106	2 430	3 625	2 447	2 823
1980	3 541	3 544	2 437	2 869	3 545	2 437	2 869
1981	3 880	3 863	2 706	3 123	3 503	2 429	2 803
1982	4 195	4 178	2 971	3 409	3 540	2 453	2 815
1983	4 624	4 581	3 244	3 664	3 673	2 551	2 881
1984	4 949	4 875	3 465	3 924	3 734	2 600	2 945
1985	5 402	5 342	3 766	4 235	3 868	2 685	3 020

1 Relates to table on page 14, Economic Trends.
2 Based on expenditure data at factor cost.

Income, product and spending per capita[1]

Seasonally adjusted

		£, current prices				£, 1980 prices		
		Gross national product[2]	Gross domestic product[2]	Consumers' expenditure	Personal disposable income	Gross domestic product[2]	Consumers' expenditure	Personal disposable income
		FBCA	FBCB	FBCC	FBCD	FBCE	FBCF	CAIU
1955	1	83	82	63	65	547	373	386
	2	82	81	64	67	537	375	393
	3	86	85	65	68	549	379	396
	4	87	87	67	69	550	378	391
1956	1	90	89	66	71	551	377	400
	2	90	89	68	71	556	378	397
	3	91	90	68	72	551	377	402
	4	94	93	69	73	557	379	400
1957	1	94	93	69	74	566	380	403
	2	95	94	71	74	568	382	405
	3	97	96	72	76	555	385	404
	4	99	98	73	76	559	388	405
1958	1	101	99	74	78	564	389	409
	2	98	97	74	78	547	388	407
	3	101	99	75	78	562	391	409
	4	101	100	76	79	557	398	409
1959	1	100	99	77	80	559	398	415
	2	105	103	78	83	566	405	429
	3	105	104	78	83	578	406	431
	4	109	108	81	84	590	415	433
1960	1	109	108	81	86	598	419	442
	2	108	108	82	88	585	417	449
	3	110	109	82	89	595	419	456
	4	114	112	82	90	603	418	459
1961	1	116	115	84	92	611	424	463
	2	115	113	85	94	611	424	469
	3	120	119	86	95	613	425	469
	4	117	116	86	94	607	423	464
1962	1	119	118	88	96	605	425	463
	2	122	120	90	97	617	432	462
	3	122	120	89	98	613	429	468
	4	123	121	91	99	614	432	475
1963	1	123	122	92	100	616	435	475
	2	129	127	94	101	638	447	478
	3	129	127	96	105	635	452	495
	4	133	131	97	106	650	452	495
1964	1	135	132	98	108	657	454	499
	2	138	136	100	109	665	455	499
	3	139	137	101	112	659	458	506
	4	142	141	103	113	670	462	507
1965	1	143	141	104	115	671	460	507
	2	146	144	105	116	675	458	504
	3	149	147	107	119	678	462	513
	4	150	148	109	120	681	464	515
1966	1	151	149	110	126	678	468	536
	2	155	153	113	123	685	471	513
	3	156	154	112	123	686	463	511
	4	157	156	113	125	694	464	513
1967	1	160	158	114	125	702	465	510
	2	163	161	116	128	702	471	520
	3	164	162	118	131	705	480	534
	4	163	161	120	131	693	484	527
1968	1	170	168	125	135	721	496	535
	2	171	169	122	137	721	477	535
	3	177	175	126	136	734	485	524
	4	178	177	128	138	738	486	524
1969	1	178	175	130	143	728	482	531
	2	182	179	131	144	735	487	534
	3	184	182	133	145	741	486	531
	4	188	186	136	147	745	491	532
1970	1	190	187	138	151	735	489	535
	2	198	195	142	159	750	497	557
	3	203	201	146	161	750	504	557
	4	211	208	149	164	763	504	555

1 Relates to table on page 14, Economic Trends.
2 Based on expenditure data at factor cost.

Income, product and spending per capita[1]

Seasonally adjusted

		£, current prices				£, 1980 prices		
		Gross national product[2]	Gross domestic product[2]	Consumers' expenditure	Personal disposable income	Gross domestic product[2]	Consumers' expenditure	Personal disposable income
		FBCA	FBCB	FBCC	FBCD	FBCE	FBCF	CAIU
1971	1	211	209	152	165	745	499	541
	2	221	218	158	174	763	509	558
	3	234	231	163	176	776	516	558
	4	240	238	167	180	775	522	565
1972	1	240	238	172	187	760	528	576
	2	248	245	177	201	769	539	612
	3	254	252	184	202	772	546	600
	4	267	264	189	211	792	552	615
1973	1	288	285	199	218	839	573	628
	2	291	284	201	228	831	566	641
	3	296	291	206	234	837	567	643
	4	309	301	213	244	824	565	649
1974	1	311	303	219	249	808	556	634
	2	330	323	230	257	826	557	621
	3	357	351	241	276	842	581	643
	4	374	368	254	290	831	584	642
1975	1	398	394	270	317	822	561	657
	2	422	419	288	324	824	561	631
	3	436	432	296	340	810	552	634
	4	464	459	308	350	832	552	627
1976	1	487	481	320	367	848	554	636
	2	501	494	330	370	843	557	624
	3	519	512	341	394	854	560	647
	4	544	537	358	401	867	562	629
1977	1	551	548	367	413	853	550	619
	2	563	562	379	421	858	550	612
	3	581	581	392	441	861	557	627
	4	608	608	405	466	880	566	651
1978	1	636	635	426	472	874	581	645
	2	660	655	435	501	895	582	669
	3	675	671	454	518	888	593	676
	4	695	691	463	542	895	590	682
1979	1	710	702	484	557	880	599	691
	2	759	756	524	580	919	630	697
	3	790	782	536	616	915	604	696
	4	814	812	562	677	911	614	739
1980	1	842	844	592	682	898	622	717
	2	860	863	600	706	883	605	712
	3	910	910	618	732	890	608	721
	4	929	927	627	749	874	602	719
1981	1	958	954	649	765	885	608	717
	2	952	947	669	770	870	607	698
	3	970	966	684	781	867	606	691
	4	1 000	996	704	807	881	608	697
1982	1	1 010	1 012	715	833	885	604	705
	2	1 039	1 034	731	850	882	608	708
	3	1 051	1 046	752	851	877	616	697
	4	1 095	1 086	773	875	896	625	707
1983	1	1 136	1 126	786	883	918	628	705
	2	1 121	1 116	801	910	907	635	722
	3	1 176	1 159	823	926	922	644	724
	4	1 191	1 180	834	945	926	644	730
1984	1	1 215	1 201	846	950	935	645	725
	2	1 214	1 199	863	967	924	651	730
	3	1 241	1 220	867	977	931	648	730
	4	1 279	1 255	889	1 030	944	656	760
1985	1	1 323	1 305	913	1 029	964	662	746
	2	1 337	1 322	926	1 047	969	665	753
	3	1 368	1 345	953	1 064	987	676	754
	4	1 376	1 370	974	1 095	968	682	767
1986	1	1 414	1 395	992	1 113	984	687	770
	2	1 400	1 380	1 011	1 130	982	699	782

See footnotes on page 46.

Gross domestic fixed capital formation by sector and by type of asset

£ million, current prices

	Total	Sector (1)			Type of asset					
					Dwellings			Other new building and works(2)	Vehicles, ships and aircraft	Plant and machinery
						of which:				
	Total	Private sector	General government	Public corporations	Total	Private	Public			
	DFDC	DFDG	AAYE	AAAK	DFDK	DFDF	DFDH	DFCT	DFEJ	DFCX
1948	1 433	788	485	180	344	52	292	339	249	501
1949	1 588	827	497	264	339	61	278	415	272	562
1950	1 719	899	532	288	338	58	280	477	262	642
1951	1 919	931	630	358	386	69	317	527	256	750
1952	2 153	985	754	414	513	120	393	588	260	792
1953	2 423	1 110	825	488	658	209	449	629	308	828
1954	2 624	1 327	759	538	674	255	419	694	332	924
1955	2 911	1 585	755	571	667	294	373	825	369	1 050
1956	3 193	1 816	788	589	662	325	337	952	426	1 153
1957	3 481	2 007	814	660	644	330	314	1 043	498	1 296
1958	3 604	2 121	789	694	616	352	264	1 120	530	1 338
1959	3 856	2 264	834	758	684	416	268	1 181	571	1 420
1960	4 232	2 584	860	788	761	490	271	1 303	636	1 532
1961	4 750	2 924	921	905	835	544	291	1 509	598	1 808
1962	4 904	2 941	1 030	933	925	581	344	1 643	516	1 820
1963	5 144	3 002†	1 118	1 024	1 020	640	380	1 683	515	1 926
1964	6 123	3 533	1 403	1 187	1 283	769	514	1 997	621	2 222
1965	6 830	3 844	1 494	1 292	1 385	828	557	2 135	613	2 497
1966	7 063	3 917	1 691	1 455	1 489	837	652	2 241	563	2 770
1967	7 708	4 068	1 975	1 665	1 676	931	745	2 497	633	2 902
1968	8 506	4 712	2 179	1 615	1 907	1 089	818	2 741	801	3 057
1969	8 832	5 095	2 255	1 482	1 917	1 079	838	2 894	843	3 178
1970	9 736	5 617	2 443	1 676	1 870	1 069	801	3 220	968	3 678
1971	10 894	6 458	2 578	1 858	2 218	1 422	796	3 614	1 093	3 969
1972	11 940	7 424	2 745	1 771	2 566	1 748	818	4 012	1 321	4 041
1973	14 726	8 984	3 674	2 068	3 150	2 133	1 017	5 053	1 621	4 892
1974	17 497	10 254	4 385	2 858	3 766	2 310	1 476	6 224	1 786	5 701
1975	21 035	12 120	4 995	3 920	4 682	2 725	1 957	7 645	1 989	6 719
1976	24 504	14 389	5 422	4 693	5 450	3 151	2 299	8 434	2 285	8 335
1977	27 036	17 440	4 817	4 779	5 699	3 452	2 247	8 479	3 151	9 707
1978	31 060	21 463	4 653	4 944	6 325	4 091	2 234	9 285	4 004	11 446
1979	36 935†	26 150	5 144	5 641	7 620†	5 283†	2 337†	11 093†	4 684†	13 538†
1980	41 774	29 641	5 498	6 635	8 675	6 116	2 559	13 544	4 577	14 978
1981	41 612	30 319	4 566	6 727	8 132	6 174	1 958	14 553	3 917	15 010
1982	44 683	33 381	4 259	7 043	8 500	6 429	2 071	15 504	4 338	16 341
1983	48 775	35 263	5 688	7 824	10 216	7 524	2 692	15 992	4 462	18 105
1984	55 567	41 626	6 550	7 391	11 785	9 040	2 745	17 663	5 653	20 466
1985	60 118	47 792	6 608	5 718	12 115	9 588	2 527	18 090	6 617	23 296

1 Includes purchases less sales of land and buildings.
2 Including transfer costs of land and buildings.

Gross domestic fixed capital formation by sector and by type of asset

£ million, current prices

		Sector (1)			Type of asset					Unadjusted
					Dwellings					
		Total	Private sector	General government	Public corporations	Total	of which: Private	of which: Public	Other new building and works(2)	Vehicles, ships and aircraft	Plant and machinery
		DFDC	DFDG	AAYE	AAAK	DFDK	DFDF	DFDH	DFCT	DFEJ	DFCX
1955	1	672	340	200	132	163	62	101	178	84	247
	2	692	385	174	133	162	70	92	192	95	243
	3	737	409	187	141	171	83	88	218	86	282
	4	810	451	194	165	171	79	92	237	104	298
1956	1	758	422	193	143	153	75	78	217	102	286
	2	788	433	195	140	171	83	88	233	98	266
	3	792	447	203	142	171	85	86	240	103	278
	4	875	514	197	164	167	82	85	262	123	323
1957	1	836	473	213	150	160	81	79	253	107	316
	2	846	505	194	147	169	86	83	250	123	304
	3	859	493	207	159	157	80	77	259	126	317
	4	940	536	200	204	158	83	75	281	142	359
1958	1	891	506	213	172	148	81	67	267	134	342
	2	873	519	189	165	156	85	71	270	132	315
	3	885	526	193	166	155	91	64	284	119	327
	4	955	570	194	191	157	95	62	299	145	354
1959	1	891	520	208	163	156	95	61	270	121	344
	2	939	573	201	165	170	101	69	283	147	339
	3	953	545	213	195	176	107	69	298	132	347
	4	1 073	626	212	235	182	113	69	330	171	390
1960	1	1 005	586	225	194	179	113	66	304	149	373
	2	1 006	635	200	171	194	124	70	315	157	340
	3	1 068	651	212	205	193	126	67	331	152	392
	4	1 153	712	223	218	195	127	68	353	178	427
1961	1	1 130	670	251	209	196	129	67	344	155	435
	2	1 155	719	215	221	210	137	73	374	144	427
	3	1 222	753	227	242	215	140	75	390	150	467
	4	1 243	782	228	233	214	138	76	401	149	479
1962	1	1 193	690	245	258	214	139	75	381	131	467
	2	1 209	749	249	211	237	149	88	404	132	436
	3	1 241	742	274	225	243	151	92	431	121	446
	4	1 281	760	282	239	231	142	89	427	132	471
1963	1	1 131	687†	213	251	177	116	61	357	123	474
	2	1 254	753	282	219	267	167	100	417	123	447
	3	1 330	752	312	266	284	177	107	439	124	483
	4	1 429	830	311	288	292	180	112	470	145	522
1964	1	1 470	810	333	327	297	176	121	464	152	557
	2	1 469	869	345	255	328	194	134	471	154	516
	3	1 545	894	361	290	328	199	129	516	153	548
	4	1 639	960	384	315	330	200	130	546	162	601
1965	1	1 655	927	361	367	336	204	132	525	149	645
	2	1 575	943	350	282	343	209	134	509	158	565
	3	1 630	944	379	307	347	211	136	541	136	606
	4	1 770	1 030	404	336	359	204	155	560	170	681
1966	1	1 755	985	406	384	356	201	155	543	145	711
	2	1 663	955	396	312	353	215	148	520	143	637
	3	1 771	972	422	377	383	215	168	569	132	687
	4	1 874	1 025	467	382	387	206	181	609	143	735
1967	1	1 922	973	493	456	399	212	187	608	155	760
	2	1 888	1 053	467	368	417	236	181	597	169	705
	3	1 921	1 017	495	409	437	249	188	631	155	698
	4	1 977	1 025	520	432	423	234	189	661	154	739
1968	1	2 094	1 040	585	469	451	239	212	684	171	788
	2	1 974	1 100	510	364	447	256	191	652	188	689
	3	2 101	1 185	528	390	496	286	210	680	200	725
	4	2 337	1 387	558	392	513	308	205	725	244	855
1969	1	2 132	1 137	566	429	460	250	210	690	204	778
	2	2 063	1 240	498	325	445	256	189	670	218	730
	3	2 236	1 312	567	357	508	287	221	747	191	790
	4	2 401	1 408	624	371	504	286	218	787	230	880
1970	1	2 279	1 257	585	437	422	230	192	745	218	894
	2	2 319	1 374	553	392	437	246	191	761	271	850
	3	2 447	1 438	626	383	496	286	210	826	224	901
	4	2 691	1 548	679	464	515	307	208	888	255	1 033

See footnotes on previous page

Gross domestic fixed capital formation by sector and by type of asset

£ million, current prices — Unadjusted

		Sector (1)			Type of asset					
					Dwellings					
		Total	Private sector	General government	Public corporations	Total	of which: Private	of which: Public	Other new building and works(2)	Vehicles, ships and aircraft	Plant and machinery
		DFDC	DFDG	AAYE	AAAK	DFDK	DFDF	DFDH	DFCT	DFEJ	DFCX
1971	1	2 581	1 378	691	512	482	290	192	860	254	985
	2	2 582	1 607	572	413	539	343	196	841	293	919
	3	2 758	1 688	622	448	595	394	201	906	264	993
	4	2 983	1 785	693	485	602	395	207	1 007	282	1 072
1972	1	2 880	1 600	758	522	590	389	201	965	304	1 021
	2	2 836	1 831†	605	400	623	424	199	938	336	939
	3	2 974	1 890	667	417	679	476	203	1 015	293	987
	4	3 250	2 103	715	432	674	459	215	1 094	388	1 094
1973	1	3 622	2 045	1 010	567	706	462	244	1 276	391	1 249
	2	3 408	2 193	768	447	793	562	231	1 150	375	1 090
	3	3 617	2 194	920	503	784	515	269	1 266	372	1 195
	4	4 079	2 552	976	551	867	594	273	1 371	483	1 358
1974	1	4 281	2 313	1 327	641	905	555	350	1 608	384	1 384
	2	3 955	2 516	810	629	892	595	297	1 375	413	1 275
	3	4 388	2 556	1 143	667	947	525	422	1 593	436	1 392
	4	4 893	2 867	1 105	921	1 042	635	407	1 648	553	1 650
1975	1	5 060	2 711	1 363	986	1 147	674	473	1 797	493	1 623
	2	4 895	2 968	1 109	818	1 206	744	462	1 706	456	1 527
	3	5 418	3 229	1 176	1 013	1 108	655	453	2 071	482	1 757
	4	5 862	3 212	1 347	1 103	1 221	652	569	2 071	558	1 812
1976	1	6 174	3 123	1 680	1 371	1 476	844	632	2 107	560	2 031
	2	5 676	3 473	1 171	1 032	1 276	759	517	2 016	525	1 859
	3	6 099	3 753	1 274	1 072	1 281	725	556	2 184	577	2 057
	4	6 555	4 040	1 297	1 218	1 417	823	594	2 127	623	2 388
1977	1	6 501	3 889	1 550	1 262	1 454	802	652	2 032	732	2 283
	2	6 330	4 257	989	1 074	1 312	816	496	2 073	762	2 183
	3	6 741	4 455	1 113	1 173	1 399	866	533	2 060	814	2 468
	4	7 464	5 029	1 165	1 270	1 534	968	566	2 314	843	2 773
1978	1	7 752	5 035	1 442	1 275	1 707	1 051	656	2 247	1 046	2 752
	2	7 265	5 205	940	1 120	1 383	900	483	2 211	1 045	2 646
	3	7 749	5 398	1 123	1 228	1 575	1 001	574	2 312	988	2 874
	4	8 294	5 825	1 148	1 321	1 680	1 139	541	2 515	925	3 174
1979	1	8 678†	5 749	1 503	1 426	1 879†	1 261†	618	2 532†	1 105†	3 162†
	2	8 409	6 187	987	1 235	1 645	1 169	476†	2 451	1 274	3 039
	3	9 335	6 591	1 310	1 434	1 858	1 258	600	2 922	1 180	3 375
	4	10 513	7 823	1 344	1 546	2 238	1 595	643	3 188	1 125	3 962
1980	1	10 401	7 013	1 691	1 697	2 320	1 544	776	3 194	1 227	3 660
	2	9 697	7 066	1 072	1 559	1 897	1 352	545	3 103	1 221	3 476
	3	10 348	7 336	1 336	1 676	2 133	1 510	623	3 450	1 004	3 761
	4	11 326	8 226	1 399	1 703	2 325	1 710	615	3 797	1 125	4 081
1981	1	10 326	6 801	1 692	1 833	1 997	1 406	591	3 702	971	3 656
	2	9 861	7 347	936	1 578	2 094	1 663	431	3 318	1 013	3 436
	3	10 399	7 850	937	1 612	2 111	1 637	474	3 706	868	3 714
	4	11 026	8 321	1 001	1 704	1 930	1 468	462	3 827	1 065	4 204
1982	1	10 736	7 338	1 497	1 901	1 907	1 257	650	3 847	1 081	3 901
	2	10 329	8 071	663	1 595	2 030	1 643	387	3 465	1 006	3 829
	3	11 258	8 571	994	1 691	2 089	1 626	463	4 016	1 121	4 030
	4	12 382	9 401	1 105	1 856	2 474	1 903	571	4 176	1 131	4 581
1983	1	12 276	7 992	2 137	2 147	2 543	1 549	994	4 133	1 081	4 519
	2	10 962	8 368	819	1 775	2 297	1 849	448	3 536	1 056	4 073
	3	11 962	8 743	1 317	1 902	2 570	1 977	593	4 007	1 029	4 356
	4	13 575	10 160	1 415	2 000	2 806	2 149	657	4 316	1 296	5 157
1984	1	13 666	9 075	2 355	2 236	2 758	1 764	994	4 570	1 478	4 860
	2	12 703	9 945	1 065	1 693	2 858	2 384	494	4 064	1 123	4 658
	3	13 960	10 667	1 542	1 751	3 089	2 460	629	4 414	1 405	5 052
	4	15 238	11 939	1 588	1 711	3 080	2 452	628	4 615	1 647	5 896
1985	1	15 909	11 821	2 259	1 829	2 814	1 865	949	4 804	2 229	6 262
	2	13 296	10 947	1 082	1 267	2 938	2 504	434	4 105	1 375	4 878
	3	14 807	11 859	1 596	1 352	3 114	2 544	570	4 604	1 492	5 597
	4	16 106	13 165	1 671	1 270	3 249	2 675	574	4 777	1 521	6 559
1986	1	16 462	11 990	2 782	1 690	3 089	2 027	1 062	5 219	1 732	6 422
	2	14 544	12 056	1 295	1 193	3 330	2 850	480	4 232	1 444	5 538

See page 48 for footnotes.

Gross domestic fixed capital formation by sector and by type of asset

£ million, 1980 prices

	Total (3)	Sector (1)			Type of asset					
					Dwellings			Other new building and works(2)	Vehicles, ships and aircraft	Plant and machinery
		Private sector	General government	Public corporations	Total	of which: Private	of which: Public			
	DFDM	DFDQ*	DFDS	DFCZ	DFDV	DFDP	DFDR	DFCU	DFEH	DFCY
1948	12 291	..	..	..	3 288	..	..	..	..	..
1949	13 422	..	..	..	3 220	..	..	..	..	..
1950	14 185	..	..	..	3 152	..	..	..	..	..
1951	14 301	..	..	..	3 100	..	..	..	..	..
1952	14 451	..	..	..	3 735	..	..	..	..	..
1953	16 089	..	..	..	4 849	..	..	..	..	..
1954	17 481	..	..	..	5 004	..	..	..	..	..
1955	18 493	..	..	..	4 639	..	..	..	..	..
1956	19 354	..	..	..	4 440	..	..	..	..	..
1957	20 405	..	..	..	4 277	..	..	..	..	..
1958	20 595	..	..	..	4 072	..	..	..	..	..
1959	22 184	..	..	..	4 645	..	..	..	..	..
1960	24 180	..	..	..	5 162	..	..	..	..	..
1961	26 541	..	..	..	5 517	..	..	..	..	..
1962	26 723	15 245	6 435	5 119	5 924	3 714	2 039	..	..	..
1963	27 095	15 215	6 458	5 510	5 983	3 909	2 143	..	..	..
1964	31 581	17 705	7 869	6 134	7 380	4 570	2 845	..	..	..
1965	33 216	19 423	7 860	6 521	7 809	4 773	3 040	12 868	2 969	9 788
1966	34 048	19 063	8 531	7 008	8 067	4 643	3 421	12 991	2 646	10 437
1967	37 032	19 770	9 903	7 954	9 103	5 169	3 928	14 393	2 973	10 873
1968	39 309	21 819	10 535	7 427	9 831	5 704	4 123	15 139	3 692	11 086
1969	39 099	22 620	10 418	6 529	9 490	5 434	4 050	15 327	3 647	11 073
1970	40 070	22 972	10 557	6 755	8 615	4 978	3 634	15 885	3 910	11 874
1971	40 832	24 039	10 180	6 751	9 389	6 053	3 348	16 161	4 047	11 638
1972	40 704	24 976	9 751	5 970	9 656	6 608	3 072	15 786	4 568	11 179
1973	43 354	25 985	10 947	6 198	9 472	6 405	3 088	16 359	5 127	12 565
1974	42 278	24 829	10 227	7 066	8 922	5 600	3 295	15 625	4 908	12 920
1975	41 540	24 138	9 419	7 765	9 140	5 537	3 554	15 803	4 301	12 383
1976	42 217	24 965	9 117	8 006	9 431	5 606	3 762	15 828	4 169	12 830
1977	41 441	26 510	7 555	7 285	8 976	5 560	3 382	14 777	4 722	13 001
1978	42 726	29 201	6 718	6 807	9 048	5 934	3 114	14 563	5 187	13 928
1979	43 954†	30 732†	5 423†	6 799†	9 361†	6 488†	2 893†	14 137†	5 446†	15 010†
1980	41 774	29 641	5 496	6 635	8 675	6 116	2 559	13 544	4 577	14 978
1981	37 816	27 712	4 059	6 045	7 174	5 454	1 720	13 188	3 617	13 837
1982	39 438	29 511	3 793	6 134	7 284	5 457	1 827	14 377	3 693	14 084
1983	41 690	29 908	5 182	6 600	8 411	6 069	2 342	14 705	3 700	14 874
1984	45 478	33 657	5 796	6 025	8 866	6 615	2 251	16 160	4 338	16 114
1985	46 310	36 163	5 636	4 511	8 475	6 481	1 994	15 786	4 703	17 346

For footnotes 1 and 2 see page 48.
3 For the years before 1978, totals may not equal the sum of their components, because of the method used in rebasing to 1980 prices.

Gross domestic fixed capital formation by sector and by type of asset

£ million, 1980 prices — Unadjusted

		Total (3)	Sector (1)			Type of asset					
						Dwellings			Other new building and works(2)	Vehicles, ships and aircraft	Plant and machinery
			Private sector	General government	Public corporations	Total	of which: Private	of which: Public			
		DFDM	DFDQ	DFDS	DFCZ	DFDV	DFDP	DFDR	DFCU	DFEH	DFCY
1955	1	4 399	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	4 451	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	4 610	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	5 033	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956	1	4 683	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	4 683	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	4 756	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	5 232	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957	1	5 019	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	4 997	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	4 989	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	5 400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958	1	5 086	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	4 982	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	5 071	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	5 456	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1959	1	5 098	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	5 377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	5 504	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	6 205	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1960	1	5 820	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	5 809	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	6 026	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	6 525	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1961	1	6 389	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	6 477	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	6 803	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	6 872	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1962	1	6 588	3 596	1 577	1 441	1 403	910	457	..	..	..
	2	6 602	3 863	1 600	1 151	1 548	970	535	..	..	..
	3	6 767	3 898	1 676	1 219	1 536	953	535	..	..	..
	4	6 768	3 888	1 582	1 308	1 437	881	512	..	..	..
1963	1	5 994	3 406	1 224	1 368	1 053	722	344	..	..	..
	2	6 611	3 811	1 649	1 179	1 567	1 022	566	..	..	..
	3	6 990	3 782	1 814	1 425	1 659	1 073	603	..	..	..
	4	7 500	4 216	1 771	1 538	1 704	1 092	630	..	..	..
1964	1	7 668	4 097	1 884	1 715	1 717	1 059	680	..	..	..
	2	7 577	4 359	1 931	1 324	1 886	1 158	738	..	..	..
	3	7 945	4 461	2 027	1 489	1 883	1 172	716	..	..	..
	4	8 391	4 788	2 027	1 606	1 894	1 181	711	..	..	..
1965	1	8 426	4 776	1 926	1 872	1 925	1 197	729	3 214	731	2 573
	2	7 895	4 805	1 831	1 429	1 938	1 215	725	3 047	772	2 224
	3	8 147	4 747	2 004	1 546	1 961	1 211	752	3 274	658	2 347
	4	8 748	5 085	2 099	1 674	1 985	1 150	834	3 333	808	2 644
1966	1	8 640	4 764	2 108	1 868	1 852	1 131	820	3 229	695	2 741
	2	8 081	4 670	2 013	1 534	1 975	1 197	779	3 027	687	2 424
	3	8 435	4 706	2 095	1 783	2 063	1 183	879	3 244	594	2 573
	4	8 892	4 923	2 315	1 803	2 077	1 132	943	3 491	670	2 699
1967	1	9 225	4 735	2 463	2 170	2 145	1 188	956	3 501	731	2 857
	2	9 110	5 132	2 359	1 763	2 284	1 327	956	3 486	816	2 625
	3	9 270	4 919	2 484	2 000	2 390	1 378	1 010	3 659	719	2 628
	4	9 427	4 984	2 597	2 021	2 284	1 276	1 006	3 767	707	2 763
1968	1	9 933	4 948	2 913	2 206	2 390	1 280	1 106	3 881	816	2 938
	2	9 184	5 132	2 480	1 667	2 316	1 350	965	3 624	876	2 492
	3	9 606	5 446	2 510	1 787	2 537	1 495	1 042	3 733	901	2 596
	4	10 604	6 293	2 632	1 767	2 588	1 579	1 010	3 921	1 099	3 060
1969	1	9 629	5 152	2 671	1 920	2 298	1 285	1 010	3 723	909	2 780
	2	9 233	5 561	2 324	1 477	2 224	1 304	920	3 570	973	2 570
	3	9 851	5 794	2 636	1 554	2 523	1 434	1 087	3 928	820	2 734
	4	10 386	6 113	2 787	1 578	2 445	1 411	1 033	4 108	945	2 989
1970	1	9 744	5 340	2 636	1 828	1 998	1 108	888	3 792	933	3 015
	2	9 686	5 721	2 420	1 606	2 040	1 164	875	3 802	1 111	2 793
	3	9 941	5 786	2 675	1 522	2 256	1 313	942	4 039	876	2 873
	4	10 699	6 125	2 826	1 799	2 321	1 393	929	4 252	990	3 193

See page 51 for footnotes.

Gross domestic fixed capital formation by sector and by type of asset

£ million, 1980 prices — Unadjusted

		Sector (1)			Type of asset					
					Dwellings					
		Total (3)	Private sector	General government	Public corporations	Total	of which: Private	of which: Public	Other new building and works(2)	Vehicles, ships and aircraft	Plant and machinery
		DFDM	DFDQ	DFDS	DFCZ	DFDV	DFDP	DFDR	DFCU	DFEH	DFCY
1971	1	10 098	5 336	2 874	1 944	2 137	1 290	847	4 034	977	3 002
	2	9 867	6 092	2 298	1 526	2 325	1 490	838	3 841	1 107	2 712
	3	10 189	6 195	2 407	1 610	2 477	1 662	820	3 985	957	2 883
	4	10 678	6 416	2 601	1 671	2 450	1 611	843	4 301	1 006	3 041
1972	1	10 275	5 675	2 813	1 815	2 344	1 555	793	4 024	1 103	2 902
	2	9 822	6 277	2 194	1 349	2 394	1 644	757	3 783	1 163	2 621
	3	10 019	6 277	2 337	1 397	2 519	1 779	747	3 945	1 002	2 712
	4	10 588	6 747	2 407	1 409	2 399	1 630	775	4 034	1 300	2 944
1973	1	11 387	6 342	3 215	1 777	2 351	1 522	827	4 487	1 283	3 313
	2	10 294	6 502	2 582	1 365	2 452	1 743	724	3 844	1 211	2 833
	3	10 516	6 267	2 681	1 501	2 312	1 510	801	4 008	1 170	3 061
	4	11 157	6 874	2 659	1 555	2 357	1 630	736	4 020	1 483	3 358
1974	1	11 278	6 101	3 362	1 743	2 327	1 441	878	4 448	1 155	3 378
	2	9 842	6 284	1 952	1 613	2 160	1 479	687	3 526	1 183	2 995
	3	10 263	6 020	2 571	1 618	2 168	1 241	907	3 879	1 188	3 077
	4	10 895	6 424	2 342	2 092	2 267	1 439	823	3 772	1 402	3 470
1975	1	10 810	5 852	2 765	2 139	2 405	1 469	925	3 966	1 188	3 286
	2	9 868	6 041	2 131	1 656	2 398	1 538	856	3 596	1 012	2 877
	3	10 431	6 261	2 162	1 951	2 109	1 294	805	4 194	1 012	3 142
	4	10 431	5 984	2 361	2 019	2 228	1 236	968	4 047	1 109	3 078
1976	1	11 130	5 731	2 894	2 436	2 634	1 557	1 059	4 055	1 124	3 326
	2	9 955	6 171	1 988	1 793	2 222	1 357	854	3 853	984	2 919
	3	10 413	6 454	2 128	1 810	2 218	1 294	906	4 074	1 010	3 131
	4	10 719	6 609	2 107	1 967	2 357	1 398	943	3 846	1 051	3 454
1977	1	10 383	5 850	2 482	1 994	2 366	1 337	1 007	3 644	1 188	3 196
	2	9 886	6 639	1 581	1 676	2 093	1 331	758	3 685	1 188	2 952
	3	10 192	6 689	1 730	1 761	2 201	1 402	794	3 567	1 172	3 254
	4	10 980	7 332	1 782	1 854	2 316	1 490	823	3 881	1 174	3 599
1978	1	11 071	7 095	2 160	1 816	2 504	1 565	939	3 693	1 395	3 479
	2	10 223	7 269	1 381	1 573	2 017	1 356	661	3 576	1 378	3 252
	3	10 585	7 276	1 614	1 675	2 250	1 449	801	3 593	1 253	3 489
	4	10 867	7 581	1 563	1 743	2 277	1 564	713	3 701	1 161	3 728
1979	1	11 074†	7 240†	2 000†	1 834	2 473†	1 655†	818	3 583†	1 377†	3 641†
	2	10 274	7 482	1 267	1 525†	2 100	1 492	608†	3 256	1 508	3 410
	3	10 984	7 671	1 615	1 698	2 274	1 535	739	3 650	1 349	3 711
	4	11 622	8 339	1 541	1 742	2 514	1 786	728	3 648	1 212	4 248
1980	1	11 065	7 415	1 826	1 824	2 503	1 669	834	3 472	1 275	3 815
	2	9 898	7 200	1 101	1 597	1 946	1 388	558	3 198	1 235	3 519
	3	10 181	7 227	1 313	1 641	2 100	1 488	612	3 378	988	3 715
	4	10 630	7 799	1 258	1 573	2 126	1 571	555	3 496	1 079	3 929
1981	1	9 506	6 317	1 519	1 670	1 789	1 263	526	3 340	923	3 454
	2	8 997	6 744	830	1 423	1 857	1 478	379	2 988	945	3 207
	3	9 402	7 129	834	1 439	1 850	1 437	413	3 346	802	3 404
	4	9 911	7 522	876	1 513	1 678	1 276	402	3 514	947	3 772
1982	1	9 588	6 599	1 318	1 671	1 655	1 083	572	3 555	941	3 437
	2	9 132	7 163	580	1 389	1 749	1 407	342	3 220	846	3 317
	3	9 927	7 560	900	1 467	1 793	1 382	411	3 748	951	3 435
	4	10 791	8 189	995	1 607	2 087	1 585	502	3 854	955	3 895
1983	1	10 707	6 949	1 918	1 840	2 169	1 293	876	3 820	916	3 802
	2	9 451	7 179	767	1 505	1 917	1 521	396	3 277	887	3 370
	3	10 143	7 340	1 212	1 591	2 100	1 585	515	3 670	846	3 527
	4	11 389	8 440	1 285	1 664	2 225	1 670	555	3 938	1 051	4 175
1984	1	11 455	7 521	2 100	1 834	2 190	1 361	829	4 203	1 169	3 893
	2	10 550	8 206	952	1 392	2 190	1 782	408	3 786	880	3 694
	3	11 308	8 518	1 362	1 426	2 269	1 757	512	4 029	1 068	3 940
	4	12 187	9 412	1 382	1 373	2 217	1 715	502	4 142	1 221	4 587
1985	1	12 598	9 227	1 936	1 435	2 061	1 306	755	4 108	1 625	4 804
	2	10 314	8 358	941	1 015	2 044	1 700	344	3 626	997	3 647
	3	11 328	8 904	1 356	1 068	2 163	1 714	449	4 014	1 036	4 115
	4	12 070	9 674	1 403	993	2 207	1 761	446	4 038	1 045	4 780
1986	1	12 352	8 758	2 299	1 295	2 168	1 341	827	4 393	1 161	4 630
	2	10 594	8 600	1 084	910	2 201	1 831	370	3 486	955	3 952

See page 51 for footnotes.

Gross domestic fixed capital formation by sector and by type of asset

£ million, 1980 prices — Seasonally adjusted

		Sector (1)			Type of asset					
					Dwellings					
		Total (3)	Private sector	General government	Public corporations	Total	of which: Private	of which: Public	Other new building and works(2)	Vehicles, ships and aircraft	Plant and machinery
		DECU	DFEB	DFED	DFDA	DFEG	DFEA	DFEC	DFCV	DEBP	DEBO
1955	1	4 462	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	4 565	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	4 704	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	4 762	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1956	1	4 754	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	4 804	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	4 848	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	4 948	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957	1	5 097	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	5 127	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	5 072	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	5 109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1958	1	5 170	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	5 112	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	5 135	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	5 178	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1959	1	5 191	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	5 528	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	5 549	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	5 916	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1960	1	5 930	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	5 970	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	6 033	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	6 247	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1961	1	6 492	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	6 655	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	6 781	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4	6 613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1962	1	6 657	3 709	1 577	1 288	1 488	971	480	..	..	..
	2	6 789	3 824	1 600	1 302	1 517	847	526	..	..	..
	3	6 738	3 896	1 676	1 254	1 483	910	521	..	..	..
	4	6 539	3 816	1 582	1 275	1 436	886	512	..	..	..
1963	1	6 016	3 502	1 224	1 216	1 116	736	358	..	..	..
	2	6 825	3 799	1 649	1 332	1 546	1 008	562	..	..	..
	3	6 981	3 782	1 814	1 465	1 616	1 050	593	..	..	..
	4	7 273	4 132	1 771	1 497	1 705	1 115	630	..	..	..
1964	1	7 644	4 204	1 888	1 521	1 799	1 116	698	..	..	..
	2	7 842	4 373	1 931	1 501	1 870	1 134	738	..	..	..
	3	7 960	4 460	2 027	1 538	1 828	1 134	702	..	..	..
	4	8 135	4 668	2 023	1 574	1 883	1 186	707	..	..	..
1965	1	8 258	4 890	1 861	1 666	1 961	1 239	725	3 209	743	2 408
	2	8 212	4 845	1 922	1 606	1 948	1 192	757	3 195	747	2 389
	3	8 254	4 767	2 047	1 585	1 911	1 169	743	3 289	695	2 441
	4	8 492	4 921	2 030	1 664	1 989	1 173	815	3 195	784	2 550
1966	1	8 418	4 886	2 017	1 638	1 989	1 173	815	3 214	699	2 547
	2	8 447	4 726	2 118	1 738	1 998	1 183	816	3 170	659	2 625
	3	8 575	4 722	2 147	1 843	2 017	1 146	870	3 244	638	2 679
	4	8 606	4 729	2 251	1 789	2 063	1 141	920	3 383	650	2 586
1967	1	9 003	4 873	2 372	1 903	2 178	1 229	947	3 506	743	2 647
	2	9 501	5 201	2 493	1 976	2 339	1 332	1 006	3 634	768	2 822
	3	9 361	4 918	2 519	2 056	2 321	1 327	992	3 639	763	2 725
	4	9 167	4 778	2 519	2 019	2 265	1 281	983	3 614	699	2 679
1968	1	9 764	5 147	2 792	1 956	2 454	1 348	1 106	3 851	824	2 760
	2	9 592	5 229	2 623	1 855	2 390	1 374	1 015	3 802	848	2 683
	3	9 732	5 450	2 562	1 847	2 464	1 443	1 019	3 743	945	2 702
	4	10 221	5 993	2 558	1 769	2 523	1 541	983	3 743	1 075	2 941
1969	1	9 559	5 430	2 545	1 714	2 372	1 351	1 019	3 748	925	2 644
	2	9 637	5 642	2 484	1 618	2 316	1 350	965	3 748	917	2 751
	3	9 974	5 797	2 692	1 618	2 454	1 392	1 060	3 930	876	2 831
	4	9 929	5 751	2 697	1 579	2 348	1 341	1 006	3 901	929	2 847
1970	1	9 637	5 630	2 463	1 601	2 063	1 164	897	3 758	945	2 899
	2	10 118	5 814	2 610	1 750	2 141	1 225	915	4 004	1 054	2 973
	3	10 073	5 785	2 718	1 606	2 192	1 271	920	4 044	958	2 954
	4	10 242	5 743	2 766	1 758	2 219	1 318	902	4 079	953	3 048

See page 51 for footnotes.

Gross domestic fixed capital formation by sector and by type of asset

£ million, 1980 prices — Seasonally adjusted

		Sector (1)			Type of asset					
					Dwellings					
		Total (3)	Private sector	General government	Public corporations	Total	of which: Private	of which: Public	Other new building and works(2)	Vehicles, ships and aircraft	Plant and machinery
		DECU	DFEB	DFED	DFDA	DFEG	DFEA	DFEC	DFCV	DEBP	DEBO
1971	1	9 904	5 630	2 627	1 706	2 182	1 341	843	3 975	969	2 864
	2	10 242	5 967	2 519	1 686	2 298	1 425	874	4 029	1 083	2 922
	3	10 378	6 227	2 454	1 706	2 473	1 671	806	4 009	1 046	2 947
	4	10 308	6 115	2 580	1 653	2 436	1 616	825	4 148	949	2 905
1972	1	9 991	5 932	2 493	1 574	2 367	1 602	770	3 876	1 107	2 757
	2	10 197	6 231	2 463	1 501	2 357	1 565	798	4 004	1 147	2 808
	3	10 250	6 341	2 389	1 501	2 542	1 816	734	3 985	1 094	2 776
	4	10 266	6 472	2 406	1 394	2 390	1 625	770	3 921	1 220	2 838
1973	1	11 009	6 593	2 811	1 555	2 341	1 554	789	4 278	1 281	3 175
	2	10 709	6 467	2 665	1 517	2 413	1 656	765	4 068	1 224	3 046
	3	10 761	6 361	2 761	1 589	2 357	1 565	784	4 051	1 244	3 146
	4	10 875	6 564	2 710	1 537	2 361	1 630	740	3 962	1 398	3 198
1974	1	10 861	6 355	2 923	1 533	2 275	1 453	818	4 233	1 142	3 242
	2	10 346	6 294	2 237	1 800	2 150	1 414	736	3 778	1 215	3 221
	3	10 474	6 079	2 661	1 676	2 230	1 302	910	3 902	1 231	3 142
	4	10 597	6 101	2 406	2 057	2 267	1 431	831	3 712	1 320	3 315
1975	1	10 358	6 079	2 337	1 895	2 296	1 449	841	3 815	1 146	3 120
	2	10 456	6 073	2 469	1 858	2 437	1 493	932	3 861	1 042	3 128
	3	10 530	6 232	2 209	2 026	2 189	1 374	809	4 121	1 047	3 194
	4	10 196	5 754	2 404	1 986	2 218	1 221	972	4 006	1 066	2 941
1976	1	10 571	5 927	2 437	2 175	2 472	1 504	955	3 902	1 090	3 124
	2	10 593	6 214	2 331	2 016	2 316	1 357	941	4 101	1 008	3 184
	3	10 549	6 433	2 201	1 882	2 308	1 369	923	4 014	1 029	3 210
	4	10 504	6 391	2 148	1 933	2 335	1 376	943	3 811	1 042	3 312
1977	1	9 939	6 035	2 067	1 803	2 189	1 276	896	3 565	1 140	3 059
	2	10 488	6 698	1 892	1 854	2 226	1 368	849	3 881	1 183	3 199
	3	10 388	6 724	1 813	1 814	2 279	1 461	814	3 557	1 190	3 339
	4	10 686	7 053	1 783	1 814	2 282	1 455	823	3 774	1 209	3 404
1978	1	10 700	7 316	1 748	1 636	2 323	1 508	815	3 653	1 342	3 382
	2	10 817	7 390	1 695	1 732	2 183	1 426	757	3 778	1 351	3 505
	3	10 714	7 305	1 688	1 721	2 316	1 490	826	3 569	1 298	3 531
	4	10 495	7 190	1 587	1 718	2 226	1 510	716	3 563	1 196	3 510
1979	1	10 768†	7 503†	1 583†	1 682†	2 274†	1 586†	688†	3 542†	1 321†	3 631†
	2	10 959	7 728	1 582	1 649	2 316	1 606	710	3 494	1 471	3 678
	3	11 167	7 742	1 683	1 742	2 370	1 612	758	3 614	1 412	3 771
	4	11 060	7 759	1 575	1 726	2 401	1 664	737	3 487	1 242	3 930
1980	1	10 680	7 635	1 389	1 656	2 258	1 580	678	3 401	1 216	3 805
	2	10 631	7 492	1 433	1 706	2 173	1 503	670	3 450	1 215	3 793
	3	10 411	7 336	1 378	1 697	2 222	1 581	641	3 337	1 052	3 800
	4	10 052	7 178	1 298	1 576	2 022	1 452	570	3 356	1 094	3 580
1981	1	9 441	6 793	1 139	1 509	1 886	1 472	414	3 265	861	3 429
	2	9 453	6 867	1 115	1 511	1 885	1 424	461	3 215	945	3 448
	3	9 474	7 086	884	1 504	1 792	1 358	434	3 305	868	3 509
	4	9 408	6 966	921	1 521	1 611	1 200	411	3 403	943	3 451
1982	1	9 415	7 058	862	1 498	1 704	1 279	425	3 435	861	3 418
	2	9 734	7 339	915	1 480	1 795	1 366	429	3 495	877	3 567
	3	10 047	7 556	956	1 535	1 766	1 324	442	3 705	1 017	3 559
	4	10 239	7 558	1 060	1 621	2 019	1 488	531	3 742	938	3 540
1983	1	10 373	7 422	1 319	1 632	2 157	1 519	638	3 654	824	3 738
	2	10 148	7 370	1 165	1 613	2 002	1 472	530	3 556	956	3 634
	3	10 334	7 344	1 314	1 676	2 093	1 518	575	3 645	905	3 691
	4	10 835	7 772	1 384	1 679	2 159	1 560	599	3 850	1 015	3 811
1984	1	11 049	7 981	1 452	1 616	2 203	1 615	588	3 986	1 058	3 802
	2	11 388	8 463	1 412	1 513	2 267	1 709	558	4 122	970	4 029
	3	11 549	8 585	1 467	1 517	2 251	1 685	566	4 015	1 124	4 159
	4	11 492	8 648	1 465	1 379	2 145	1 606	539	4 037	1 186	4 124
1985	1	12 214	9 664	1 300	1 250	2 102	1 576	526	3 940	1 474	4 698
	2	11 154	8 634	1 389	1 131	2 099	1 619	480	3 938	1 113	4 004
	3	11 562	8 974	1 455	1 133	2 141	1 638	503	3 974	1 102	4 345
	4	11 380	8 891	1 492	997	2 133	1 648	485	3 934	1 014	4 299
1986	1	11 893	9 202	1 590	1 101	2 194	1 627	567	4 165	1 027	4 507
	2	11 496	8 909	1 565	1 022	2 261	1 741	520	3 828	1 068	4 339

See page 51 for footnotes.

Indicators of fixed investment by manufacturing industry

£ million

		At current prices				At 1980 prices							
		Unadjusted				Unadjusted				Seasonally adjusted			
		Gross fixed investment in manufacturing industry			New orders received by contractors for private industrial work (GB)	Gross fixed investment in manufacturing industry			New orders received by contractors for private industrial work (GB)	Gross fixed investment in manufacturing industry			New orders received by contractors for private industrial work (GB)
		Total	Plant and machinery	New building and works		Total	Plant and machinery	New building and works		Total	Plant and machinery	New building and works	
		FGAP	FGAQ	FGAR	FGAS	DFDN	FBAA	FBAB	FBAC	DECV	FBAJ	FBAL	FBAO
1955		666	445	176	..	4 190	2 541	1 422	..				
1956		811	541	227	..	4 837	2 878	1 757	..				
1957		884	607	236	273	5 020	3 080	1 753	2 138				
1958		864	599	213	300	4 740	2 962	1 539	2 322				
1959		847	594	195	333	4 657	2 934	1 441	2 640				
1960		1 016	709	234	470	5 541	3 444	1 721	3 824				
1961		1 245	882	291	429	6 592	4 116	2 124	3 274				
1962		1 182	834	286	359	6 118	3 825	1 990	2 625				
1963		1 057	751	235	386	5 286	3 379	1 539	2 755				
1964		1 221	862	276	422	5 981	3 767	1 777	2 896				
1965		1 413	1 007	313	450	6 637	4 190	1 975	2 992				
1966		1 483	1 087	305	445	6 674	4 357	1 858	2 852				
1967		1 413	1 052	268	488	6 322	4 204	1 650	2 945				
1968		1 569	1 167	299	503	6 798	4 574	1 728	3 074				
1969		1 774	1 290	369	583	7 412	4 843	2 039	3 381				
1970		2 089	1 576	393	589	7 990	5 464	2 004	3 166				
1971		2 102	1 593	376	480	7 292	5 019	1 753	2 272				
1972		1 969	1 464	353	577	6 345	4 338	1 447	2 252				
1973		2 357	1 744	439	1 054	6 786	4 773	1 402	2 890				
1974		3 062	2 257	591	1 029	7 431	5 401	1 383	2 416				
1975		3 458	2 632	617	683	6 778	5 026	1 283	1 536				
1976		3 910	3 075	545	879	6 470	4 869	1 063	1 790				
1977		4 730	3 665	647	1 187	6 774	4 991	1 135	2 144				
1978		5 624	4 347	806	1 447	7 220	5 319	1 277	2 241				
1979		6 515	4 979	995	1 864	7 498	5 555	1 305	2 241				
1980		6 479	4 959	1 053	1 603	6 479	4 958	1 052	1 803				
1981		5 317	4 054	856	1 554	4 865	3 719	788	1 611				
1982		5 479	4 306	700	1 328	4 705	3 646	658	1 364				
1983		5 856	4 748	604	1 544	4 778	3 771	584	1 602				
1984		7 342	5 863	919	2 203	5 755	4 439	879	2 227				
1985		7 950	6 394	994	2 148	5 850	4 523	926	2 007				
1955	1	139	97	32	..	889	568	267	..	940	585	299	..
	2	150	100	40	..	955	583	321	..	990	609	332	..
	3	175	115	48	..	1 096	653	386	..	1 112	664	391	..
	4	202	133	56	..	1 250	737	448	..	1 148	683	402	..
1956	1	182	123	48	..	1 110	678	381	..	1 179	699	427	..
	2	192	126	55	..	1 155	675	428	..	1 188	696	437	..
	3	198	132	56	..	1 171	694	430	..	1 198	706	443	..
	4	239	160	68	..	1 401	831	518	..	1 279	776	451	..
1957	1	212	146	58	..	1 240	760	443	..	1 314	782	494	..
	2	217	151	56	..	1 248	780	422	..	1 271	802	426	..
	3	217	147	59	..	1 220	740	431	..	1 233	746	436	..
	4	238	163	63	..	1 312	800	457	..	1 204	750	397	..
1958	1	207	147	47	85	1 131	728	344	..	1 191	751	380	..
	2	213	144	55	77	1 170	709	308	..	1 199	733	407	..
	3	215	149	53	78	1 182	741	380	..	1 187	739	385	..
	4	229	159	58	60	1 257	784	417	..	1 165	740	367	..
1959	1	201	144	43	76	1 093	709	318	..	1 154	731	356	..
	2	205	144	44	87	1 115	714	325	..	1 151	741	341	..
	3	205	146	46	78	1 130	726	340	..	1 127	718	342	..
	4	236	160	62	94	1 319	785	458	..	1 224	743	403	..
1960	1	218	154	48	113	1 207	760	362	..	1 286	796	406	..
	2	234	162	52	127	1 280	793	384	..	1 318	824	399	..
	3	270	188	65	113	1 469	909	471	..	1 445	884	465	..
	4	294	205	69	117	1 585	982	504	..	1 494	939	451	..
1961	1	277	198	60	114	1 472	934	444	..	1 574	984	499	..
	2	305	214	71	117	1 618	1 002	518	..	1 660	1 034	535	..
	3	332	239	76	116	1 755	1 116	558	..	1 715	1 062	544	..
	4	331	231	84	82	1 747	1 064	606	..	1 644	1 018	546	..

Indicators of fixed investment by manufacturing industry

£ million

		At current prices				At 1980 prices							
		Unadjusted				Unadjusted				Seasonally adjusted			
		Gross fixed investment in manufacturing industry			New orders received by contractors for private industrial work (GB)	Gross fixed investment in manufacturing industry			New orders received by contractors for private industrial work (GB)	Gross fixed investment in manufacturing industry			New orders received by contractors for private industrial work (GB)
		Total	Plant and machinery	New building and works		Total	Plant and machinery	New building and works		Total	Plant and machinery	New building and works	
		FGAP	FGAQ	FGAR	FGAS	DFDN	FBAA	FBAB	FBAC	DECV	FBAJ	FBAL	FBAO
1962	1	290	206	68	95	1 519	952	484	..	1 616	1 001	535	..
	2	297	208	73	98	1 550	980	512	..	1 575	981	522	..
	3	295	205	75	86	1 527	941	513	..	1 495	919	498	..
	4	300	215	70	80	1 522	972	481	..	1 432	924	436	..
1963	1	243	178	50	94	1 214	803	330	..	1 278	837	362	..
	2	263	186	58	109	1 319	841	381	..	1 343	861	394	..
	3	263	186	59	91	1 313	837	384	..	1 310	833	380	..
	4	288	201	68	92	1 440	898	444	..	1 355	849	402	..
1964	1	269	188	58	107	1 327	836	376	..	1 391	865	416	732
	2	299	210	67	101	1 466	914	433	..	1 500	941	449	644
	3	305	218	68	105	1 485	948	434	..	1 499	954	435	734
	4	348	246	83	109	1 703	1 069	534	..	1 590	1 006	477	786
1965	1	338	239	75	112	1 628	1 024	476	..	1 696	1 053	522	736
	2	330	230	75	126	1 562	961	479	..	1 598	993	492	786
	3	355	256	78	107	1 650	1 050	492	..	1 670	1 064	492	727
	4	389	282	85	105	1 798	1 155	528	..	1 673	1 080	469	743
1966	1	359	266	68	120	1 632	1 090	419	..	1 697	1 120	460	748
	2	352	256	70	120	1 592	1 035	429	..	1 636	1 070	445	714
	3	370	272	77	110	1 653	1 060	466	..	1 678	1 097	457	725
	4	402	293	90	95	1 797	1 153	543	..	1 664	1 070	486	665
1967	1	349	258	68	130	1 563	1 026	425	..	1 628	1 058	465	824
	2	357	264	68	112	1 606	1 060	420	..	1 651	1 101	431	644
	3	339	254	62	124	1 518	1 018	381	..	1 530	1 026	378	797
	4	368	276	70	102	1 635	1 100	424	..	1 513	1 019	376	680
1968	1	348	261	60	117	1 540	1 052	356	..	1 613	1 097	392	725
	2	356	262	69	138	1 550	1 026	399	..	1 616	1 080	418	766
	3	390	287	78	118	1 679	1 115	449	..	1 703	1 132	451	739
	4	475	357	92	130	2 029	1 381	524	..	1 866	1 266	488	844
1969	1	368	263	77	139	1 573	1 014	430	..	1 670	1 069	478	835
	2	424	304	87	172	1 793	1 157	487	..	1 864	1 215	506	916
	3	461	336	98	140	1 923	1 257	541	..	1 935	1 270	533	822
	4	521	387	107	132	2 122	1 415	581	..	1 944	1 289	521	808
1970	1	458	345	82	125	1 824	1 254	429	..	1 925	1 318	474	705
	2	500	374	95	154	1 944	1 314	492	..	2 019	1 375	511	781
	3	527	397	101	151	1 991	1 357	508	..	1 996	1 360	504	811
	4	604	460	115	159	2 231	1 538	573	..	2 050	1 411	516	869
1971	1	507	387	87	127	1 832	1 274	425	..	1 886	1 302	459	631
	2	502	377	92	120	1 767	1 199	434	..	1 846	1 266	449	550
	3	535	406	96	118	1 826	1 258	444	..	1 823	1 259	434	550
	4	557	423	100	115	1 868	1 288	450	..	1 737	1 193	412	541
1972	1	489	369	84	134	1 638	1 134	388	..	1 639	1 128	383	571
	2	455	336	82	146	1 488	1 005	346	..	1 579	1 080	364	572
	3	485	355	93	148	1 552	1 042	373	..	1 560	1 053	365	547
	4	540	404	94	149	1 667	1 157	359	..	1 566	1 078	334	562
1973	1	548	408	91	207	1 680	1 165	331	..	1 683	1 180	348	681
	2	515	377	98	240	1 515	1 042	331	..	1 611	1 118	348	694
	3	606	448	118	296	1 733	1 214	370	..	1 740	1 222	363	728
	4	689	512	132	311	1 878	1 352	370	..	1 751	1 253	342	786

Indicators of fixed investment by manufacturing industry

£ million

		At current prices				At 1980 prices							
		Unadjusted				Unadjusted				Seasonally adjusted			
		Gross fixed investment in manufacturing industry			New orders received by contractors for private industrial work (GB)	Gross fixed investment in manufacturing industry			New orders received by contractors for private industrial work (GB)	Gross fixed investment in manufacturing industry			New orders received by contractors for private industrial work (GB)
		Total	Plant and machinery	New building and works		Total	Plant and machinery	New building and works		Total	Plant and machinery	New building and works	
		FGAP	FGAQ	FGAR	FGAS	DFDN	FBAA	FBAB	FBAC	DECV	FBAJ	FBAL	FBAO
1974	1	693	512	130	252	1 824	1 320	333	..	1 843	1 330	351	604
	2	687	502	134	258	1 733	1 249	322	..	1 852	1 348	341	601
	3	778	572	152	262	1 844	1 339	347	..	1 848	1 341	342	608
	4	904	671	175	257	2 030	1 492	381	..	1 889	1 381	350	602
1975	1	843	629	160	205	1 808	1 329	343	..	1 814	1 328	358	467
	2	816	617	151	167	1 630	1 203	317	..	1 741	1 294	336	365
	3	851	650	152	183	1 617	1 198	312	..	1 623	1 205	307	410
	4	948	736	154	128	1 723	1 296	310	..	1 600	1 199	282	294
1976	1	896	697	133	193	1 585	1 187	267	..	1 556	1 161	271	406
	2	881	686	123	215	1 490	1 109	242	..	1 614	1 214	263	426
	3	990	779	138	213	1 616	1 216	264	..	1 641	1 235	264	432
	4	1 144	913	150	258	1 779	1 356	279	..	1 659	1 259	254	526
1977	1	1 083	840	144	252	1 635	1 204	264	..	1 634	1 200	276	483
	2	1 069	818	146	333	1 560	1 129	263	..	1 684	1 232	287	575
	3	1 204	939	164	310	1 696	1 259	286	..	1 711	1 269	284	548
	4	1 374	1 068	192	292	1 883	1 399	322	..	1 744	1 291	289	538
1978	1	1 320	1 020	173	354	1 756	1 296	287	..	1 786	1 313	307	610
	2	1 307	1 010	176	383	1 693	1 245	286	..	1 829	1 355	313	574
	3	1 399	1 076	207	378	1 786	1 306	327	..	1 800	1 314	324	579
	4	1 596	1 242	250	332	1 985	1 472	377	..	1 805	1 336	332	478
1979	1	1 508	1 156	221	383	1 827	1 341	321	..	1 884	1 377	349	525
	2	1 468	1 116	215	495	1 724	1 261	296	..	1 864	1 378	322	576
	3	1 637	1 251	260	452	1 870	1 384	339	..	1 877	1 387	334	553
	4	1 902	1 456	299	534	2 074	1 568	349	..	1 871	1 412	301	586
1980	1	1 607	1 251	214	428	1 689	1 308	234	..	1 752	1 351	259	471
	2	1 559	1 183	254	512	1 582	1 197	262	..	1 703	1 296	286	490
	3	1 636	1 256	275	430	1 610	1 236	270	..	1 607	1 231	267	423
	4	1 676	1 269	309	433	1 598	1 216	287	..	1 417	1 081	242	420
1981	1	1 335	1 013	228	311	1 250	955	205	..	1 294	979	228	346
	2	1 224	923	203	391	1 131	858	180	..	1 218	931	197	379
	3	1 290	1 004	190	473	1 173	915	170	..	1 184	924	167	483
	4	1 468	1 114	235	379	1 312	991	213	..	1 169	886	177	403
1982	1	1 274	985	173	321	1 120	851	158	..	1 164	893	174	356
	2	1 267	985	157	346	1 091	840	146	..	1 173	912	159	335
	3	1 362	1 060	168	359	1 162	905	160	..	1 186	920	162	353
	4	1 576	1 256	203	302	1 332	1 039	193	..	1 181	920	163	321
1983	1	1 277	1 036	128	381	1 072	854	122	..	1 118	890	134	422
	2	1 313	1 057	130	382	1 079	847	127	..	1 165	923	138	376
	3	1 458	1 180	156	441	1 174	922	152	..	1 207	942	156	438
	4	1 808	1 472	190	340	1 453	1 149	184	..	1 290	1 015	156	385
1984	1	1 683	1 337	186	497	1 342	1 035	179	..	1 380	1 062	195	543
	2	1 663	1 319	200	558	1 316	1 008	198	..	1 428	1 102	214	543
	3	1 803	1 457	224	546	1 404	1 086	215	..	1 451	1 128	223	526
	4	2 093	1 749	308	602	1 692	1 302	288	..	1 497	1 148	246	615
1985	1	1 923	1 522	249	520	1 455	1 112	232	..	1 492	1 138	247	544
	2	1 770	1 414	222	719	1 318	1 010	211	..	1 426	1 102	227	641
	3	1 922	1 560	228	483	1 404	1 094	217	..	1 453	1 127	225	425
	4	2 336	1 898	294	426	1 673	1 308	266	..	1 481	1 156	227	397
1986	1	2 054	1 650	248	474	1 447	1 123	220	..	1 485	1 149	238	479
	2	1 950	1 573	227	512	1 387	1 068	200	..	1 482	1 169	225	451

Indicators of fixed investment in dwellings

Unadjusted

	£ million				Thousands				£ million		1980 = 100
	Fixed investment in dwellings		Orders received by contractors for new houses (GB)		Housing starts (GB)		Housing completions (GB)		Building Societies Association		
	Current prices	1980 prices	Current prices	1980 prices	Private sector	Public sector	Private sector	Public sector	Commitments on new dwellings	Advances on new dwellings	Average price of new dwellings on which new building society mortgages were completed
	DFDK	DFDV	FGAU	FCAA	FCAB	FCAC	FCAD	FCAE	AHLC	AHLH	FCAZ
1945	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.1[1]	1.9[1]	..	..	..
1946	..	..	..	..	-	-	30.2	25.2	..	..	..
1947	..	..	..	..	31.8	159.8	40.9	98.6	..	..	..
1948	344	3 288	..	..	17.5	145.5	32.8	194.9	..	..	..
1949	339	3 220	..	..	31.0	170.9	25.7	171.8	..	..	..
1950	338	3 152	..	..	19.7	184.4	27.5	170.8	..	..	..
1951	386	3 100	..	..	27.1	192.0	22.6	172.3	..	..	..
1952	513	3 735	..	..	52.4	242.2	34.4	205.6	..	..	..
1953	658	4 849	..	..	83.2	264.9	62.9	255.9	..	..	..
1954	674	5 004	..	..	106.8	223.2	90.6	257.2	..	..	..
1955	667	4 639	..	..	127.5	185.3	113.5	203.9	..	..	..
1956	662	4 440	..	..	120.5	158.3	124.2	176.5	..	..	8.7
1957	644	4 277	562	3 957	125.6	150.4	126.5	174.7	..	..	8.9
1958	616	4 072	550	3 866	136.8	122.2	128.2	145.6	..	140	9.1
1959	684	4 645	733	5 317	169.5	148.1	150.6	126.0	..	182	9.1
1960	761	5 162	779	5 608	182.8	126.2	168.7	129.3	..	206	9.7
1961	835	5 517	788	5 476	189.5	122.8	177.6	118.5	..	207	10.6
1962	925	5 924	857	5 694	185.9	137.8	174.8	130.6	..	214	11.3
1963	1 020	5 983	1 039	6 705	199.4	168.7	174.8	124.0	..	255	12.0
1964	1 283	7 380	1 305	8 307	247.5	178.6	218.1	155.6	..	358	12.9
1965	1 385	7 809	1 302	8 062	211.2	181.4	213.9	168.5	..	369	14.0
1966	1 489	8 067	1 249	7 378	193.4	185.8	205.3	180.1	..	416	14.9
1967	1 676	9 103	1 532	8 885	233.7	213.9	200.5	204.0	..	461	15.9
1968	1 907	9 831	1 361	7 669	200.0	194.3	222.0	191.7	..	510	16.6
1969	1 917	9 490	1 164	6 222	166.8	176.6	181.7	185.1	..	451	17.9
1970	1 870	8 615	1 265	6 295	165.0	153.8	170.3	180.1	619	510	19.0
1971	2 218	9 389	1 457	6 454	207.5	136.9	191.6	158.9	840	713	20.9
1972	2 586	9 656	1 977	7 220	226.1	123.0	196.4	122.9	964	862	26.5
1973	3 150	9 472	2 509	6 844	215.8	112.8	186.7	107.5	816	903	36.9
1974	3 786	8 922	2 010	4 482	105.9	146.1	140.9	128.6	704	700	42.5
1975	4 682	9 140	2 663	5 352	149.1	173.8	150.8	162.3	994	945	46.8
1976	5 450	9 431	2 880	5 479	154.7	170.8	152.2	163.0	1 119	1 125	50.2
1977	5 699	8 976	2 627	4 501	134.8	132.1	140.8	162.5	1 260	1 175	54.7
1978	6 325	9 048	3 232	4 733	157.3	107.4	149.0	130.7	1 523	1 504	64.3
1979	7 620	9 361	3 321	4 001	144.0	81.2	140.5	104.0	1 498	1 519	82.0
1980	8 675	8 675	2 702	2 702	98.9	56.4	127.5	106.9	1 444[2]	1 406[2]	99.9
1981	8 132	7 174	2 685	2 559	116.7	37.2	114.2	84.7	1 427	1 456	106.8
1982	8 500	7 284	3 913	3 548	140.5	53.0	123.9	50.1	1 931	1 716	106.4
1983	10 216	8 411	5 063	4 231	189.8	46.0	144.4	50.5	2 419	2 330	118.2
1984	11 785	8 866	4 877	3 826	153.7	40.2	153.5	50.1	2 980	2 900	127.6
1985	12 115	8 475	5 289	3 856	161.7	33.6	149.6	39.1	2 963	2 900	138.5
1947 1	..	..	..	..	7.3	27.7	8.7	11.2	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	10.0	46.8	11.1	22.2	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	9.0	46.6	10.3	27.6	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	5.5	38.7	10.8	37.6	..	..	..
1948 1	..	..	..	..	3.5	29.3	9.6	42.3	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	3.4	38.0	9.6	51.2	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	4.4	38.2	7.5	49.6	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	6.2	40.0	6.1	51.8	..	..	..

1 From 1 April 1945 to 31 December 1945.
2 See Notes and definitions.

Indicators of fixed investment in dwellings

		Unadjusted				Thousands				£ million		1980 = 100
		£ million										
		Fixed investment in dwellings		Orders received by contractors for new houses (GB)		Housing starts (GB)		Housing completions (GB)		Building Societies Association		Average price of new dwellings on which new building society mortgages were completed
		Current prices	1980 prices	Current prices	1980 prices	Private sector	Public sector	Private sector	Public sector	Commitments on new dwellings	Advances on new dwellings	
		DFDK	DFDV	FGAU	FCAA	FCAB	FCAC	FCAD	FCAE	AHLC	AHLH	FCAZ
1949	1	..	..	..	..	7.6	41.3	5.2	47.6	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	8.9	43.3	6.0	42.4	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	..	7.6	45.8	6.9	39.1	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	..	6.9	40.5	7.6	42.7	..	..	..
1950	1	..	..	..	..	6.4	41.4	7.0	40.9	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	5.2	48.5	7.3	42.7	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	..	4.2	50.2	7.0	42.4	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	..	3.9	44.3	6.2	44.8	..	..	..
1951	1	..	..	..	..	6.7	37.8	4.5	39.4	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	7.9	52.3	5.1	43.1	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	..	6.3	54.0	5.8	42.1	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	..	6.2	47.9	7.2	47.7	..	..	..
1952	1	..	..	..	..	9.0	50.6	6.1	47.5	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	15.0	62.4	7.5	49.9	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	..	14.5	70.0	9.1	51.0	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	..	13.9	59.2	11.7	57.2	..	..	..
1953	1	..	..	..	..	18.1	65.1	11.2	58.3	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	22.3	73.7	14.3	61.6	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	..	21.1	67.4	17.3	63.3	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	..	21.7	58.7	20.1	72.8	..	..	..
1954	1	..	..	..	..	23.1	52.7	17.4	60.7	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	30.9	68.0	22.3	67.3	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	..	28.1	56.3	24.7	63.8	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	..	24.7	46.2	26.2	65.4	..	..	..
1955	1	163	..	..	..	25.1	35.9	22.1	60.3	..	..	..
	2	162	..	..	..	38.1	53.1	28.0	45.7	..	..	..
	3	171	..	..	..	34.8	51.2	30.3	47.3	..	..	..
	4	171	..	..	..	29.5	45.1	33.1	50.6	..	..	..
1956	1	153	..	..	..	26.6	33.7	26.5	41.2	..	..	8.6
	2	171	..	..	..	37.0	47.3	31.8	44.9	..	..	8.7
	3	171	..	..	..	29.7	39.3	32.1	42.3	..	..	8.8
	4	167	..	..	..	27.2	38.0	33.8	48.1	..	..	8.7
1957	1	160	..	..	..	27.8	35.7	29.4	46.2	..	..	8.8
	2	169	..	..	..	36.6	42.8	32.0	44.9	..	..	8.6
	3	157	..	..	..	33.1	39.8	32.1	39.8	..	..	9.0
	4	156	..	..	..	28.1	32.1	33.0	43.8	..	..	9.1
1958	1	148	..	130	..	28.3	27.9	28.2	37.2	..	30	9.0
	2	156	..	127	..	38.4	34.7	30.7	37.6	..	34	9.2
	3	155	..	134	..	35.4	29.9	33.8	34.6	..	36	9.2
	4	157	..	159	..	34.7	29.7	35.5	38.2	..	40	9.1
1959	1	156	..	202	..	35.9	33.9	30.3	30.4	..	32	9.1
	2	170	..	172	..	48.2	43.2	37.4	31.9	..	46	9.2
	3	176	..	172	..	45.4	36.7	39.6	29.1	..	51	8.8
	4	182	..	187	..	40.0	34.3	43.3	34.6	..	53	9.3
1960	1	179	..	205	..	41.3	25.3	35.3	31.2	..	46	9.3
	2	194	..	186	..	54.9	38.3	43.4	34.1	..	51	9.5
	3	193	..	186	..	46.6	32.6	44.2	30.4	..	55	9.8
	4	195	..	202	..	40.0	30.0	45.8	33.6	..	54	10.1

Indicators of fixed investment in dwellings

		Unadjusted										
		£ million				Thousands				£ million		1980 = 100
		Fixed investment in dwellings		Orders received by contractors for new houses (GB)		Housing starts (GB)		Housing completions (GB)		Building Societies Association		Average price of new dwellings on which new building society mortgages were completed
		Current prices	1980 prices	Current prices	1980 prices	Private sector	Public sector	Private sector	Public sector	Commitments on new dwellings	Advances on new dwellings	
		DFDK	DFDV	FGAU	FCAA	FCAB	FCAC	FCAD	FCAE	AHLC	AHLH	FCAZ
1961	1	196	..	220	..	43.6	28.1	40.2	28.9	..	47	10.3
	2	210	..	191	..	56.8	36.6	45.6	29.9	..	53	10.5
	3	215	..	187	..	48.8	32.2	45.1	27.2	..	52	10.7
	4	214	..	190	..	40.3	25.9	46.7	32.5	..	55	10.9
1962	1	214	1 403	229	..	41.5	29.9	38.5	29.9	..	42	11.1
	2	237	1 548	207	..	50.7	36.2	44.6	31.4	..	52	11.2
	3	243	1 536	211	..	49.1	38.0	44.9	31.8	..	57	11.3
	4	231	1 437	210	..	44.6	33.7	46.8	37.5	..	63	11.5
1963	1	177	1 053	277	..	28.0	25.0	28.7	18.3	..	42	11.9
	2	267	1 567	248	..	60.3	48.7	44.4	32.7	..	65	11.9
	3	284	1 659	252	..	58.4	48.8	48.9	32.6	..	76	12.2
	4	292	1 704	262	..	52.7	46.2	52.8	40.4	..	72	12.2
1964	1	297	1 717	323	..	54.6	45.5	46.6	35.8	..	75	12.8
	2	328	1 886	319	..	66.5	47.7	53.8	37.8	..	87	12.8
	3	328	1 883	321	..	62.9	40.2	56.3	36.4	..	99	13.0
	4	330	1 894	342	..	63.5	45.2	61.4	45.6	..	97	13.1
1965	1	336	1 925	373	..	56.6	40.5	50.5	40.1	..	88	13.6
	2	343	1 938	320	..	58.5	52.4	53.8	40.0	..	89	13.8
	3	347	1 961	315	..	48.5	42.6	53.6	39.2	..	86	14.1
	4	359	1 985	294	..	47.6	45.9	56.0	49.2	..	106	14.5
1966	1	356	1 952	325	..	45.1	38.7	45.7	39.9	..	95	14.5
	2	363	1 975	327	..	59.8	48.2	53.0	43.6	..	109	15.0
	3	383	2 063	307	..	51.4	51.6	53.6	44.2	..	113	15.0
	4	387	2 077	290	..	37.1	47.3	53.0	52.4	..	99	15.2
1967	1	399	2 145	457	..	59.7	47.5	42.3	46.5	..	95	15.4
	2	417	2 284	401	..	72.6	63.1	47.8	50.2	..	114	15.9
	3	437	2 390	324	..	53.9	56.2	51.9	49.8	..	122	16.0
	4	423	2 284	350	..	47.5	47.1	58.5	57.5	..	130	16.2
1968	1	451	2 390	396	..	50.5	40.0	52.6	45.0	..	141	16.1
	2	447	2 316	349	..	55.4	60.4	54.8	46.6	..	130	16.5
	3	496	2 537	314	..	49.5	50.1	56.4	45.5	..	127	16.6
	4	513	2 588	302	..	44.6	43.8	58.2	54.6	..	112	17.1
1969	1	460	2 298	310	..	35.4	35.5	42.6	40.9	..	110	17.4
	2	445	2 224	281	..	52.7	54.3	47.1	43.8	..	120	17.8
	3	508	2 523	285	..	43.0	49.1	46.5	46.1	..	117	18.1
	4	504	2 445	288	..	35.7	37.7	45.5	54.3	..	104	18.3
1970	1	422	1 998	314	..	29.6	29.0	37.1	42.8	..	100	18.6
	2	437	2 040	341	..	47.4	47.3	41.4	44.4	..	127	18.7
	3	496	2 256	323	..	46.6	41.5	45.2	44.4	..	138	19.4
	4	515	2 321	287	..	41.4	38.0	46.6	48.5	..	145	19.5
1971	1	482	2 137	305	..	40.7	30.1	40.5	41.6	..	136	19.9
	2	539	2 325	370	..	51.8	39.2	45.4	38.1	..	180	20.6
	3	595	2 477	375	..	57.5	35.1	50.1	36.6	..	196	21.3
	4	602	2 450	407	..	57.5	32.5	55.6	42.6	..	201	22.0
1972	1	590	2 344	457	..	46.1	29.9	45.5	36.2	254	198	23.3
	2	623	2 394	538	..	64.8	34.8	49.7	32.6	273	225	24.6
	3	679	2 519	497	..	60.6	29.3	49.3	24.8	222	216	27.7
	4	674	2 399	485	..	56.6	29.0	51.9	29.3	215	223	30.3

See footnotes on page 59.

Indicators of fixed investment in dwellings

		Unadjusted										
		£ million				Thousands				£ million		1980 = 100
		Fixed investment in dwellings		Orders received by contractors for new houses (GB)		Housing starts (GB)		Housing completions (GB)		Building Societies Association		
		Current prices	1980 prices	Current prices	1980 prices	Private sector	Public sector	Private sector	Public sector	Commitments on new dwellings	Advances on new dwellings	Average price of new dwellings on which new building society mortgages were completed
		DFDK	DGDV	FGAU	FCAA	FCAB	FCAC	FCAD	FCAE	AHLC	AHLH	FCAZ
1973	1	706	2 351	666	..	55.5	26.5	46.0	24.7	246	239	33.7
	2	783	2 452	654	..	62.0	32.6	48.9	29.2	211	236	36.2
	3	784	2 312	636	..	55.9	28.1	46.3	25.4	201	230	38.2
	4	867	2 357	553	..	42.4	25.6	45.5	28.2	158	196	39.6
1974	1	905	2 327	495	..	29.7	29.7	41.1	28.7	142	159	41.5
	2	892	2 160	515	..	29.2	45.4	31.6	29.9	158	148	41.9
	3	947	2 168	517	..	24.8	37.9	31.8	33.0	207	186	42.9
	4	1 042	2 267	483	..	22.2	33.1	36.4	37.0	197	207	43.7
1975	1	1 147	2 405	605	..	28.8	35.5	33.4	35.0	225	197	45.4
	2	1 206	2 398	694	..	41.6	44.9	38.6	39.8	261	241	46.1
	3	1 108	2 109	695	..	41.4	46.9	38.2	41.8	253	250	47.5
	4	1 221	2 228	669	..	37.4	46.4	40.4	45.6	255	257	48.1
1976	1	1 476	2 634	831	..	37.2	44.5	37.1	39.1	296	236	48.7
	2	1 276	2 222	824	..	46.5	50.6	37.0	42.1	302	297	49.6
	3	1 281	2 218	674	..	42.8	46.8	38.8	41.0	282	303	50.8
	4	1 417	2 357	551	..	28.1	28.9	39.2	40.8	239	287	51.7
1977	1	1 454	2 366	564	..	26.2	27.1	31.8	36.2	249	232	52.9
	2	1 312	2 093	737	..	38.1	37.3	35.0	39.5	308	275	53.3
	3	1 399	2 201	677	..	39.1	37.2	35.7	41.9	327	320	55.6
	4	1 534	2 316	649	..	31.4	30.5	38.3	44.9	376	348	57.0
1978	1	1 707	2 504	734	..	30.4	23.1	35.3	31.3	427	340	59.5
	2	1 363	2 017	908	..	46.5	34.9	38.7	33.7	381	415	61.8
	3	1 575	2 250	872	..	41.3	27.6	35.5	32.2	352	373	65.9
	4	1 660	2 277	718	..	39.1	21.9	39.5	33.6	363	376	70.2
1979	1	1 879	2 473	625	..	23.3	15.4	29.3	21.1	387	334	74.9
	2	1 645	2 100	948	..	40.1	24.5	33.6	24.3	388	395	79.2
	3	1 858	2 274	989	..	41.3	21.9	32.1	24.5	375	408	83.8
	4	2 238	2 514	759	..	39.4	19.3	45.5	34.1	348	382	90.3
1980	1	2 320	2 503	717	..	24.7	15.4	32.5	24.7	356	326	93.9
	2	1 897	1 946	779	..	29.5	16.7	31.2	26.6	347	343	98.4
	3	2 133	2 100	666	..	23.7	14.6	31.4	27.1	373	355	102.4
	4	2 325	2 126	540	..	20.9	9.7	32.4	28.6	368[2]	382[2]	105.1
1981	1	1 997	1 789	583	..	26.4	7.6	28.9	24.9	392	342	106.6
	2	2 094	1 857	711	..	32.5	9.6	26.1	22.1	387	387	108.0
	3	2 111	1 850	733	..	32.9	9.7	28.7	19.6	332	389	107.7
	4	1 930	1 678	658	..	24.8	10.3	30.6	18.1	316	358	104.8
1982	1	1 907	1 655	816	..	32.0	12.9	28.2	14.1	387	291	103.8
	2	2 030	1 749	1 041	..	38.3	14.4	28.8	11.7	498	421	104.8
	3	2 089	1 793	1 075	..	38.0	12.8	30.4	11.6	468	438	107.3
	4	2 474	2 087	981	..	32.1	12.9	36.4	12.7	578	566	109.7
1983	1	2 543	2 169	1 205	..	40.4	14.6	32.2	11.0	599	486	114.0
	2	2 297	1 917	1 359	..	47.8	13.2	35.6	12.2	606	587	117.0
	3	2 570	2 100	1 371	..	43.8	9.7	35.1	13.0	562	593	120.5
	4	2 806	2 225	1 128	..	37.7	10.5	41.4	14.3	652	664	121.2
1984	1	2 758	2 190	1 223	..	37.1	12.2	37.8	11.4	738	578	122.7
	2	2 858	2 190	1 330	..	43.7	11.3	35.0	12.5	878	760	125.7
	3	3 089	2 269	1 289	..	40.3	9.3	38.2	12.6	671	780	131.2
	4	3 080	2 217	1 035	..	32.6	7.4	42.2	13.6	693	782	130.8
1985	1	2 814	2 061	1 148	..	33.6	8.5	35.6	9.9	708	580	133.3
	2	2 938	2 044	1 387	..	45.1	9.4	37.0	10.2	743	751	136.2
	3	3 114	2 163	1 408	..	44.1	7.8	35.4	9.4	710	724	139.0
	4	3 249	2 207	1 346	..	38.9	7.9	41.7	9.6	802	845	145.7
1986	1	3 089	2 168	1 291	..	35.5	7.2	35.5	7.2	784	630	150.1
	2	3 330	2 201	1 750	..	50.8	8.6	39.1	8.5	1 096	902	156.5
	3				..	48.5	7.7	38.9	7.3	940	967	

Indicators of fixed investment in dwellings

Seasonally adjusted

		£ million				Thousands				£ million	
		Fixed investment in dwellings		Orders received by contractors for new houses (GB)		Housing starts (GB)		Housing completions (GB)		Building Societies Association	
		Current prices	1980 prices	Current prices	1980 prices	Private sector	Public sector	Private sector	Public sector	Commitments on new dwellings	Advances on new dwellings(1)
		GGAE	DFEG	FGAW	FCAS	FCAT	FCAU	FCAV	FCAW	AHLO	AHLS
1947	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	7.8	31.5	9.7	12.0	..	..
	3	..	..	..	..	9.4	43.9	10.8	22.3	..	..
	4	..	..	..	..	9.0	43.6	10.1	28.4	..	..
						5.7	40.8	10.4	36.0	..	..
1948	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	3.6	33.1	10.4	43.3	..	..
	3	..	..	..	..	3.1	35.7	9.2	51.0	..	..
	4	..	..	..	..	4.3	35.5	7.3	51.1	..	..
						6.5	41.2	5.9	49.5	..	..
1949	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	7.7	46.4	5.7	48.9	..	..
	3	..	..	..	..	8.1	40.4	6.0	41.9	..	..
	4	..	..	..	..	7.7	42.2	6.8	40.2	..	..
						7.5	41.9	7.3	40.8	..	..
1950	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	6.3	45.9	7.6	41.7	..	..
	3	..	..	..	..	4.8	44.8	7.2	42.3	..	..
	4	..	..	..	..	4.3	46.2	6.7	43.7	..	..
						4.4	47.5	5.9	43.1	..	..
1951	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	6.6	41.8	5.0	40.1	..	..
	3	..	..	..	..	6.9	48.5	5.2	43.0	..	..
	4	..	..	..	..	6.6	50.4	5.7	43.8	..	..
						7.0	51.3	6.7	45.4	..	..
1952	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	9.0	56.1	6.8	48.8	..	..
	3	..	..	..	..	12.9	57.4	8.0	50.0	..	..
	4	..	..	..	..	14.8	64.8	8.8	52.4	..	..
						15.6	63.9	10.7	54.4	..	..
1953	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	18.2	73.1	12.9	60.8	..	..
	3	..	..	..	..	18.8	66.2	14.7	61.1	..	..
	4	..	..	..	..	21.4	61.9	16.8	64.6	..	..
						24.8	63.7	18.5	69.4	..	..
1954	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	23.4	59.2	20.1	63.1	..	..
	3	..	..	..	..	26.2	60.9	22.7	66.7	..	..
	4	..	..	..	..	28.7	52.3	23.9	65.0	..	..
						28.5	50.9	23.9	62.4	..	..
1955	1	170	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	158	..	..	..	29.2	45.0	25.7	60.6	..	..
	3	169	..	..	..	31.7	45.5	27.6	46.0	..	..
	4	170	..	..	..	33.5	48.1	29.1	49.4	..	..
						33.1	46.7	31.1	47.9	..	..
1956	1	160	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	167	..	..	..	29.0	38.0	29.3	41.8	..	..
	3	169	..	..	..	31.5	41.2	31.7	44.5	..	..
	4	166	..	..	..	29.2	38.9	31.6	45.6	..	..
						30.7	40.2	31.6	44.6	..	..
1957	1	167	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	165	..	..	..	31.2	41.5	32.9	47.8	..	..
	3	155	..	..	..	31.3	37.0	31.7	44.3	..	..
	4	157	..	..	..	31.9	38.1	31.1	42.0	..	..
						31.2	33.8	30.8	40.5	..	..
1958	1	154	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	152	..	..	..	31.3	32.3	31.8	38.7	..	..
	3	154	..	..	..	32.7	30.2	30.5	37.0	..	..
	4	156	..	..	..	34.2	28.2	32.6	36.7	..	..
						38.7	31.5	33.2	33.1	..	..
1959	1	162	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	166	..	..	..	40.5	39.7	35.0	32.1	..	..
	3	174	..	..	..	40.6	37.3	36.8	31.3	..	..
	4	182	..	..	..	43.8	35.1	38.4	31.1	..	..
						44.5	36.1	40.5	31.5	..	..
1960	1	186	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	190	..	..	..	45.2	29.2	39.6	32.6	..	..
	3	189	..	..	..	47.2	33.6	43.1	33.9	..	..
	4	196	..	..	..	45.2	31.8	42.7	32.0	..	..
						45.2	31.7	43.2	30.7	..	..

See footnotes on page 65.

Indicators of fixed investment in dwellings

Seasonally adjusted

		£ million				Thousands				£ million	
		Fixed investment in dwellings		Orders received by contractors for new houses (GB)		Housing starts (GB)		Housing completions (GB)		Building Societies Association	
		Current prices	1980 prices	Current prices	1980 prices	Private sector	Public sector	Private sector	Public sector	Commitments on new dwellings	Advances on new dwellings(1)
		GGAE	DFEG	FGAW	FCAS	FCAT	FCAU	FCAV	FCAW	AHLP	AHLS
1961	1	205	..	..	..	47.8	32.0	45.0	30.2	..	..
	2	206	..	..	..	49.0	32.1	45.0	29.8	..	..
	3	209	..	..	..	47.5	31.6	43.6	28.8	..	..
	4	215	..	..	..	45.1	27.2	43.9	29.7	..	..
1962	1	227	1 488	..	..	45.4	34.0	43.1	31.2	..	..
	2	232	1 517	..	..	43.9	31.8	44.3	31.5	..	..
	3	235	1 483	..	..	47.8	37.0	43.9	34.1	..	..
	4	231	1 436	..	..	48.9	34.9	43.5	33.8	..	..
1963	1	188	1 116	..	..	30.8	29.1	33.0	19.8	..	..
	2	263	1 546	..	..	53.2	43.1	44.9	33.2	..	..
	3	277	1 616	..	..	57.1	47.8	47.7	34.7	..	..
	4	292	1 705	..	..	58.3	48.6	49.3	36.3	..	..
1964	1	311	1 799	..	1 882	61.0	54.6	53.7	36.8	..	..
	2	325	1 870	..	1 928	57.1	40.9	53.2	37.9	..	..
	3	319	1 828	..	2 132	60.2	37.3	54.6	38.6	..	..
	4	328	1 883	..	2 365	68.2	45.8	56.6	40.3	..	..
1965	1	341	1 961	..	2 167	62.3	47.1	56.8	42.8	..	..
	2	345	1 948	..	1 876	50.7	45.7	53.7	41.2	..	..
	3	339	1 911	..	2 037	46.8	40.8	51.7	41.1	..	..
	4	360	1 989	..	1 982	51.3	47.8	51.6	43.4	..	..
1966	1	363	1 989	..	1 754	50.6	45.5	52.0	43.2	..	..
	2	367	1 998	..	1 882	52.3	41.6	53.0	44.9	..	..
	3	374	2 017	..	1 930	49.7	48.7	51.4	45.9	..	..
	4	385	2 063	..	1 812	40.8	49.1	49.0	46.1	..	..
1967	1	406	2 178	..	2 475	65.0	55.8	47.2	48.7	..	..
	2	427	2 339	..	2 267	63.2	53.9	47.6	51.4	..	..
	3	424	2 321	..	2 017	52.7	54.4	50.7	52.5	..	..
	4	419	2 265	..	2 126	52.7	49.8	54.9	51.3	..	..
1968	1	463	2 454	..	2 096	54.6	46.5	57.4	45.9	..	..
	2	462	2 390	..	1 897	47.4	51.0	53.8	47.0	..	..
	3	481	2 464	..	1 855	46.0	47.6	53.2	47.0	..	..
	4	501	2 523	..	1 821	52.1	49.2	57.6	51.8	..	..
1969	1	474	2 372	..	1 626	40.3	43.2	47.2	43.9	..	..
	2	463	2 316	..	1 439	46.7	46.6	47.5	45.4	..	..
	3	495	2 454	..	1 585	41.3	47.2	45.1	48.3	..	..
	4	485	2 348	..	1 572	38.5	39.6	41.9	47.5	..	..
1970	1	436	2 063	..	1 542	34.9	35.5	42.0	45.6	..	..
	2	458	2 141	..	1 618	41.7	40.2	41.1	45.1	..	..
	3	482	2 192	..	1 654	44.4	40.0	44.1	46.2	..	..
	4	494	2 219	..	1 481	44.1	38.1	43.1	43.2	..	..
1971	1	492	2 182	..	1 418	46.2	35.7	44.7	43.6	..	..
	2	532	2 298	..	1 526	45.5	33.4	45.9	39.2	..	..
	3	593	2 473	..	1 657	53.7	33.2	49.1	37.9	..	..
	4	601	2 436	..	1 653	62.0	34.6	51.9	38.2	..	..
1972	1	598	2 367	..	1 844	51.6	34.5	48.8	36.5	..	..
	2	611	2 357	..	1 883	56.8	29.3	49.8	33.4	..	..
	3	685	2 542	..	1 741	57.6	28.2	48.9	25.9	..	..
	4	672	2 390	..	1 751	62.0	31.0	49.0	27.0	..	..
1973	1	704	2 341	..	2 058	62.6	29.8	48.8	25.8	..	..
	2	778	2 413	..	1 859	54.9	27.8	49.0	29.5	..	..
	3	800	2 357	..	1 651	52.8	27.2	46.1	26.2	..	..
	4	868	2 361	..	1 477	45.4	28.0	42.7	26.0	..	..
1974	1	885	2 275	..	1 118	33.8	34.1	44.3	29.5	..	..
	2	887	2 150	..	1 064	25.8	39.7	31.9	30.8	..	..
	3	972	2 230	..	1 138	22.5	36.5	30.9	33.9	..	..
	4	1 042	2 267	..	1 162	23.8	35.8	33.8	34.4	..	..

See footnotes on page 65.

Indicators of fixed investment in dwellings

Seasonally adjusted

		£ million				Thousands				£ million	
		Fixed investment in dwellings		Orders received by contractors for new houses (GB)		Housing starts (GB)		Housing completions (GB)		Building Societies Association	
		Current prices	1980 prices	Current prices	1980 prices	Private sector	Public sector	Private sector	Public sector	Commitments on new dwellings	Advances on new dwellings(1)
		GGAE	DFEG	FGAW	FCAS	FCAT	FCAU	FCAV	FCAW	AHLD	AHLS
1975	1	1 095	2 296	..	1 229	33.1	41.4	35.8	37.8	..	..
	2	1 223	2 437	..	1 265	37.4	37.8	39.6	39.3	256	232
	3	1 150	2 189	..	1 400	38.0	43.9	37.6	42.5	260	241
	4	1 214	2 218	..	1 458	40.6	50.7	37.8	42.7	259	247
1976	1	1 385	2 472	..	1 639	42.0	49.8	39.4	40.6	282	270
	2	1 328	2 316	..	1 422	42.0	44.3	37.8	42.4	296	287
	3	1 333	2 308	..	1 267	39.3	44.3	38.3	41.5	291	288
	4	1 404	2 335	..	1 151	31.4	32.4	36.7	38.5	250	280
1977	1	1 345	2 189	..	1 045	42.0	49.8	39.4	40.6	282	270
	2	1 395	2 226	..	1 134	42.0	44.3	37.8	42.4	296	287
	3	1 449	2 279	..	1 122	39.3	44.3	38.3	41.5	291	288
	4	1 510	2 282	..	1 201	31.4	32.4	36.7	38.5	250	280
1978	1	1 584	2 323	..	1 238	29.9	30.3	33.8	37.5	236	264
	2	1 476	2 183	..	1 197	34.7	32.7	36.0	40.3	300	266
	3	1 620	2 316	..	1 201	35.3	34.6	34.8	41.8	338	306
	4	1 645	2 226	..	1 097	34.9	34.5	36.2	42.9	386	339
1979	1	1 729	2 274	..	924	35.5	27.2	37.8	33.8	409	374
	2	1 815	2 316	..	1 043	39.6	30.0	38.1	33.2	373	397
	3	1 937	2 370	..	1 088	38.3	26.0	35.8	32.4	367	365
	4	2 139	2 401	..	945	43.9	24.2	37.3	31.4	374	368
1980	1	2 092	2 258	..	850	28.2	16.7	33.9	27.0	346	363
	2	2 117	2 173	..	683	26.0	14.8	32.3	27.3	339	334
	3	2 255	2 222	..	596	21.8	14.3	31.7	26.7	383	345
	4	2 211	2 022	..	574	22.9	10.6	29.6	25.9	376	354
1981	1	2 105	1 886	..	621	30.6	8.2	30.6	27.2	387	385
	2	2 126	1 885	..	595	28.6	8.3	26.9	22.4	369	371
	3	2 047	1 792	..	644	30.5	9.4	29.0	19.1	347	363
	4	1 854	1 611	..	699	27.0	11.3	27.7	16.0	324	337
1982	1	1 970	1 704	..	796	36.0	13.4	29.9	15.4	374	347
	2	2 081	1 795	..	838	33.6	12.7	30.0	12.0	470	405
	3	2 057	1 766	..	915	35.2	12.6	30.9	11.3	493	438
	4	2 392	2 019	..	999	35.7	14.1	33.1	11.4	594	526
1983	1	2 548	2 157	..	1 113	45.5	14.9	33.8	12.0	590	562
	2	2 390	2 002	..	993	41.7	11.7	37.0	12.5	565	562
	3	2 558	2 093	..	1 062	40.6	9.7	35.5	12.9	597	567
	4	2 720	2 159	..	1 063	42.0	11.3	38.0	13.1	667	619
1984	1	2 804	2 203	..	1 032	40.4	12.1	38.7	12.3	732	687
	2	2 947	2 267	..	935	38.6	10.1	36.5	12.9	817	726
	3	3 059	2 251	..	950	36.1	9.7	39.6	12.7	718	760
	4	2 975	2 145	..	909	36.6	8.3	38.5	12.2	713	727
1985	1	2 916	2 102	..	911	36.9	8.2	37.1	10.8	715	710
	2	2 994	2 099	..	910	40.0	8.4	38.7	10.4	686	716
	3	3 074	2 141	..	972	41.3	8.1	36.1	9.1	756	703
	4	3 131	2 133	..	1 064	43.6	8.9	37.7	8.8	806	771
1986	1	3 200	2 164	..	956	40.7	7.3	38.3	8.1	810	760
	2	3 385	2 261	..	1 045	43.7	7.4	39.6	8.5	1 005	840
	3			..		45.4	7.9	39.9	7.2	984	915

1 There are no seasonally adjusted figures for the average price of new dwellings on which new building society mortgages were completed.
2 See Notes and definitions.

Stock changes: value of physical increase

£ million, current prices

	All industries	Energy and Water supply	Manufacturing (revised definition)(1)				Distribution		Other industries
			Total	Materials and fuels	Work in progress	Finished goods	Wholesale(2)	Retail(3)	
	DHBF	DHBU	DHBA	DHCO	DHDE	DHCT	DHBG	DHBE	DHBW
1948	175	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	-210	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	575	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-140
1953	125	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
1954	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-103
1955	300	..	269	125	73	71	..	34	-3
1956	259	..	150	9	110	31	..	20	89
1957	238	..	-19	-56	50	-13	37	47	173
1958	111	..	-152	-180	2	26	10	16	237
1959	178	..	125	42	57	26	7	47	-1
1960	562	..	532	244	98	190	48	35	-53
1961	279	..	242	80	65	97	29	28	-20
1962	-8	..	19	-44	3	60	16	4	-47
1963	181	-110	162	31	73	58	25	42	42
1964	700	47	461	182	228	51	94	50	48
1965	461	33	322	89	134	99	47	23	36
1966	288	46	186	2	57	127	22	12	22
1967	286	100	20	-15	78	-43	10	41	115
1968	452	68	166	57	78	31	78	68	72
1969	537	-156	381	121	44	216	64	34	214
1970	382	-246	494	201	137	156	111	-6	29
1971	114	402	-497	-312	-156	-29	154	8	47
1972	25	-6	-172	-44	24	-152	114	18	71
1973	1 529	7	679	497	231	-49	312	264	287
1974	1 045	78	963	310	217	436	323	-152	-187
1975	-1 354	230	-1 002	-853	-190	41	-247	-91	-244
1976	901	96	349	68	261	20	182	271	3
1977	1 824	-247	992	266	306	420	544	51	484
1978	1 804	29	348	137	124	87	560	456	411
1979	2 186†	-49†	228	16	-260	472	1 061	481	445
1980	-2 844	202	-2 321	-1 251	-714	-357	-392	-433	100
1981	-2 810	-486	-1 565	-1 033	-42	-491	-260	146	-665†
1982	-1 306	-31	-1 291	-543	-561	-187	-68	-15	99
1983	651	-134	-204†	-307†	198†	-95†	-21	-30†	1 040
1984	-356	-1 109	318	22	93	203	-67†	464	38
1985	528	-36	-651	-170	-396	-84	-264	395	1 084

1 Differences between totals and the sum of constituent parts of manufacturing are due to rounding.
2 Classes 61–63 excluding activity heading 6148; wholesale distribution of motor vehicles and parts.
3 Classes 64–65 excluding activity headings 6510 and 6520; retail distribution of motor vehicles and parts, and filling stations.

Stock changes: value of physical increase

£ million, current prices — Unadjusted

		All industries	Energy and Water supply	Manufacturing (revised definition)(1) Total	Materials and fuels	Work in progress	Finished goods	Distribution Wholesale(2)	Retail(3)	Other industries
		DHBF	DHBU	DHBA	DHCO	DHDE	DHCT	DHBG	DHBE	DHBW
1955	1	165	..	145	41	70	34	..	41	-21
	2	-23	..	73	9	28	36	..	-10	-86
	3	147	..	45	67	6	-28	..	10	92
	4	11	..	6	8	-31	29	..	-7	12
1956	1	123	..	74	-16	51	39	..	38	11
	2	91	..	68	-16	44	40	..	-11	34
	3	48	..	10	36	8	-34	..	13	25
	4	-3	..	-2	5	7	-14	..	-20	19
1957	1	149	..	30	-8	20	18	44	52	23
	2	103	..	21	-62	58	25	27	3	52
	3	58	..	-7	20	20	-47	9	-3	59
	4	-72	..	-63	-6	-48	-9	-43	-5	39
1958	1	92	..	31	-46	20	57	3	25	33
	2	30	..	-77	-92	15	-	-15	1	121
	3	68	..	-20	-6	-2	-12	45	7	36
	4	-79	..	-86	-36	-31	-19	-23	-17	47
1959	1	18	..	-6	-21	-28	43	19	18	-13
	2	84	..	20	-1	43	-22	4	26	34
	3	73	..	40	49	40	-49	22	4	7
	4	3	..	71	15	2	54	-38	-1	-29
1960	1	146	..	135	56	29	50	17	64	-70
	2	141	..	123	38	52	33	8	-	10
	3	164	..	113	107	8	-2	44	-2	9
	4	111	..	161	43	9	109	-21	-27	-2
1961	1	157	..	105	39	22	44	43	47	-38
	2	53	..	66	16	40	10	18	28	-59
	3	132	..	31	62	10	-41	14	-17	104
	4	-63	..	40	-37	-7	84	-46	-30	-27
1962	1	-30	..	-24	-37	-16	29	2	50	-58
	2	18	..	30	-15	39	6	-6	-21	15
	3	53	..	-15	29	-2	-42	49	-3	22
	4	-49	..	28	-21	-18	67	-29	-22	-26
1963	1	-19	-63	19	-34	-24	77	-9	50	-16
	2	81	-5	25	-13	45	-7	25	3	33
	3	-3	-17	-2	55	23	-80	15	-13	14
	4	102	-25	120	23	29	68	-6	2	11
1964	1	90	-41	89	38	40	11	13	35	-6
	2	232	27	165	18	91	56	19	5	16
	3	172	28	63	60	68	-65	54	8	19
	4	206	33	144	66	29	49	8	2	19
1965	1	119	-13	91	-14	68	37	-2	47	-4
	2	141	36	109	18	30	61	-6	-17	19
	3	170	19	73	71	50	-48	59	6	13
	4	31	-9	49	14	-14	49	-4	-13	8
1966	1	78	-26	80	-11	46	45	-3	47	-20
	2	126	32	36	-38	34	40	-7	19	46
	3	156	31	85	92	-1	-6	63	-10	-13
	4	-72	9	-15	-41	-22	48	-31	-44	9
1967	1	61	10	31	-9	42	-2	-6	25	1
	2	142	50	21	-34	9	46	-	36	35
	3	92	40	-6	41	29	-76	31	10	17
	4	-9	-	-26	-13	-2	-11	-15	-30	62
1968	1	-92	-18	-68	5	-8	-65	-12	49	-43
	2	212	43	75	-36	36	75	24	25	45
	3	238	46	95	63	64	-32	58	-2	41
	4	94	-3	64	25	-14	53	8	-4	29
1969	1	110	-76	142	21	40	81	-2	40	6
	2	222	-11	106	24	7	75	2	14	111
	3	142	-16	27	48	21	-42	64	-22	89
	4	63	-53	106	28	-24	102	-	2	8
1970	1	-76	-109	103	14	9	80	-11	-5	-54
	2	208	-47	189	54	90	45	24	6	36
	3	214	-45	90	105	34	-49	78	-16	107
	4	36	-45	112	28	4	80	20	9	-60

See page 66 for footnotes

Stock changes: value of physical increase

£ million, current prices — Unadjusted

		All industries	Energy and Water supply	Manufacturing (revised definition)(1)				Distribution		Other industries
				Total	Materials and fuels	Work in progress	Finished goods	Wholesale(2)	Retail(3)	
		DHBF	DHBU	DHBA	DHCD	DHDE	DHCT	DHBG	DHBE	DHBW
1971	1	26	25	-11	-65	-34	88	2	-24	34
	2	2	128	-176	-119	-52	-5	46	5	-1
	3	47	158	-206	-58	-7	-141	85	-8	18
	4	39	91	-104	-70	-63	29	21	33	-2
1972	1	-144	-30	-130	-76	-4	-50	-1	-8	25
	2	97	61	-86	-92	49	-43	-	46	76
	3	38	4	-60	52	12	-124	83	-32	43
	4	34	-41	104	72	-33	65	32	12	-73
1973	1	427	-34	289	94	122	73	46	80	46
	2	322	75	116	110	42	-36	39	33	59
	3	478	62	67	139	75	-147	143	49	157
	4	302	-96	207	154	-8	61	84	102	5
1974	1	-167	80	-46	35	-3	-78	12	-81	-132
	2	640	1	371	24	179	168	126	37	105
	3	601	153	413	183	133	97	139	-81	-23
	4	-29	-156	225	68	-92	249	46	-27	-117
1975	1	-583	-98	-43	-329	67	219	-138	-141	-163
	2	-366	145	-228	-203	13	-38	-123	-130	-30
	3	-227	150	-526	-194	-80	-252	33	72	44
	4	-178	33	-205	-127	-190	112	-19	108	-66
1976	1	-209	-168	74	-94	54	114	-17	22	-120
	2	34	143	-154	-66	35	-103	-33	-44	122
	3	457	149	-43	154	81	-288	194	137	20
	4	619	-28	472	94	81	297	38	156	-19
1977	1	583	-269	562	85	254	223	114	111	65
	2	712	-44	396	57	66	273	230	-16	146
	3	114	44	-147	145	-55	-237	114	-67	170
	4	415	22	181	-21	41	161	86	23	103
1978	1	208	-176	209	29	37	143	147	21	7
	2	766	156	104	-74	30	148	27	197	282
	3	475	74	-192	148	-53	-287	350	145	98
	4	355	-25	227	34	110	83	36	93	24
1979	1	631†	-441†	156	-108	10	254	279	114	523
	2	456	17	70	126	9	-65	375	138	-144
	3	1 044	255	10	190	43	-223	264	307	208
	4	36	120	-8	-192	-322	506	143	-78	-142
1980	1	-379	-257	-22	-351	63	265	-81	-167†	148
	2	-116	308	-144	-154	-212	223	-442	-150	312
	3	-448	124	-818	-221	-125	-473	272	17	-43
	4	-1 901	27	-1 337	-525	-440	-372	-141	-133	-317
1981	1	-996	-163	-644	-436	-79	-129	-	144	-333†
	2	-955	21	-675	-349	-99	-228	-222	38	-117
	3	48	42	-311	-20	181	-472	257	12	48
	4	-905	-366	65	-228	-45	338	-295	-48	-281
1982	1	698	-209	115	-117	-66	288	465	274	53
	2	410	269	129	61	57	11	-108	13	107
	3	-407	47	-665	-67	-49	-549	140	-15	86
	4	-2 007	-138	-870	-420	-513	63	-566	-287	-147
1983	1	542	-102	234†	-292†	345†	180†	-42	37	415
	2	80	-30	63	-71	-22	156	61	-245	231
	3	867	340	-589	-15	157	-731	394	196	526
	4	-838	-342	88	71	-282	299	-434	-18	-132
1984	1	187	-593	323	-121	106	338	135†	280	62
	2	-148	-126	115	35	193	-113	-210	-47	120
	3	285	-28	-156	204	107	-467	409	-75	133
	4	-680	-364	36	-96	-313	445	-401	326	-277
1985	1	149	-343	-51	-112	-178	234	20	243	280
	2	777	-9	530	-23	199	354	1	-206	461
	3	384	95	-409	148	214	-771	198	184	338
	4	-782	221	-721	-183	-638	99	-481	194	5
1986	1	761	-471	11	-68	-91	170	545	375	301
	2	266	42	341	27	152	153	-366	-32	301

See page 66 for footnotes.

Stock changes: value of physical increase

£ million, 1980 prices (4)

	All industries	Energy and Water supply	Manufacturing (revised definition)(1)				Distribution		Other industries
			Total	Materials and fuels	Work in progress	Finished goods	Wholesale(2)	Retail(3)	
	DHBK	DHBS	DHBH	DHCU	DHCW	DHCX	DHBL	DHBJ	DHBV
1948	919	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1949	330	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	-1 013	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1951	2 268	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	243	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953	496	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954	235	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955	1 359	..	1 210	599	308	303	..	142	..
1956	1 058	..	1 439	401	607	431	..	83	..
1957	1 085	..	622	51	328	243	..	186	..
1958	481	..	50	-548	140	456	..	66	..
1959	903	..	382	75	209	98	59	188	..
1960	2 818	..	2 346	1 153	415	778	267	138	..
1961	1 357	..	954	323	259	372	145	109	..
1962	44	..	-101	-337	43	193	102	16	..
1963	823	-223	385	-29	329	85	118	156	319
1964	3 365	212	2 204	866	968	370	418	182	270
1965	2 193	21	1 572	455	599	518	241	84	208
1966	1 382	67	1 014	68	362	584	95	46	140
1967	1 070	383	71	-45	306	-190	59	138	608
1968	1 701	135	899	385	329	205	304	224	58
1969	1 885	-383	1 186	367	103	716	249	106	656
1970	1 412	-430	1 228	517	357	354	385	-17	53
1971	368	596	-688	-655	-313	280	414	17	241
1972	-98	-52	-570	-169	85	-486	329	46	159
1973	5 025	214	2 018	1 408	722	-112	821	1 129	742
1974	2 278	198	2 124	691	455	978	685	-330	-415
1975	-2 644	555	-1 825	-1 580	-315	70	-469	-189	-486
1976	1 235	133	437	-	408	29	249	408	-12
1977	2 602	-458	1 354	357	398	599	754	76	704
1978	2 208	59	476	174	176	126	691	560	422
1979	2 547†	-127†	275	15	-261	521	1 282	547	570
1980	-2 844	202	-2 321	-1 251	-714	-357	-392	-433	100
1981	-2 489	-371	-1 516	-993	-48	-476	-218	131	-515†
1982	-1 127	32	-1 113	-485	-472	-157	-5	-31	-10
1983	681	-12	-132†	-256†	181†	-57†	-37	-9†	871
1984	-50	-787	301	21	109	171	-20†	382	84
1985	613	23	-485	-125	-289	-71	-157	295	937

For footnotes 1-3 see page 86.

4 Differences between totals and the sum of the constituent parts prior to 1978 are due to the method of rebasing to 1980 prices.

Stock changes: value of physical increase

		£ million, 1980 prices (4)								Unadjusted
				Manufacturing (revised definition)(1)				Distribution		
		All industries	Energy and Water supply	Total	Materials and fuels	Work in progress	Finished goods	Wholesale(2)	Retail(3)	Other industries
		DHBK	DHBS	DHBH	DHCU	DHCW	DHCX	DHBL	DHBJ	DHBV
1959	1	305	..	171	-99	-96	366	72	73	..
	2	195	..	-173	-29	171	-315	38	104	..
	3	386	..	124	185	140	-201	127	15	..
	4	17	..	260	18	-6	248	-178	-4	..
1960	1	818	..	533	218	87	228	58	252	..
	2	618	..	438	182	235	41	44	-	..
	3	813	..	550	549	44	-43	234	-9	..
	4	569	..	825	224	49	552	-69	-105	..
1961	1	801	..	448	163	101	184	152	180	..
	2	677	..	288	106	174	8	101	108	..
	3	195	..	106	276	51	-219	87	-68	..
	4	-316	..	110	-222	-67	399	-195	-111	..
1962	1	-102	..	-208	-252	-47	91	11	188	..
	2	158	..	56	-91	179	-32	-	-78	..
	3	224	..	-70	129	-11	-188	203	-13	..
	4	-236	..	121	-123	-78	322	-112	-81	..
1963	1	79	-316	98	-160	-92	350	-45	186	15
	2	364	114	-28	-112	188	-104	116	11	222
	3	64	72	-79	226	83	-388	85	-48	82
	4	316	-93	394	17	150	227	-38	7	-
1964	1	545	-243	453	164	138	153	40	186	-48
	2	1 025	176	724	116	377	231	93	-37	111
	3	860	160	339	317	276	-254	253	28	96
	4	935	119	668	269	179	240	32	5	111
1965	1	458	-207	442	37	219	186	-27	165	-48
	2	691	176	518	139	116	263	2	-58	111
	3	819	109	341	312	204	-175	268	21	87
	4	225	-57	271	-33	60	244	-2	-44	58
1966	1	319	-249	389	94	97	198	-38	163	-96
	2	556	171	165	-138	120	183	-21	66	251
	3	807	161	475	408	98	-31	266	-34	-63
	4	-300	-16	-15	-296	47	234	-112	-149	48
1967	1	289	-21	136	139	27	-30	-28	83	106
	2	432	249	82	-124	28	178	3	123	-
	3	285	207	-47	192	98	-337	137	33	-5
	4	64	-52	-100	-252	153	-1	-53	-101	507
1968	1	-466	-150	-255	45	-22	-278	-47	162	-324
	2	852	171	383	-112	152	343	102	81	145
	3	939	155	463	305	249	-91	224	-7	145
	4	376	-41	308	127	-50	231	25	-12	92
1969	1	394	-373	493	62	131	300	-	124	-20
	2	819	52	368	80	22	266	11	43	420
	3	417	57	-6	131	57	-194	234	-68	275
	4	255	-119	331	94	-107	344	4	7	-19
1970	1	-330	-394	244	-10	13	241	-42	-14	-304
	2	770	26	495	135	264	96	76	18	164
	3	717	88	107	302	73	-268	275	-46	391
	4	255	-150	382	90	7	285	76	25	-198
1971	1	60	-28	91	-194	-76	361	-9	-66	96
	2	113	280	-325	-288	-118	79	137	12	116
	3	124	301	-394	-61	27	-360	254	-16	82
	4	71	41	-60	-114	-146	200	32	87	-53
1972	1	-537	-337	-289	-181	5	-113	-19	-21	72
	2	259	192	-252	-291	161	-122	-13	117	319
	3	-11	119	-268	139	24	-431	255	-81	19
	4	191	-28	239	164	-105	180	106	31	-251
1973	1	1 128	-130	782	311	323	148	108	197	91
	2	1 683	436	416	312	157	-53	114	558	222
	3	1 450	458	144	373	233	-462	397	123	451
	4	764	-550	676	412	9	255	202	251	-22

See page 69 for footnotes.

Stock changes: value of physical increase

£ million, 1980 prices (4) — Unadjusted

		All industries	Energy and Water supply	Manufacturing (revised definition)(1)				Distribution		Other industries
				Total	Materials and fuels	Work in progress	Finished goods	Wholesale(2)	Retail(3)	
		DHBK	DHBS	DHBH	DHCU	DHCW	DHCX	DHBL	DHBJ	DHBV
1974	1	-401	206	-215	54	-14	-255	62	-189	-189
	2	1 378	-	844	52	380	412	257	81	161
	3	1 351	485	911	416	279	216	289	-169	-50
	4	-50	+493	584	169	-190	605	77	-53	-337
1975	1	-1 148	-274	-44	-642	133	465	-269	-263	-359
	2	-708	412	-446	-378	18	-86	-238	-230	-49
	3	-488	382	-1 019	-348	-143	-528	69	124	91
	4	-300	35	-316	-212	-323	219	-31	180	-169
1976	1	-390	+428	112	-187	81	198	-24	35	-220
	2	78	314	-231	-148	79	-162	-44	-70	218
	3	634	333	-158	194	144	-496	290	212	34
	4	913	+86	714	121	104	489	27	231	-44
1977	1	849	-531	788	123	334	331	167	156	77
	2	1 041	-76	558	74	92	392	329	-22	214
	3	142	106	-219	183	-56	-346	137	-88	260
	4	570	43	227	-23	28	222	121	30	153
1978	1	173	-291	310	40	75	195	178	27	-49
	2	1 080	278	127	-85	25	187	29	245	401
	3	594	108	-248	173	-66	-355	440	177	117
	4	361	-36	287	46	142	99	46	111	-47
1979	1	645†	-678†	204	-124	21	307	375	133	611
	2	593	56	74	137	7	-70	435	157	-129
	3	1 253	346	2	201	54	-253	299	341	265
	4	56	149	-5	-199	-343	537	173	-84	-177
1980	1	-486	-258	-22	-351	63	265	-101	-153	48
	2	24	309	-144	-154	-212	223	-437	-154	450
	3	-488	128	-818	-221	-125	-473	280	8	-84
	4	-1 894	25	-1 337	-525	-440	-372	-134	-134	-314
1981	1	-989	-151	-632	-429	-76	-127	-5	123	-324†
	2	-857	9	-646	-336	-93	-217	-206	34	-48
	3	128	59	-294	-18	159	-436	240	11	112
	4	-771	-288	56	-210	-38	304	-247	-37	-255
1982	1	685	-168	102	-104	-47	253	411	216	124
	2	396	223	113	59	46	7	-84	8	136
	3	-446	71	-574	-65	-40	-469	132	-5	-70
	4	-1 762	-94	-754	-375	-431	52	-464	-250	-200
1983	1	481	-75	199†	-244†	289†	154†	-62	33†	386
	2	158	56	76	-55	-15	146	54	-180	152
	3	714	248	-492	-17	130	-605	314	173	471
	4	-672	-241	85	60	-223	248	-343	-35	-138
1984	1	223	-451	266	-97	87	276	115†	204	89
	2	-98	-109	95	29	157	-91	-155	-7	78
	3	192	-19	-129	157	94	-380	315	-61	86
	4	-367	-218	69	-68	-229	366	-295	246	-169
1985	1	183	-198	-61	-82	-137	158	37	163	242
	2	620	-4	394	-19	141	272	-22	-135	387
	3	365	72	-291	115	161	-567	159	124	301
	4	-555	153	-527	-139	-454	66	-331	143	7
1986	1	616	-322	10	-52	-67	129	386	258	284
	2	155	82	239	19	113	107	-271	15	90

See page 69 for footnotes.

Stock changes: value of physical increase

£ million, 1980 prices (4) — Seasonally adjusted

		All industries	Energy and Water supply	Manufacturing (revised definition)(1) Total	Materials and fuels	Work in progress	Finished goods	Distribution Wholesale(2)	Retail(3)	Other industries
		DGBA	DHBQ	DHBM	DGAX	DGAY	DGAW	DHBO	DHBN	DHBR
1959	1	121	..	41	-49	-86	177	57	-61	..
	2	62	..	-186	57	44	-287	25	128	..
	3	305	..	229	4	144	82	21	51	..
	4	415	..	298	63	107	126	-44	70	..
1960	1	666	..	446	274	110	63	47	99	..
	2	500	..	437	237	109	91	27	26	..
	3	741	..	665	362	47	255	119	42	..
	4	911	..	798	280	149	369	74	-29	..
1961	1	705	..	383	224	129	30	148	16	..
	2	589	..	319	180	53	86	93	149	..
	3	143	..	219	76	59	84	-40	-18	..
	4	-60	..	33	-157	18	172	-56	-38	..
1962	1	-91	..	-253	-190	-15	-47	23	22	..
	2	-4	..	66	-32	70	27	-	-31	..
	3	174	..	48	-60	-8	116	73	31	..
	4	-35	..	38	-55	-4	97	6	-8	..
1963	1	94	-125	50	-110	-65	225	-15	53	102
	2	297	-5	-25	-50	98	-73	118	55	164
	3	-30	-26	35	42	83	-90	-51	-28	58
	4	462	-67	325	89	213	23	66	76	-5
1964	1	601	-78	426	197	165	64	88	55	58
	2	928	73	695	186	299	210	104	-	44
	3	736	67	440	131	271	39	104	48	63
	4	1 100	150	643	352	233	57	122	79	106
1965	1	556	-26	416	44	248	124	34	41	63
	2	564	67	486	233	55	197	19	-34	39
	3	645	11	415	113	150	124	104	43	43
	4	428	-31	255	65	116	73	84	34	63
1966	1	432	-83	383	85	115	182	30	51	14
	2	413	67	127	-28	85	70	-	73	179
	3	632	67	547	209	52	286	99	-5	-116
	4	-95	16	-23	-198	109	66	-34	-73	63
1967	1	451	171	119	128	45	-54	44	-16	228
	2	252	129	25	-3	-6	34	28	129	-87
	3	113	88	44	5	44	-5	-36	75	-74
	4	254	-5	-117	-175	223	-165	23	-50	541
1968	1	-271	62	-273	49	-14	-308	21	82	-203
	2	654	31	343	4	122	217	127	82	39
	3	781	26	557	131	195	231	63	39	77
	4	537	16	272	181	26	65	93	21	145
1969	1	624	-150	457	83	141	233	82	65	102
	2	602	-88	337	196	-27	169	30	39	295
	3	292	-78	120	-29	1	148	74	-14	207
	4	367	-67	272	117	-12	166	63	16	52
1970	1	-102	-176	173	35	10	128	49	-42	-194
	2	575	-119	488	241	208	38	97	14	29
	3	654	-52	280	162	21	98	116	11	334
	4	285	-83	287	79	118	90	123	-	-116
1971	1	293	202	-23	-135	-95	207	93	-71	211
	2	-62	114	-299	-174	-188	62	180	11	-27
	3	53	119	-194	-197	-12	16	91	40	26
	4	84	161	-172	-149	-18	-5	70	37	31
1972	1	-171	-88	-407	-101	-22	-284	80	92	174
	2	-21	5	-167	-175	95	-88	33	-9	165
	3	9	-88	-15	31	-3	-42	112	-11	-19
	4	85	119	19	76	15	-72	124	-26	-161
1973	1	1 369	138	551	361	265	-75	186	303	188
	2	1 390	228	498	434	73	-9	169	443	58
	3	1 360	206	363	244	204	-87	237	199	391
	4	906	-358	606	369	180	59	229	184	105

See page 69 for footnotes.

Stock changes: value of physical increase

£ million, 1980 prices (4) — Seasonally adjusted

		All industries	Energy and Water supply	Manufacturing (revised definition)(1) Total	Materials and fuels	Work in progress	Finished goods	Distribution Wholesale(2)	Retail(3)	Other industries
		DGBA	DHBQ	DHBM	DGAX	DGAY	DGAW	DHBO	DHBN	DHBR
1974	1	-130	485	-405	132	-87	-449	138	-85	-111
	2	1 123	-195	919	186	306	443	319	-15	4
	3	1 250	233	1 127	268	254	605	115	-105	-88
	4	35	-325	453	123	-18	379	113	-125	-220
1975	1	+934	38	-261	-558	49	249	-211	-189	-280
	2	-911	222	-370	-287	-41	-42	-183	-288	-194
	3	+553	119	-751	-488	-155	-108	-94	170	52
	4	-246	176	-443	-247	-168	-29	19	118	-64
1976	1	-167	-54	-94	-89	-9	4	13	84	-141
	2	-130	106	-176	-78	37	-136	7	-94	75
	3	545	68	98	58	130	-90	140	241	-10
	4	987	13	609	109	250	251	89	177	64
1977	1	1 051	-157	603	207	241	157	184	180	183
	2	816	-274	568	118	60	389	382	-24	63
	3	64	-122	50	32	-64	81	-16	-80	210
	4	671	95	133	-	161	-28	204	-	268
1978	1	482	69	164	153	-9	20	183	32	44
	2	760	108	83	-85	7	161	76	257	236
	3	372	-126	-23	8	-98	67	295	173	53
	4	584	8	252	98	276	-122	137	98	89
1979	1	859†	-355†	66†	-27†	-66	158†	316†	131	702
	2	227	-133	-11	117	-3	-125	505	168	-302
	3	976	164	189	35	-4	158	106	336	183
	4	483	197	32	-110	-188	330	355	-88	-13
1980	1	-456	26	-170	-257	-14	101	-159	-293†	140
	2	-282	149	-254	-184	-236†	166	-363	-92	278
	3	-848	-94	-618	-381	-198	-39	66	-28	-174
	4	-1 258	121	-1 279	-429	-266	-585	64	-20	-144
1981	1	-1 019	98	-788	-350	-136	-303	-71	-17	-241†
	2	-1 120	-155	-754	-375	-133	-247	-116	103	-198
	3	-300	-149	-139	-159	70	-50	-3	-22	13
	4	-50	-165	165	-109	151	124	-28	67	-89
1982	1	575	26	-64	-37	-92	64	332	77	204
	2	185	107	-19	27	-20	-26	20	89	-12
	3	-855	-123	-373	-183	-131	-59	-146	-31	-182
	4	-1 032	22	-857	-292	-229	-136	-211	-186	-20
1983	1	394	136	38	-172	255	-45	-149	-100	489
	2	-83	-72	-65	-82	-95	113	145	-88	-3
	3	307	53	-274	-125	37	-186	27	153	348
	4	63	-129	189	123	-16	61	-80	26	57
1984	1	133	-252	105	-24	62	67	24	71	185
	2	-356	-238	-59	5	54	-119	-73	107	-93
	3	-155	-167	105	49	3	54	32	-86	-39
	4	328	-140	150	-9	-10	169	-3	290	31
1985	1	71	-29	-216	-8	-153	-55	-60	22	354
	2	392	-97	215	-42	27	230	74	1	199
	3	56	-57	-21	14	72	-108	-133	93	174
	4	94	206	-463	-89	-235	-138	-38	179	210
1986	1	511	-134	-177	31	-112	-95	306	112	404
	2	-73	-24	95	-8	20	83	-180	165	-119

See page 99 for footnotes.

Stock ratios

Seasonally adjusted

1980 prices: stocks level, end-Dec 1979 = 100 GDP(E), industrial production and retail sales, Q4 1979 = 100

		Total stocks to gross domestic product expenditure based)	Manufacturers' stocks to manufacturing production (revised definition)				Retail stock to retail sales (1)
			Total stocks	Materials and fuel	Work in progress	Finished goods	
		FDCA	FDCB	FDCC	FDCD	FDCE	FDCF
1959	1	98	92	109	90	73	77
	2	97	88	107	88	67	76
	3	96	88	106	88	67	79
	4	94	85	101	85	65	78
1960	1	95	85	102	84	65	80
	2	96	86	104	86	66	78
	3	97	89	109	86	70	80
	4	98	91	111	87	74	78
1961	1	98	93	114	89	74	78
	2	99	93	115	88	75	80
	3	98	95	116	90	77	80
	4	99	96	116	91	80	79
1962	1	99	95	114	91	79	80
	2	97	94	112	90	78	79
	3	98	94	110	90	79	79
	4	98	95	111	91	81	79
1963	1	97	96	111	91	86	80
	2	95	93	107	88	82	79
	3	95	90	104	87	78	77
	4	93	89	102	87	76	78
1964	1	93	88	101	86	75	79
	2	94	90	103	89	77	79
	3	96	91	103	91	77	79
	4	96	90	104	90	75	80
1965	1	97	92	104	93	77	80
	2	98	93	106	93	79	79
	3	98	95	108	95	80	79
	4	99	94	107	95	80	79
1966	1	99	94	106	94	80	80
	2	99	95	106	95	82	81
	3	100	96	107	96	84	82
	4	99	99	109	100	88	81
1967	1	98	98	108	98	88	79
	2	98	97	107	98	86	81
	3	98	97	107	98	85	81
	4	100	95	104	98	82	79
1968	1	96	90	100	94	78	78
	2	97	91	99	94	77	82
	3	96	91	99	95	78	81
	4	97	91	100	94	78	81
1969	1	99	92	99	94	80	83
	2	99	91	99	92	80	83
	3	98	92	99	93	82	83
	4	99	93	100	93	84	83
1970	1	100	94	101	93	85	81
	2	99	94	102	94	85	81
	3	99	95	104	94	86	80
	4	98	95	104	95	86	81
1971	1	101	97	104	95	90	80
	2	98	96	103	94	90	78
	3	97	96	102	94	91	79
	4	97	95	100	94	91	80
1972	1	98	97	102	97	91	80
	2	97	92	96	93	85	77
	3	97	91	95	92	84	76
	4	95	87	92	88	80	75
1973	1	91	86	92	87	77	77
	2	94	87	95	88	78	85
	3	95	87	96	88	75	87
	4	98	88	98	90	75	89

1 Classes 64-65 excluding activity headings 6510 and 6520, retail distribution of motor vehicles and parts, and filling stations.

Stock ratios

Seasonally adjusted

1980 prices: stocks level, end-Dec 1979 = 100 GDP(E), Industrial production and retail sales, Q4 1979 = 100

		Total stocks to gross domestic product expenditure based)	Manufacturers' stocks to manufacturing production (revised definition)				Retail stock to retail sales (1)
			Total stocks	Materials and fuel	Work in progress	Finished goods	
		FDCA	FDCB	FDCC	FDCD	FDCE	FDCF
1974	1	100	92	105	94	75	90
	2	100	89	100	90	75	90
	3	100	92	102	93	80	87
	4	102	96	108	97	87	85
1975	1	101	98	104	98	91	83
	2	100	102	107	103	95	79
	3	100	101	105	103	95	85
	4	97	99	102	100	94	87
1976	1	94	97	100	99	93	87
	2	95	95	98	98	90	85
	3	95	96	98	99	89	89
	4	95	95	98	99	89	92
1977	1	96	95	97	99	89	96
	2	98	99	100	101	95	97
	3	98	100	101	101	96	93
	4	97	100	100	102	96	93
1978	1	98	100	102	103	96	92
	2	96	98	99	100	96	95
	3	98	99	99	100	97	94
	4	98	99	100	102	95	95
1979	1	101	102	102	104	99	98
	2	97	98	99	100	94	94
	3	99	102	103	103	99	104
	4	100	100	100	100	100	100
1980	1	101	103	101	103	104	97
	2	102	106	104	106	110	96
	3	100	110	106	109	115	96
	4	99	110	106	111	114	96†
1981	1	98†	109	104	111	112	94
	2	97	106	100	109	109	96
	3	98	103	97	108	106	96
	4	96	103	95	109	107	98
1982	1	96	104	95	108	108	97
	2	96	103	95	108	107	98
	3	96	103	94	108	107	96
	4	92	102	92	107	107	93
1983	1	91	99	89	106	104	91
	2	92	100†	88	106	106†	88
	3	91	97	85	104	101	89
	4	90	96	85	102	100	89
1984	1	89	95	84†	102†	101	90
	2	90	95	84	102	99	90
	3	89	94	83	101	98	88
	4	88	94	83	100	99	91
1985	1	86	92	82	97	97	90
	2	87	91	80	97	98	89
	3	87	92	81	98	98	89
	4	87	91	81	96	97	91
1986	1	86	91	81	96	96	91
	2	86	90	81	95	96	92

1 Classes 64–65 excluding activity headings 6510 and 6520, retail distribution of motor vehicles and parts, and filling stations.

Inland energy consumption

	Primary fuel input							Public electricity supply industry
								Thousand million kilowatt hours
	Million tonnes of coal or coal equivalent							
	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Natural gas	Primary electricity: Nuclear	Primary electricity: Hydro	Net imports	Electricity available(GB)(1)
	FHAE	FHAF	FHAG	FHAH	FHAI	FHAJ	FHDC	FHAK
1950	228.1	204.3	22.9	..	..	0.9	..	51.9
1951	236.3	209.5	25.8	..	..	1.0	..	56.7
1952	235.3	207.4	26.9	..	..	1.0	..	58.8
1953	238.1	208.9	29.2	..	..	1.0	..	62.0
1954	249.5	215.8	32.4	..	..	1.3	..	68.9
1955	253.9	216.9	36.0	..	..	1.0	..	75.6
1956	257.8	217.4	39.1	..	..	1.3	..	82.2
1957	250.8	210.9	38.2	..	0.2	1.5	..	86.0
1958	252.6	201.8	49.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	..	93.4
1959	250.0	189.6	58.3	0.1	0.5	1.5	..	100.6
1960	269.4	198.6	68.1	0.1	0.9	1.7	..	114.4
1961	269.7	193.0	73.4	0.1	1.1	2.1	..	122.8
1962	278.5	194.0	80.8	0.1	1.5	2.1	..	136.0
1963	289.3	196.9	87.9	0.2	2.5	1.8	..	147.1
1964	291.3	189.6	96.1	0.4	3.3	1.9	..	154.5
1965	303.3	137.5	106.2	1.3	6.1	2.2	..	166.1
1966	303.0	176.8	114.8	1.2	7.9	2.3	..	172.0
1967	302.2	165.8	122.6	2.1	9.0	2.7	..	177.3
1968	313.7	167.3	129.4	4.8	10.2	2.0	..	190.2
1969	325.5	164.1	139.6	9.4	10.7	1.7	..	202.6
1970	336.7	156.9	150.0	17.9	9.5	2.4	..	211.5
1971	331.0	139.3	151.2	28.8	9.9	1.8	..	218.1
1972	338.0	122.4	162.2	40.9	10.6	1.9	..	224.5
1973	353.5	133.0	164.2	44.2	10.1	2.0	..	239.7
1974	337.5	117.9	152.5	52.9	12.1	2.1	..	231.7
1975	324.8	120.0	136.5	55.4	10.9	2.0	..	232.4
1976	329.8	122.0	134.2	58.8	12.9	1.9	..	234.5
1977	338.4	122.7	136.6	62.8	14.3	2.0	..	241.2
1978	339.8	119.9	139.3	65.1	13.4	2.1	..	246.6
1979	355.7	129.6	139.0	71.1	13.8	2.2	..	258.0
1980	328.7	120.8	121.4	71.1	13.4	2.0	..	246.1
1981	317.2	118.2	110.9	72.1	13.7	2.3	..	241.2
1982	311.9	110.7	111.1	71.7	16.0	2.4	..	237.0
1983	312.9	111.5	106.1	74.8	18.1	2.4	..	241.0
1984	312.2	79.0	135.2	76.5	19.5	2.1	..	245.6
1985	326.9	105.3	115.0	82.3	22.2	2.1	..	257.7
	FHAL	FHAM	FHAN	FHAO	FHAP	FHAQ		FHAR
1985 1	88.8	66.9	29.7	0.3	1.2	0.7	..	48.8
2	69.0	42.9	23.8	0.4	1.4	0.5	..	36.1
3	62.6	37.7	22.8	0.3	1.4	0.4	..	33.4
4	82.9	50.0	29.9	0.3	2.1	0.6	..	47.8
1986 1	87.9	53.0	31.7	0.4	2.1	0.7	..	50.3
2	71.2	41.6	26.8	0.3	2.0	0.5	..	38.5
3	61.2	34.6	24.3	0.2	1.7	0.4	..	34.0
4	82.7	47.6	32.0	0.3	2.1	0.7	..	49.2
1987 1	85.7	48.0	33.9	0.5	2.4	0.9	..	51.0
2	73.0	39.5	30.1	0.4	2.4	0.6	..	40.5
3	60.2	32.8	24.9	0.3	1.9	0.3	..	34.4
4	83.3	45.5	33.7	0.9	2.3	0.9	..	51.4
1988 1	91.9	50.3	37.0	1.1	2.8	0.7	..	56.6
2	71.5	38.4	29.5	0.9	2.3	0.4	..	41.6
3	64.5	34.3	27.0	0.8	2.1	0.3	..	37.6
4	85.8	44.3	35.9	2.0	3.0	0.6	..	54.4
1989 1	96.7	51.1	40.0	1.9	3.2	0.5	..	61.6
2	75.7	38.5	32.5	1.8	2.6	0.3	..	44.5
3	64.6	31.6	28.5	1.9	2.3	0.3	..	38.8
4	88.5	42.9	38.6	3.8	2.6	0.6	..	57.7
1970 1	99.7	48.9	42.4	4.9	2.8	0.7	..	64.2
2	77.2	36.2	34.6	3.6	2.3	0.5	..	46.8
3	68.5	31.5	31.7	2.9	1.9	0.5	..	41.1
4	91.3	40.3	41.3	6.5	2.5	0.7	..	59.4
1971 1	97.2	42.1	43.9	8.0	2.6	0.6	..	65.1
2	77.3	33.1	35.4	6.2	2.3	0.3	..	48.9

1 The inclusion of Northern Ireland would add about 2 per cent to the total.
2 Coal data for 1983 has been adjusted, for the purpose of comparison with 1984, to take account of

Inland energy consumption

		Primary fuel input							Public electricity supply industry
		Million tonnes of coal or coal equivalent							Thousand million kilowatt hours
		Total	Coal	Petroleum	Natural gas	Primary electricity: Nuclear	Hydro	Net imports	Electricity available(GB)(1)
		FHAL	FHAM	FHAN	FHAO	FHAP	FHAQ	FHDC	FHAR
1971	3	85.9	27.7	30.6	5.2	2.2	0.2	..	42.0
	4	90.6	36.4	41.3	9.4	2.8	0.7	..	62.1
1972	1	93.0	30.7	46.8	11.6	3.3	0.6	..	63.6
	2	79.4	28.6	38.3	9.5	2.5	0.5	..	51.3
	3	69.3	27.1	32.5	7.4	2.0	0.3	..	44.5
	4	96.3	36.0	44.6	12.4	2.8	0.5	..	65.1
1973	1	101.0	37.3	47.0	12.9	3.2	0.6	..	71.3
	2	82.4	31.3	38.9	9.5	2.3	0.4	..	54.9
	3	71.5	27.4	34.2	7.4	2.1	0.4	..	46.5
	4	98.6	37.0	44.1	14.4	2.5	0.6	..	67.0
1974	1	89.6	26.5	42.7	16.0	3.5	0.9	..	63.1
	2	79.5	30.1	34.7	11.5	2.9	0.3	..	52.6
	3	71.7	27.5	32.0	9.3	2.6	0.3	..	47.5
	4	96.7	33.8	43.1	16.1	3.1	0.6	..	68.5
1975	1	94.7	34.8	38.7	17.0	3.3	0.9	..	71.2
	2	76.4	28.7	32.9	12.1	2.4	0.3	..	52.7
	3	64.0	24.2	28.2	9.1	2.2	0.3	..	44.0
	4	89.7	32.3	36.7	17.2	3.0	0.5	..	64.5
1976	1	95.9	34.9	37.7	19.3	3.3	0.7	..	70.2
	2	75.2	28.1	31.6	12.2	2.9	0.4	..	52.3
	3	65.4	24.7	28.3	9.0	3.1	0.3	..	45.2
	4	93.3	34.3	36.6	18.3	3.6	0.5	..	66.8
1977	1	98.0	35.8	37.6	20.0	4.1	0.5	..	72.4
	2	79.6	29.3	32.3	14.1	3.4	0.5	..	55.1
	3	69.1	25.7	29.2	10.5	3.4	0.3	..	48.9
	4	91.7	31.9	37.5	18.2	3.4	0.7	..	64.8
1978	1	98.3	33.6	38.1	21.7	4.2	0.7	..	73.3
	2	79.7	28.3	33.6	14.4	3.1	0.3	..	56.5
	3	69.0	25.0	30.4	10.4	2.8	0.4	..	50.0
	4	92.8	33.0	37.2	18.6	3.3	0.7	..	66.8
1979	1	107.6	36.7	41.3	24.8	4.2	0.6	..	80.2
	2	83.0	31.1	33.0	15.4	3.0	0.5	..	58.8
	3	71.3	27.8	29.4	10.8	2.9	0.4	..	51.1
	4	93.8	34.0	35.3	20.1	3.7	0.7	..	67.9
1980	1	100.1	35.5	34.9	24.9	4.2	0.6	..	73.8
	2	75.9	29.2	28.7	14.8	2.9	0.3	..	55.9
	3	65.6	25.9	26.1	10.4	2.8	0.4	..	49.8
	4	87.1	30.2	31.7	21.0	3.5	0.7	..	66.6
1981	1	91.9	32.3	30.3	24.3	4.1	0.9	..	70.0
	2	72.0	27.6	25.8	15.2	3.1	0.3	..	54.8
	3	63.3	25.7	24.3	10.1	2.9	0.3	..	48.7
	4	90.0	32.6	30.5	22.5	3.6	0.8	..	67.7
1982	1	92.7	31.1	31.5	25.3	4.1	0.7	..	70.4
	2	70.4	27.1	25.9	13.8	3.2	0.4	..	52.7
	3	63.0	23.3	24.8	10.5	4.1	0.3	..	49.1
	4	85.7	29.2	28.9	22.1	4.6	0.9	..	64.8
1983	1(2)	91.2	31.2	28.4	25.7	5.0	0.9	..	70.0
	2	72.5	26.3	25.6	15.9	4.3	0.5	..	55.3
	3	63.5	24.5	24.5	10.1	4.1	0.3	..	50.1
	4	84.7	29.8	27.5	21.9	4.7	0.7	..	65.6
1984	1	93.8	31.6	28.7	27.6	5.1	0.8	..	72.7
	2	69.2	16.4	32.0	15.5	4.8	0.4	..	55.2
	3	62.5	13.0	34.3	10.7	4.3	0.2	..	51.5
	4	84.6	16.4	40.1	22.1	5.3	0.7	..	66.2
1985	1	97.4	21.0	39.5	29.6	6.5	0.5	..	76.0
	2	74.6	27.4	24.4	17.2	5.4	0.3	..	58.9
	3	67.0	25.3	24.6	11.5	5.0	0.5	..	53.9
	4	87.4	31.6	26.5	23.3	5.3	0.7	..	69.0
1986	1	100.8	34.2	28.6	31.4	5.9	0.7	0.04	78.4
	2	78.2	26.7	28.0	17.5	5.1	0.5	0.39	61.0

See footnotes on page 76.

Inland energy consumption

Annual rates, seasonally adjusted and temperature corrected

		Primary fuel input							Public electricity supply industry
		Million tonnes of coal or coal equivalent							Thousand million kilowatt hours
		Total	Coal	Petroleum	Natural gas	Primary electricity: Nuclear	Primary electricity: Hydro(1,2)	Primary electricity: Net imports(2)	Electricity available(GB)(3)
		FDAH	FDAI	FDAJ	FDAK	FDAL	FDAM	FDAW	FDAN
1965		300.7	185.6	105.5	1.3	6.1	2.2	..	184.3
1966		302.8	176.3	115.1	1.2	7.9	2.3	..	171.9
1967		303.2	166.3	123.1	2.1	9.1	2.6	..	177.8
1968		312.8	166.8	129.1	4.9	10.2	1.9	..	193.6
1969		323.0	162.8	138.4	9.4	10.7	1.8	..	200.5
1970		336.2	156.8	149.7	17.8	9.4	2.4	..	211.6
1971		332.9	140.0	152.4	28.9	9.9	1.7	..	215.9
1972		337.5	121.8	162.2	41.0	10.7	1.8	..	224.1
1973		354.2	133.2	184.5	44.4	10.1	2.0	..	241.0
1974		337.9	117.7	153.1	52.9	12.1	2.1	..	235.5
1975		326.9	120.6	137.1	56.3	10.9	2.0	..	234.2
1976		331.5	123.0	134.2	59.5	12.9	1.9	..	236.7
1977		338.2	122.4	136.8	62.7	14.3	2.0	..	240.2
1978		339.1	119.4	139.1	65.0	13.4	2.1	..	246.3
1979		349.3	127.2	137.0	69.1	13.8	2.2	..	255.0
1980		327.2	120.1	121.2	70.5	13.4	2.0	..	245.9
1981		315.3	117.5	110.2	71.6	13.7	2.3	..	239.2
1982		311.7	109.6	110.8	72.9	16.0	2.4	..	236.2
1983		313.6	111.6	105.9	75.6	18.1	2.4	..	242.3
1984		312.1	78.5	134.7	77.3	19.5	2.2	..	246.0
1985		323.4	104.7	113.8	80.6	22.2	2.1	..	255.8
1965	1	303.6	193.5	102.7	1.0	4.4	2.0	..	159.0
	2	296.0	184.5	102.2	1.5	5.8	2.0	..	159.8
	3	300.4	183.5	106.2	1.7	6.4	2.6	..	166.1
	4	302.9	181.1	110.8	1.1	7.8	2.1	..	172.1
1966	1	305.5	184.2	111.2	1.2	7.6	2.3	..	170.8
	2	302.2	176.2	114.5	1.1	7.8	2.6	..	169.4
	3	299.2	171.7	116.1	1.2	8.1	2.1	..	172.2
	4	303.2	173.1	118.4	1.2	8.3	2.2	..	175.1
1967	1	304.0	170.4	120.5	1.6	8.6	2.9	..	174.5
	2	307.0	165.4	127.9	1.7	9.6	2.4	..	177.9
	3	298.2	162.7	120.2	2.0	9.1	2.2	..	177.5
	4	305.7	166.8	124.0	3.1	9.0	2.8	..	181.2
1968	1	318.0	172.9	129.5	3.5	10.0	2.1	..	187.2
	2	303.0	164.0	124.1	3.9	9.1	1.9	..	191.3
	3	315.0	167.5	130.5	5.5	10.0	1.5	..	196.4
	4	315.4	162.6	132.5	6.5	11.8	2.0	..	199.5
1969	1	326.5	171.6	136.4	5.8	11.1	1.6	..	202.6
	2	320.3	164.0	136.9	7.8	10.2	1.4	..	198.5
	3	321.7	158.6	138.6	11.4	11.3	1.8	..	201.1
	4	323.6	157.0	141.6	12.5	10.2	2.3	..	199.9
1970	1	337.8	165.3	145.1	15.8	9.6	2.0	..	211.8
	2	332.3	157.6	147.5	15.3	9.7	2.2	..	213.0
	3	336.7	153.4	152.9	18.1	9.0	3.3	..	211.8
	4	337.9	151.0	153.4	22.0	9.3	2.2	..	209.7
1971	1	337.5	147.1	153.7	25.4	9.1	2.2	..	211.8
	2	330.9	140.6	152.1	27.2	9.6	1.4	..	212.6
	3	326.5	135.3	148.5	30.8	10.6	1.3	..	217.4
	4	336.6	136.9	155.3	32.1	10.4	1.9	..	221.8
1972	1	316.9	104.8	162.7	36.0	11.6	1.8	..	213.4
	2	337.9	121.1	163.7	40.3	10.5	2.3	..	224.4
	3	341.5	128.0	157.2	44.4	9.9	2.0	..	226.3
	4	353.6	133.3	165.2	43.2	10.8	1.1	..	232.2

1 Hydro electricity quaterly data from Q1 1985 are the estimated annual outturn.
2 Data for hydro electricity and net imports are not seasonally adjusted.
3 The inclusion of Northern Ireland would add about 2 per cent to the total.
4 Coal data for 1983 has been adjusted, for the purposes of comparison with 1984, to take account of calendar differences between 1983 and 1984.

Inland energy consumption

Annual rates, seasonally adjusted and temperature corrected

		Primary fuel input							Public electricity supply industry
		Million tonnes of coal or coal equivalent							Thousand million kilowatt hours
		Total	Coal	Petroleum	Natural gas	Primary electricity: Nuclear	Primary electricity: Hydro(1,2)	Primary electricity: Net imports(2)	Electricity available(GB)(3)
		FDAH	FDAI	FDAJ	FDAK	FDAL	FDAM	FDAW	FDAN
1973	1	350.1	134.5	162.8	40.0	10.9	1.9	..	243.2
	2	355.4	134.6	165.8	43.7	9.3	2.0	..	241.3
	3	358.7	131.3	169.2	45.8	10.2	2.2	..	241.3
	4	352.5	132.4	160.3	48.1	9.9	1.8	..	238.3
1974	1	311.5	96.3	150.8	50.1	11.5	2.8	..	218.3
	2	342.4	126.7	149.4	52.6	12.4	1.3	..	237.1
	3	350.9	125.9	155.8	54.9	12.3	2.0	..	244.2
	4	346.9	122.0	156.3	54.1	12.1	2.4	..	244.3
1975	1	331.1	127.2	136.8	54.2	10.8	2.1	..	236.2
	2	331.4	121.2	143.0	55.2	10.4	1.6	..	237.3
	3	326.4	116.9	139.2	57.4	10.8	2.1	..	234.7
	4	318.9	117.2	129.2	58.5	12.0	2.0	..	228.5
1976	1	332.5	125.5	133.8	60.4	10.9	1.9	..	230.9
	2	334.6	120.8	139.5	59.2	12.5	2.6	..	240.4
	3	330.9	120.5	136.7	57.6	14.6	1.5	..	244.3
	4	328.0	125.2	126.8	61.0	13.4	1.6	..	231.4
1977	1	336.9	126.3	134.0	61.1	13.9	1.6	..	237.9
	2	337.7	121.1	137.7	62.0	14.5	2.4	..	242.9
	3	340.5	121.6	138.1	63.4	15.7	1.7	..	248.3
	4	337.5	120.4	137.3	64.3	13.1	2.4	..	231.9
1978	1	331.4	116.7	133.4	64.9	14.6	1.8	..	237.3
	2	341.2	118.7	142.9	64.2	13.3	2.1	..	248.1
	3	338.3	117.2	143.6	62.4	13.2	1.9	..	253.9
	4	343.4	125.2	136.7	66.5	12.5	2.5	..	245.7
1979	1	349.1	121.8	141.0	70.3	14.5	1.5	..	252.6
	2	355.8	131.3	139.4	69.4	13.3	2.4	..	257.6
	3	352.1	131.8	137.8	66.6	13.3	2.6	..	257.7
	4	342.1	124.8	129.8	71.1	14.0	2.4	..	252.0
1980	1	333.9	121.5	124.4	72.4	13.8	1.8	..	242.5
	2	328.3	122.1	122.0	69.9	12.9	1.4	..	248.1
	3	323.7	119.3	123.1	66.1	12.5	2.7	..	249.0
	4	321.2	117.8	115.4	71.7	14.2	2.3	..	244.1
1981	1	317.9	115.9	111.1	74.4	13.5	3.0	..	235.7
	2	311.7	116.1	108.5	71.1	14.1	1.9	..	238.9
	3	319.2	123.0	113.5	67.5	13.4	1.8	..	242.0
	4	312.9	115.6	107.4	73.6	13.8	2.5	..	240.3
1982	1	312.3	109.4	114.4	72.6	13.5	2.4	..	238.3
	2	305.3	111.4	110.0	67.2	14.2	2.5	..	235.4
	3	317.7	111.3	113.7	71.8	18.8	2.1	..	243.5
	4	307.3	107.4	105.0	74.9	17.4	2.6	..	236.3
1983	1 (4)	311.0	113.1	103.0	75.3	16.8	2.8	..	236.4
	2	310.6	109.0	108.4	71.1	19.4	2.7	..	241.7
	3	322.1	116.3	112.6	72.6	18.9	1.7	..	248.4
	4	309.4	110.9	101.7	76.8	17.8	2.2	..	242.8
1984	1	312.3	112.8	103.1	76.6	17.5	2.4	..	242.3
	2	306.6	71.9	136.5	74.7	21.6	2.0	..	244.3
	3	312.4	62.6	152.8	76.0	19.5	1.4	..	250.3
	4	313.1	62.6	149.9	78.5	20.1	2.0	..	247.2
1985	1	318.9	72.5	141.8	80.0	22.6	2.1	..	249.8
	2	328.7	116.7	106.6	80.8	22.7	2.0	..	258.4
	3	328.7	114.6	107.8	81.6	22.8	2.1	..	260.2
	4	317.4	115.0	99.1	80.1	21.0	2.2	..	254.9
1986	1	324.6	115.7	102.2	83.9	20.4	2.2	0.20	258.3
	2	332.1	110.7	118.2	77.9	21.6	2.2	1.60	265.3

See footnotes on page 78.

Index of output of the production and construction industries (1)

Average 1980 = 100

	Total production industries	Energy and water supply	Total Manufacturing industries	Construction	Total production and construction	Consumer goods industries	Investment goods industries	Intermediate goods industries
1980 weights	1 000	264	738	63(1)	434	245	243	512
PPT of GDP(0)	361	95	266			88	88	185
	DVIM	DVIN	DVIS	DVJO	DVJN	DVJP	DVJV	DVJZ
1948	44.5	32.5	49.3	61.8	47.1	..	..	..
1949	47.5	34.1	52.9	64.7	50.2	..	..	..
1950	50.7	35.6	56.9	64.8	53.2	..	..	..
1951	52.3	37.6	58.6	62.3	54.4	..	..	..
1952	50.3	38.6	55.6	64.2	52.8	..	..	..
1953	53.5	39.7	59.6	68.8	56.2	..	..	..
1954	56.3	41.5	62.8	71.9	59.0	..	..	..
1955	59.3	41.9	66.8	72.1	61.8	..	..	..
1956	59.4	43.0	66.6	76.0	62.3	..	..	..
1957	60.8	43.5	68.2	75.8	63.5	..	..	..
1958	60.2	43.7	67.6	75.6	63.0	..	..	..
1959	63.2	43.5	71.5	79.8	66.1	..	..	..
1960	67.7	44.3	77.3	84.0	70.7	..	..	..
1961	67.9	44.8	77.4	90.5	71.6	..	..	..
1962	68.5	47.0	77.6	91.3	72.3	..	..	..
1963	70.9	48.1	80.3	91.1	74.4	..	..	..
1964	76.7	49.3	87.7	100.4	80.7	..	..	..
1965	78.8	50.5	90.1	105.1	83.1	..	..	..
1966	80.1	50.7	91.8	107.0	84.4	..	..	..
1967	80.6	51.3	92.3	111.3	85.4	..	..	..
1968	86.8	49.6	99.4	114.2	90.8	87.9	96.7	81.9
1969	89.7	50.2	103.1	113.3	93.3	90.4	102.1	83.7
1970	90.2	51.0	103.4	111.1	93.4	92.0	102.0	83.8
1971	89.7	52.6	102.3	113.1	93.2	94.3	98.5	83.0
1972	91.3	52.2	104.5	115.2	95.0	100.6	96.0	84.3
1973	99.5	55.8	114.2	117.9	102.6	109.3	105.6	91.5
1974	97.5	52.2	112.8	105.7	98.9	107.6	110.1	86.3
1975	92.3	54.5	105.0	100.1	93.5	100.8	106.7	81.0
1976	95.3	60.9	107.0	98.7	95.9	103.0	103.8	87.3
1977	100.2	74.8	109.0	98.4	99.9	108.2	106.1	94.4
1978	103.2	85.0	109.7	105.1	103.4	108.4	106.3	99.2
1979	107.1	100.5	109.5	105.8	106.9	108.3	104.7	107.9
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	96.6	103.8	94.0	89.9	95.6	98.4	91.3	99.2
1982	98.4	110.0	94.2	91.6	97.4	95.8	82.4	102.3
1983	101.9	115.9	98.9	95.3	100.9	98.8	92.9	107.6
1984	103.2	110.1	100.7	98.6	102.5	101.7	97.1	106.8
1985	108.2	120.2	103.9	99.8	107.0	103.6	103.5	112.7

1 For an index of construction output for Great Britain, see page 88.

Index of output of the production and construction industries (1)

Seasonally adjusted

Average 1980 = 100

	Total production industries	Energy and water supply	Total manufacturing industries	Construction	Total production and construction	Consumer goods industries (2)	Investment goods industries (2)	Intermediate goods industries (2)
1980 weights PPT of GDP(0)	1 000 381	284 95	736 266	63(1)	424	245 88	243 88	512 185
	DVIM	DVIN	DVIS	DVJO	DVJN	DVJP	DVJV	DVJZ
1952 1	50.8	37.1	58.7	64.1	53.2			
2	49.7	38.3	55.0	64.2	52.2			
3	49.5	39.8	54.1	64.1	52.0			
4	51.4	39.3	56.8	64.3	53.7			
1953 1	52.3	40.0	57.9	66.7	54.8			
2	52.9	39.3	58.9	67.2	55.4			
3	53.3	38.5	59.6	69.5	56.0			
4	55.7	41.0	62.1	71.7	58.5			
1954 1	55.0	41.3	61.2	71.9	57.8			
2	55.9	41.1	62.4	71.8	58.7			
3	56.5	41.4	63.2	72.3	59.2			
4	57.7	42.1	64.5	71.6	60.3			
1955 1	58.6	42.4	65.7	68.5	60.8			
2	59.0	41.4	66.5	72.0	61.5			
3	59.3	41.2	66.9	73.6	61.9			
4	60.5	42.8	68.1	74.3	63.2			
1956 1	59.8	42.8	67.2	72.6	62.3			
2	59.7	43.0	66.9	77.7	62.7			
3	59.1	43.2	66.1	77.0	62.2			
4	59.2	43.1	66.3	76.9	62.2			
1957 1	60.3	42.9	67.7	76.8	63.2			
2	60.6	43.9	68.0	76.9	63.5			
3	61.5	43.8	69.2	74.8	64.2			
4	60.6	43.6	68.0	74.9	63.3			
1958 1	60.8	43.8	68.3	75.3	63.5			
2	60.0	43.9	67.3	75.1	62.8			
3	59.6	43.5	66.8	75.5	62.4			
4	60.6	43.7	68.0	76.6	63.5			
1959 1	60.8	43.5	68.5	78.0	63.8			
2	62.5	43.5	70.6	79.3	65.5			
3	63.2	43.6	71.4	80.1	66.2			
4	66.2	43.5	75.5	81.9	69.1			
1960 1	67.5	44.2	77.0	83.4	70.4			
2	67.3	43.6	77.1	83.4	70.4			
3	67.6	44.7	77.0	83.1	70.5			
4	68.3	44.7	77.9	86.1	71.5			
1961 1	67.4	43.1	77.3	89.0	71.0			
2	68.5	44.7	78.2	90.7	72.1			
3	68.2	45.4	77.6	91.5	72.0			
4	67.5	46.0	76.6	90.7	71.4			
1962 1	67.6	46.0	76.6	91.8	71.5			
2	68.8	46.9	77.9	92.6	72.6			
3	69.2	47.6	78.4	92.8	73.1			
4	68.6	47.5	77.5	88.0	71.9			
1963 1	67.8	48.6	76.4	78.3	70.3			
2	70.0	47.9	79.2	93.4	73.8			
3	72.1	48.1	81.9	94.6	75.9			
4	73.6	48.0	83.9	98.1	77.5			
1964 1	76.0	49.5	86.6	99.2	79.9			
2	75.8	48.6	86.7	100.9	79.9			
3	76.5	49.2	87.5	99.8	80.4			
4	78.5	49.9	89.9	101.8	82.5			
1965 1	78.6	50.5	89.7	107.1	83.1			
2	78.5	49.8	90.0	103.8	82.7			
3	78.6	50.8	89.7	103.7	82.8			
4	79.7	51.1	91.2	105.8	84.0			
1966 1	80.6	49.7	92.7	105.5	84.8			
2	80.4	51.1	92.2	106.7	84.7			
3	80.6	50.3	92.6	107.6	85.0			
4	78.6	51.6	89.7	108.3	83.3			
1967 1	79.6	50.6	91.2	110.4	84.4			
2	80.5	51.5	92.0	110.6	85.2			
3	80.3	50.3	92.2	112.0	85.2			
4	82.2	52.9	94.0	112.3	87.0			

1 For an index of construction output for Great Britain, see page 88.
2 The Market Sector analysis is not available before 1968.

Index of output of the production and construction industries (1)

		Average 1980 = 100							Seasonally adjusted
		Total production industries	Energy and water supply	Total manufacturing industries	Construction	Total production and construction	Consumer goods industries	Investment goods industries	Intermediate goods industries
1980 weights PPT of GDP(0)		1 000 361	264 95	736 266	63(1)	424	245 88	243 88	512 185
		DVIM	DVIN	DVIS	DVJO	DVJN	DVJP	DVJV	DVJZ
1968	1	85.5	48.7	98.0	114.6	89.8	88.1	94.4	80.3
	2	86.6	50.6	98.9	113.9	90.7	87.3	96.4	82.2
	3	87.4	50.4	100.0	114.0	91.3	87.7	97.6	82.6
	4	87.6	48.9	100.7	114.2	91.6	88.5	98.3	82.4
1969	1	88.9	50.6	101.9	113.2	92.5	89.2	99.2	84.2
	2	90.6	51.5	103.8	113.4	94.0	90.7	102.7	85.1
	3	89.9	50.0	103.3	113.9	93.6	91.0	103.7	83.1
	4	89.6	48.8	103.3	112.7	93.1	90.9	103.0	82.5
1970	1	89.8	52.2	102.6	108.2	92.7	90.6	101.8	83.7
	2	90.1	50.2	103.5	111.7	93.5	92.6	101.7	83.5
	3	90.2	51.1	103.4	113.4	93.7	91.8	101.3	84.3
	4	90.7	50.6	104.2	111.2	93.9	93.4	103.1	83.5
1971	1	89.8	52.1	102.6	110.9	93.0	92.6	99.2	83.9
	2	90.0	52.6	102.6	113.6	93.4	93.8	101.1	82.6
	3	89.6	53.1	102.1	112.4	93.0	94.6	97.7	83.0
	4	89.5	52.6	102.0	115.5	93.3	96.2	96.2	82.5
1972	1	85.2	43.1	99.2	115.1	89.6	95.9	93.0	75.5
	2	91.7	54.6	104.3	117.6	95.8	100.2	95.3	85.9
	3	92.6	55.7	105.2	114.2	96.0	101.6	95.6	86.7
	4	95.8	55.6	109.4	113.8	98.8	104.7	100.0	89.1
1973	1	99.2	56.3	113.6	121.3	102.9	107.9	106.0	91.3
	2	99.4	57.0	113.7	118.1	102.6	109.4	103.8	92.0
	3	99.9	56.2	114.7	117.7	103.0	110.4	105.0	92.1
	4	99.6	53.8	114.9	114.6	102.0	109.4	107.4	90.7
1974	1	92.6	43.0	109.1	108.7	95.5	105.1	103.7	80.7
	2	100.5	53.9	116.2	108.0	101.7	111.2	111.6	89.7
	3	100.4	56.2	115.3	105.1	101.1	108.6	114.0	89.6
	4	96.7	55.6	110.5	100.1	97.2	105.3	111.4	85.2
1975	1	95.3	53.2	109.5	101.0	96.2	104.9	110.0	83.5
	2	91.6	54.5	104.1	100.6	93.1	99.4	107.7	80.1
	3	90.2	53.6	102.5	99.7	91.8	99.0	105.0	78.5
	4	91.9	50.8	103.8	99.2	93.1	99.9	104.2	82.0
1976	1	93.1	57.6	105.1	100.7	94.4	100.3	103.9	84.3
	2	94.8	59.7	106.7	97.9	95.3	102.6	103.1	86.7
	3	94.7	60.0	106.5	96.6	95.0	103.2	101.8	87.1
	4	98.5	66.3	109.6	99.8	98.8	105.7	106.4	91.1
1977	1	100.9	71.3	111.1	97.1	100.2	107.5	107.2	94.7
	2	100.3	76.0	108.8	97.3	99.8	106.0	105.5	95.0
	3	99.7	75.8	108.0	98.6	99.5	105.1	105.1	94.4
	4	100.0	76.1	108.3	100.5	100.0	106.2	106.8	93.6
1978	1	100.4	79.0	108.1	101.9	100.6	106.9	105.6	94.8
	2	103.5	84.0	110.5	107.2	103.9	110.1	105.9	99.1
	3	104.4	87.1	110.6	106.3	104.8	109.5	107.4	100.5
	4	104.4	89.8	109.6	104.9	104.5	107.0	108.1	102.2
1979	1	104.6	97.0	107.4	101.0	104.1	106.4	105.4	103.6
	2	108.3	101.0	112.3	107.2	108.9	111.2	107.1	109.5
	3	107.2	104.0	108.3	107.7	107.3	107.9	100.5	110.4
	4	107.4	100.0	110.1	107.2	107.5	107.5	105.9	108.1
1980	1	105.2	100.5	106.8	104.9	105.2	105.9	107.2	104.1
	2	101.3	98.4	102.3	101.5	101.2	100.6	101.9	101.3
	3	97.8	98.6	97.5	100.5	98.3	98.5	97.4	97.8
	4	95.7	102.2	93.4	93.0	95.3	94.9	93.4	96.8

1 For an index of constuction output for Great Britain, see page 88.

Index of output of the production and construction industries (1)

	Average 1980 = 100							Seasonally adjusted
	Total production industries	Energy and water supply	Total manufacturing industries	Construction	Total production and construction	Consumer goods industries	Investment goods industries	Intermediate goods industries
1980 weights	1 000	284	736			245	243	512
PPT of GDP(0)	361	95	266	63(1)	424	88	88	185
	DVIM	DVIN	DVIS	DVJO	DVJN	DVJP	DVJV	DVJZ
1981 1	95.1	101.8	92.7	92.4	94.8	96.0	89.9	97.1
2	95.8	103.2	93.1	89.5	94.8	95.4	90.6	98.3
3	97.2	103.5	94.9	90.9	96.3	97.4	91.8	99.5
4	98.4	106.9	95.4	86.9	96.7	96.8	92.9	101.9
1982 1	97.2	104.3	94.7	89.1	96.1	96.1	92.9	99.8
2	98.8	109.7	94.9	90.6	97.6	95.7	93.7	102.8
3	99.2	113.2	94.1	92.6	98.1	95.9	92.2	103.7
4	98.4	112.9	93.2	94.3	97.7	95.6	90.8	103.0
1983 1	100.4	113.1	95.8	93.7	99.4	97.6	93.6	104.9
2	100.4	114.5	95.3	92.1	99.2	97.4	90.7	106.3
3	102.8	117.6	97.5	97.7	102.0	100.0	92.7	109.0
4	104.0	118.3	98.9	97.8	103.1	100.5	94.4	110.2
1984 1	104.2	117.3	99.5	97.0	103.1	100.5	94.7	110.4
2	102.3	108.1	100.2	98.1	101.6	101.6	96.2	105.6
3	102.5	105.4	101.5	100.5	102.2	102.5	97.9	104.8
4	103.8	109.6	101.7	98.7	103.1	102.1	99.5	106.5
1985 1	106.8	115.6	103.6	99.5	105.7	103.5	102.9	110.0
2	109.1	122.0	104.5	100.0	107.8	103.2	105.2	113.9
3	108.4	121.1	103.9	99.1	107.0	104.2	102.7	113.3
4	108.5	122.0	103.7	100.8	107.4	103.7	103.1	113.5
1986 1	109.2	127.5	102.7	98.1	107.7	102.8	102.6	115.3
2	108.9	123.7	103.5	101.8	107.9	104.1	101.9	114.2

1 For an index of construction output for Great Britain, see page 88.

Index numbers of output at constant factor cost

1980 = 100

	Gross Domestic Product	Agriculture, forestry & fishing	Production and construction(1)	Distribution, hotels & catering; repairs	Transport and communication	Other services	Total services
1980 weights	1 000	22	424	128	72	354	554
	DSAE	CKAP	DVJN	CKAQ	CKAR	CKAS	CKCE
1948	47.9	45.4	47.1	53.4†	42.6†	49.9†	49.7†
1949	49.6†	48.6	50.2	55.5	44.8	50.4	49.8
1950	51.4	49.2	53.2	56.9	46.3	50.9	50.5
1951	52.3	50.5	54.4	56.2	48.4	51.7	51.1
1952	52.0	51.9	52.8†	55.1	49.8	52.0	51.9
1953	54.1	52.8	56.2	58.7	51.3	52.6	52.9
1954	56.3	53.5	59.0	61.5	52.5	53.6	54.7
1955	58.2	53.0	61.8	64.4	53.8	54.3	56.2
1956	58.8	56.1	62.3	65.1	54.7	54.3	56.6
1957	59.9	57.2	63.5	66.7	54.6	55.4	57.6
1958	59.8	56.1	63.0	68.3	54.1	56.3	58.5
1959	62.5	58.2	66.1	72.2	56.5	58.2	61.0
1960	65.9	62.0	70.7	75.8	59.4	59.1	63.0
1961	67.1	62.4	71.6	77.2	60.7	60.8	64.5
1962	68.0	64.4	72.3	77.8	61.2	62.1	65.4
1963	70.2	66.9	74.4	80.9	63.2	63.8	67.6
1964	74.5	69.6	80.7	84.4	67.3	65.8	70.2
1965	76.6	71.4	83.1	86.1	68.8	67.8	71.9
1966	78.0	71.7	84.4	86.8	70.6	69.5	73.5
1967	79.3	74.0	85.4	87.6	71.5	71.8	75.0
1968	82.7	74.0	90.8	90.2	74.4	73.2	77.2
1969	84.3	73.8	93.3	90.7	77.4	74.1	78.3
1970	85.8	78.3	93.4	93.3	80.7	76.0	80.6
1971	87.0	82.4	93.2	95.3	82.8	78.2	82.7
1972	89.8	85.1	95.0	100.6	86.8	80.6	86.0
1973	95.0	87.8	102.6	105.3	93.4	83.2	89.7
1974	93.6	88.6	98.9	101.1	93.7	84.7	89.8
1975	91.8	81.9	93.5	97.5	92.5	87.9	90.8
1976	93.7	75.3	95.9	98.5	91.9	91.0	92.8
1977	96.3	85.1	99.9	97.9	94.6	92.6	94.1
1978	99.6	91.5	103.4	103.6	96.9	94.7	97.1
1979	102.8	90.1	106.9	106.6	101.3	97.5	100.1
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	98.5	102.6†	95.6	98.1	100.2	101.5	100.5
1982	100.3	111.2	97.4	99.9	99.6	103.4	102.1
1983	103.3	106.1	100.9	103.4	102.4	106.2	105.1
1984	106.7	121.3	102.5	108.2	106.8	110.3	109.3
1985	110.7	117.1	107.0	112.0	112.5	114.1	113.4

1 Revised definition, comprising Divisions 1-5 of the Standard Industrial Classification, 1980.
2 Prior to 1968 this series only available annually.

Index numbers of output at constant factor cost

1980 = 100 — Seasonally adjusted

		Gross Domestic Product	Agriculture, forestry & fishing	Production and construction(1)	Distribution, hotels & catering; repairs	Transport and communication	Other services(2)	Total services
1980 weights		1 000	22	424	128	72	354	554
		DSAE	CKAP	DVJN	CKAQ	CKAR	CKAS	CKCE
1958	1	59.9†	57	63.5	68†	54	..	58.3†
	2	59.2	57	62.8	67	53	..	57.6
	3	59.7	56	62.4	69	54	..	58.9
	4	60.3	55	63.5†	70	55	..	59.2
1959	1	60.5	56	63.8	70	55	..	59.2
	2	62.1	57	65.5	72	56	..	60.8
	3	62.9	60	66.2	73	57	..	61.6
	4	64.5	60	69.1	74	58	..	62.1
1960	1	65.5	61	70.4	76	59†	..	62.5
	2	65.6	62	70.4	76	59	..	62.8
	3	66.0	62	70.5	76	60	..	63.4
	4	66.4	63	71.5	76	60	..	63.1
1961	1	66.9	63	71.0	77	61	..	64.6
	2	67.2	63	72.1	77	61	..	64.4
	3	67.3	62	72.0	78	61	..	64.8
	4	66.8	61	71.4	77	61	..	64.3
1962	1	67.2	62	71.5	77	61	..	64.8
	2	68.1	64	72.6	78	61	..	65.3
	3	68.6	65	73.1	78	61	..	65.8
	4	68.2	67	71.9	78	61	..	65.8
1963	1	67.4	66	70.3	78	61	..	65.5
	2	70.0	67	73.8	81	64	..	67.6
	3	71.2	67	75.9	82	64	..	68.2
	4	72.3	67	77.5	83	65	..	68.8
1964	1	73.5	68	79.9	83	66	..	69.1
	2	74.1	69	79.9	84	68	..	70.0
	3	74.6	70	80.4	85	68	..	70.4
	4	75.9	71	82.5	86	68	..	71.3
1965	1	76.1	72	83.1	86	68	..	71.1
	2	76.2	72	82.7	85	68	..	71.6
	3	76.6	71	82.8	86	69	..	72.2
	4	77.4	71	84.0	87	70	..	72.8
1966	1	77.8	73	84.8	87	70	..	72.9
	2	78.1	72	84.7	88	69	..	73.6
	3	78.2	71	85.0	87	72	..	73.6
	4	77.6	71	83.3	86	72	..	73.8
1967	1	78.3	72	84.4	86	71	..	74.1
	2	79.1	74	85.2	87	72	..	74.8
	3	79.4	75	85.2	88	71	..	75.3
	4	80.5	75	87.0	89	72	..	75.9
1968	1	82.6	77	89.8	92	74	73	77.6
	2	82.4	75	90.7	89	74	73	76.6
	3	82.9	73	91.3	90	74	73	77.2
	4	83.0	71	91.6	90	75	73	77.3
1969	1	83.7	72	92.5	90	77	74	77.9
	2	84.6	73	94.0	91	77	74	78.4
	3	84.6	74	93.6	91	78	74†	78.6
	4	84.4	76	93.1	90	78	74	78.5
1970	1	85.0	76	92.7	93	79	75	79.9
	2	85.7	78	93.5	93	80	76	80.4
	3	86.1	79	93.7	93	81	76	80.9
	4	86.3	80	93.9	93	82	76	81.1
1971	1	86.0	81	93.0	94	80	77	81.1
	2	87.0	82	93.4	95	83	78	82.4
	3	87.3	83	93.0	96	83	79	83.2
	4	87.9	84	93.3	97	85	79	84.1
1972	1	88.8	85	89.6	98	84	80	84.7
	2	89.9	85	95.8	100	86	81	85.9
	3	90.3	85	96.0	101	88	80	86.2
	4	92.0	85	98.8	103	89	81	87.3

See fotnotes on page 84.

Index numbers of output at constant factor cost

1980 = 100 — Seasonally adjusted

		Gross Domestic Product	Agriculture, forestry & fishing	Production and construction(1)	Distribution, hotels & catering; repairs	Transport and communication	Other services	Total services
1980 weights		1 000	22	424	128	72	354	554
		DSAE	CKAP	DVJN	CKAQ	CKAR	CKAS	CKCE
1973	1	95.1†	88	102.9	107†	92	83	89.6†
	2	94.8	87	102.6†	105	94†	83	89.5
	3	95.1	88	103.0	105	93	83†	89.7
	4	94.9	88	102.0	104	94	84	90.0
1974	1	91.9	89	95.5	101	92	84	89.2
	2	94.6	90	101.7	101	94	84	89.5
	3	94.7	89	101.1	102	95	85	90.2
	4	93.1	87	97.2	101	94	86	90.2
1975	1	92.8	84	96.2	99	94	86	90.5
	2	91.7	83	93.1	99	92	88	90.9
	3	91.1	81	91.8	96	93	89	90.8
	4	91.7	80	93.1	96	91	89	91.0
1976	1	92.5	76	94.4	97	90	90	91.8
	2	93.3	73	95.3	99	91	91	92.6
	3	93.4	74	95.0	99	92	91	93.0
	4	95.5	78	98.8	99	94	92	93.9
1977	1	96.2	82	100.2	98	95	92	93.8
	2	95.7	84	99.8	96	93	92	93.2
	3	96.4	86	99.5	98	95	93	94.4
	4	97.0	88	100.0	99	95	94	95.0
1978	1	97.6	90	100.6	101	97	94	95.7
	2	99.5	92	103.9	103	97	94	96.5
	3	100.6	93†	104.8	105	96	95	97.7
	4	100.9	92	104.5	106	98	96	98.4
1979	1	100.4	90	104.1	104	95	96	98.0
	2	104.2	88	108.9	111	103	97	101.2
	3	103.0	89	107.3	104	104	98	100.2
	4	103.6	93	107.5	107	103	98	101.0
1980	1	102.6	97	105.2	104	103	99	100.8
	2	100.6	100	101.2	101	101	100	100.2
	3	99.1	101	98.3	98	98	100	99.6
	4	97.7	101	95.3	97	97	101	99.3
1981	1	97.8	101	94.8	98	99	101	100.0
	2	98.0	101	94.8	98	99	101	100.3
	3	99.1	103	96.3	99	101	102	101.0
	4	99.2	105	96.7	97	102	102	100.8
1982	1	99.4	109	96.1	99	99	103	101.5
	2	100.1	112	97.6	99	100	103	101.6
	3	100.6	113	98.1	100	98	103	102.1
	4	101.0	111	97.7	101	100	104	103.1
1983	1	101.9	106	99.4	102	101	105	103.6
	2	102.2	104	99.2	102	102	106	104.4
	3	104.0	105	102.0	104	103	107	105.6
	4	105.2	110	103.1	105	104	108	106.6
1984	1	105.9	117	103.1	106	105	109	107.5
	2	105.9	123	101.6	108	105	110	108.5
	3	107.0	124	102.2	109	108	111	110.1
	4	108.0	121	103.1	111	110	112	111.2
1985	1	109.6	118	105.7	111	111	113	112.3
	2	110.7	116	107.8	111	112	114	112.8
	3	110.9	117	107.0	113	112	114	113.6
	4	111.7	118	107.4	113	114	116	114.8
1986	1	112.3	120	107.7	114	115	116	115.5
	2	112.9	120	107.9	116	116	117	116.9

See footnotes on page 84.

Engineering: output and orders [1]

Seasonally adjusted volume index numbers

		Total			Home market		Export	
		Sales	Orders on hand end of period	New orders	Order on hand end of period	New orders	Orders on hand end of period	New orders
		1980 average monthly sales = 100	Average 1980 = 100	1980 average monthly sales = 100	Average 1980 = 100	1980 average monthly sales = 100	Average 1980 = 100	1980 average monthly sales = 100
		FEAJ	DKCJ	FEAL	FEAV	FEAN	FEAX	FEAP
1978		108†	107†	113†	105†	115†	110†	111†
1979		106	106	105	106	108	105	100
1980		100	93	94	90	92	98	96
1981		91	105	96	102	96	110	98
1982		93	100	91	102	93	98	85
1983		95	101	95	98	95	105	94
1984		102	107	105	99	103	124	110
1985		109	100	108	91	104	116	109
1978	1	105†	100	119†	97†	121†	106†	96†
	2	104	101†	106	98	107	107	100
	3	109	102	110	99	111	107	108
	4	108	107	118	105	120	110	113
1979	1	102	106	100	104	102	109	97
	2	110	105	107	104	110	106	105
	3	103	106	106	107	111	105	97
	4	109	106	108	106	108	105	107
1980	1	106	104	102	105	105	102	99
	2	102	103	100	103	97	103	104
	3	99	98	88	97	87	99	89
	4	93	93	85	90	80	98	94
1981	1	89	97	98	97	103	98	87
	2	91	98	92	100	96	94	84
	3	90	104	103	102	92	109	126
	4	92	105	93	102	92	110	96
1982	1	92	104	89	102	91	107	86
	2	93	103	92	101	92	107	93
	3	94	100	87	101	93	100	76
	4	92	100	93	102	97	98	84
1983	1	93	99	91	98	87	102	98
	2	93	99	93	97	94	104	92
	3	95	99	95	97	100	102	84
	4	97	101	100	98	100	105	99
1984	1	99	103	104	100	105	109	101
	2	101	105	106	100	102	114	113
	3	104	107	107	99	102	120	116
	4	105	107	106	99	103	121	111
1985	1	109	105	104	98	104	118	104
	2	109	105	109	95	101	122	126
	3	108	103	104	93	102	121	107
	4	111	100	105	91	110	116	97
1986	1	113	97	105	89	112	110	92
	2	107	92	98	86	105	104	85

1 Mechanical, electrical and instrument engineering (SIC Classes 32, 33 - 34 and 37).

Construction(GB): output and orders

		Output(1)			Orders received		
		Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted		Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
		At current prices	At 1980 prices		At current prices	At 1980 prices	
		£ million	£ million	1980 = 100	£ million	£ million	1980 = 100
		FGAY	FGAZ	FEAQ	FHAA	FHAB	FEAZ
1955		1734	12774	58	..	..	..
1956		1971	13909	63	..	..	..
1957		2059	14167	64	1502	11091	110
1958		2126	14467	66	1489	10928	108
1959		2306	16124	73	1783	13424	133
1960		2508	17416	79	2092	15600	154
1961		2794	18806	85	2178	15453	153
1962		2990	19383	88	2316	15703	155
1963		3144	19714	89	2619	17275	171
1964		3633	22114	100	3139	20114	199
1965		3954	23398	106	3055	19025	188
1966		4214	23878	108	3013	18021	178
1967		4502	25430	115	3547	20840	204
1968		4881	25991	118	3367	19096	189
1969		5046	25881	117	3309	18011	178
1970		5358	25390	115	3532	17687	175
1971		5930	25659	116	4243	18761	185
1972		6754	25938	118	5293	19724	195
1973		8614	26100	118	6933	19145	189
1974		9733	23391	106	6009	13617	135
1975		11081	22054	100	6375	13321	132
1976		12181	21701	98	6874	14114	140
1977		13314	21617	98	7182	12761	126
1978		15703	23109	105	8927	13339	132
1979		18870	23260	105	10024	12144	120
1980		22051	22052	100	10115	10115	100
1981		21547	19947	90	10722	11031	109
1982		22540	20259	92	11444	11446	113
1983		24343	21101	96	13518	13027	129
1984		26203	21821	99	14630	13672	135
1985		27851	22072	100	15343	13341	132
1955	1	385	3027	54.9	..	..	..
	2	431	3114	56.5	..	..	..
	3	456	3308	60.0	..	..	..
	4	462	3325	60.3	..	..	..
1956	1	447	3325	60.3	..	..	..
	2	504	3494	63.4	..	..	..
	3	510	3533	64.1	..	..	..
	4	510	3557	64.5	..	..	..
1957	1	500	3603	65.4	..	..	..
	2	522	3562	64.6	..	..	..
	3	515	3469	62.9	..	..	..
	4	522	3533	64.1	..	..	..
1958	1	509	3534	64.1	398	..	..
	2	532	3550	64.4	380	..	..
	3	539	3628	65.8	356	..	..
	4	546	3755	68.1	377	..	..
1959	1	546	3913	71.0	450	..	..
	2	577	3997	72.5	443	..	..
	3	590	4056	73.6	412	..	..
	4	593	4158	75.4	479	..	..
1960	1	587	4244	77.0	535	..	..
	2	627	4297	77.9	516	..	..
	3	642	4363	79.1	508	..	..
	4	652	4512	81.8	536	..	..
1961	1	659	4644	84.2	591	..	..
	2	699	4704	85.3	554	..	..
	3	720	4744	86.1	531	..	..
	4	716	4714	85.5	501	..	..
1962	1	714	4859	88.1	577	..	..
	2	756	4893	88.8	590	..	..
	3	778	4917	89.2	588	..	..
	4	742	4714	85.5	561	..	..
1963	1	629	4173	75.7	666	..	..
	2	799	4959	90.0	649	..	..
	3	850	5172	93.8	697	..	..
	4	866	5410	98.1	607	..	..

1. This series includes repair and maintenance, estimates unrecorded of output by small firms and self-employed workers, and output by the direct labour departments of the public sector.

Construction (GB): output and orders

		Output(1)			Orders received		
		Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted		Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
		At current prices	At 1980 prices		At current prices	At 1980 prices	
		£ million	£ million	1980 = 100	£ million	£ million	1980 = 100
		FGAY	FGAZ	FEAQ	FHAA	FHAB	FEAZ
1964	1	854	5476	99.3	756	4580	181.1
	2	910	5496	99.7	794	4810	190.2
	3	919	5404	98.0	780	5082	201.0
	4	950	5738	104.1	809	5642	223.1
1965	1	938	5851	106.1	857	5047	199.6
	2	980	5765	104.6	787	4694	185.6
	3	1012	5832	105.8	749	4787	189.3
	4	1024	5950	107.9	663	4497	177.8
1966	1	982	5882	106.7	795	4421	174.8
	2	1057	5918	107.3	771	4503	178.1
	3	1091	6007	109.0	760	4666	184.6
	4	1084	6071	110.1	687	4431	175.2
1967	1	1051	6299	114.3	1012	5539	219.0
	2	1133	6373	115.6	897	5031	199.0
	3	1184	6370	115.5	807	4905	194.0
	4	1154	6388	115.9	831	5165	204.3
1968	1	1154	6520	118.3	899	4847	191.7
	2	1225	6465	117.3	853	4609	182.3
	3	1259	6484	117.6	792	4573	180.8
	4	1243	6522	118.3	824	5067	200.4
1969	1	1188	6488	117.7	848	4453	176.1
	2	1276	6465	117.3	840	4363	172.6
	3	1312	6498	117.9	794	4427	175.1
	4	1268	6430	116.6	827	4768	188.6
1970	1	1219	6197	112.4	907	4448	175.9
	2	1353	6372	115.6	959	4603	182.0
	3	1413	6482	117.6	873	4464	176.6
	4	1373	6339	115.0	792	4172	165.0
1971	1	1356	6363	115.4	1025	4586	181.4
	2	1493	6424	116.5	1143	4747	187.7
	3	1534	6370	115.5	1036	4601	182.0
	4	1547	6502	117.9	1040	4827	190.9
1972	1	1542	6539	118.6	1298	5007	198.1
	2	1692	6585	119.4	1460	5286	208.3
	3	1715	6422	116.5	1215	4452	175.1
	4	1805	6392	115.9	1321	4999	197.7
1973	1	1945	6731	122.1	1747	5429	214.8
	2	2113	6530	118.4	1804	4875	192.8
	3	2277	6502	117.9	1815	4730	187.1
	4	2279	6337	114.9	1568	4110	162.6
1974	1	2258	6069	110.1	1471	3341	132.2
	2	2462	5974	108.4	1502	3270	129.3
	3	2558	5817	105.5	1536	3414	135.0
	4	2455	5531	100.3	1502	3592	142.1
1975	1	2532	5559	100.8	1479	3114	123.2
	2	2715	5538	100.5	1654	3254	128.7
	3	2910	5488	99.6	1732	3592	142.0
	4	2664	5469	99.2	1512	3361	132.9
1976	1	2883	5558	100.8	1809	3765	148.9
	2	3004	5371	97.4	1947	3814	150.8
	3	3112	5298	96.1	1628	3309	130.9
	4	3182	5476	99.3	1490	3226	127.6
1977	1	3045	5358	97.2	1840	3111	123.0
	2	3281	5331	96.7	1893	3156	124.8
	3	3484	5409	98.1	1857	3196	126.4
	4	3504	5519	100.1	1791	3297	130.4
1978	1	3490	5621	102.0	2100	3469	137.2
	2	3958	5912	107.2	2301	3264	129.1
	3	4144	5835	105.8	2385	3366	133.1
	4	4100	5741	104.1	2144	3239	128.1
1979	1	3949	5564	100.9	2173	2963	117.2
	2	4618	5889	106.8	2764	3233	127.8
	3	5094	5920	107.4	2578	2967	117.3
	4	5209	5887	106.8	2509	2981	117.9

See footnotes on page 88.

Construction (GB): output and orders

		Output(1)			Orders received		
		Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted		Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
		At current prices	At 1980 prices		At current prices	At 1980 prices	
		£ million	£ million	1980 = 100	£ million	£ million	1980 = 100
		FGAY	FGAZ	FEAQ	FHAA	FHAB	FEAZ
1980	1	5122	5758	104.5	2518	2725	107.8
	2	5490	5589	101.4	2772	2565	101.4
	3	5919	5550	100.7	2511	2389	94.5
	4	5520	5155	93.5	2314	2436	96.3
1981	1	5278	5125	93.0	2591	2684	106.1
	2	5400	4954	89.9	2910	2798	110.7
	3	5652	5056	91.7	2800	2845	112.5
	4	5217	4812	87.3	2420	2704	106.9
1982	1	5215	4930	89.4	2749	2805	110.9
	2	5583	5016	91.0	2890	2732	108.1
	3	5912	5110	92.7	2948	2852	112.8
	4	5830	5203	94.4	2857	3057	120.9
1983	1	5649	5184	94.0	3311	3275	129.5
	2	5852	5086	92.3	3384	3029	119.8
	3	6506	5413	98.2	3541	3315	131.1
	4	6336	5418	98.3	3281	3408	134.8
1984	1	6128	5388	97.7	3527	3384	133.8
	2	6500	5476	99.3	3896	3481	137.6
	3	6949	5538	100.5	3686	3337	132.0
	4	6626	5419	98.3	3522	3471	137.3
1985	1	6558	5502	99.8	3673	3362	133.0
	2	6851	5511	100.0	4099	3414	135.0
	3	7248	5488	99.5	3769	3176	125.6
	4	7194	5571	101.0	3803	3389	134.0
1986	1	6814	5440	98.7	3996	3480	137.6
	2	7423	5643	102.4	4472	3501	136.5

See footnotes on page 88.

Motor vehicle production[1]

Thousands

	Passenger cars (2)		Commercial vehicles	
	Total	Production for export	Total	of which: for export
	FFAA	FFAB	FFAC	FFAD
1946	18.2	8.3	12.2	4.0
1947	23.9	12.9	12.9	4.2
1948	27.9	16.7	14.8	7.1
1949	34.3	22.7	18.2	8.9
1950	43.5	34.1	21.9	13.7
1951	39.6	30.6	21.5	13.4
1952	37.3	22.9	20.1	10.4
1953	49.6	26.1	19.9	9.4
1954	64.1	33.1	22.4	10.8
1955	74.8	32.5	28.3	12.1
1956	59.0	29.7	24.7	10.9
1957	71.7	38.5	24.0	10.8
1958	87.6	43.5	26.1	10.1
1959	99.2	50.8	30.9	11.6
1960	112.7	47.9	38.2	14.0
1961	83.7	33.5	38.3	13.6
1962	104.1	45.9	35.4	13.0
1963	134.0	54.1	33.6	13.7
1964	155.6	58.8	38.7	14.9
1965	143.5	54.4	37.9	14.5
1966	133.6	52.1	36.5	14.8
1967	129.3	47.0	32.1	11.6
1968	151.3	66.9	34.1	12.5
1969	143.1	68.7	38.8	16.1
1970	136.7	60.2	38.1	15.8
1971	145.1	59.5	38.0	15.7
1972	160.1	51.1	34.0	11.3
1973	145.6	50.4	34.7	13.2
1974	127.8	49.7	33.5	14.2
1975	105.6	44.4	31.7	15.5
1976	111.1	47.1	31.0	15.8
1977	109.6	46.9	33.2	16.4
1978	101.8	41.2	32.0	14.2
1979	89.2	32.7	34.0	13.5
1980	77.0	29.1	32.5	13.0
1981	79.5	25.4	19.1	9.5
1982	74.0	18.8	22.4	7.7
1983	87.0	19.8	20.4	5.2
1984	75.7	16.0	18.7	4.1
1985	87.3	17.3	22.1	5.5

1. Monthly averages or standardised calendar months.
2. As from January 1981, certain passenger cars were reclassified from assembly to production. These are almost exclusively built for the home market. Further details are given in Business Monit or PM 3510 Car and commercial vehicle production.

Motor vehicle production [1,3]

Thousands

		Passenger cars				Commercial vehicles			
		Unadjusted		Seasonally adjusted		Unadjusted		Seasonally adjusted	
		Total	Production for export	Total	of which: for export	Total	of which: for export	Total	of which: for export
		FFAA	FFAB	FFAO	FFAP	FFAC	FFAD	FFAQ	FFAR
1946	1	9.8	4.8	10	5	10.2	3.3	11	3
	2	17.9	8.4	17	8	12.6	4.3	12	4
	3	19.0	8.3	20	9	11.8	4.0	12	4
	4	26.3	11.7	27	12	13.9	4.4	13	4
1947	1	19.0	8.7	18	9	10.1	3.0	10	3
	2	27.0	12.8	25	12	13.8	4.2	13	4
	3	24.7	14.1	26	14	13.1	4.2	14	4
	4	24.9	16.1	26	17	14.5	5.4	14	5
1948	1	27.0	18.8	27	19	13.9	6.4	14	6
	2	29.7	22.0	28	20	14.2	6.6	14	7
	3	28.2	19.9	29	21	14.6	7.6	15	8
	4	26.8	18.2	27	19	16.4	7.8	16	8
1949	1	32.1	21.3	32	21	17.4	8.7	17	8
	2	33.5	21.8	32	20	17.7	7.9	18	8
	3	33.1	20.7	35	22	17.1	7.9	18	9
	4	38.7	27.0	39	28	20.6	11.0	20	11
1950	1	43.8	35.2	43	34	22.2	14.1	22	13
	2	43.7	35.1	42	32	22.7	14.5	23	14
	3	41.2	32.2	44	35	20.4	12.9	22	14
	4	45.4	34.0	45	35	22.2	13.5	21	13
1951	1	41.1	30.5	40	30	22.8	14.6	22	14
	2	40.4	32.7	39	30	21.9	13.8	22	14
	3	36.3	28.1	40	31	19.6	11.8	22	13
	4	40.8	31.0	40	32	21.7	13.6	20	13
1952	1	37.8	27.6	37	27	21.3	12.4	20	12
	2	38.2	26.6	37	24	20.2	11.6	20	11
	3	32.1	18.9	35	21	17.7	8.9	20	10
	4	41.2	18.7	40	20	21.4	8.9	20	9
1953	1	43.1	24.8	42	24	20.3	8.9	19	8
	2	50.8	31.5	48	28	19.4	9.2	19	9
	3	48.7	24.1	55	27	18.1	9.0	20	10
	4	55.7	24.1	54	26	22.0	10.4	21	10
1954	1	61.1	31.4	60	30	21.5	11.0	20	10
	2	65.4	37.0	61	32	21.0	10.6	21	10
	3	56.6	30.4	62	34	19.6	9.8	22	11
	4	73.3	33.8	74	37	27.4	12.0	26	12
1955	1	78.0	37.8	76	36	28.1	12.8	27	12
	2	75.6	34.6	67	30	27.7	12.1	27	12
	3	66.7	28.6	73	33	26.7	11.4	31	13
	4	78.9	29.2	84	32	30.7	12.2	29	12
1956	1	71.8	33.2	70	31	31.5	13.1	30	12
	2	65.9	34.9	56	31	27.9	12.3	27	12
	3	45.6	24.2	50	28	18.7	9.0	21	10
	4	52.6	26.4	60	28	20.9	9.1	20	9
1957	1	53.0	33.7	50	31	22.2	11.0	21	10
	2	76.5	41.6	80	37	23.6	10.2	23	10
	3	72.7	36.8	78	42	22.3	9.5	25	11
	4	84.7	41.9	98	44	27.7	12.4	27	12
1958	1	92.8	47.9	50	45	28.8	11.8	27	11
	2	90.8	45.5	80	41	26.3	10.3	25	10
	3	77.4	38.2	78	45	21.5	8.3	24	9
	4	89.5	42.4	98	44	27.7	10.0	27	10
1959	1	86.1	46.6	82	44	26.6	10.3	25	10
	2	105.2	54.4	81	49	32.2	12.5	31	12
	3	84.5	43.2	89	51	29.5	10.8	33	12
	4	120.9	59.2	144	60	35.2	13.0	35	13

1. Monthly averages or standardised calendar months.
3. Seasonally adjusted figures before 1968 are given to the nearest thousand.

Motor vehicle production[1,3]

Thousands

		Passenger cars				Commercial vehicles			
		Unadjusted		Seasonally adjusted		Unadjusted		Seasonally adjusted	
		Total	Production for export	Total	of which: for export	Total	of which: for export	Total	of which: for export
		FFAA	FFAB	FFAO	FFAP	FFAC	FFAD	FFAQ	FFAR
1980	1	130.9	66.5	129	63	38.3	13.8	36	13
	2	135.1	59.4	112	55	40.2	14.0	39	14
	3	103.9	34.5	114	41	34.5	12.8	39	14
	4	81.0	31.4	96	33	39.7	15.4	39	15
1981	1	72.7	29.8	70	27	41.5	15.7	39	15
	2	94.6	32.6	81	30	41.5	14.2	40	14
	3	81.7	30.2	90	35	34.5	11.9	38	13
	4	85.7	41.4	95	42	35.8	12.5	35	12
1982	1	109.1	49.6	104	45	37.3	13.7	36	13
	2	110.6	48.3	97	45	35.2	13.1	34	13
	3	86.4	42.6	108	50	32.3	11.9	36	13
	4	100.4	43.1	108	44	37.0	13.2	36	13
1983	1	127.4	53.6	120	49	34.1	14.3	32	13
	2	140.3	53.4	124	49	33.7	14.3	32	14
	3	122.1	50.2	139	58	30.9	12.4	35	14
	4	146.2	59.2	153	60	35.9	14.0	35	14
1984	1	172.7	68.2	163	63	41.2	15.8	39	15
	2	172.6	64.3	153	60	40.4	15.7	38	15
	3	125.6	44.5	148	53	32.6	12.9	37	15
	4	151.7	58.2	157	58	40.6	15.4	40	15
1985	1	153.3	58.8	144	54	40.4	15.0	39	14
	2	162.9	58.5	144	54	42.2	15.7	39	15
	3	113.9	46.7	138	56	31.2	12.0	36	14
	4	144.0	53.5	148	53	37.9	15.4	37	15
1986	1	154.1	56.1	146	52	40.1	14.9	39	14
	2	181.4	58.3	141	53	41.2	15.8	38	15
	3	111.4	42.6	137	52	32.3	13.6	37	16
	4	107.6	51.4	109	57	32.6	15.1	32	14
1987	1	129.2	53.0	122	50	31.7	13.5	31	13
	2	148.8	55.0	130	50	34.7	12.4	32	12
	3	105.1	35.1	130	43	27.8	9.1	32	11
	4	134.2	44.9	136	44	34.1	11.5	34	11
1988	1	155.9	65.9	147.6	62.1	34.8	12.4	34.1	12.1
	2	163.0	75.0	148.5	66.3	34.8	12.6	31.9	11.6
	3	129.9	58.1	158.3	71.3	29.5	10.6	35.0	12.7
	4	156.6	68.6	150.9	67.9	37.3	14.4	35.4	13.6
1989	1	150.4	70.5	144.1	67.7	40.1	16.4	39.7	16.2
	2	161.7	76.8	149.6	71.9	42.1	17.4	38.9	16.1
	3	118.2	56.5	149.7	71.6	32.8	13.7	40.8	17.0
	4	142.0	68.0	128.9	63.6	40.2	16.8	35.8	14.9
1970	1	145.5	66.4	143.2	64.9	38.4	15.5	39.2	15.9
	2	156.7	69.0	141.0	60.6	44.1	18.0	39.5	16.0
	3	92.4	40.0	116.7	50.5	25.0	10.5	31.3	13.1
	4	152.4	65.5	146.0	64.9	45.0	19.4	42.5	18.3
1971	1	144.1	67.6	139.4	64.8	36.6	16.1	36.8	16.4
	2	156.7	69.3	145.5	63.0	44.5	18.4	40.3	16.5
	3	121.3	47.6	147.6	58.3	32.4	13.5	39.2	16.2
	4	158.5	63.6	148.2	52.0	38.7	14.7	35.7	13.5
1972	1	160.1	55.9	154.5	53.8	31.6	10.5	32.2	10.9
	2	171.4	55.9	160.4	51.4	37.2	13.2	34.1	12.0
	3	132.1	39.7	161.3	48.1	26.8	9.1	32.3	10.7
	4	176.9	53.0	164.3	51.2	40.4	12.4	37.5	11.6
1973	1	159.5	52.8	152.3	50.6	35.4	12.1	35.4	12.5
	2	148.7	51.9	139.9	47.8	36.5	13.3	33.6	12.1
	3	117.3	40.8	144.8	49.8	30.0	12.0	35.8	14.0
	4	157.0	56.2	145.4	53.5	36.9	15.6	34.1	14.4
1974	1	129.3	50.2	123.4	47.9	29.8	12.3	29.2	12.3
	2	146.5	54.7	136.9	50.1	36.4	15.4	33.9	14.0
	3	102.2	40.4	127.1	50.1	30.0	13.3	35.7	15.6
	4	133.4	53.4	124.1	50.6	38.0	15.8	35.4	14.9

See footnotes on page 92.

Motor vehicle production[1,3]

Thousands

		Passenger cars				Commercial vehicles			
		Unadjusted		Seasonally adjusted		Unadjusted		Seasonally adjusted	
		Total	Production for export	Total	of which: for export	Total	of which: for export	Total	of which: for export
		FFAA	FFAB	FFAO	FFAP	FFAC	FFAD	FFAQ	FFAR
1975	1	127.4	46.7	123.2	44.9	36.1	15.6	35.6	15.7
	2	95.9	47.6	89.3	43.5	32.7	16.1	30.5	14.8
	3	89.9	39.3	107.9	47.8	26.0	12.9	30.4	15.2
	4	109.3	43.9	102.1	41.2	32.2	17.5	30.4	16.7
1976	1	119.6	49.6	116.1	48.2	31.3	16.3	30.6	16.1
	2	116.5	47.9	109.6	44.9	32.6	17.1	31.4	16.0
	3	84.6	36.1	106.8	45.9	25.3	13.1	30.3	15.6
	4	123.8	54.7	112.1	49.4	34.9	16.7	31.7	15.5
1977	1	110.1	49.9	97.1	44.5	36.5	19.2	33.8	17.7
	2	123.7	53.8	118.9	51.6	33.7	17.3	31.1	15.6
	3	90.2	34.9	114.1	43.5	28.6	13.9	35.2	17.1
	4	114.6	49.1	108.5	48.0	33.9	15.1	32.9	15.2
1978	1	119.5	49.3	109.9	45.0	34.6	16.2	32.6	15.3
	2	120.9	48.3	113.8	43.4	37.4	16.8	33.7	14.7
	3	86.9	33.6	108.1	41.2	27.4	12.2	34.0	14.3
	4	80.1	35.6	75.5	35.2	28.8	11.8	27.9	12.0
1979	1	108.5	39.6	97.9	35.3	40.0	16.1	36.8	14.6
	2	105.6	37.5	100.8	36.1	40.5	17.4	37.3	15.7
	3	57.1	19.8	75.8	26.1	24.2	9.7	30.4	12.3
	4	85.7	34.0	82.6	33.5	31.4	11.0	31.6	11.5
1980	1	99.4	39.3	90.9	35.7	41.4	14.2	38.2	13.1
	2	83.8	35.9	78.6	34.0	37.3	13.9	33.8	12.1
	3	60.5	22.2	75.8	27.5	26.4	11.4	32.4	14.0
	4	84.2	19.1	62.6	19.2	25.0	12.6	25.3	12.9
1981	1	81.9	26.1	74.7	25.0	19.1	10.4	18.1	9.9
	2	81.8	27.6	77.0	25.3	19.8	10.4	18.3	9.3
	3	75.1	23.5	90.8	27.9	16.2	7.9	19.1	9.6
	4	79.4	24.4	75.5	23.3	21.4	9.3	21.2	9.4
1982	1	85.8	21.0	79.1	20.6	23.2	8.8	22.3	8.8
	2	76.2	21.4	70.9	19.8	23.1	9.0	22.2	8.4
	3	58.5	15.1	72.1	17.7	19.6	6.6	22.5	7.5
	4	75.5	17.8	73.9	17.2	23.7	6.4	22.5	8.1
1983	1	88.7	20.1	79.3	19.4	23.3	5.4	21.7	5.2
	2	95.8	19.5	85.7	17.6	20.9	8.0	19.8	5.3
	3	75.3	18.5	94.1	21.2	16.7	4.5	20.0	5.3
	4	88.4	21.0	89.1	21.0	20.6	5.1	20.2	5.1
1984	1	90.9	21.8	82.4	21.4	23.3	5.3	21.2	5.3
	2	78.0	16.1	71.3	15.5	16.7	3.9	19.0	3.7
	3	65.5	9.8	82.1	11.8	14.9	3.4	18.8	3.9
	4	68.5	16.4	67.2	15.4	17.0	3.9	16.1	3.7
1985	1	97.1	18.2	88.2	16.8	23.3	5.3	21.2	5.1
	2	94.8	19.4	90.0	18.4	25.2	6.3	24.1	5.9
	3	73.9	15.1	89.9	18.2	20.1	4.6	23.9	5.3
	4	83.6	17.6	81.3	15.8	20.0	5.7	19.4	5.6
1986	1	84.6	18.5	79.5	17.3	18.1	4.8	17.2	4.8
	2	89.0	14.1	84.3	13.8	21.0	4.9	20.3	4.5

See footnotes on page 92.

Steel production

Thousand tonnes

		Unadjusted		Seasonally adjusted	
		Crude steel production	Finished steel consumption	Crude steel production(1)	Finished steel consumption
		FFAF	FFAE	FFAM	FFAN
1950		16554			
1951		15890			
1952(2)		16366			
1953		17891			
1954		18817			
1955		20108			
1956		20990			
1957		22047			
1958(2)		19505			
1959		20510			
1960		24895	15154		
1961		22441	14479		
1962		20820	13895		
1963		22880	14551		
1964(2)		28185	16450		
1965		27421	16893		
1966		24686	16466		
1967		24257	15840		
1968		26255	16835		
1969		25822	17782		
1970(2)		27792	17637		
1971		24153	16722		
1972		25293	16750		
1973		26594	18445		
1960	1	6340	3882		3739
	2	6245	3974		3844
	3	5694	3512		3809
	4	6416	3786		3762
1961	1	6309	3811		3732
	2	5103	3772		3808
	3	4892	3368		3639
	4	5137	3528		3500
1962	1	5304	3565	5121	3439
	2	5492	3602	5316	3493
	3	4827	3303	5357	3562
	4	5197	3425	5076	3401
1963	1	5414	3447	5243	3358
	2	5633	3697	5453	3538
	3	5383	3452	5948	3759
	4	6450	3955	6299	3896

Thousand tonnes

		Unadjusted		Seasonally adjusted	
		Crude steel production	Finished steel consumption	Crude steel production(1)	Finished steel consumption
		FFAF	FFAE	FFAM	FFAN
1964	1	6455	4130	6263	4026
	2	6833	4295	6626	4084
	3(3)	5959	3765	6543	4075
	4	6938	4260	6896	4265
1965	1	7227	4456	6893	4288
	2	7077	4437	6871	4283
	3	6457	3832	7033	4147
	4	6660	4168	6594	4175
1966	1	6565	4348	6274	4182
	2	6455	4346	6320	4196
	3	5884	3918	6448	4230
	4	5782	3854	5766	3858
1967	1	6252	4065	6081	4026
	2	6287	4151	6126	3900
	3	5530	3526	6100	3813
	4	6188	4098	6168	4101
1968	1	6330	4246	6165	4078
	2	6835	4299	6626	4147
	3	6143	3992	6676	4308
	4	6947	4298	6878	4302
1969	1	7139	4608	6920	4434
	2	7139	4685	6910	4525
	3	5809	4087	6339	4419
	4	6735	4402	6861	4404
1970	1	7112	4626	6910	4514
	2	7182	4582	6949	4384
	3(3)	6485	4133	6882	4463
	4	7013	4296	7090	4296
1971	1	6598	4696	6325	4520
	2	6145	4303	5975	4158
	3	5876	3763	6411	4067
	4	5534	3960	5561	3977
1972	1	5428	4029	5228	3933
	2	6781	4246	6519	4043
	3	6209	3958	6732	4275
	4	6875	4517	6875	4499
1973	1	6889	4909	6671	4667
	2	6667	4498	6415	4368
	3	6396	4253	6954	4599
	4	6642	4785	6849	4811

1 The seasonally adjusted figures are not constrained to sum to the annual totals.
2 53-week period; reduced to 52-week basis for comparison purposes.
3 14-week period; reduced to 13-week basis for comparison purposes.

Steel production

Thousand tonnes

		Unadjusted		Seasonally adjusted	
		Crude steel production(4)	Finished steel consumption	Crude steel production(1,4)	Finished steel consumption
		FFAF	FFAE	FFAM	FFAN
1974		22323	17548		
1975(2)		20098	15448		
1976		22274	15804		
1977		20411	15300		
1978		20311	15710		
1979		21464	15480		
1980		11277	12696		
1981(2)		15573	12416		
1982		13704	12240		
1983		14986	11510		
1984		15121	11340		
1985		15722	11560		
1986					
1974	1	5335	4579	5218	4357
	2	5936	4689	5784	4560
	3	5376	3929	5763	4252
	4	5676	4351	5599	4379
1975	1	6242	4368	6102	4267
	2	4803	3868	4661	3695
	3(3)	4305	3436	4231	3715
	4	4747	3774	4719	3769
1976	1	5625	4284	5480	4078
	2	5885	3994	5731	3887
	3	5089	3499	5375	3785
	4	5676	4027	5650	4056
1977	1	5350	4090	5417	3744
	2	5038	3774	4908	3758
	3	5095	3572	5419	3974
	4	4728	3864	4641	3824
1978	1	5092	4466	4957	4139
	2	5423	4122	5278	4124
	3	4470	3543	4757	3838
	4	5326	3579	5245	3609
1979	1	5078	4059	4954	3776
	2	5875	3975	5720	3955
	3	5160	3493	5485	3754
	4	5351	3953	5252	3995
1980	1	784	3336	764	3115
	2	4205	3489	4098	3460
	3	3225	2926	3498	3146
	4	3062	3007	3027	3049

Thousand tonnes

		Unadjusted		Seasonally adjusted	
		Crude steel production(4)	Finished steel consumption	Crude steel production(1,4)	Finished steel consumption
		FFAF	FFAE	FFAM	FFAN
1981	1	3675	3206	3585	2988
	2	4005	3040	3892	3018
1981	3(3)	3851	3060	3813	3266
	4	4041	3110	4018	3144
1982	1	4137	3450	4030	3210
	2	3949	3200	3840	3210
	3	2880	2750	3054	2950
	4	2738	2840	2720	2870
1983	1	3869	3030	3788	2810
	2	3914	2930	3813	2900
	3	3483	2820	3690	2820
	4	3720	2930	3682	2980
1984	1	4068	3090	3963	2850
	2	3701	2780	3804	2720
	3	3517	2690	3743	2910
	4	3837	2850	3766	2860
1985	1	3857	3050	3714	2840
	2	4388	2790	4117	2760
	3	3614	2670	3920	2890
	4	3862	3050	3965	3070
1986	1	3949	3200	3787	2990
	2	3493	2960	3256	3020
	3			3436	

1 The seasonally adjusted quaterly figures are not constrained to sum to annual totals.
2 53-week period; reduced to 52-week basis for comparison purposes.
3 14-week period; reduced to 13-week basis for comparison purposes.
4 From January 1974 the totals are for 'usable steel' in accordance with the system used by the European Community and the International Iron and Steel Institute.

National employment and unemployment

	United Kingdom						Great Britain
	Thousands						1980 = 100
	Working population (1,2,3)	Employed labour force (1,2)	Employees in employment (1,2)	Total unemployed including school leavers (1,4,5,8)	Unemployed excluding school-leavers (4,5,7,8)	Vacancies at jobcentres including Community Programme vacancies (7,9,10)	Employees employed in manufacturing industries (7)
	BCAA	BCAC	BCAD	BCJA	DYAX	DPAK	DYBC
1949	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	23 596	17 477	15 586	230.5	326.7	..	..
1951	23 841	23 585	20 950	256.5	260.0	..	..
1952	23 925	23 556	20 885	369.3	361.5	..	..
1953	24 053	23 712	21 053	341.3	349.5	191.6	..
1954	24 346	24 059	21 426	287.0	296.7	240.4	..
1955	24 583	24 348	21 757	235.5	238.9	280.6	..
1956	24 786	24 508	21 951	258.5	254.2	241.1	..
1957	24 787	24 463	21 993	323.0	321.7	185.6	..
1958	24 678	24 224	21 837	454.5	441.9	137.1	..
1959	24 420	23 956	21 627	457.3	468.1	157.7	..
1960	24 590	24 231	21 950	360.8	368.2	212.8	122.3
1961	24 819	24 482	22 261	339.8	339.0	214.0	123.8
1962	25 063	24 594	22 417	472.0	453.8	150.0	123.0
1963	25 189	24 651	22 502	540.8	539.3	144.9	121.6
1964	25 372	24 993	22 860	382.8	393.7	222.0	123.0
1965	25 559	25 222	23 106	339.3	338.2	266.9	124.5
1966	25 656	25 287	23 173	368.3	353.3	256.6	124.4
1967	25 517	24 963	22 786	553.3	547.2	175.1	121.2
1968	25 418	24 845	22 650	571.5	574.3	189.5	120.3
1969	25 406	24 833	22 595	571.0	586.3	202.0	121.6
1970	25 370	24 760	22 467	607.8	601.9	188.3	121.3
1971	25 205	24 509	22 122	751.3	744.0	130.9	117.3
1972	25 266	24 488	22 121	837.4	826.1	147.3	113.3
1973	25 613	25 057	22 684	595.6	591.2	306.9	114.1
1974	25 658	25 130	22 789	599.5	590.9	297.5	114.7
1975	25 877	25 039	22 710	940.9	902.3	154.3	109.2
1976	26 094	24 828	22 543	1 301.7	1 229.4	122.0	105.7
1977	26 209	24 849	22 619	1 402.7	1 313.0	154.4	106.5
1978	26 342	24 999	22 777	1 382.9	1 299.1	210.3	106.0
1979	26 631	25 397	23 157	1 295.7	1 227.4	241.1	105.4
1980	26 841	25 328	22 972	1 664.9	1 560.8	135.6	100.9
1981	26 737	24 342	21 870	2 520.3	2 419.8	93.1	90.4
1982	26 682	23 913	21 400	2 916.9	2 793.4	116.8	85.8
1983	26 605	23 821	21 059	3 104.6	2 969.7	151.4	81.6
1984	27 113	24 083	21 242	3 159.8	3 046.8	165.6	80.7
1985	27 594	24 415	21 457	3 271.2	3 163.3	180.3	80.5
1986	27 843	24 614	21 547	2 482.2			79.2
1950 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	23 554	23 257	20 758	298.0	320.2	..	..
3	23 628	23 327	20 812	301.0	286.4	..	..
4	23 647	23 324	20 772	323.0	318.6	..	..
1951 1	23 759	23 461	20 850	298.0	322.6	..	..
2	23 809	23 603	20 970	207.0	236.0	..	..
3	23 899	23 673	21 028	227.0	205.3	..	..
4	23 895	23 601	20 950	294.0	276.2	..	..

1 Annual figures relate to mid-year, quaterly figures to March, June, September and December prior to 1971, thereafter the annual figures are 12 monthly averages and quaterly figures are 3 monthly averages.
2 The working population consists of the employed labour force and unemployed claimants (including school-leavers); the employed labour force includes self-employed persons (with or without employees) and HM Forces as well as employees in employment. Estimates for employees in employment and for the self employed include an allowance for underestimation. Full details are given in an article in Employment Gazette March 1985, page 114.
3 From June 1971 the estimates of employees in employment are based on the Censuses of Employment. From June 1959 to March 1971 they are taken from the continuous employment series, consistent with the Census of Employment, which were published in the March and October 1978 issues of the Department of Employment Gazette. Up to June 1959 the estimates are based on counts of national insurance cards. Figures for June 1959 are given on both bases.
4 Unemployment figures do not include adult students claiming benefit during a current vacation or the temporarily stopped.
5 From 1971 the figures are based on registrations at unemployment benefit offices. Prior to 1971 they are based on registrations at employment and careers offices.
6 From April 1983, figures are effected by the 1983 Budget provisions for some men aged 60 and over who no longer have to sign on at an unemployment benefit office.
7 Annual/Quaterly averages.
8 This series has been revised from 1971. Past data are now adjusted for discontinuities and the effect of the March 1986 change in compilation which reduced over-recording by 50,000 on average. Details of this series are described in an article 'Unemployment adjusted for discontinuity and seasonality' in Employment Gazette July 1985 and in the March/April 1986 edition, page 107.
9 The vacancy figures shown in the table do not represent all the vacancies in the economy but only those vacancies notified to Jobcentres and Careers Offices (including Community Programme Vacancies and 'self-employed' oppurtunites created by employers) and remaining unfilled on the day of the count. It is estimated that about a third of all vacancies are notified to Jobcentres.
10 The method of compiling vacancy statistics was changed in October 1985, full details were given in Employment Gazette for that month. Figures on the new basis are available to 1980, with revisions from January 1984. The seasonally adjusted vacancy figures are excluding Community Programme Vacancies as from 1980.

National employment and unemployment

		Unadjusted						
		United Kingdom						Great Britain
		Thousands						1980 = 100
		Working population (1,2,3)	Employed labour force (1,2)	Employees in employment (1,2)	Total unemployed including school leavers (1,4,5,6)	Unemployed excluding school-leavers (4,5,7,8)	Vacancies at jobcentres including Community Programme vacancies (7,9,10)	Employees employed in manufacturing industries (7)
		BCAA	BCAC	BCAD	BCJA	DYAX	DPAX	DYBC
1952	1	23 958	23 594	20 929	364.0	358.2	..	..
	2	23 925	23 590	20 916	336.0	346.2	..	..
	3	23 923	23 558	20 862	366.0	341.1	..	..
	4	23 894	23 483	20 814	411.0	400.5	..	..
1953	1	23 923	23 525	20 857	397.0	424.1	169.9	..
	2	24 014	23 703	21 041	311.0	343.9	200.4	..
	3	24 102	23 791	21 131	311.0	292.7	211.2	..
	4	24 174	23 828	21 182	346.0	337.3	184.9	..
1954	1	24 242	23 878	21 238	364.0	382.1	188.5	..
	2	24 293	24 038	21 404	254.0	293.6	242.3	..
	3	24 400	24 147	21 515	253.0	237.7	253.1	..
	4	24 448	24 171	21 547	277.0	273.5	277.8	..
1955	1	24 489	24 203	21 586	286.0	296.5	245.9	..
	2	24 508	24 298	21 702	210.0	228.5	303.1	..
	3	24 648	24 438	21 856	210.0	196.4	311.0	..
	4	24 688	24 452	21 882	236.0	234.0	282.5	..
1956	1	24 689	24 418	21 855	271.0	276.4	254.6	..
	2	24 730	24 514	21 965	215.0	233.5	267.5	..
	3	24 848	24 599	22 031	249.0	227.8	243.3	..
	4	24 798	24 499	21 952	299.0	279.2	199.2	..
1957	1	24 779	24 406	21 902	373.0	378.8	169.1	..
	2	24 820	24 543	22 058	276.0	314.6	198.3	..
	3	24 792	24 502	22 046	289.0	267.9	204.8	..
	4	24 755	24 400	21 967	354.0	325.3	170.1	..
1958	1	24 646	24 203	21 797	442.0	426.7	147.6	..
	2	24 684	24 278	21 884	406.0	425.0	148.3	..
	3	24 683	24 231	21 852	452.0	412.2	136.8	..
	4	24 700	24 182	21 813	518.0	503.6	115.7	..
1959	1	24 758	24 219	21 852	540.0	563.3	118.1	..
	2	24 788	24 348	22 008				
		24 229	23 760	21 421	420.0	466.2	154.8	..
	3	24 310	23 917	21 599	426.0	403.6	184.2	..
	4	24 383	23 929	21 626	443.0	439.2	173.6	..
1960	1	24 486	24 073	21 781	436.0	454.1	181.0	120.9
	2	24 554	24 183	21 899	326.0	361.5	224.3	121.8
	3	24 573	24 281	22 002	325.0	308.5	237.5	122.9
	4	24 748	24 386	22 118	356.0	348.8	208.3	123.7
1961	1	24 808	24 466	22 217	356.0	372.2	201.7	123.4
	2	24 784	24 457	22 233	287.0	314.9	241.8	123.6
	3	24 860	24 566	22 365	325.0	294.9	236.8	124.0
	4	24 825	24 437	22 239	391.0	373.8	175.6	124.2
1962	1	24 992	24 541	22 345	450.0	446.5	150.7	123.4
	2	25 074	24 632	22 452	406.0	422.3	172.4	122.9
	3	25 095	24 660	22 490	472.0	422.9	156.6	122.9
	4	25 090	24 543	22 379	560.0	523.7	120.4	122.7
1963	1	25 101	24 400	22 242	679.0	670.6	114.3	121.5
	2	25 192	24 661	22 509	496.0	541.5	148.2	121.0
	3	25 189	24 728	22 583	502.0	462.2	158.1	121.4
	4	25 275	24 815	22 675	486.0	483.1	158.9	122.4
1964	1	25 268	24 772	22 634	451.0	482.2	183.3	122.0
	2	25 332	24 950	22 816	349.0	389.1	231.2	122.5
	3	25 420	25 110	22 980	364.0	340.0	243.6	123.3
	4	25 469	25 138	23 010	367.0	363.3	230.0	124.4
1965	1	25 516	25 078	22 954	376.0	385.7	234.7	123.9
	2	25 535	25 204	23 065	299.0	323.0	289.5	123.9
	3	25 537	25 289	23 156	332.0	305.1	286.4	124.7
	4	25 646	25 335	23 227	350.0	339.1	257.1	125.4
1966	1	25 666	25 256	23 154	336.0	353.1	282.0	124.5
	2	25 672	25 355	23 257	281.0	298.1	296.9	124.3
	3	25 692	25 410	23 293	353.0	308.1	274.1	124.8
	4	25 592	25 127	22 986	503.0	455.1	193.6	124.1

See footnotes on page 97.

National employment and unemployment

		Unadjusted						
		United Kingdom						Great Britain
		Thousands						1980 = 100
		Working population (1,2,3)	Employed labour force (1,2)	Employees in employment (1,2)	Total unemployed including school leavers (1,4,5,6)	Unemployed excluding school-leavers (4,5,7,8)	Vacancies at jobcentres including Community Programme vacancies (7,9,10)	Employees employed in manufacturing industries (7)
		BCAA	BCAC	BCAD	BCJA	DYAX	DPAK	DYBC
1967	1	25 503	24 886†	22 704†	564.0†	565.3†	169.7†	122.1†
	2	25 532	24 992	22 813	503.0	529.8	182.5	121.2
	3	25 559	25 082	22 901	550.0	515.3	179.0	120.8
	4	25 474	24 913	22 727	596.0	578.2	169.4	120.8
1968	1	25 436	24 756	22 569	608.0	623.2	168.2	119.7
	2	25 416	24 841	22 655	542.0	567.0	195.5	119.6
	3	25 406	24 913	22 716	558.0	533.9	199.4	120.5
	4	25 414	24 869	22 660	578.0	573.3	194.9	121.3
1969	1	25 416	24 753	22 533	604.0	612.1	190.0	121.0
	2	25 408	24 857	22 624	518.0	544.7	214.1	121.2
	3	25 404	24 897	22 654	560.0	525.6	211.1	121.8
	4	25 394	24 823	22 569	602.0	583.0	192.9	122.5
1970	1	25 429	24 750	22 466	637.0	639.3	184.1	121.6
	2	25 341	24 753	22 479	555.0	584.9	200.3	121.2
	3	25 349	24 789	22 487	598.0	565.8	196.4	121.3
	4	25 362	24 748	22 415	641.0	617.8	172.4	121.2
1971	1	25 151	24 421	22 061	693.0	692.7	139.4	119.7
	2	25 105†	24 509	22 122	710.2	709.0	138.9	117.3
	3	25 116	24 368	21 985	751.4	729.8	130.0	117.4
	4	25 180	24 329	21 948	850.5	844.5	115.3	116.2
1972	1	25 369	24 405	22 031	936.9	933.9	113.0	114.2
	2	25 266	24 488	22 121	845.6	840.4	143.8	113.3
	3	25 402	24 635	22 254	798.1	769.8	157.0	114.1
	4	25 496	24 775	22 388	768.8	760.2	175.5	114.3
1973	1	25 776	24 975	22 585	731.7	728.7	218.8	114.0
	2	25 613	25 057	22 664	605.1	603.4	302.2	114.1
	3	25 556	25 134	22 753	541.8	530.5	344.6	115.0
	4	25 587	25 141	22 773	503.9	502.0	362.1	115.8
1974	1	25 686	24 971	22 617	606.5	607.4	276.3	114.7
	2	25 658	25 130	22 789	553.8	551.8	323.3	114.7
	3	25 785	25 278	22 935	600.2	573.5	317.5	115.5
	4	25 822	25 210	22 872	635.4	630.8	272.8	115.1
1975	1	25 863	24 964	22 831	765.3	762.0	189.4	112.6
	2	25 877	25 039	22 710	824.9	812.8	168.7	110.2
	3	26 017	25 043	22 720	1 043.2	943.1	142.4	108.8
	4	26 078	24 966	22 655	1 130.3	1 091.3	116.9	107.8
1976	1	26 086	24 713	22 416	1 256.3	1 232.8	99.1	106.1
	2	26 094	24 828	22 543	1 241.9	1 193.5	123.7	105.7
	3	26 142	24 877	22 601	1 400.8	1 236.4	133.5	106.5
	4	26 161	24 902	22 641	1 307.6	1 254.7	131.6	106.9
1977	1	26 171	24 707	22 462	1 356.3	1 324.2	132.8	106.4
	2	26 209	24 849	22 619	1 320.7	1 253.9	163.3	106.5
	3	25 933	24 420	22 188	1 522.5	1 327.0	160.6	107.1
	4	25 821	24 424	22 197	1 411.4	1 346.9	161.1	107.0
1978	1	25 673	24 294	22 069	1 423.2	1 384.2	172.4	106.3
	2	26 342	24 999	22 777	1 339.2	1 270.6	215.9	106.0
	3	26 559	25 141	22 917	1 462.9	1 285.5	221.7	106.5
	4	26 577	25 297	23 077	1 306.3	1 256.0	231.2	106.4
1979	1	26 447	25 127	22 908	1 354.1	1 324.4	219.3	105.6
	2	26 631	25 397	23 157	1 238.1	1 183.8	265.0	105.5
	3	26 800	25 508	23 246	1 328.2	1 181.1	253.0	105.7
	4	26 794	25 533	23 244	1 262.4	1 220.1	227.2	104.8

See footnotes on page 97.

National employment and unemployment

		Unadjusted						
		United Kingdom						Great Britain
		Thousands						1980 = 100
		Working population (1,2,3)	Employed labour force (1,2)	Employees in employment (1,2)	Total unemployed including school leavers (1,4,5,6)	Unemployed excluding school-leavers (4,5,7,8)	Vacancies at jobcentres including Community Programme vacancies (7,9,10)	Employees employed in manufacturing industries (7)
		BCAA	BCAC	BCAD	BCJA	DYAX	DPAK	DYBC
1980	1	26 656†	25 280†	22 953†	1 379.3†	1 350.8†	171.9†	102.7†
	2	26 841	25 328	22 972	1 445.2	1 372.3	164.5	100.9
	3	27 030	25 139	22 749	1 824.4	1 806.1	117.8	98.3
	4	26 928	24 828	22 409	2 010.8	1 913.9	88.3	95.2
1981	1	26 736	24 402	21 957	2 305.6	2 236.5	78.2	92.3
	2	26 737	24 342	21 870	2 391.8	2 320.6	65.2	90.4
	3	27 033	24 285	21 799	2 615.6	2 502.0	96.3	89.8
	4	26 861	24 097	21 602	2 768.4	2 620.0	102.7	88.2
1982	1	26 685	23 874	21 370	2 862.4	2 751.3	103.0	87.0
	2	26 682	23 913	21 400	2 786.2	2 689.4	126.8	85.8
	3	26 914	23 848	21 324	2 939.2	2 803.9	119.9	85.2
	4	26 761	23 684	21 129	3 069.7	2 918.9	117.4	83.5
1983	1	26 604	23 431	20 883	3 199.0	3 074.4	115.9	82.1
	2	26 605	23 621	21 059	3 067.7	2 941.4	155.1	81.6
	3	26 980	23 812	21 178	3 066.0	2 918.8	169.7	81.7
	4	27 005	23 925	21 222	3 085.9	2 944.6	164.8	81.2
1984	1	26 997	23 854	21 081	3 176.3	3 070.6	144.4	80.5
	2	27 113	24 083	21 242	3 074.0	2 979.0	173.7	80.7
	3	27 501	24 218	21 347	3 166.7	3 045.2	175.2	81.2
	4	27 538	24 318	21 422	3 222.4	3 092.5	169.1	81.0
1985	1	27 481	24 213	21 291	3 310.7	3 212.3	152.8	80.4
	2	27 594	24 415	21 467	3 230.7	3 131.3	186.6	80.5
	3	27 859	24 513	21 534	3 273.9	3 153.5	191.4	81.1
	4	27 865	24 596	21 589	3 269.6	3 156.0	190.4	80.6
1986	1	27 776	24 452	21 415	3 356.1	3 263.3	174.2	79.6
	2	27 843	24 614	21 547	3 275.1	3 164.9	212.0	79.2
	3				3 297.5	3 186.0	241.6	79.5

See footnotes on page 97.

National employment and unemployment

Seasonally adjusted

United Kingdom | Great Britain

Thousands | 1880 = 100

		Working population (1,2,3)	Employed labour force (1,2)	Employees in employment (1,2)	Unemployed excluding school-leavers (4,5,7,8)	Vacancies at jobcentres including Community Programme vacancies (7,9,10)	Employees employed in manufacturing industries (7)	Average hours worked per operative in manufacturing(4,8)
		BCAI	FGAB	BCAJ	BCJD	DPCB	FGAJ	FGAH
1949	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	312.9†	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	330.2	..	..	..
1950	1	..	..	..	328.2	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	332.3	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	332.4	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	313.7	..	..	..
1951	1	..	..	..	277.1	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	245.4	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	242.4	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	270.0	..	..	..
1952	1	..	..	..	309.8	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	358.4	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	390.8	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	397.2	..	..	..
1953	1	..	..	..	368.8	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	355.4	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	338.1	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	332.8	..	..	..
1954	1	..	..	..	330.6	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	303.9	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	277.9	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	268.1	..	..	..
1955	1	..	..	..	254.8	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	237.8	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	231.6	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	228.0	..	..	..
1956	1	..	..	..	236.9	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	243.2	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	267.2	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	273.7	..	..	..
1957	1	..	..	..	327.5	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	325.4	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	311.0	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	320.1	..	..	..
1958	1	..	..	..	371.1	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	438.9	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	470.4	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	500.9	..	..	..
1959	1	..	..	..	490.6	..	..	..
	2	24 180	23 766	21 427	480.5	..	..	..
	3	24 343	23 860	21 542	481.4	..	..	..
	4	24 372	23 960	21 657	435.7	..	..	..
1960	1	24 509	24 098	21 806	393.5	..	121.1†	..
	2	24 509	24 184	21 900	373.6	..	122.1	..
	3	24 606	24 226	21 947	356.4	..	122.8	..
	4	24 742	24 411	22 143	344.3	..	123.2	..
1961	1	24 822	24 501	22 252	321.6	..	123.6	..
	2	24 744	24 450	22 226	325.8	..	123.9	..
	3	24 891	24 513	22 302	340.2	237.4†	123.9	..
	4	24 828	24 453	22 255	389.5	211.4	123.7	..
1962	1	24 991	24 593	22 406	387.7	187.8	123.7	108.3†
	2	25 038	24 620	22 440	436.7	165.6	123.2	107.9
	3	25 132	24 605	22 435	482.8	141.9	122.8	107.7
	4	25 103	24 548	22 384	520.9	129.3	122.2	107.1
1963	1	25 079	24 470	22 312	585.4	128.5	121.7	106.7
	2	25 157	24 645	22 493	557.5	137.8	121.4	107.3
	3	25 230	24 669	22 524	526.4	143.8	121.4	108.1
	4	25 301	24 809	22 669	480.5	171.9	121.8	108.4
1964	1	25 223	24 863	22 725	418.8	201.0	122.3	108.9
	2	25 289	24 932	22 798	404.0	213.5	122.9	108.4
	3	25 474	25 041	22 911	389.9	229.6	123.2	108.4
	4	25 505	25 125	22 997	353.8	245.1	123.9	108.5

See footnotes on page 97.

National employment and unemployment

		Seasonally adjusted						
		United Kingdom						Great Britain
		Thousands						1980 = 100
		Working population (1,2,3)	Employed labour force (1,2)	Employees in employment (1,2)	Unemployed excluding school-leavers (4,5,7,8)	Vacancies at jobcentres including Community Programme vacancies (7,9,10)	Employees employed in manufacturing industries (7)	Average hours worked per operative in manufacturing(4,8)
		BCAI	FGAB	BCAJ	BCJD	DPCB	FGAJ	FGAH
1965	1	25 454	25 182	23 058	332.1†	251.2†	124.2†	108.1†
	2	25 503	25 189	23 070	338.1	272.2	124.3	107.5
	3	25 601	25 189	23 076	352.8	272.7	124.6	106.5
	4	25 685	25 321	23 213	328.0	271.5	124.8	106.9
1966	1	25 592	25 368	23 286	302.1	277.8	124.8	106.1
	2	25 636	25 343	23 245	314.5	280.5	124.7	105.9
	3	25 763	25 324	23 207	352.2	281.3	124.7	105.4
	4	25 630	25 116	22 975	444.1	206.7	123.5	104.1
1967	1	25 429	24 974	22 813	515.7	184.6	122.4	104.5
	2	25 495	24 985	22 806	544.7	167.5	121.6	104.5
	3	25 632	24 992	22 811	559.8	167.4	120.7	104.7
	4	25 509	24 902	22 716	569.3	180.6	120.2	104.9
1968	1	25 364	24 863	22 676	373.7	181.7	120.0	104.9
	2	25 383	24 830	22 644	580.9	182.5	120.0	105.3
	3	25 471	24 833	22 638	576.6	189.2	120.4	105.7
	4	25 447	24 858	22 649	567.6	203.7	120.8	105.9
1969	1	25 357	24 850	22 630	562.3	203.0	121.3	105.7
	2	25 375	24 844	22 611	557.2	203.2	121.6	105.8
	3	25 457	24 831	22 588	566.7	201.7	121.7	105.5
	4	25 425	24 811	22 557	580.2	199.8	122.0	105.4
1970	1	25 387	24 833	22 589	586.9	196.8	121.8	105.1
	2	25 308	24 739	22 485	597.8	191.7	121.7	104.8
	3	25 387	24 741	22 439	606.8	187.6	121.1	104.2
	4	25 389	24 735	22 402	617.5	176.5	120.7	103.9
1971	1	25 126	24 489	22 129	592.7	151.9	120.0	103.6
	2	25 207	24 501	22 114†	679.5	129.1	117.6	102.4
	3	25 152	24 326	21 943	726.0	122.2	117.1	102.3
	4	25 208	24 312	21 931	799.1	120.5	115.6	101.9
1972	1	25 343	24 472	22 098	826.7	126.1	114.6	99.9
	2	25 307†	24 482	22 115	806.3	135.2	113.6	102.5
	3	25 445	24 594	22 213	759.9	149.2	113.8	102.7
	4	25 527	24 750	22 363	714.4	178.5	113.8	103.0
1973	1	25 668	25 047	22 657	623.3	233.5	114.3	104.0
	2	25 665	25 056	22 663	574.4	296.5	114.4	103.8
	3	25 665	25 057	22 706	519.1	336.0	114.7	103.9
	4	25 637	25 107	22 739	461.6	360.7	115.2	104.0
1974	1	25 573	25 058	22 704	509.6	292.6	115.1	97.2
	2	25 707	25 131	22 790	532.3	317.9	115.0	103.0
	3	25 900	25 223	22 880	560.2	308.2	115.3	102.3
	4	25 871	25 168	22 830	594.2	270.6	114.5	101.8
1975	1	25 742	25 066	22 710	669.1	205.2	112.9	101.1
	2	25 921	25 039	22 710	797.6	163.0	109.5	99.6
	3	26 136	24 983	22 660	922.0	133.8	108.5	99.5
	4	26 129	24 899	22 588	1 053.6	115.5	107.3	99.6
1976	1	25 955	24 843	22 546	1 131.9	114.0	106.1	102.4
	2	26 131	24 817	22 533	1 178.3	115.7	106.0	102.8
	3	26 265	24 819	22 543	1 200.2	126.2	106.3	103.4
	4	26 211	24 834	22 573	1 204.7	133.0	106.6	103.7
1977	1	26 030	24 840	22 595	1 207.4	148.9	106.7	103.7
	2	26 239	24 837	22 606	1 229.7	153.0	106.8	103.7
	3	25 810	24 360†	22 128	1 278.2	154.7	106.7	103.6
	4	25 771	24 358	22 130	1 287.2	164.3	106.7	103.8
1978	1	25 817	24 429	22 205	1 255.5	186.7	106.6	103.8
	2	26 372	24 984	22 762	1 239.7	204.2	106.2	103.3
	3	26 433	25 076	22 852	1 226.2	216.3	106.1	103.5
	4	26 530	25 237	23 016	1 182.7	234.0	106.1	103.5
1979	1	26 588	25 263	23 045	1 181.2	232.6	105.8	103.9
	2	26 668	25 378	23 138	1 145.6	251.7	105.7	103.7
	3	26 669	25 437	23 175	1 117.8	249.7	105.3	102.2
	4	26 741	25 480	23 191	1 117.2	231.1	104.6	103.5

See footnotes on page 97.

National employment and unemployment

Seasonally adjusted

United Kingdom | Great Britain

Thousands | 1980 = 100

		Working population (1,2,3)	Employed labour force (1,2)	Employees in employment (1,2)	Unemployed excluding school-leavers (4,5,7,8)	Vacancies at jobcentres excluding Community Programme vacancies (7,9,10)	Employees employed in manufacturing industries (7)	Average hours worked per operative in manufacturing(4,8)
		BCAJ	FGAB	BCAJ	BCJD	DPCB	FGAJ	FGAH
1980	1	26 788†	25 418†	23 091	1 176.4†	183.9†	103.0	102.1
	2	26 894	25 305	22 950	1 307.9	150.6	101.1	100.0†
	3	26 889	25 062	22 672	1 521.2	113.1	97.9	98.3
	4	26 885	24 785	22 366	1 801.5	89.3	95.0	96.8
1981	1	26 858	24 538	22 083†	2 036.4	90.3	92.6	96.8
	2	26 807	24 321	21 849	2 225.5	81.9	90.6	98.7
	3	26 886	24 203	21 717	2 360.1	90.0	89.4	100.2
	4	26 816	24 057	21 562	2 457.2	102.1	88.1	100.2
1982	1	26 806	24 006	21 502	2 521.3	113.1	87.3†	100.6
	2	26 768	23 892	21 380	2 579.8	113.3	86.0	100.9
	3	26 766	23 770	21 245	2 660.9	112.8	84.7	100.4
	4	26 714	23 625	21 089	2 742.4	116.2	83.4	100.7
1983	1	26 706	23 558	21 010	2 803.7	123.5	82.4	101.0
	2	26 700	23 603	21 041	2 864.5	132.6	81.8	101.5
	3	26 833	23 738	21 104	2 889.7	145.2	81.3	102.0
	4	26 953	23 882	21 179	2 905.9	148.0	81.0	102.4
1984	1	27 094	23 978	21 206	2 948.8	147.2	80.8	102.5
	2	27 212	24 067	21 226	2 972.5	149.1	80.8	102.7
	3	27 361	24 149	21 279	3 017.1	151.3	80.8	102.5
	4	27 481	24 270	21 374	3 054.9	153.1	80.9	103.2
1985	1	27 577	24 337	21 415	3 087.6	155.4	80.7	103.1
	2	27 693	24 399	21 451	3 118.8	162.2	80.6	103.3
	3	27 724	24 448	21 469	3 124.0	163.3	80.6	103.4
	4	27 818	24 545	21 537	3 122.1	167.3	80.4	103.6
1986	1	27 873	24 577	21 540	3 170.9	166.5	79.9	103.0
	2	27 940	24 595	21 528	3 208.4	175.6	79.3	102.6
	3				3 211.6	200.2		102.9

See footnotes on page 97.

Regional unemployment rates[1,2,3]

Seasonally adjusted

Per cent

		North (4)	Yorkshire and Humberside (4)	East Midlands (4)	East Anglia	South East (4)	South West (4)	West Midlands
		DPSH	DPSI	DPSJ	DPSK	DPSL	DPSM	DPSN
1965	1	2.5	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
	2	2.4	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.6
	3	2.5	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.6	0.7
	4	2.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.6
1966	1	2.2	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.5	0.5
	2	2.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.6
	3	2.5	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.7	0.7
	4	2.9	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.2	2.2	1.2
1967	1	3.4	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.5	2.5	1.6
	2	3.7	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.6	2.5	1.7
	3	3.9	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.6	2.4	1.9
	4	4.0	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.5	1.9
1968	1	4.2	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.4	2.0
	2	4.5	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.0
	3	4.6	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.5	1.9
	4	4.7	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.5	2.4	1.8
1969	1	4.6	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.5	1.7
	2	4.6	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.6	1.7
	3	4.6	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.5	2.7	1.7
	4	4.6	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.7	1.7
1970	1	4.6	2.7	2.1	2.0	1.6	2.7	1.8
	2	4.6	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.8	1.8
	3	4.4	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.6	2.8	1.9
	4	4.4	2.8	2.3	2.3	1.6	2.8	2.0
1971	1	4.8	3.1	2.5	2.7	1.8	3.0	2.3
	2	5.3	3.6	2.8	3.1	2.3	3.2	2.7
	3	5.8	3.9	3.0	3.2	2.2	3.4	3.1
	4	6.1	4.2	3.1	3.3	2.3	3.6	3.5
1972	1	6.4	4.4	3.2	3.3	2.2	3.7	3.8
	2	6.1	4.2	3.1	2.9	2.1	3.5	3.7
	3	6.0	4.0	2.9	2.7	1.9	3.2	3.4
	4	5.7	3.7	2.7	2.5	1.7	3.0	3.1
1973	1	5.0	3.2	2.3	2.1	1.5	2.8	2.8
	2	4.7	2.9	2.1	1.9	1.4	2.5	2.2
	3	4.3	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.3	2.3	2.0
	4	3.9	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.7
1974	1	4.3	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.3	2.0
	2	3.7	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.8
	3	3.9	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.7
	4	4.0	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.4	3.0	2.0
1975	1	4.1	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.7	2.3
	2	4.5	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.0	4.0	3.0
	3	5.0	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.9	3.6
	4	5.4	4.0	3.5	3.4	2.9	4.4	4.3
1976	1	5.5	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.2	4.7	4.6
	2	5.9	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.3	4.9	4.7
	3	6.1	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.4	5.0	4.7
	4	6.2	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.5	5.1	4.5
1977	1	6.1	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.5	5.0	4.5
	2	6.3	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.5	5.1	4.5
	3	6.7	4.6	4.0	4.1	3.6	5.2	4.6
	4	6.9	4.7	4.1	4.1	3.6	5.3	4.5
1978	1	7.0	4.7	3.9	3.8	3.4	5.0	4.3
	2	7.0	4.7	3.9	3.8	3.3	4.9	4.4
	3	7.0	4.7	3.9	3.7	3.2	4.7	4.3
	4	7.0	4.6	3.7	3.6	3.0	4.5	4.2
1979	1	7.1	4.6	3.7	3.5	2.9	4.4	4.2
	2	6.9	4.4	3.5	3.3	2.7	4.2	4.2
	3	6.8	4.3	3.4	3.2	2.6	4.1	4.2
	4	6.9	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	4.0	4.3

1 The number of unemployed as a percentage of the estimated total working population (the sum of the employees in employment, unemployed, self-employed, and H.M. Forces) at mid-year.
2 Quarterly averages.
3 From April 1974 the unemployment rates apply to claimants at unemployment benefit offices. Prior to April 1974 the rates apply to registrants at employment offices and careers offices.
4 The boundaries of the standard regions were revised in April 1974.

Regional unemployment rates[1,2,3]

Seasonally adjusted

Per cent

		North West (4)	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom
		DPBO	DPBP	DPBQ	DPAJ	DPBR	BCJE
1965	1	1.6	2.3	3.0	1.3	5.9	1.4
	2	1.5	2.4	2.8	1.3	6.0	1.4
	3	1.6	2.6	2.8	1.4	6.0	1.5
	4	1.4	2.5	2.7	1.3	5.8	1.4
1966	1	1.2	2.5	2.5	1.2	5.4	1.3
	2	1.3	2.5	2.5	1.2	5.5	1.3
	3	1.4	2.7	2.7	1.4	5.9	1.5
	4	1.7	3.3	3.1	1.7	6.5	1.8
1967	1	2.1	3.7	3.4	2.1	7.0	2.2
	2	2.3	3.9	3.7	2.2	7.5	2.3
	3	2.3	3.9	3.7	2.2	7.4	2.4
	4	2.4	3.9	3.7	2.3	7.1	2.4
1968	1	2.4	3.8	3.7	2.3	6.7	2.4
	2	2.4	3.9	3.7	2.4	7.0	2.5
	3	2.3	3.9	3.7	2.3	7.0	2.4
	4	2.3	3.8	3.6	2.3	7.2	2.4
1969	1	2.3	3.8	3.5	2.3	7.1	2.4
	2	2.3	3.9	3.5	2.3	6.9	2.4
	3	2.4	3.9	3.6	2.3	6.7	2.4
	4	2.4	3.9	3.7	2.4	6.7	2.4
1970	1	2.5	3.8	3.8	2.4	6.5	2.5
	2	2.6	3.8	4.0	2.5	6.5	2.5
	3	2.7	3.7	4.2	2.5	6.7	2.6
	4	2.8	3.7	4.4	2.5	6.7	2.6
1971	1	3.1	3.8	5.0	2.3	5.5	2.3
	2	3.6	4.2	5.6	2.6	5.8	2.7
	3	4.0	4.5	6.0	2.8	5.9	2.9
	4	4.5	4.7	6.3	3.1	6.2	3.2
1972	1	4.8	5.0	6.6	3.2	6.2	3.3
	2	4.8	4.8	6.4	3.1	6.2	3.2
	3	4.7	4.6	6.1	2.9	5.7	3.0
	4	4.5	4.4	5.9	2.8	5.3	2.8
1973	1	4.1	3.8	5.2	2.4	5.1	2.4
	2	3.6	3.5	4.7	2.2	4.7	2.2
	3	3.3	3.2	4.2	2.0	4.3	2.0
	4	2.9	3.0	3.8	1.7	4.0	1.8
1974	1	3.2	3.5	3.9	1.9	4.1	2.0
	2	2.8	3.0	3.3	2.0	4.1	2.1
	3	2.9	3.1	3.5	2.1	4.3	2.2
	4	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.3	4.5	2.3
1975	1	3.5	3.5	3.6	2.5	4.7	2.6
	2	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.0	5.3	3.1
	3	4.6	4.8	4.5	3.5	5.9	3.6
	4	5.5	5.4	5.0	4.0	6.7	4.1
1976	1	5.6	5.5	5.3	4.3	6.8	4.3
	2	5.7	5.7	5.7	4.4	7.7	4.5
	3	5.8	5.7	5.9	4.5	7.5	4.6
	4	6.1	5.7	6.0	4.5	7.5	4.6
1977	1	5.6	5.7	6.1	4.5	7.6	4.6
	2	5.7	5.8	6.3	4.6	7.8	4.7
	3	5.9	6.1	6.6	4.8	8.0	4.9
	4	6.0	6.3	6.7	4.8	8.2	4.9
1978	1	5.8	6.1	6.7	4.7	8.2	4.8
	2	5.7	6.2	6.5	4.6	8.4	4.7
	3	5.7	6.2	6.3	4.6	8.4	4.7
	4	5.5	6.0	6.2	4.4	8.1	4.5
1979	1	5.5	6.0	6.2	4.3	8.1	4.4
	2	5.4	5.8	6.1	4.2	8.0	4.3
	3	5.3	5.6	6.1	4.1	8.1	4.2
	4	5.4	5.5	6.2	4.1	8.1	4.2

See footnotes on page 104.

Regional unemployment rates[1,2,3]

Seasonally adjusted

Per cent

		North (4)	Yorkshire and Humberside (4)	East Midlands	East Anglia	South East	South West	West Midlands
		DPBH	DPBI	DPBJ	DPBK	DPBL	DPBM	DPBN
1980	1	7.4	4.6	3.6	3.2	2.6	3.9	4.4
	2	8.1	5.2	4.2	3.6	2.9	4.3	5.1
	3	8.8	6.1	5.1	4.3	3.5	5.0	6.2
	4	10.0	7.4	6.2	5.2	4.3	5.8	7.8
1981	1	11.4	8.5	7.1	5.9	4.9	6.3	9.2
	2	12.1	9.3	7.7	6.5	5.6	6.9	10.3
	3	12.6	9.7	8.0	6.8	6.1	7.2	11.0
	4	13.1	10.1	8.3	7.1	6.4	7.5	11.5
1982	1	13.3	10.4	8.5	7.4	6.6	7.7	11.9
	2	13.6	10.6	8.6	7.5	6.8	7.9	12.1
	3	14.1	10.9	9.0	7.8	7.1	8.1	12.5
	4	14.4	11.4	9.3	8.2	7.3	8.4	12.8
1983	1	14.9	11.7	9.7	8.2	7.5	8.6	13.2
	2	15.3	11.9	9.9	8.3	7.7	8.8	13.5
	3	15.3	12.0	10.0	8.4	7.8	9.0	13.5
	4	15.5	11.9	10.1	8.4	7.9	9.1	13.3
1984	1	15.7	12.0	10.2	8.2	7.8	9.0	13.3
	2	16.0	12.1	10.3	8.2	7.9	9.1	13.3
	3	16.2	12.3	10.5	8.3	8.1	9.3	13.4
	4	16.5	12.5	10.7	8.4	8.2	9.5	13.6
1985	1	16.3	12.5	10.8	8.3	8.2	9.7	13.5
	2	16.4	12.6	10.8	8.5	8.3	9.8	13.5
	3	16.4	12.6	10.8	8.5	8.3	9.8	13.5
	4	16.3	12.7	10.8	8.6	8.3	9.8	13.4
1986	1	16.7	13.1	10.9	8.8	8.4	10.0	13.5
	2	16.5	13.3	11.0	8.9	8.6	10.1	13.6
	3	16.3	13.3	11.0	9.0	8.6	10.2	13.6

See footnotes on page 104.

Regional unemployment rates[1,2]

Seasonally adjusted

Per cent

		North West	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom
		DPBO	DPBP	DPBQ	DPAJ	DPBR	BCJE
1980	1	5.7	5.9	6.5	4.3	8.3	4.4
	2	6.4	6.6	7.0	4.8	8.9	4.9
	3	7.3	7.7	7.7	5.6	10.0	5.7
	4	8.4	9.1	8.7	6.6	11.4	6.7
1981	1	9.7	10.1	9.5	7.5	12.5	7.6
	2	10.5	10.7	10.3	8.2	13.0	8.3
	3	11.2	11.3	10.9	8.7	13.2	8.8
	4	11.6	11.6	11.2	9.1	13.5	9.2
1982	1	11.9	12.0	11.4	9.3	14.0	9.4
	2	12.3	12.2	11.5	9.5	14.5	9.7
	3	12.7	12.6	11.8	9.8	14.8	10.0
	4	13.0	12.9	12.1	10.1	15.4	10.3
1983	1	13.3	13.0	12.3	10.4	15.7	10.5
	2	13.6	13.2	12.5	10.6	16.1	10.7
	3	13.7	13.2	12.6	10.7	16.5	10.8
	4	13.8	13.2	12.7	10.8	16.6	10.8
1984	1	13.8	13.2	12.8	10.7	16.7	10.9
	2	13.8	13.3	12.8	10.8	16.8	11.0
	3	13.9	13.6	13.0	11.0	16.8	11.1
	4	14.0	13.9	13.1	11.1	16.7	11.3
1985	1	13.9	13.8	13.0	11.1	16.7	11.2
	2	14.0	14.0	13.3	11.2	16.9	11.3
	3	14.0	14.0	13.2	11.2	17.2	11.3
	4	13.9	13.9	13.3	11.2	17.4	11.3
1986	1	14.0	14.2	13.4	11.3	17.9	11.5
	2	14.1	14.2	13.5	11.5	18.5	11.6

See footnotes on page 104.

Output per person employed

Seasonally adjusted

1980 = 100

		Employment			Output per person employed (1)			
		Total employed labour force	Total production industries (2)	Manufacturing industries (2)	Whole economy	Total production industries (2)	Manufacturing industries (2)	Output per hour in manufacturing industries (2)
		DMBC	DMBK	DMBD	DMBE	CAIW	DMBF	DMBH
1960		96.1	..	122.6	68.6	..	63.2	..
1961		97.2	..	123.8	69.0	..	62.7	..
1962		97.7	..	122.7	69.6	..	63.5	..
1963		97.8	..	121.3	71.8	..	66.5	..
1964		99.1	..	123.0	75.2	..	71.6	..
1965		100.1	..	124.5	76.5	..	72.6	..
1966		100.5	..	124.6	77.6	..	73.9	..
1967		99.2	..	121.1	80.0	..	76.5	..
1968		98.7	..	120.2	83.8	..	82.5	..
1969		98.6	..	121.8	85.5	..	84.6	..
1970		98.3	..	121.5	87.3	..	85.1	80.6
1971		97.0	..	117.6	89.7	..	86.9	83.7
1972		97.4	..	113.8	92.1	..	92.0	89.0
1973		99.5	..	114.4	95.5	..	100.0	95.2
1974		99.8	..	114.7	93.7	..	98.5	95.8
1975		99.4	..	109.6	92.4	..	95.9	94.0
1976		98.6	..	106.2	94.9	..	100.9	98.9
1977		98.7	..	106.5	97.6	..	102.5	99.8
1978		99.4	105.4	106.1	100.2	97.9	103.4	100.8
1979		100.7	104.7	105.3	102.1	102.3	104.0	101.5
1980		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981		96.6	91.5	90.9	102.0	105.7	103.5	104.8
1982		94.7	86.7	86.0	105.9	113.5	109.7	109.7
1983		93.9	83.0	82.2	110.0	122.8	117.9	117.1
1984		95.5	82.1	81.6	111.7	125.7	123.4	121.4
1985		96.8	82.0	81.8	114.3	131.9	127.0	124.6
1960	1	95.5	..	121.6	68.6	..	63.5	..
	2	95.9	..	122.6	68.4	..	63.1	..
	3	96.2	..	123.0	68.6	..	62.9	..
	4	96.7	..	123.3	68.6	..	63.4	..
1961	1	97.2	..	123.8	68.8	..	62.6	..
	2	97.2	..	124.1	69.2	..	63.3	..
	3	97.3	..	123.9	69.2	..	62.9	..
	4	97.2	..	123.6	68.7	..	62.2	..
1962	1	97.5	..	123.4	68.9	..	62.3	..
	2	97.8	..	123.2	69.6	..	63.5	..
	3	97.8	..	122.6	70.1	..	64.2	..
	4	97.6	..	121.8	69.8	..	63.9	..
1963	1	97.3	..	121.5	69.3	..	63.2	..
	2	97.7	..	121.1	71.7	..	65.7	..
	3	98.0	..	121.0	72.7	..	67.9	..
	4	98.3	..	121.6	73.5	..	69.2	..
1964	1	98.6	..	122.1	74.6	..	71.2	..
	2	98.9	..	122.8	74.9	..	70.9	..
	3	99.4	..	123.2	75.0	..	71.2	..
	4	99.7	..	123.8	76.2	..	73.0	..
1965	1	99.9	..	124.2	76.2	..	72.5	..
	2	100.0	..	124.4	76.2	..	72.6	..
	3	100.1	..	124.7	76.5	..	72.3	..
	4	100.4	..	124.9	77.1	..	73.2	..
1966	1	100.6	..	125.0	77.3	..	74.5	..
	2	100.7	..	124.9	77.6	..	74.1	..
	3	100.6	..	124.9	77.8	..	74.4	..
	4	100.0	..	123.5	77.6	..	72.8	..
1967	1	99.3	..	122.4	78.9	..	74.8	..
	2	99.2	..	121.5	79.7	..	76.0	..
	3	99.3	..	120.6	80.0	..	76.7	..
	4	99.0	..	120.0	81.3	..	78.5	..

1 The ratios do not take into account part-time working or hours of work.
2 Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

Output per person employed

Seasonally adjusted 1980 = 100

		Employment			Output per person employed (1)			
		Total employed labour force	Total production industries (2)	Manufacturing industries (2)	Whole economy	Total production industries (2)	Manufacturing industries (2)	Output per hour in manufacturing industries (2)
		DMBC	DMBK	DMBD	DMBE	CAIW	DMBF	DMBH
1968	1	98.8	..	119.9	83.6	..	81.5	..
	2	98.6	..	120.0	83.5	..	82.5	..
	3	98.7	..	120.4	84.0	..	82.9	..
	4	98.7	..	120.7	84.1	..	83.3	..
1969	1	98.7	..	121.4	84.8	..	83.8	..
	2	98.7	..	121.8	85.8	..	85.1	..
	3	98.6	..	121.8	85.8	..	84.8	..
	4	98.6	..	122.1	85.6	..	84.6	..
1970	1	98.6	..	122.0	86.2	..	84.0	79.1
	2	98.4	..	121.9	87.1	..	85.0	80.2
	3	98.2	..	121.4	87.7	..	85.1	80.9
	4	98.0	..	120.8	88.1	..	86.3	82.1
1971	1	97.5	..	120.0	88.2	..	85.3	81.5
	2	97.3	..	118.2	89.4	..	86.9	83.7
	3	96.8	..	116.9	90.2	..	87.2	84.3
	4	96.6	..	115.3	91.0	..	88.4	85.5
1972	1	97.0	..	114.2	89.5	..	87.0	85.4
	2	97.2	..	113.8	92.5	..	91.9	88.6
	3	97.5	..	113.7	92.6	..	92.7	89.3
	4	98.1	..	113.5	93.8	..	96.6	92.6
1973	1	99.1	..	113.9	95.9	..	99.9	95.1
	2	99.5	..	114.2	95.3	..	99.6	95.0
	3	99.6	..	114.5	95.5	..	100.4	95.6
	4	99.7	..	114.9	95.2	..	100.1	95.3
1974	1	99.5	..	114.7	92.3	..	95.3	95.4
	2	99.7	..	114.9	94.9	..	101.3	97.1
	3	100.0	..	115.0	94.7	..	100.5	96.8
	4	100.0	..	114.1	93.1	..	97.0	93.9
1975	1	99.7	..	112.6	93.0	..	97.4	94.7
	2	99.5	..	110.4	92.2	..	94.5	92.9
	3	99.3	..	108.4	91.7	..	94.6	93.2
	4	99.0	..	107.1	92.6	..	97.0	95.4
1976	1	98.8	..	106.3	93.6	..	99.0	97.5
	2	98.6	..	106.0	94.6	..	100.9	99.0
	3	98.6	..	106.1	94.7	..	100.6	98.4
	4	98.6	..	106.4	96.9	..	103.3	100.6
1977	1	98.7	..	106.4	97.5	..	104.5	101.7
	2	98.6	..	106.7	97.1	..	102.1	99.5
	3	98.7	..	106.6	97.6	..	101.7	98.9
	4	98.7	..	106.4	98.3	..	101.9	99.2
1978	1	98.9	..	106.4	98.7	..	101.6	98.9
	2	99.2	..	106.2	100.3	..	104.2	101.6
	3	99.5	..	106.0	101.1	..	104.5	101.9
	4	100.0	..	105.9	100.9	..	103.5	100.9
1979	1	100.3	..	105.7	100.1	..	101.6	99.1
	2	100.6	..	105.6	103.6	..	106.5	103.6
	3	100.9	..	105.4	102.0	..	102.8	100.7
	4	101.1	..	104.7	102.5	..	105.2	102.5
1980	1	100.9	..	103.5	101.7	..	103.3	101.3
	2	100.6	..	101.6	100.1	..	100.7	99.9
	3	99.8	..	98.9	99.3	..	98.6	99.2
	4	98.7	..	95.9	99.0	..	97.4	99.5
1981	1	97.7	..	93.5	100.1	..	99.2	101.8
	2	96.8	..	91.5	101.2	..	101.8	103.5
	3	96.2	..	90.0	103.0	..	105.6	106.1
	4	95.7	..	88.8	103.7	..	107.4	107.7

1 The ratios do not take into account part-time working or hours of work.
2 Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

Output per person employed

Seasonally adjusted

1980 = 100

		Employment			Output per person employed (1)			
		Total employed labour force	Total production industries (2)	Manufacturing industries (2)	Whole economy	Total production industries (2)	Manufacturing industries (2)	Output per hour in manufacturing industries (2)
		DMBC	DMBK	DMBD	DMBE	CAIW	DMBF	DMBH
1982	1	95.3	88.5	87.8	104.3	109.9	108.0	108.0
	2	95.0	87.4	86.7	105.4	113.1	109.6	109.7
	3	94.5	86.2	85.4	106.5	115.0	110.3	110.4
	4	93.9	84.9	84.1	107.5	116.0	110.8	110.8
1983	1	93.6	83.9	83.1	108.9	119.7	115.5	115.1
	2	93.6	83.1	82.3	109.1	120.8	115.8	115.4
	3	94.0	82.6	81.9	110.7	124.5	119.1	118.1
	4	94.6	82.4	81.7	111.2	126.4	121.2	119.7
1984	1	95.0	82.1	81.5	111.5	127.0	122.1	120.2
	2	95.4	82.1	81.6	111.0	124.5	122.8	120.9
	3	95.7	82.1	81.6	111.9	124.9	124.5	122.6
	4	96.1	82.2	81.8	112.4	126.3	124.4	122.1
1985	1	96.5	82.1	81.8	113.6	130.0	126.6	124.3
	2	96.7	82.1	81.8	114.5	132.8	127.8	125.6
	3	96.9	82.0	81.9	114.4	132.3	126.8	124.3
	4	97.3	81.8	81.7	114.8	132.6	126.7	124.0
1986	1	97.5	81.3	81.4	115.2	134.4	126.3	124.3
	2	97.6	80.8	80.9	115.7	134.2	127.7	125.9

1 The ratios do not take into account part-time working or hours of work.
2 Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

Wage rates and earnings

January 1980=100

	Average earnings (GB)				Wages and salaries per unit of output	
	Whole economy	Production industries	Manufacturing industry	Services industries	Whole economy	Manufacturing industry
	DNAA	DNAE	DNAC	DNDU	DJDO	DMBG
1950	..	..	..	..	11.3	..
1951	..	..	..	..	12.8	..
1952	..	..	..	..	13.7	..
1953	..	..	..	..	13.9	..
1954	..	..	..	..	14.3	..
1955	..	..	..	..	15.1	..
1956	..	..	..	..	16.3	..
1957	..	..	..	..	16.9	..
1958	..	..	..	..	17.4	..
1959	..	..	..	..	17.5	..
1960	..	..	..	..	17.8	..
1961	..	..	..	..	18.9	..
1962	..	..	..	..	19.6	..
1963	..	..	..	..	19.8	..
1964	..	..	..	..	20.2	..
1965	..	..	..	..	21.1	..
1966	..	..	..	..	22.2	..
1967	..	..	..	..	22.7	..
1968	..	..	..	..	23.3	..
1969	..	..	..	..	24.5	..
1970	..	..	..	..	27.0	28.1
1971	..	..	..	..	29.3	30.6
1972	..	..	..	..	31.9	32.6
1973	..	..	..	..	34.8	33.9
1974	..	..	..	..	41.7	40.3
1975	..	..	..	..	55.0	52.2
1976	..	..	..	..	60.4	57.8
1977	..	..	..	..	65.6	62.5
1978	..	..	..	..	71.9	71.1
1979	..	..	..	..	81.7	81.8
1980	111.4	109.3	109.1	..	100.0	100.0
1981	125.8	124.1	123.6	127.8†	109.5	109.3
1982	137.6	138.2	137.4	138.9	115.8	114.6
1983	149.2	150.0	149.8	151.1	121.1	116.3
1984	158.3	158.5	162.8	160.7	125.9	120.7
1985	171.7	176.2	177.7	171.4	132.5	128.0

Wage rates and earnings

Seasonally adjusted

January 1980=100

		Average earnings (GB)				Wages and salaries per unit of output	
		Whole economy	Production industries	Manufacturing industry	Services industries	Whole economy	Manufacturing industry
		DNAA	DNAE	DNAC	DNDV	DJDQ	DMBG
1955	1	..	..	..	..	14.9	..
	2	..	..	..	..	14.7	..
	3	..	..	..	..	15.2	..
	4	..	..	..	..	15.6	..
1956	1	..	..	..	..	16.0	..
	2	..	..	..	..	16.2	..
	3	..	..	..	..	16.3	..
	4	..	..	..	..	16.7	..
1957	1	..	..	..	..	16.7	..
	2	..	..	..	..	16.5	..
	3	..	..	..	..	17.2	..
	4	..	..	..	..	17.2	..
1958	1	..	..	..	..	17.4	..
	2	..	..	..	..	17.4	..
	3	..	..	..	..	17.4	..
	4	..	..	..	..	17.5	..
1959	1	..	..	..	..	17.6	..
	2	..	..	..	..	17.4	..
	3	..	..	..	..	17.4	..
	4	..	..	..	..	17.3	..
1960	1	..	..	..	..	17.3	..
	2	..	..	..	..	17.7	..
	3	..	..	..	..	18.1	..
	4	..	..	..	..	18.1	..
1961	1	..	..	..	..	18.4	..
	2	..	..	..	..	18.8	..
	3	..	..	..	..	18.9	..
	4	..	..	..	..	19.2	..
1962	1	..	..	..	..	19.4	..
	2	..	..	..	..	19.4	..
	3	..	..	..	..	19.6	..
	4	..	..	..	..	19.8	..
1963	1	..	..	..	..	20.1	..
	2	..	..	..	..	19.7	..
	3	..	..	..	..	19.7	..
	4	..	..	..	..	19.8	..
1964	1	..	..	..	..	19.9	..
	2	..	..	..	..	20.1	..
	3	..	..	..	..	20.4	..
	4	..	..	..	..	20.5	..
1965	1	..	..	..	..	20.6	..
	2	..	..	..	..	20.9	..
	3	..	..	..	..	21.4	..
	4	..	..	..	..	21.5	..
1966	1	..	..	..	..	21.9	..
	2	..	..	..	..	22.1	..
	3	..	..	..	..	22.2	..
	4	..	..	..	..	22.5	..
1967	1	..	..	..	..	22.1	..
	2	..	..	..	..	22.7	..
	3	..	..	..	..	23.0	..
	4	..	..	..	..	23.0	..
1968	1	..	..	..	..	23.0	..
	2	..	..	..	..	23.0	..
	3	..	..	..	..	23.3	..
	4	..	..	..	..	23.7	..
1969	1	..	..	..	..	24.2	..
	2	..	..	..	..	24.0	..
	3	..	..	..	..	24.4	..
	4	..	..	..	..	25.3	..

Wage rates and earnings

Seasonally adjusted

January 1980=100

		Average earnings (GB)				Wages and salaries per unit of output	
		Whole economy	Production industries	Manufacturing industry	Services industries	Whole economy	Manufacturing industry
		DNAA	DNAE	DNAC	DNDV	DJDQ	DMBG
1970	1	..	..	..	..	25.7	27.0
	2	..	..	..	..	26.8	27.7
	3	..	..	..	..	27.4	28.6
	4	..	..	..	..	27.9	29.2
1971	1	..	..	..	..	28.6	30.1
	2	..	..	..	..	28.9	30.3
	3	..	..	..	..	29.7	30.9
	4	..	..	..	..	30.0	31.1
1972	1	..	..	..	..	31.4	32.8
	2	..	..	..	..	31.3	32.0
	3	..	..	..	..	32.0	32.7
	4	..	..	..	..	32.9	32.7
1973	1	..	..	..	..	33.0	32.2
	2	..	..	..	..	34.3	33.5
	3	..	..	..	..	35.2	34.2
	4	..	..	..	..	36.5	35.5
1974	1	..	..	..	..	38.5	37.0
	2	..	..	..	..	39.3	37.8
	3	..	..	..	..	42.6	41.0
	4	..	..	..	..	46.3	45.5
1975	1	..	..	..	..	51.8	47.6
	2	..	..	..	..	53.4	51.4
	3	..	..	..	..	57.1	54.5
	4	..	..	..	..	57.7	55.5
1976	1	..	..	..	..	58.7	56.2
	2	..	..	..	..	59.8	56.9
	3	..	..	..	..	61.4	59.2
	4	..	..	..	..	61.7	58.9
1977	1	..	..	..	..	63.1	59.2
	2	..	..	..	..	64.4	61.5
	3	..	..	..	..	65.3	63.6
	4	..	..	..	..	67.2	65.9
1978	1	..	..	..	..	69.5	68.5
	2	..	..	..	..	71.3	69.8
	3	..	..	..	..	72.2	71.4
	4	..	..	..	..	74.3	74.6
1979	1	..	..	..	..	77.6	78.7
	2	..	..	..	..	78.2	78.9
	3	..	..	..	..	83.4	82.5
	4	..	..	..	..	87.3	87.1
1980	1	103.6	102.5	102.2	..	92.2	90.6
	2	109.4	108.0	107.8	..	98.4	97.9
	3	114.8	112.3	112.1	..	103.1	104.0
	4	117.7	114.5	114.3	..	106.3	107.5
1981	1	120.6	118.5	117.9	122.3†	107.0	108.8
	2	123.7	121.2	120.6	126.2	108.5	108.3
	3	128.1	126.7	126.2	129.8	110.0	109.4
	4	130.9	130.1	129.8	133.0	112.2	110.6
1982	1	133.9	134.0	133.1	135.2	114.0	112.8
	2	136.4	136.9	136.4	137.6	115.3	113.9
	3	139.0	139.3	138.5	140.1	116.0	114.9
	4	141.2	142.6	141.7	142.7	117.5	117.0
1983	1	146.0	145.0	144.6	148.5	119.5	114.6
	2	147.9	148.4	148.0	150.2	121.0	116.9
	3	150.4	151.4	151.0	151.9	120.9	116.0
	4	152.5	155.3	155.5	153.6	122.2	117.5
1984	1	154.9	155.8	158.3	156.0	123.1	118.7
	2	155.9	156.1	160.0	158.9	125.0	119.3
	3	159.1	159.2	164.2	161.5	125.9	120.7
	4	163.3	163.9	168.6	166.6	129.2	124.1
1985	1	168.8	168.6	172.5	167.4	129.4	124.7
	2	170.2	174.6	176.1	169.9	131.1	126.1
	3	173.9	179.1	179.3	173.1	133.8	129.4
	4	176.1	182.5	182.8	175.1	135.1	131.9
1986	1	180.6	185.8	186.1	178.9	137.1	134.5
	2	183.9	188.4	189.3	184.2	139.5	135.5

Prices

	Average 1980 = 100		Average 1975 = 100						Average 1980 = 100p
	Producer price index (1)		General index of retail prices				Pensioner prices index (2)		
	Materials and fuel purchased by manufacturing industry	Output: All manufactured products: Home sales	All items	Total food	Total non-food	All items other than seasonal food	One person household	Two person household	Purchasing ing power of the pound (3)
	FHCD	DZCV	FJAC	FJAE	FJAF	FJAG	FJAI	FJAJ	FJAK
1948	..	..	23.1	18.0	26.6	..	..	..	780
1949	..	..	23.7	19.0	26.7	..	..	..	760
1950	..	..	24.5	20.4	26.9	..	..	..	740
1951	..	..	26.9	22.7	29.0	..	..	..	680
1952	..	..	29.2	26.3	30.5	..	..	..	640
1953	..	..	30.1	27.8	30.9	..	..	..	630
1954	..	..	30.6	28.5	31.3	..	..	..	620
1955	..	..	32.0	30.6	32.0	..	..	..	600
1956	..	..	33.6	31.9	33.8	..	..	..	572
1957	..	..	34.8	32.8	35.2	..	..	..	554
1958	..	..	35.9	33.5	36.4	..	..	..	540
1959	..	..	36.1	33.8	36.6	..	..	..	536
1960	..	..	36.4	33.6	37.2	..	..	..	531
1961	..	..	37.7	34.1	38.9	..	..	..	516
1962	..	..	39.3	35.4	40.6	39.6	38.1	38.1	497
1963	..	..	40.1	36.3	41.4	40.4	39.0	39.0	487
1964	..	..	41.4	37.3	42.8	42.0	40.2	40.3	472
1965	..	..	43.4	38.6	45.1	44.0	41.9	42.1	450
1966	..	..	45.1	40.0	46.9	45.6	43.6	43.8	434
1967	..	..	46.2	41.0	48.1	46.7	44.7	44.8	423
1968	..	..	48.3	42.6	50.4	49.0	46.8	46.9	404
1969	..	..	51.0	45.3	53.1	51.4	49.2	49.5	383
1970	..	..	54.2	48.5	56.4	54.8	52.6	52.8	360
1971	..	..	59.3	53.9	61.3	60.0	58.0	58.0	329
1972	..	..	63.6	58.6	65.3	64.1	62.4	62.3	308
1973	..	..	69.4	67.4	70.1	69.4	68.5	68.7	282
1974	49.1	42.6	80.5	79.6	80.8	80.5	79.4	79.8	243
1975	54.8	52.4	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	196
1976	68.4	60.9	116.5	120.0	115.6	115.8	119.1	118.8	168
1977	78.8	72.0	135.0	142.8	132.8	134.4	139.1	138.7	145
1978	81.6	79.1	146.2	152.9	144.3	146.5	150.4	149.8	134
1979	92.2	87.7	165.8	171.3	164.3	165.9	168.0	167.6	118
1980	100.0	100.0	195.6	191.9	196.5	196.3	195.7	194.5	100
1981	109.2	109.6	218.8	208.2	221.6	219.8	218.0	217.1	89
1982	117.2	118.0	237.6	224.5	241.1	238.4	238.3	236.8	82
1983	125.3	124.4	248.6	231.6	253.1	249.5	249.0	247.6	79
1984	135.5	132.1	260.9	244.6	265.2	261.4	261.4	260.3	75
1985	137.7	139.4	276.8	252.3	283.2	277.9	274.1	273.0	71

1 The index numbers are given to one decimal place but this does not imply that they can be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.
2. All items except housing.
3. Movements in the purchasing power of the pound are based on movements in the consumers' expenditure deflator from 1948 to 1962 and in the general index of retail prices, for 1962 onwards.

Prices

		Unadjusted									
		Average 1980 = 100			Average 1975 = 100						Average 1980=100p
		Producer price index (1)			General index of retail prices				Pensioner prices index (2)		
		Materials and fuel purchased by manufacturing industry		Output All manufactured products							
		Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Home sales	All items	Total food	Total non-food	All items other than seasonal food	One person household	Two person household	Purchasing power of the pound (3)
		DZDQ	FHCD	D2CV	FJAC	FJAE	FJAF	FJAG	FJAI	FJAJ	FJAK
1948	1	..	..	..	22.7	17.8	25.7	..	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	23.3	18.4	26.4	..	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	23.2	17.9	26.6	..	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	23.3	18.0	27.8	..	..	..	..
1949	1	..	..	..	23.4	18.0	26.9	..	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	23.6	18.8	26.7	..	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	23.9	19.3	28.7	..	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	24.1	19.8	28.7	..	..	..	..
1950	1	..	..	..	24.3	20.1	26.8	..	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	24.4	20.5	26.8	..	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	24.4	20.3	26.8	..	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	24.8	20.8	27.2	..	..	..	..
1951	1	..	..	..	25.4	21.2	27.9	..	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	26.5	22.3	28.9	..	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	27.8	23.3	29.5	..	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	27.8	23.9	29.9	..	..	..	..
1952	1	..	..	..	28.5	25.0	30.3	..	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	29.2	26.4	30.5	..	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	29.4	26.7	30.5	..	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	29.6	27.1	30.6	..	..	..	..
1953	1	..	..	..	29.8	27.4	30.7	..	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	30.2	28.2	30.9	..	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	30.2	28.0	30.9	..	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	30.1	27.5	31.1	..	..	..	..
1954	1	..	..	..	30.1	27.5	31.2	..	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	30.4	28.1	31.3	..	..	..	..
	3	..	..	..	30.9	29.1	31.3	..	..	..	..
	4	..	..	..	31.1	29.2	31.5	..	..	..	..
1955	1	..	..	..	31.3	29.7	31.6	..	..	..	610
	2	..	..	..	31.7	30.3	31.7	..	..	..	610
	3	..	..	..	32.1	30.9	32.1	..	..	..	600
	4	..	..	..	32.8	31.7	32.7	..	..	..	580
1956	1	..	..	..	33.1	31.5	33.2	..	..	..	590
	2	..	..	..	33.8	32.6	33.7	..	..	..	570
	3	..	..	..	33.6	31.6	34.0	..	..	..	570
	4	..	..	..	33.9	32.0	34.3	..	..	..	560
1957	1	..	..	..	34.3	32.3	34.7	..	..	..	570
	2	..	..	..	34.6	32.7	34.9	..	..	..	560
	3	..	..	..	35.0	33.4	35.2	..	..	..	550
	4	..	..	..	35.5	32.9	36.1	..	..	..	550
1958	1	..	..	..	35.6	32.8	36.3	..	..	..	550
	2	..	..	..	36.1	34.2	36.4	..	..	..	540
	3	..	..	..	35.7	33.0	36.4	..	..	..	550
	4	..	..	..	36.2	33.9	36.6	..	..	..	540
1959	1	..	..	..	36.3	34.2	36.7	..	..	..	540
	2	..	..	..	36.0	33.9	36.4	..	..	..	540
	3	..	..	..	35.9	33.5	36.5	..	..	..	540
	4	..	..	..	36.2	33.8	36.7	..	..	..	530
1960	1	..	..	..	36.2	33.6	36.8	..	..	..	540
	2	..	..	..	36.4	33.6	37.1	..	..	..	530
	3	..	..	..	36.4	33.5	37.3	..	..	..	530
	4	..	..	..	36.8	33.7	37.8	..	..	..	530
1961	1	..	..	..	37.0	33.6	38.1	..	..	..	530
	2	..	..	..	37.5	34.3	38.5	..	..	..	520
	3	..	..	..	38.0	34.3	39.2	..	..	..	510
	4	..	..	..	38.4	34.2	39.9	..	..	..	510

See footnotes on page 114.

Prices

		Average 1980 = 100		Unadjusted	Average 1975 = 100						Average 1980=100p
		Producer price index (1)			General index of retail prices				Pensioner prices index (2)		
		Materials and fuel purchased by manufacturing industry		Output of all manufactured products							
		Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Home sales	All items	Total food	Total non-food	All items other than seasonal food	One person household	Two person household	Purchasing power of the pound (3)
		DZDQ	FNCD	DZCV	FJAC	FJAE	FJAF	FJAG	FJAI	FJAJ	FJAK
1982	1	..	..	..	38.8	34.7	40.2	39.2	37.6	37.7	504
	2	..	..	..	39.6	36.4	40.6	39.5	38.4	38.4	494
	3	..	..	..	39.4	35.5	40.8	39.8	38.0	38.1	496
	4	..	..	..	39.4	35.1	41.0	40.1	38.3	38.3	496
1983	1	..	..	..	40.0	36.6	41.1	40.2	39.2	39.1	489
	2	..	..	..	40.2	36.8	41.3	40.3	39.1	39.1	486
	3	..	..	..	39.9	35.7	41.5	40.4	38.6	38.6	489
	4	..	..	..	40.2	36.1	41.7	40.9	39.3	39.3	486
1984	1	..	..	..	40.5	36.5	42.0	41.2	39.6	39.6	482
	2	..	..	..	41.3	37.4	42.6	41.8	40.0	40.2	473
	3	..	..	..	41.7	37.6	43.1	42.3	40.3	40.5	469
	4	..	..	..	42.0	37.8	43.5	42.7	40.8	41.0	465
1985	1	..	..	..	42.4	38.1	43.9	43.1	41.5	41.6	461
	2	..	..	..	43.5	38.8	45.2	44.0	41.6	41.9	449
	3	..	..	..	43.7	38.7	45.5	44.3	41.9	42.3	447
	4	..	..	..	43.9	38.9	45.9	44.6	42.6	42.8	445
1986	1	..	..	..	44.2	39.1	46.2	44.9	42.9	43.1	442
	2	..	..	..	45.1	40.6	46.7	45.4	43.7	43.9	433
	3	..	..	..	45.4	40.1	47.2	45.9	43.7	43.9	431
	4	..	..	..	45.6	40.3	47.6	46.2	44.3	44.4	428
1987	1	..	..	..	45.8	40.7	47.8	46.4	44.6	44.7	426
	2	..	..	..	46.3	41.7	47.9	46.6	44.8	44.9	422
	3	..	..	..	46.0	40.7	48.0	46.6	44.2	44.4	425
	4	..	..	..	46.6	41.0	48.7	47.2	45.3	45.3	419
1988	1	..	..	..	47.2	42.1	49.1	47.8	46.2	46.2	414
	2	..	..	..	48.4	42.8	50.4	48.9	46.6	46.8	404
	3	..	..	..	48.6	42.6	50.8	49.3	46.7	46.9	402
	4	..	..	..	49.1	43.0	51.5	49.9	47.6	47.7	397
1989	1	..	..	..	50.2	44.3	52.4	50.7	48.6	48.8	389
	2	..	..	..	51.0	45.6	52.9	51.2	49.1	49.4	383
	3	..	..	..	51.0	45.4	53.1	51.6	49.1	49.5	383
	4	..	..	..	51.7	45.8	53.9	52.3	50.2	50.4	378
1970	1	..	..	..	52.7	47.1	54.8	53.2	51.4	51.6	371
	2	..	..	..	53.9	48.6	55.9	54.2	52.3	52.5	362
	3	..	..	..	54.6	48.7	56.7	55.2	52.7	52.9	358
	4	..	..	..	55.7	49.4	58.1	56.5	54.1	54.2	351
1971	1	..	..	..	57.2	51.2	59.4	57.8	55.8	55.9	341
	2	..	..	..	59.3	54.1	61.2	59.7	57.6	57.7	330
	3	..	..	..	60.1	54.7	62.0	60.8	58.8	58.8	325
	4	..	..	..	60.8	55.5	62.8	61.6	59.8	59.7	321
1972	1	..	..	..	61.8	57.1	63.5	62.4	61.0	60.9	316
	2	..	..	..	62.9	57.5	64.8	63.5	61.8	61.6	310
	3	..	..	..	64.0	59.3	65.7	64.5	62.7	62.7	305
	4	..	..	..	65.5	60.5	67.4	66.1	64.2	64.1	298
1973	1	..	..	..	66.7	63.6	67.8	67.0	65.9	65.9	293
	2	..	..	..	68.8	66.6	69.6	68.6	67.9	68.2	284
	3	..	..	..	69.6	67.8	70.6	70.0	68.6	68.9	280
	4	..	..	..	72.2	71.8	72.4	72.2	71.5	71.7	270

See footnotes on page 114.

Prices

		Unadjusted									
		Average 1980 = 100		Average 1975 = 100							Average 1980=100p
		Producer price index (1)		General index of retail prices					Pensioner prices index (2)		
		Materials and fuel purchased by manufacturing industry		Output of all manufactured products							
		Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Home sales	All items	Total food	Total non-food	All items other than seasonal food	One person household	Two person household	Purchasing power of the pound (3)
		DZDQ	FHCD	DZCV	FJAC	FJAE	FJAF	FJAG	FJAI	FJAJ	FJAK
1974	1	47.7	47.9	39.4	75.2	75.7	75.1	75.2	74.9	75.1	260
	2	48.5	48.9	41.7	78.7	78.4	80.1	79.6	77.9	78.6	245
	3	49.4	48.6	43.5	81.7	79.8	82.4	81.9	80.4	80.8	239
	4	50.9	51.0	45.8	85.4	84.5	85.7	85.5	84.6	84.8	229
1975	1	52.4	52.8	48.8	90.5	91.4	90.2	90.7	89.9	89.9	216
	2	53.0	53.4	51.8	99.1	99.8	98.8	99.0	99.5	99.6	197
	3	55.5	54.6	53.6	103.4	102.5	103.7	103.4	103.1	103.3	189
	4	58.6	58.6	55.5	107.0	106.1	107.3	106.9	107.4	107.3	183
1976	1	61.4	61.9	57.4	110.8	113.6	110.1	110.1	112.8	112.6	176
	2	65.9	66.4	59.5	114.9	117.7	114.1	113.9	117.3	116.9	170
	3	70.5	69.5	61.8	117.3	119.1	117.1	117.3	119.6	119.2	166
	4	75.8	75.8	64.9	123.0	129.6	121.0	122.0	126.9	126.4	159
1977	1	78.0	78.7	68.3	129.1	138.6	126.4	127.7	132.6	132.9	151
	2	79.9	80.5	71.3	134.9	143.3	132.5	133.6	138.4	138.4	145
	3	79.6	78.4	73.6	137.0	144.1	135.0	136.8	141.6	140.7	143
	4	77.9	77.8	74.8	139.0	145.1	137.3	139.3	143.9	142.9	140
1978	1	78.1	78.9	76.7	141.4	148.0	139.5	141.6	146.3	145.5	138
	2	81.0	81.5	78.4	145.3	152.9	143.1	145.2	150.0	149.3	134
	3	82.8	81.6	80.0	147.8	154.7	145.9	148.2	151.9	151.3	132
	4	84.5	84.6	81.3	150.3	156.0	148.6	150.8	153.4	153.0	130
1979	1	87.5	88.5	83.4	155.0	164.2	152.4	154.7	159.2	158.5	126
	2	90.3	90.9	86.3	160.6	168.9	158.3	160.2	163.4	162.9	122
	3	93.7	92.3	89.3	171.4	173.9	170.6	171.9	171.8	171.7	114
	4	97.2	97.2	91.7	176.2	178.0	175.7	176.8	177.6	177.2	111
1980	1	100.3	101.6	95.8	184.6	185.7	184.1	184.6	185.7	184.9	106
	2	99.6	100.0	99.7	195.2	192.0	196.1	195.8	194.1	193.5	100
	3	100.1	98.5	101.5	199.4	194.5	200.7	200.4	199.2	197.9	98
	4	100.0	99.9	103.0	203.1	195.5	205.1	204.3	203.7	201.9	96
1981	1	102.6	104.2	105.7	208.0	201.6	209.6	209.0	209.8	208.2	94
	2	107.5	107.7	109.2	218.1	207.8	220.8	218.9	216.4	215.7	90
	3	112.9	110.1	110.5	221.9	209.2	225.2	223.0	220.1	219.6	88
	4	114.9	114.8	112.8	227.3	214.2	230.8	228.2	225.6	225.1	86
1982	1	116.1	118.0	115.7	231.1	223.3	233.1	231.2	232.7	231.6	85
	2	115.8	115.9	117.5	238.5	228.2	241.3	238.3	238.8	237.3	82
	3	117.4	115.4	118.7	239.6	222.8	244.0	240.9	239.3	237.6	82
	4	119.7	119.4	120.1	241.3	223.9	245.9	243.1	242.5	240.8	81
1983	1	122.2	124.6	121.8	242.6	226.6	246.8	244.0	245.3	243.3	81
	2	123.6	123.6	124.2	247.5	229.8	252.2	248.6	247.6	246.3	79
	3	126.9	124.8	125.1	250.7	232.9	255.6	251.6	249.6	248.4	78
	4	128.7	128.4	126.7	253.5	237.3	257.7	253.9	253.6	252.4	77
1984	1	131.0	133.5	129.0	255.1	241.3	258.7	255.2	256.8	255.4	77
	2	134.1	134.3	132.0	260.3	246.8	263.8	260.0	261.9	261.1	75
	3	136.3	134.1	132.8	262.5	245.1	267.2	263.3	262.1	261.0	74
	4	140.6	140.2	134.5	265.8	245.2	271.2	267.0	264.8	263.8	73
1985	1	143.7	146.3	136.6	269.2	249.7	274.3	270.0	269.0	268.0	73
	2	138.7	138.8	139.4	276.3	254.6	284.6	279.0	275.1	274.1	70
	3	135.4	133.1	140.2	279.1	251.6	286.4	280.7	275.0	273.9	70
	4	133.0	132.6	141.4	280.5	253.1	287.6	281.9	277.4	276.2	70
1986	1	130.0	132.6	143.4	282.5	257.6	289.0	283.4	280.3	278.9	69
	2	126.6	126.1	145.7	286.1	262.2	292.4	286.5	283.6	282.0	68
	3	123.4	121.2	146.3	286.5	261.1	293.1	287.4			68

See footnotes on page 114.

Tax and price index[1]

	January 1978 = 100												
	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
January	50.2	63.0	80.4	95.3	100.0	106.1	123.2	140.4	162.3	170.7	177.9	184.7	192.9
February	51.2	64.3	81.6	96.4	100.7	107.2	125.3	141.9	162.4	171.6	178.8	186.4	193.7
March	51.7	65.8	82.2	97.5	101.5	108.2	127.2	144.3	164.0	171.9	179.4	188.4	194.0
April	54.3	68.5	82.9	96.4	98.4	110.5	130.8	151.3	166.0	171.8	178.8	190.2	192.5
May	55.2	71.9	84.0	97.3	99.1	111.6	132.2	152.4	167.4	172.6	179.6	191.2	192.9
June	55.9	73.5	84.5	98.5	100.0	113.8	133.6	153.5	168.0	173.1	180.1	191.7	192.8
July	56.5	74.4	84.7	98.6	100.5	113.8	134.9	154.2	169.0	174.2	179.9	191.3	192.1
August	56.8	74.9	86.1	99.2	101.3	114.9	135.3	155.5	169.0	175.1	181.8	191.8	192.9
September	57.6	75.7	87.5	99.9	101.8	116.2	136.3	156.6	168.9	176.0	182.2	191.7	194.0
October	58.9	77.0	89.4	100.4	102.4	117.6	137.3	158.2	169.9	176.7	183.5	191.4	194.3
November	60.1	78.0	90.9	98.7	103.2	118.8	138.5	160.1	170.9	177.5	184.1	192.1	
December	61.2	79.2	92.4	99.3	104.3	119.8	139.4	161.2	170.5	178.0	183.9	192.4	
Retail prices index	**January 1974 = 100**												
January	100.0	119.9	147.9	172.4	189.5	207.2	245.3	277.3	310.6	325.9	342.6	359.8	379.7
February	101.7	121.9	149.8	174.1	190.6	208.9	248.8	279.8	310.7	327.3	344.0	362.7	381.1
March	102.6	124.3	150.6	175.8	191.8	210.6	252.2	284.0	313.4	327.9	345.1	366.1	381.6
April	106.1	129.1	153.5	180.3	194.6	214.2	260.8	292.2	319.7	332.5	349.7	373.9	385.3
May	107.6	134.5	155.2	181.7	195.7	215.9	263.2	294.1	322.0	333.9	351.0	375.6	386.0
June	108.7	137.1	156.0	183.6	197.2	219.6	265.7	295.8	322.9	334.7	351.9	376.4	385.8
July	109.7	138.5	156.3	183.8	198.1	229.1	267.9	297.1	323.0	336.5	351.5	375.7	384.7
August	109.8	139.3	158.5	184.7	199.4	230.9	268.5	299.3	323.1	338.0	354.8	376.7	385.9
September	111.0	140.5	160.6	185.7	200.2	233.2	270.2	301.0	322.9	339.5	355.5	376.5	387.8
October	113.2	142.5	163.5	186.5	201.1	235.6	271.9	303.7	324.5	340.7	357.7	377.1	388.4
November	115.2	144.2	165.8	187.4	202.5	237.7	274.1	306.9	326.1	341.9	358.7	378.4	
December	116.9	146.0	168.0	188.4	204.2	239.4	275.6	308.8	325.5	342.8	358.5	378.9	
	Percentage changes on one year earlier												
Tax and price index													
January	*+25.5*	*+27.6*	*+18.5*	*+4.9*	*+ 6.1*	*+16.1*	*+14.0*	*+15.6*	*+5.2*	*+4.2*	*+3.8*	*+4.4*	
February	*+25.6*	*+26.9*	*+18.1*	*+4.5*	*+ 6.5*	*+16.9*	*+13.2*	*+14.4*	*+5.7*	*+4.2*	*+4.3*	*+3.9*	
March	*+27.3*	*+24.9*	*+18.6*	*+4.1*	*+ 6.6*	*+17.6*	*+13.4*	*+13.7*	*+4.8*	*+4.4*	*+5.0*	*+3.0*	
April	*+26.2*	*+21.0*	*+16.3*	*+2.1*	*+12.3*[2]	*+18.4*[2]	*+15.7*	*+ 9.7*	*+3.5*	*+4.1*	*+6.4*	*+1.2*	
May	*+30.3*	*+16.8*	*+15.8*	*+1.8*	*+12.6*[2]	*+18.5*[2]	*+15.3*	*+ 9.8*	*+3.1*	*+4.1*	*+6.5*	*+0.9*	
June	*+31.5*	*+15.0*	*+16.6*	*+1.5*	*+13.8*[2]	*+17.4*[2]	*+14.9*	*+ 9.4*	*+3.0*	*+4.0*	*+6.4*	*+0.6*	
July	*+31.7*	*+13.8*	*+16.4*	*+1.9*	*+13.2*	*+18.5*	*+14.3*	*+ 9.6*	*+3.1*	*+3.3*	*+6.3*	*+0.4*	
August	*+31.9*	*+15.0*	*+15.2*	*+2.1*	*+13.4*	*+17.8*	*+14.9*	*+ 8.7*	*+3.6*	*+3.8*	*+5.5*	*+0.6*	
September	*+31.4*	*+15.6*	*+14.2*	*+1.9*	*+14.1*	*+17.3*	*+14.9*	*+ 7.9*	*+4.2*	*+3.5*	*+5.2*	*+1.2*	
October	*+30.7*	*+16.1*	*+12.3*	*+2.0*	*+14.8*	*+16.8*	*+15.2*	*+ 7.4*	*+4.0*	*+3.8*	*+4.3*	*+1.5*	
November	*+29.8*	*+16.5*	*+ 8.6*	*+4.6*	*+15.1*	*+16.6*	*+15.6*	*+ 6.7*	*+3.9*	*+3.7*	*+4.3*		
December	*+29.4*	*+16.7*	*+ 7.5*	*+5.0*	*+14.9*	*+16.4*	*+15.6*	*+ 5.8*	*+4.4*	*+3.3*	*+4.6*		
Retail prices index													
January	*+19.9*	*+23.4*	*+16.6*	*+9.9*	*+ 9.3*	*+18.4*	*+13.0*	*+12.0*	*+4.9*	*+5.1*	*+5.0*	*+5.5*	
February	*+19.9*	*+22.9*	*+16.2*	*+9.5*	*+ 9.6*	*+19.1*	*+12.5*	*+11.0*	*+5.3*	*+5.1*	*+5.4*	*+5.1*	
March	*+21.2*	*+21.2*	*+16.7*	*+9.1*	*+ 9.8*	*+19.8*	*+12.6*	*+10.4*	*+4.6*	*+5.2*	*+6.1*	*+4.2*	
April	*+21.7*	*+18.9*	*+17.5*	*+7.9*	*+10.1*	*+21.8*	*+12.0*	*+ 9.4*	*+4.0*	*+5.2*	*+6.9*	*+3.0*	
May	*+25.0*	*+15.4*	*+17.1*	*+7.7*	*+10.3*	*+21.9*	*+11.7*	*+ 9.5*	*+3.7*	*+5.1*	*+7.0*	*+2.8*	
June	*+26.1*	*+13.8*	*+17.7*	*+7.4*	*+11.4*	*+21.0*	*+11.3*	*+ 9.2*	*+3.7*	*+5.1*	*+7.0*	*+2.5*	
July	*+26.3*	*+12.9*	*+17.6*	*+7.8*	*+15.6*	*+16.9*	*+10.9*	*+ 8.7*	*+4.2*	*+4.5*	*+6.9*	*+2.4*	
August	*+26.9*	*+13.8*	*+16.5*	*+8.0*	*+15.8*	*+16.3*	*+11.5*	*+ 8.0*	*+4.6*	*+5.0*	*+6.2*	*+2.4*	
September	*+26.6*	*+14.3*	*+15.6*	*+7.8*	*+16.5*	*+15.9*	*+11.4*	*+ 7.3*	*+5.1*	*+4.7*	*+5.9*	*+3.0*	
October	*+25.9*	*+14.7*	*+14.1*	*+7.8*	*+17.2*	*+15.4*	*+11.7*	*+ 6.8*	*+5.0*	*+5.0*	*+5.4*	*+3.0*	
November	*+25.2*	*+15.0*	*+13.0*	*+8.1*	*+17.4*	*+15.3*	*+12.0*	*+ 6.3*	*+4.8*	*+4.9*	*+5.5*		
December	*+24.9*	*+15.1*	*+12.1*	*+8.4*	*+17.2*	*+15.1*	*+12.0*	*+ 5.4*	*+5.3*	*+4.6*	*+5.7*		

[1] Relates to table on page 5, *Economic Trends*.
[2] These figures are affected by the late timing of the 1979 Budget: the changes introduced by that Budget are included in the Tax and price index from July 1979.

Visible trade

	Seasonally adjusted		Unadjusted		
	1980 = 100		1980 = 100		
	Volume indices (1)		Unit value indices (1)		
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Terms of trade (2)
	CGTR	CGTS	CGTO	CGTP	CGTQ
1963	43.3	47.2	19.8	19.7	100.5
1964	44.8	52.7	20.1	20.2	99.5
1965	47.2	52.8	20.7	20.3	102.0
1966	49.2	54.1	21.4	20.6	103.9
1967	48.5	58.8	21.7	20.6	105.3
1968	55.1	64.7	23.5	23.1	101.7
1969	60.6	65.3	24.2	23.9	101.3
1970	63.1	69.3	25.8	24.8	103.9
1971	66.8	72.4	27.3	26.0	105.0
1972	66.5	80.6	28.9	27.2	106.0
1973	75.6	91.9	32.6	34.8	93.5
1974	81.0	92.7	41.5	50.9	81.5
1975	77.8	84.7	50.9	58.0	87.6
1976	85.4	89.6	60.8	70.9	85.7
1977	92.1	91.3	72.0	82.1	87.7
1978	94.5	95.5	79.1	85.2	92.7
1979	99.1	105.7	87.6	90.9	96.4
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	99.3	96.3	108.8	108.2	100.5
1982	101.9	101.5	116.2	116.7	99.6
1983	103.8	109.7	125.7	127.5	98.6
1984	112.5	121.9	136.0	139.7	97.4
1985	118.6	125.8	143.5	145.2	98.9

1. On a balance of payments basis.
2. Unit value index for exports expressed as a percentage of unit value index for imports.

Visible trade

		Seasonally adjusted		Unadjusted		
		1980 = 100		1980 = 100		
		Volume indices (1)		Unit value indices (1)		
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Terms of trade (2)
		CGTR	CGTS	CGTO	CGTP	CGTQ
1963	1	41.9	44.3	19.6	19.6	100.0
	2	43.3	46.7	19.7	19.5	101.0
	3	43.5	48.3	19.9	19.6	101.5
	4	44.4	49.3	20.0	20.0	100.0
1964	1	44.5	51.4	19.9	20.2	98.5
	2	45.4	51.6	20.0	20.1	99.5
	3	43.8	53.4	20.2	20.1	100.5
	4	45.3	54.5	20.2	20.4	99.0
1965	1	45.8	49.7	20.5	20.3	101.0
	2	46.4	52.8	20.6	20.2	102.0
	3	47.8	54.3	20.7	20.2	102.5
	4	49.0	54.6	20.9	20.3	103.0
1966	1	48.6	55.2	21.1	20.5	102.9
	2	46.8	53.4	21.4	20.7	103.4
	3	49.4	55.7	21.6	20.5	105.4
	4	51.9	51.9	21.6	20.6	104.9
1967	1	52.0	58.0	21.6	20.5	105.4
	2	50.1	59.0	21.6	20.3	106.4
	3	48.8	58.2	21.7	20.4	106.4
	4	43.1	59.9	22.0	21.3	103.3
1968	1	54.7	64.5	22.8	22.8	100.0
	2	52.9	64.1	23.3	22.9	101.7
	3	56.2	65.5	23.8	23.3	102.1
	4	56.8	64.7	23.9	23.6	101.3
1969	1	56.4	64.8	24.1	23.4	103.0
	2	60.4	65.4	24.1	23.7	101.7
	3	62.5	65.3	24.2	23.9	101.3
	4	62.9	65.7	24.4	24.4	100.0
1970	1	63.7	66.7	25.3	24.7	102.4
	2	62.2	70.6	25.6	24.9	103.0
	3	59.2	68.3	26.1	24.9	105.0
	4	67.3	71.6	26.3	25.0	105.2
1971	1	62.4	71.3	26.6	25.4	104.8
	2	66.5	73.5	27.0	26.2	103.2
	3	66.5	71.0	27.6	26.4	104.8
	4	67.6	73.6	28.0	26.2	107.0
1972	1	65.6	77.9	28.1	26.2	107.2
	2	66.6	79.6	28.5	26.4	107.6
	3	58.5	76.1	29.4	27.6	106.3
	4	75.3	88.9	29.6	28.7	103.1
1973	1	73.0	90.3	30.6	30.4	101.2
	2	74.5	89.7	31.7	32.8	96.8
	3	76.8	91.8	33.1	36.4	90.9
	4	77.9	95.8	34.7	39.8	87.3
1974	1	79.6	91.9	37.6	45.5	82.7
	2	82.5	94.0	40.8	51.2	79.6
	3	82.4	93.3	42.8	52.7	81.2
	4	79.7	91.8	44.8	54.2	82.6

1. On a balance of payments basis.
2. Unit value index for exports expressed as a percentage of unit value index for imports.

Visible trade

		Seasonally adjusted		Unadjusted		
		1980 = 100		1980 = 100		
		Volume indices (1)		Unit value indices (1)		
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Terms of trade (2)
		CGTR	CGTS	CGTO	CGTP	CGTQ
1975	1	78.8	86.6	48.4	56.0	86.4
	2	75.8	81.6	49.6	56.4	87.9
	3	76.1	86.7	51.7	58.5	88.4
	4	80.4	83.9	53.7	61.3	87.7
1976	1	82.5	83.5	55.9	64.1	87.3
	2	86.3	91.6	58.9	69.0	85.3
	3	85.0	92.0	62.4	72.7	85.8
	4	87.9	91.7	66.1	78.0	84.8
1977	1	89.8	91.3	68.8	79.9	86.2
	2	92.5	94.9	71.4	82.0	87.1
	3	95.5	90.6	73.3	83.3	88.0
	4	90.5	88.3	74.4	83.2	89.3
1978	1	91.7	96.6	77.3	82.9	93.2
	2	96.0	92.9	77.9	84.8	91.9
	3	94.8	97.6	79.8	85.8	93.1
	4	95.5	95.1	81.2	87.5	92.8
1979	1	85.0	97.1	83.9	88.9	94.3
	2	106.8	108.9	86.0	89.5	96.1
	3	101.7	108.0	88.7	90.2	98.3
	4	102.8	108.9	91.9	95.1	96.6
1980	1	105.2	109.6	98.2	98.2	97.9
	2	100.4	105.1	100.2	100.3	99.9
	3	96.8	94.1	101.9	100.3	101.7
	4	97.6	91.2	101.6	101.2	100.4
1981	1	96.2	87.0	104.1	102.0	102.1
	2	97.5	91.8	107.2	105.5	101.6
	3	101.3	104.9	110.7	110.4	100.3
	4	102.0	101.4	113.3	115.1	98.4
1982	1	100.8	100.5	114.3	114.3	100.1
	2	103.3	104.7	114.4	115.5	99.0
	3	100.1	100.2	117.2	117.1	100.1
	4	103.3	100.5	119.0	120.0	99.2
1983	1	102.1	105.6	123.0	125.1	98.3
	2	101.8	108.0	124.9	126.7	98.5
	3	103.7	110.0	126.9	127.7	99.4
	4	107.9	115.1	128.2	130.4	98.3
1984	1	109.5	113.9	131.4	133.9	98.2
	2	109.1	120.2	134.3	137.6	97.5
	3	112.6	123.3	137.1	141.4	96.9
	4	118.7	130.1	141.3	145.8	96.9
1985	1	118.6	126.6	146.4	152.3	96.1
	2	120.5	124.7	145.5	148.7	97.8
	3	116.3	124.1	141.7	141.4	100.2
	4	118.9	127.9	140.5	138.2	101.6
1986	1	117.4	126.1	139.0	137.5	101.1
	2	120.8	128.1	134.8	131.6	102.4

See footnotes on page 120.

Measures of UK trade competitiveness

1980 = 100

Summary measures

		Relative export prices(1)	Relative producer prices (1)	IMF index of relative unit labour costs (1)		Import price competitiveness	Relative profitability of exports
				Actual	Normalised		
		FLBA	FLBB	FLBC	FLBD	FLBE	FLBF
1963		81.2	91.9	79.4	81.0	..	..
1964		81.3	93.4	78.7	81.3	..	..
1965		83.5	96.3	81.8	84.1	..	..
1966		85.3	96.6	83.8	86.9	..	..
1967		86.2	94.5	79.8	83.3	..	..
1968		79.7	83.6	67.8	72.7	..	..
1969		79.2	84.6	70.8	73.8	88.8	103.4
1970		80.1	85.0	73.2	75.2	90.3	98.8
1971		81.9	89.1	75.3	78.4	91.3	98.4
1972		82.0	86.9	73.4	77.4	..	..
1973		75.5	75.7	65.3	69.2	85.2	101.3
1974		74.2	75.7	65.2	69.9	83.1	101.3
1975		77.9	79.0	70.1	74.8	85.8	103.5
1976		75.5	74.2	63.9	68.2	82.7	104.7
1977		79.7	79.0	63.3	66.7	83.9	106.4
1978		84.5	81.7	66.6	71.7	86.0	106.5
1979		90.4	89.4	81.0	82.7	93.0	102.5
1980		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981		98.1	100.8	99.7	104.7	100.5	100.5
1982		92.2	97.7	93.3	101.0	98.5	101.8
1983		89.2	91.0	85.2	96.0	94.3	105.0
1984		87.6	87.7	84.7	95.7	92.0	107.8
1985		89.7	90.0	87.8	101.1	91.5	109.7
		FLAA	FLAB	FLAC	FLAD	FLAE	FLAF
1963	1	80.3†	92.1†	81.5†	82.2†	..	..
	2	80.7	91.8	79.4	80.8	..	..
	3	81.8	92.0	78.6	80.5	..	..
	4	82.0	91.7	78.1	80.5	..	..
1964	1	80.8	92.2	78.4	81.5	..	..
	2	81.4	93.2	78.3	80.5	..	..
	3	81.5	93.6	79.2	81.2	..	..
	4	81.3	94.5	78.9	81.9	..	..
1965	1	82.7	95.3	80.6	82.8	..	..
	2	83.5	96.5	81.2	83.4	..	..
	3	83.6	96.7	82.3	84.2	..	..
	4	84.2	96.5	83.1	86.0	..	..
1966	1	84.3	96.3	84.3	88.3	..	..
	2	85.2	96.7	84.0	87.0	..	..
	3	86.2	96.9	83.7	86.9	..	..
	4	85.6	96.7	83.2	85.3	..	..
1967	1	85.5	95.7	81.1	85.2	..	..
	2	85.8	95.9	80.7	84.2	..	..
	3	86.2	96.1	80.5	83.9	..	..
	4	87.1	90.3	76.8	80.0	..	..
1968	1	77.7	82.7	67.6	73.3	..	..
	2	79.7	83.9	66.2	72.3	..	..
	3	80.7	83.9	67.8	72.1	..	..
	4	80.6	84.0	69.7	73.1	..	..
1969	1	80.1	84.6	70.5	73.9	..	..
	2	79.7	84.6	70.4	74.0	..	..
	3	79.4	85.2	71.4	74.6	..	..
	4	77.5	84.0	70.7	73.0	..	..
1970	1	79.6	83.7	73.0	74.8	86.0†	105.2
	2	79.5	84.6	72.8	74.4	86.8	103.6
	3	80.4	85.2	73.3	75.4	86.8	103.4
	4	81.0	86.5	73.5	76.3	87.7	101.3
1971	1	81.0	88.5	75.7	77.1	89.2	98.9
	2	81.2	89.4	75.2	78.9	89.6	98.1
	3	81.9	89.0	75.3	78.6	90.7	98.6
	4	83.5	89.6	74.9	78.9	91.7	99.6
1972	1	84.1	89.7	77.3	81.1	92.7	98.6
	2	84.4	89.7	75.0	78.8	92.5	98.1
	3	81.2	85.1	71.7	75.4	89.8	99.4
	4	78.3	83.2	69.6	74.2	90.0	97.6

1. Downward movements indicate greater competitiveness.

Measures of UK trade competitiveness

1980 = 100

Summary measures

		Relative export prices (1)	Relative producer prices (1)	IMF index of relative unit labour costs (1)		Import price competitiveness	Relative profitability of exports
				Actual	Normalised		
		FLAA	FLAB	FLAC	FLAD	FLAE	FLAF
1973	1	78.4	80.2	67.3	71.2	88.7	100.2
	2	78.2	77.5	66.1	72.1	86.8	101.2
	3	73.1	72.5	62.8	66.9	82.9	101.8
	4	72.3	72.7	62.9	66.6	82.3	102.1
1974	1	73.3	73.7	63.6	69.6	83.5	100.5
	2	74.5	76.0	62.5	66.8	82.6	101.0
	3	74.5	76.3	65.9	70.0	82.6	101.5
	4	74.5	76.7	66.9	73.2	83.8	102.3
1975	1	77.9	78.9	68.0	74.1	85.0	104.8
	2	77.6	79.8	70.3	75.2	86.9	102.9
	3	77.9	78.8	71.2	75.3	85.9	103.1
	4	78.1	78.6	70.6	74.7	85.4	103.3
1976	1	80.0	79.6	69.7	74.3	85.3	103.2
	2	74.7	73.7	64.1	68.3	83.3	103.7
	3	75.4	73.3	63.9	67.9	82.0	105.3
	4	72.2	70.1	57.8	62.3	80.0	106.6
1977	1	76.8	76.1	60.7	65.1	82.7	106.7
	2	79.2	78.3	62.5	66.1	83.5	106.4
	3	80.1	79.7	63.7	66.4	83.9	106.5
	4	82.9	82.0	66.2	69.2	85.4	105.8
1978	1	88.0	84.7	68.5	72.3	86.3	107.9
	2	81.3	79.8	66.4	70.2	85.4	105.8
	3	84.0	81.1	67.6	71.2	86.0	106.3
	4	84.9	81.3	71.7	73.3	86.2	106.1
1979	1	86.3	83.5	74.5	75.8	88.0	105.5
	2	90.1	89.1	78.5	82.0	93.0	102.7
	3	93.9	94.0	85.4	85.9	95.8	101.8
	4	91.1	91.0	85.4	87.0	95.2	100.4
1980	1	95.6	95.5	92.5	91.7	98.2	99.7
	2	99.0	98.8	97.5	97.6	99.4	100.5
	3	101.9	101.0	102.4	102.2	100.4	100.5
	4	103.6	104.8	107.6	108.5	102.0	99.3
1981	1	105.5	107.2	109.3	113.2	103.3	99.7
	2	101.0	104.5	102.6	107.3	102.0	99.9
	3	93.2	96.1	94.6	99.6	99.6	100.6
	4	92.4	95.4	92.3	98.9	96.9	101.6
1982	1	93.0	98.0	94.4	100.6	99.5	101.5
	2	91.5	97.8	94.1	101.3	98.7	101.2
	3	93.5	98.9	93.1	101.8	98.4	102.0
	4	90.9	96.1	91.6	100.2	97.4	102.4
1983	1	85.1	87.4	81.1	91.0	94.5	104.4
	2	90.3	92.4	86.6	96.6	93.6	105.0
	3	91.8	92.8	86.7	98.4	94.7	105.5
	4	89.6	91.3	86.4	98.0	94.5	105.3
1984	1	89.0	90.1	86.3	97.4	93.8	106.0
	2	88.5	89.2	84.7	95.8	93.1	106.6
	3	87.7	87.2	84.4	96.0	91.3	108.7
	4	85.2	84.5	83.3	93.7	89.9	109.8
1985	1	82.8	81.6	79.6	91.9	88.4	110.5
	2	90.6	90.5	88.0	101.3	90.2	110.3
	3	93.7	95.0	92.8	106.8	93.1	109.4
	4	91.7	92.8	90.8	104.2	94.3	108.7
1986	1	88.6	88.9	87.1	99.0	92.7	109.8
	2					92.8	110.9
	3					91.2	112.0

See footnotes on page 122.

Balance of payments: summary

£ million

	Visible trade (balance)	Invisibles (balance)				Current balance	Special grants 2 and Capital transfers	UK external assets and liabilities			EEA loss on forwards	Allocation of Special Drawing Rights	Gold sub-scription to IMF	Balanc-ing item 4
		Services 1	I.P.D.	Transfers 1	Total			Trans-actions in assets 3	Trans-actions in liabili-ties 3	Net trans-actions				
	HCHL	CGIN	HDKP	CGIO	CGIK	AIMG	CGPS	HEPZ	HEQW	HEQU	HCHF	HBUN	HBWO	AASA
1946	-103	-292	85	80	-127	-230	-	..	..	181	-	-	-1	50
1947	-381	-215	150	45	-20	-381	30	..	..	552	-	-	-51	-150
1948	-151	-87	235	29	177	26	138	..	..	-58	-	-	-6	-100
1949	-137	-65	219	-18	136	-1	154	..	..	-103	-	-	-	-50
1950	-51	-30	396	-8	358	307	140	..	..	-447	-	-	-	-
1951	-689	6	342	-28	320	-369	43	..	..	426	-	-	-	-100
1952	-279	106	252	84	442	163	-	..	..	-229	-	-	-	66
1953	-244	96	229	64	389	145	-	..	..	-177	-	-	-	32
1954	-204	80	250	-9	321	117	-	..	..	-174	-	-	-	57
1955	-313	9	174	-25	158	-155	-	..	..	34	-	-	-	121
1956	53	-9	229	-65	155	208	-	..	..	-250	-	-	-	42
1957	-29	87	249	-74	262	233	-	..	..	-313	-	-	-	80
1958	29	98	293	-60	331	360	-	..	..	-411	-	-	-	51
1959	-115	86	262	-61	287	172	-	..	..	-68	-	-	-58	-46
1960	-401	8	233	-68	173	-228	-	..	..	-7	-	-	-32	267
1961	-140	21	254	-88	187	47	-	..	..	23	-	-	-	-70
1962	-100	18	334	-97	255	155	-	..	..	-195	-	-	-	40
1963	-119	-31	398	-123	244	125	-	-534	494	-40	-	-	-	-85
1964	-543	-76	404	-158	170	-373	-	-542	925	383	-	-	-	-10
1965	-260	-98	449	-169	182	-78	-	-756	794	38	-	-	-	40
1966	-108	15	401	-181	235	127	-	-291	301	10	-	-	-44	-93
1967	-599	131	399	-216	314	-285	-	-369	535	166	-105	-	-	224
1968	-712	312	359	-223	448	-264	-	-1 120	1 773	653	-251	-	-	-138
1969	-209	368	531	-206	693	484	-	-1 336	476	-860	-	-	-	376
1970	-34	416	595	-182	829	795	-	-1 423	550	-873	-	171	-38	-55
1971	190	544	552	-196	900	1 090	-	-3 800	2 319	-1 481	-	125	-	266
1972	-748	618	595	-272	941	193	-	-872	1 331	459	-	124	-	-776
1973	-2 586	684	1 326	-443	1 567	-1 019	-59	-2 992	3 936	944	-	-	-	134
1974	-5 351	949	1 506	-422	2 033	-3 318	-75	-2 709	5 952	3 243	-	-	-	150
1975	-3 333	1 336	890	-475	1 751	-1 582	-	-1 534	3 135	1 601	-	-	-	-19
1976	-3 929	2 245	1 550	-786	3 009	-920	-	-3 723	4 317	594	-	-	-	326
1977	-2 284	3 038	238	-1 128	2 148	-136	-	-13 193	9 952	-3 241	-	-	-	3 377
1978	-1 542	3 478	820	-1 791	2 507	965	-	-4 628	1 506	-3 122	-	-	-	2 157
1979	-3 449	3 818	1 193	-2 279	2 732	-717	-	-39 515	39 445	-70	-	195	-	592
1980	1 361	3 868	-222	-2 078	1 568	2 929	-	-42 141	39 203	-2 938	-	180	-	-171
1981	3 360	3 826	949	-1 976	2 799	6 159	-	-49 581	43 071	-6 510	-	158	-	193
1982	2 331	2 607	960	-1 961	1 606	3 937	-	-31 023	28 506	-2 517	-	-	-	-1 420
1983	-835	3 652	2 421	-2 104	3 969	3 134	-	-30 815	26 142	-4 673	-	-	-	1 539
1984	-4 384	3 744	4 157	-2 305	5 596	1 212	-	-31 256	24 920	-6 336	-	-	-	5 124
1985	-2 111	5 812	3 400	-3 499	5 713	3 602	-	-50 021	42 725	-7 296	-	-	-	3 694

1. Prior to 1954, the coverage of General government services credits is likely to be incomplete, part remaining within General government transfers.
2. Grants to or from the United Kingdom Government which, because they were of a non-recurrent financing nature, are not appropriate to the current account.
3. Prior to 1979 foreign currency lending and borrowing abroad by UK banks (other than certain export credit extended) is recorded on a net basis under liabilities.
4. For 1946 to 1951 very approximate estimates are given to the nearest £50 million for the 'balancing item' and the residual shown above as net transactions in external assets and liabilities.

Balance of payments: summary

Unadjusted

£ million

		Visible trade (balance)	Invisibles (balance)				Current balance	Special grants and Capital transfers	UK external assets and liabilities			EEA loss on forwards	Allocation of Special Drawing Rights	Gold subscription to IMF	Balancing item
			Services	I.P.D.	Transfers	Total			Transactions in assets 3	Transactions in liabilities 3	Net transactions				
		HCHL	CGIN	HDKP	CGID	CGIK	AIMG	CGPS	HEFZ	HEQW	HEQU	HCHF	HBUN	HBWO	AASA
1955	1	-94	4	54	1	59	-35	-							
	2	-95	19	55	-2	72	-23	-	..	..	-15	-	-	-	50
	3	-54	-14	72	-5	53	-31	-	..	..	-53	-	-	-	76
	4	-40	-	-7	-19	-26	-66	-	..	..	70	-	-	-	-39
									..	..	32	-	-	-	34
1956	1	-12	1	49	-15	35	23	-							
	2	22	13	55	-21	47	69	-	..	..	-158	-	-	-	135
	3	-17	-15	74	-9	50	33	-	..	..	-141	-	-	-	72
	4	60	-8	51	-20	23	83	-	..	..	-82	-	-	-	49
									..	..	131	-	-	-	-214
1957	1	-36	31	49	-20	60	24	-							
	2	-8	39	61	-13	87	79	-	..	..	-102	-	-	-	78
	3	-26	1	82	-14	69	43	-	..	..	-99	-	-	-	20
	4	41	16	57	-27	46	87	-	..	..	114	-	-	-	-157
									..	..	-226	-	-	-	139
1958	1	29	43	96	-26	113	142	-							
	2	18	24	45	-8	61	79	-	..	..	-220	-	-	-	78
	3	-6	1	111	-11	101	95	-	..	..	-108	-	-	-	29
	4	-12	30	41	-15	56	44	-	..	..	-79	-	-	-	-16
									..	..	-4	-	-	-	-40
1959	1	-23	43	62	-25	80	57	-							
	2	-2	15	83	-8	90	88	-	..	..	-107	-	-	-	50
	3	-55	2	94	-15	81	26	-	..	..	18	-	-	-58	-48
	4	-35	26	23	-13	36	1	-	..	..	-35	-	-	-	9
									..	..	56	-	-	-	-57
1960	1	-68	6	68	-22	52	-16	-							
	2	-91	2	50	-13	39	-52	-	..	..	-95	-	-	-	111
	3	-148	-17	71	-17	37	-109	-	..	..	14	-	-	-	38
	4	-96	17	44	-16	45	-51	-	..	..	52	-	-	-	57
									..	..	22	-	-	-32	61
1961	1	-64	15	95	-28	82	18	-							
	2	-48	4	56	-24	36	-12	-	..	..	35	-	-	-	-53
	3	-30	-18	90	-19	53	23	-	..	..	16	-	-	-	-4
	4	2	20	13	-17	16	18	-	..	..	-35	-	-	-	12
									..	..	7	-	-	-	-25
1962	1	-48	12	111	-35	88	40	-							
	2	16	-5	97	-22	70	86	-	..	..	-114	-	-	-	74
	3	-59	-16	96	-21	59	-	-	..	..	-43	-	-	-	-43
	4	-9	27	30	-19	38	29	-	..	..	-65	-	-	-	65
									..	..	27	-	-	-	-56
1963	1	2	14	114	-35	93	95	-	-181	88	-93	-	-	-	
	2	2	-12	100	-27	61	63	-	-61	66	5	-	-	-	-2
	3	-73	-44	123	-31	48	-25	-	-134	141	7	-	-	-	-68
	4	-50	11	61	-30	42	-8	-	-158	199	41	-	-	-	18
												-	-	-	-33
1964	1	-125	-10	135	-46	79	-46	-	-247	247	-				
	2	-107	-21	100	-41	38	-69	-	-160	219	59	-	-	-	46
	3	-180	-54	94	-31	9	-171	-	-59	263	204	-	-	-	10
	4	-131	9	75	-40	44	-87	-	-76	196	120	-	-	-	-33
												-	-	-	-33

See footnotes on page 124.

Balance of payments: summary

Unadjusted

£ million

		Visible trade (balance)	Invisibles (balance)				Current balance	Special grants 2 and Capital transfers	UK external assets and liabilities			EEA loss on forwards	Allocation of Special Drawing Rights	Gold subscription to IMF	Balancing item
			Services	I.P.D.	Transfers	Total			Transactions in assets 3	Transactions in liabilities 3	Net transactions				
		HCHL	CGIN	HDKP	CGIO	CGIK	AIMG	CGPS	HEPZ	HEQW	HEQU	HCHF	HBUN	HBWO	AASA
1965	1	-85	-5	121	-55	61	-24	-	-230	280	50	-	-	-	-26
	2	-56	-17	117	-41	59	3	-	-242	180	-62	-	-	-	59
	3	-93	-78	120	-41	1	-92	-	-29	162	133	-	-	-	-41
	4	-26	2	91	-32	61	35	-	-255	172	-83	-	-	-	48
1966	1	-84	3	107	-57	53	-11	-	-15	62	47	-	-	-44	8
	2	-88	-3	126	-50	73	-15	-	-55	118	63	-	-	-	-48
	3	-102	-36	113	-34	43	-59	-	-27	70	43	-	-	-	16
	4	146	51	55	-40	66	212	-	-194	51	-143	-	-	-	-69
1967	1	-76	53	115	-59	109	33	-	-187	25	-162	-	-	-	129
	2	-92	27	89	-59	57	-35	-	-21	-44	-65	-	-	-	100
	3	-137	13	118	-48	83	-54	-	-52	206	154	-	-	-	-100
	4	-294	38	77	-50	65	-229	-	-109	348	239	-105	-	-	95
1968	1	-214	38	97	-71	64	-150	-	-324	715	391	-120	-	-	-121
	2	-199	83	116	-53	146	-53	-	-342	492	150	-83	-	-	-14
	3	-196	85	115	-48	152	-44	-	-184	258	94	-23	-	-	-27
	4	-103	106	31	-51	86	-17	-	-290	308	18	-25	-	-	24
1969	1	-191	78	176	-67	187	-4	-	-345	126	-219	-	-	-	223
	2	-26	98	144	-51	191	165	-	-371	235	-136	-	-	-	-29
	3	-14	100	128	-48	180	166	-	-183	176	-7	-	-	-	-159
	4	22	92	83	-40	135	157	-	-437	-61	-498	-	-	-	341
1970	1	25	120	167	-54	233	258	-	-309	-303	-612	-	171	-	183
	2	-58	99	175	-41	233	175	-	-451	428	-23	-	-	-	-152
	3	-107	102	156	-39	219	112	-	-258	302	44	-	-	-	-156
	4	106	95	97	-48	144	250	-	-405	123	-282	-	-	-38	70
1971	1	-165	114	170	-50	234	69	-	-687	212	-475	-	125	-	281
	2	107	124	160	-45	239	346	-	-1 072	816	-256	-	-	-	-90
	3	141	137	154	-45	246	387	-	-552	364	-188	-	-	-	-199
	4	107	169	68	-56	181	288	-	-1 489	927	-562	-	-	-	274
1972	1	-220	145	158	-71	232	12	-	-779	594	-185	-	124	-	49
	2	-49	174	184	-62	296	247	-	-292	494	202	-	-	-	-449
	3	-342	129	162	-58	233	-109	-	600	-520	80	-	-	-	29
	4	-137	170	91	-81	180	43	-	-401	763	362	-	-	-	-405
1973	1	-569	128	168	-119	177	-392	-38	-602	696	94	-	-	-	336
	2	-438	181	388	-151	398	-40	-19	-952	1 258	306	-	-	-	-247
	3	-660	187	321	-86	422	-238	-1	-323	351	28	-	-	-	211
	4	-919	208	449	-87	570	-349	-1	-1 115	1 631	516	-	-	-	-166
1974	1	-1 334	183	415	-123	455	-879	-	-627	1 479	852	-	-	-	27
	2	-1 406	201	428	-95	534	-872	-29	-563	1 571	1 008	-	-	-	-107
	3	-1 300	327	342	-85	584	-716	-40	-638	1 147	509	-	-	-	247
	4	-1 311	258	321	-119	460	-851	-6	-881	1 755	874	-	-	-	-17

See footnotes on page 124.

Balance of payments: summary

Unadjusted

£ million

		Visible trade (balance)	Invisibles (balance)			Current balance	Special grants and Capital transfers	UK external assets and liabilities			EEA loss on forwards	Allocation of Special Drawing Rights	Gold sub-scription to IMF	Balanc-ing item
			Services	I.P.D.	Transfers	Total		Trans-actions in assets 3	Trans-actions in liabili-ties 3	Net trans-actions				
		HCHL	CGIN	HDKP	CGIO	CGIK	AIMG	CGPS	HEPZ	HEQW	HEQU	HCHF	HBUN	HBWO	AASA
1975	1	-1 050	298	202	-107	391	-659	-	-682	1 106	424	-	-	-	235
	2	-715	307	180	-142	345	-370	-	-521	1 184	663	-	-	-	-293
	3	-995	375	236	-99	511	-484	-	75	398	473	-	-	-	11
	4	-573	368	273	-127	504	-69	-	-406	447	41	-	-	-	28
1976	1	-658	474	311	-257	528	-130	-	-1 622	1 740	118	-	-	-	12
	2	-1 040	450	383	-154	679	-361	-	-878	1 086	208	-	-	-	153
	3	-1 183	724	450	-164	1 010	-173	-	-895	1 086	191	-	-	-	-18
	4	-1 048	597	406	-211	792	-256	-	-328	405	77	-	-	-	179
1977	1	-1 088	587	143	-313	417	-671	-	-4 059	3 757	-302	-	-	-	973
	2	-907	682	-24	-258	400	-507	-	-2 331	1 423	-908	-	-	-	1 415
	3	-137	991	91	-295	787	650	-	-3 815	2 450	-1 365	-	-	-	715
	4	-152	778	28	-282	544	392	-	-2 988	2 322	-666	-	-	-	274
1978	1	-722	760	134	-630	284	-458	-	-1 593	1 265	-328	-	-	-	786
	2	-190	654	188	-362	480	290	-	742	-1 444	-702	-	-	-	412
	3	-476	1 116	343	-434	1 025	549	-	-1 580	919	-661	-	-	-	112
	4	-154	948	155	-365	738	584	-	-2 197	766	-1 431	-	-	-	847
1979	1	-1 851	873	514	-647	740	-911	-	-4 023	3 610	-413	-	195	-	1 129
	2	-557	782	99	-466	395	-162	-	-9 968	9 976	8	-	-	-	154
	3	-589	1 131	563	-569	1 125	536	-	-15 327	15 089	-238	-	-	-	-298
	4	-652	1 052	17	-597	472	-180	-	-10 197	10 770	573	-	-	-	-393
1980	1	-667	921	-22	-626	273	-394	-	-13 983	12 789	-1 194	-	180	-	1 408
	2	-308	807	-215	-585	7	-301	-	-7 719	7 819	100	-	-	-	201
	3	860	1 021	51	-554	518	1 378	-	-4 573	4 460	-113	-	-	-	-1 265
	4	1 476	1 119	-36	-313	770	2 246	-	-15 866	14 135	-1 731	-	-	-	-515
1981	1	1 478	1 039	259	-294	1 004	2 482	-	-14 761	10 607	-4 154	-	158	-	1 514
	2	1 117	851	252	-682	421	1 538	-	-8 199	6 422	-1 777	-	-	-	239
	3	26	873	346	-740	479	505	-	-13 516	13 037	-479	-	-	-	-26
	4	739	1 063	92	-260	895	1 634	-	-13 105	13 005	-100	-	-	-	-1 534
1982	1	62	808	-5	-45	758	820	-	-11 811	11 755	-56	-	-	-	-764
	2	19	534	213	-829	-82	-63	-	25	815	840	-	-	-	-777
	3	634	443	372	-658	157	791	-	-18 125	16 396	-1 729	-	-	-	938
	4	1 616	822	380	-429	773	2 389	-	-1 112	-460	-1 572	-	-	-	-817
1983	1	-255	1 030	789	-224	1 575	1 320	-	-10 585	8 552	-2 033	-	-	-	713
	2	-745	848	206	-824	228	-517	-	5	872	877	-	-	-	-360
	3	-139	807	990	-470	1 327	1 188	-	-11 226	11 731	505	-	-	-	-1 693
	4	304	989	456	-586	839	1 143	-	-9 009	4 987	-4 022	-	-	-	2 879
1984	1	-518	1 011	830	-635	1 206	688	-	-14 213	13 385	-828	-	-	-	140
	2	-1 585	727	893	-842	778	-807	-	-7 999	6 907	-1 092	-	-	-	1 899
	3	-1 503	927	1 223	-701	1 449	-54	-	-1 050	-635	-1 685	-	-	-	1 739
	4	-778	1 079	1 211	-127	2 163	1 385	-	-7 994	5 263	-2 731	-	-	-	1 346
1985	1	-1 800	1 236	1 091	-1 161	1 166	-634	-	-16 539	13 250	-3 289	-	-	-	3 923
	2	-407	1 445	842	-790	1 497	1 090	-	-6 263	4 850	-1 413	-	-	-	323
	3	-474	1 632	1 163	-872	1 923	1 449	-	-15 482	10 357	-5 125	-	-	-	3 676
	4	570	1 499	304	-676	1 127	1 697	-	-11 737	14 268	2 531	-	-	-	-4 228
1986	1	-1 848	1 436	1 113	-364	2 185	337	-	-15 580	13 636	-1 944	-	-	-	1 607
	2	-1 982	1 326	1 082	-636	1 772	-210	-	-14 489	10 403	-4 086	-	-	-	4 296

See footnotes on page 124.

Balance of payments: current account

£ million

	Exports (f.o.b.)	Imports (f.o.b.)	Visible balance	Invisible credits: Services: General government 1	Private sector and public corporations: Sea transport	Civil aviation 2	Travel	Financial and other services	Total services	Interest, profits and dividends: General government	Private sector etc. 3	Transfers: General government 1	Private	Total invisible credits
	CGJP	CGGL	HCHL	CGJR	CGJW	CGJO	CGKA	HHDE	CGJZ	CGNR	CGNT	HDKD	CGJV	CGJY
										CGJS				
1946	960	1 063	-103	-	209	..	13	248	470	198		184	53	885
1947	1 180	1 541	-361	-	236	..	21	215	472	261		129	55	917
1948	1 639	1 790	-151	-	286	..	33	238	557	380		96	57	1 070
1949	1 863	2 000	-137	-	328	..	42	262	632	351		35	52	1 070
1950	2 261	2 312	-51	5	385	..	61	283	734	558		27	64	1 383
1951	2 735	3 424	-689	7	518	..	75	313	913	553		39	62	1 567
1952	2 769	3 048	-279	10	559	38	80	304	991	500		155	63	1 709
1953	2 683	2 927	-244	40	535	41	88	300	1 004	495		122	72	1 693
1954	2 785	2 989	-204	54	520	38	95	345	1 052	540		51	76	1 719
1955	3 073	3 386	-313	58	540	37	111	358	1 104	517		47	80	1 748
1956	3 377	3 324	53	66	611	44	121	379	1 221	571		26	91	1 909
1957	3 509	3 538	-29	85	659	49	129	405	1 327	583		21	90	2 021
1958	3 406	3 377	29	54	631	68	134	417	1 304	682		3	113	2 102
1959	3 527	3 642	-115	43	620	82	143	441	1 329	658		-	112	2 099
1960	3 737	4 138	-401	45	637	96	189	472	1 419	671		-	117	2 207
1961	3 903	4 043	-140	46	641	108	176	517	1 488	676		-	122	2 286
1962	4 003	4 103	-100	39	647	119	183	535	1 523	754		-	125	2 402
1963	4 331	4 450	-119	40	658	131	188	529	1 546	32	810	-	127	2 515
1964	4 568	5 111	-543	45	697	143	190	558	1 633	37	863	-	140	2 673
1965	4 913	5 173	-260	46	749	162	193	551	1 701	39	967	-	150	2 857
1966	5 276	5 384	-108	42	765	180	219	684	1 890	48	930	-	156	3 024
1967	5 241	5 840	-599	37	884	199	236	790	2 146	50	950	-	161	3 307
1968	6 433	7 145	-712	44	1 053	235	282	933	2 547	31	1 104	-	185	3 867
1969	7 269	7 478	-209	48	1 051	287	359	1 075	2 820	30	1 344	-	206	4 400
1970	8 150	8 184	-34	51	1 357	316	432	1 223	3 379	54	1 439	-	230	5 102
1971	9 043	8 853	190	59	1 615	354	500	1 356	3 884	91	1 445	-	246	5 666
1972	9 437	10 185	-748	72	1 807	410	576	1 539	4 204	156	3 247	-	284	7 871
1973	11 937	14 523	-2 586	104	2 055	480	726	1 820	5 185	176	4 748	67	320	10 496
1974	16 394	21 745	-5 351	110	2 665	625	898	2 296	6 594	236	5 973	132	357	13 292
1975	19 330	22 663	-3 333	140	2 651	780	1 218	2 888	7 677	266	6 297	366	393	14 999
1976	25 191	29 120	-3 929	215	3 233	1 049	1 768	3 754	10 019	253	8 126	253	537	19 188
1977	31 728	34 012	-2 284	241	3 433	1 203	2 352	4 396	11 625	384	8 405	298	614	21 326
1978	35 063	36 605	-1 542	254	3 149	1 455	2 507	5 075	12 440	691	10 504	439	774	24 848
1979	40 687	44 136	-3 449	268	3 804	1 755	2 797	5 726	14 350	816	16 707	550	801	33 224
1980	47 422	46 061	1 361	317	3 816	2 210	2 961	6 371	15 675	943	22 590	958	842	41 008
1981	50 977	47 617	3 360	407	3 784	2 359	2 970	7 364	16 884	948	36 189	1 658	956	56 635
1982	55 565	53 234	2 331	407	3 267	2 471	3 188	8 162	17 495	816	42 990	2 157	1 134	64 592
1983	60 776	61 611	-835	473	3 054	2 665	4 003	9 428	19 623	616	41 449	2 221	1 315	65 224
1984	70 367	74 751	-4 384	474	3 254	2 931	4 614	10 110	21 383	606	50 950	2 370	1 428	76 737
1985	78 051	80 162	-2 111	490	3 272	3 188	5 451	11 852	24 253	554	52 478	1 812	1 511	80 608

1. Prior to 1954, the coverage of General government services credits is likely to be incomplete, part remaining within General government transfers.
2. Prior to 1952, Civil aviation figures are included with other services.
3. Up to and including 1971, interest on UK banks' borrowing and lending in foreign currencies is recorded on a net basis, i.e. interest received less interest paid, under credits. In 1971, net interest received was £16 million, while in 1972 gross interest received was £1 644 million and gross interest paid was £1 600 million.

Balance of payments: current account

£ million

	Invisible debits														
	Services												All current transactions		
	Private sector and public corporations						Interest, profits and dividends		Transfers						
	General government	Sea transport	Civil aviation 2	Travel	Financial and other services 2	Total services	General government	Private sector etc. 3	General government	Private	Total invisible debits	Invisibles balance	Credits	Debits	Current balance
	CGGI	CGGW	CGGG	CGHA	HBVH	CGGZ	HERS	HHII CGGK	CGGJ	CGGV	CGGY	CGIK	CGPZ	CGQB	AIMG
1946	387	200	..	42	133	762		113	104	33	1 012	-127	1 845	2 075	-230
1947	226	223	..	76	162	687		111	55	84	937	-20	2 097	2 478	-381
1948	138	272	..	66	168	644		125	41	83	893	177	2 709	2 683	26
1949	135	300	..	75	187	697		132	40	65	934	136	2 933	2 934	-1
1950	117	361	..	85	201	764		162	51	48	1 025	358	3 644	3 337	307
1951	139	456	..	104	208	907		211	65	64	1 247	320	4 302	4 671	-369
1952	157	425	38	83	182	885		248	69	65	1 267	442	4 478	4 315	163
1953	159	447	39	89	174	908		266	69	61	1 304	389	4 376	4 231	145
1954	166	484	38	101	183	972		290	70	66	1 398	321	4 504	4 387	117
1955	173	570	40	125	187	1 095		343	70	82	1 590	158	4 821	4 976	-155
1956	194	659	45	132	200	1 230		342	73	109	1 754	155	5 286	5 078	208
1957	175	652	52	146	215	1 240		334	75	110	1 759	262	5 530	5 297	233
1958	199	586	60	152	209	1 206		389	77	99	1 771	331	5 508	5 148	360
1959	188	606	64	164	221	1 243		396	82	91	1 812	287	5 626	5 454	172
1960	233	671	78	186	243	1 411		438	94	91	2 034	173	5 944	6 172	-228
1961	260	675	85	200	247	1 467		422	118	92	2 099	187	6 189	6 142	47
1962	278	668	97	210	252	1 505		420	121	101	2 147	255	6 405	6 250	155
1963	290	679	104	241	263	1 577	170	274	132	118	2 271	244	6 846	6 721	125
1964	315	734	116	261	283	1 709	162	334	163	135	2 503	170	7 241	7 614	-373
1965	316	748	134	290	311	1 799	179	378	177	142	2 675	182	7 770	7 848	-78
1966	332	760	149	297	337	1 875	214	363	180	157	2 789	235	8 300	8 173	127
1967	311	901	169	274	360	2 015	228	373	188	189	2 993	314	8 548	8 833	-285
1968	331	1 018	201	271	414	2 235	271	505	179	229	3 419	448	10 300	10 564	-264
1969	338	1 084	238	324	468	2 452	368	475	177	235	3 707	693	11 668	11 185	484
1970	360	1 437	270	382	514	2 963	319	579	169	243	4 273	829	13 252	12 457	795
1971	374	1 673	303	442	548	3 340	288	696	195	247	4 766	900	14 709	13 619	1 090
1972	423	1 688	340	535	600	3 586	288	2 520	220	316	6 930	941	17 308	17 115	193
1973	513	2 160	415	695	718	4 501	352	3 246	411	419	8 929	1 567	22 433	23 452	-1 019
1974	629	2 776	540	703	987	5 645	431	4 272	434	477	11 259	2 033	29 686	33 004	-3 318
1975	709	2 582	675	917	1 478	6 341	491	5 182	703	531	13 248	1 751	34 329	35 911	-1 582
1976	887	3 155	840	1 068	1 844	7 774	478	6 351	1 029	547	16 179	3 009	44 379	45 299	-920
1977	941	3 345	984	1 186	2 131	8 587	565	7 986	1 381	659	19 178	2 148	53 054	53 190	-136
1978	987	3 182	1 176	1 549	2 088	8 962	650	9 725	2 103	901	22 341	2 507	59 911	58 946	965
1979	1 074	3 677	1 467	2 109	2 205	10 532	681	15 649	2 568	1 062	30 492	2 732	73 911	74 628	-717
1980	1 186	3 675	1 815	2 738	2 413	11 807	895	22 860	2 740	1 138	39 440	1 568	88 430	85 501	2 929
1981	1 266	3 944	1 922	3 271	2 655	13 058	938	35 250	3 292	1 298	53 836	2 799	107 612	101 453	6 159
1982	1 756	3 890	2 146	3 640	3 456	14 888	1 091	41 755	3 958	1 294	62 986	1 606	120 157	116 220	3 937
1983	1 523	4 087	2 354	4 090	3 937	15 971	1 189	38 455	4 177	1 463	61 255	3 969	126 000	122 866	3 134
1984	1 655	4 386	2 683	4 664	4 251	17 639	1 329	46 070	4 499	1 604	71 141	5 596	147 104	145 892	1 212
1985	1 775	4 429	2 835	4 877	4 525	18 441	1 507	48 125	5 174	1 648	74 895	5 713	158 659	155 057	3 602

See footnotes on page 128.

Balance of payments: current account

Unadjusted

£ million

		Exports (f.o.b.)	Imports (f.o.b.)	Visible balance	Invisible credits: Services: General government	Private sector and public corporations: Sea transport	Civil aviation	Travel	Financial and other services	Total services	Interest, profits and dividends: General government	Private sector, etc.	Transfers: General government	Private	Total invisible credits
		CGJP	CGGL	HCHL	CGJR	CGJW	CGJO	CGKA	HHDE	CGJZ	CGNR	CGNT	HDKD	CGJV	CGJY
											CGJS				
1955	1	787	881	-94	25	132	8	14	89	268		113	17	23	421
	2	686	781	-95	9	140	10	36	92	287		127	15	18	448
	3	772	856	-84	9	137	10	43	86	285		144	8	21	458
	4	828	868	-40	15	131	9	18	91	264		133	6	18	421
1956	1	834	846	-12	30	149	10	16	94	299		124	8	24	455
	2	867	845	22	9	158	11	39	98	315		139	4	22	480
	3	785	802	-17	13	155	12	46	91	317		159	8	23	507
	4	891	831	60	14	149	11	20	96	290		149	6	22	467
1957	1	891	927	-36	40	161	11	16	103	331		128	10	23	492
	2	890	898	-8	18	171	12	40	104	345		145	8	22	520
	3	839	865	-26	13	167	14	51	98	343		163	3	23	532
	4	889	848	41	14	160	12	22	100	308		147	-	22	477
1958	1	880	851	29	19	157	14	19	105	314		185	-	27	526
	2	822	804	18	13	158	17	34	105	327		134	3	28	492
	3	834	840	-6	11	160	20	56	100	347		193	-	29	589
	4	870	882	-12	11	158	17	25	107	318		170	-	29	515
1959	1	846	869	-23	17	154	17	20	108	316		141	-	26	483
	2	891	893	-2	8	157	20	37	111	333		174	-	29	536
	3	836	891	-55	9	158	24	59	107	357		179	-	28	564
	4	954	989	-35	9	151	21	27	115	323		164	-	29	516
1960	1	989	1 037	-68	17	155	19	24	115	330		159	-	28	517
	2	945	1 036	-91	8	159	23	43	117	350		150	-	29	529
	3	867	1 013	-146	12	164	29	70	114	389		177	-	30	596
	4	956	1 052	-96	8	159	25	32	126	350		185	-	30	565
1961	1	998	1 062	-64	21	157	22	25	133	358		180	-	28	566
	2	989	1 037	-48	8	163	26	45	129	371		153	-	31	555
	3	922	952	-30	8	165	32	73	126	404		189	-	32	625
	4	994	992	2	9	156	28	33	129	355		154	-	31	540
1962	1	988	1 036	-48	13	155	22	27	141	358		200	-	31	589
	2	1 038	1 022	16	9	163	29	43	134	378		193	-	32	603
	3	945	1 004	-59	7	167	38	77	126	415		189	-	30	634
	4	1 032	1 041	-9	10	162	30	36	134	372		172	-	32	576
1963	1	1 070	1 068	2	16	159	23	26	135	359	8	204	-	32	603
	2	1 098	1 096	2	7	166	33	44	131	381	9	192	-	32	614
	3	1 031	1 104	-73	7	169	42	80	126	424	5	218	-	31	678
	4	1 132	1 182	-50	10	164	33	38	137	382	10	196	-	32	620
1964	1	1 154	1 279	-125	17	169	25	24	140	375	9	237	-	35	656
	2	1 170	1 277	-107	8	174	36	49	138	405	10	221	-	34	670
	3	1 057	1 237	-180	10	180	46	79	133	448	7	208	-	35	698
	4	1 187	1 318	-131	10	174	36	38	147	405	11	197	-	36	649

Balance of payments: current account

Unadjusted

£ million

Invisible debits

		Services						Interest, profits and dividends		Transfers				All current transactions		
		Private sector and public corporations														
		General government	Sea transport	Civil aviation	Travel	Financial and other services	Total services	General government	Private sector etc.	General government	Private	Total invisible debits	Invisibles balance	Credits	Debits	Current balance
		CGGI	CGGW	CGGG	CGHA	HBVH	CGGZ	HERS	HHII CGGK	CGGJ	CGGV	CGGY	CGIK	CGPZ	CGQB	AIMG
1955	1	46	142	9	18	49	264	59	22	17	362	59	1 208	1 243	-35	
	2	41	144	10	29	44	288	72	13	23	376	72	1 134	1 157	-23	
	3	43	142	10	59	45	299	72	16	18	405	53	1 230	1 261	-31	
	4	43	142	11	19	49	264	140	19	24	447	-26	1 249	1 315	-66	
1956	1	55	164	11	19	49	298	75	23	24	420	35	1 289	1 266	23	
	2	45	167	10	32	48	302	84	17	30	433	47	1 347	1 278	69	
	3	47	163	12	61	49	332	85	18	24	457	50	1 292	1 259	33	
	4	47	165	12	20	54	298	98	17	31	444	23	1 358	1 275	83	
1957	1	51	162	14	19	54	300	79	28	25	432	60	1 383	1 359	24	
	2	39	165	11	36	55	306	84	14	29	433	87	1 410	1 331	79	
	3	43	162	14	70	53	342	81	14	26	463	69	1 371	1 328	43	
	4	42	163	13	21	53	292	90	19	30	431	46	1 366	1 279	87	
1958	1	45	144	10	19	53	271	89	29	24	413	113	1 406	1 264	142	
	2	50	147	16	38	52	303	89	14	25	431	61	1 314	1 235	79	
	3	51	146	21	75	53	346	82	16	24	468	101	1 403	1 308	95	
	4	53	149	13	20	51	286	129	18	26	459	56	1 385	1 341	44	
1959	1	41	146	11	20	55	273	79	28	23	403	80	1 329	1 272	57	
	2	52	153	17	40	56	318	91	15	22	446	90	1 427	1 339	88	
	3	45	152	23	82	53	355	85	20	23	483	81	1 400	1 374	26	
	4	50	155	13	22	57	297	141	19	23	480	36	1 470	1 469	1	
1960	1	65	161	14	23	61	324	91	28	22	465	52	1 486	1 502	-16	
	2	54	167	20	47	60	348	100	19	23	490	39	1 474	1 526	-52	
	3	54	170	27	92	63	406	106	25	22	559	37	1 463	1 572	-109	
	4	60	173	17	24	59	333	141	22	24	520	45	1 521	1 572	-51	
1961	1	71	169	15	25	63	343	85	33	23	484	82	1 564	1 546	18	
	2	65	169	21	49	63	367	97	33	22	519	36	1 544	1 556	-12	
	3	63	170	30	99	60	422	99	28	23	572	53	1 547	1 524	23	
	4	61	167	19	27	61	335	141	24	24	524	16	1 534	1 516	18	
1962	1	71	165	18	24	68	346	89	42	24	501	88	1 577	1 537	40	
	2	69	168	24	54	68	383	96	30	24	533	70	1 641	1 555	86	
	3	67	169	32	105	58	431	93	25	26	575	59	1 579	1 579	-	
	4	71	166	23	27	58	345	142	24	27	538	38	1 608	1 579	29	
1963	1	73	164	22	24	62	345	31	67	40	27	510	93	1 673	1 578	95
	2	69	169	25	61	69	393	34	67	30	29	553	61	1 712	1 649	63
	3	75	172	32	126	63	468	35	65	33	29	630	48	1 709	1 734	-25
	4	73	174	25	30	69	371	70	75	29	33	578	42	1 752	1 760	-8
1964	1	90	179	24	27	65	385	35	76	48	33	577	79	1 810	1 856	-46
	2	75	184	27	65	75	426	39	92	41	34	632	38	1 840	1 909	-69
	3	75	185	36	138	68	502	42	79	35	31	689	9	1 755	1 926	-171
	4	75	186	29	31	75	396	46	87	39	37	605	44	1 836	1 923	-87

Balance of payments: current account

Unadjusted

£ million

		Exports (f.o.b.)	Imports (f.o.b.)	Visible balance	Invisible credits: Services: General government	Private sector and public corporations: Sea transport	Civil aviation	Travel	Financial and other services	Total services	Interest, profits and dividends: General government	Private sector, etc. 1	Transfers: General government	Private	Total invisible credits
		CGJP	CGGL	HCHL	CGJR	CGJW	CGJO	CGKA	HHDE	CGJZ	CGNR	CGNT	HDKD	CGJV	CGJY
1965	1	1 173	1 258	-85	24	178	28	24	136	390	9	243	-	37	679
	2	1 242	1 298	-56	7	190	42	49	147	435	11	247	-	38	731
	3	1 185	1 278	-93	8	192	56	84	119	459	8	243	-	37	747
	4	1 313	1 339	-26	7	189	36	36	149	417	11	234	-	38	700
1966	1	1 330	1 394	-64	19	192	32	25	153	421	14	232	-	38	705
	2	1 256	1 344	-88	9	191	46	56	167	469	15	250	-	37	771
	3	1 252	1 354	-102	7	191	63	97	171	529	8	233	-	40	810
	4	1 438	1 292	146	7	191	39	41	193	471	11	215	-	41	738
1967	1	1 393	1 469	-76	15	187	38	33	195	468	9	237	-	40	754
	2	1 391	1 483	-92	6	194	51	58	191	500	18	219	-	39	776
	3	1 237	1 374	-137	7	242	66	99	193	607	9	233	-	41	890
	4	1 220	1 514	-294	9	261	44	46	211	571	14	261	-	41	887
1968	1	1 583	1 797	-214	20	261	45	34	197	557	9	265	-	46	877
	2	1 565	1 764	-199	7	261	55	70	233	626	10	300	-	47	983
	3	1 571	1 767	-196	7	269	81	125	245	727	4	295	-	47	1 073
	4	1 714	1 817	-103	10	262	54	53	258	637	8	244	-	45	934
1969	1	1 669	1 860	-191	18	260	53	44	264	639	9	344	-	50	1 042
	2	1 858	1 884	-26	7	260	71	92	263	693	9	342	-	51	1 095
	3	1 795	1 809	-14	9	263	98	156	271	797	4	331	-	52	1 184
	4	1 947	1 925	22	14	268	65	67	277	691	8	327	-	53	1 079
1970	1	1 971	1 946	25	19	291	62	59	297	728	10	355	-	58	1 151
	2	2 079	2 137	-58	8	308	80	110	294	800	17	387	-	58	1 262
	3	1 855	1 962	-107	11	357	106	182	313	969	12	343	-	57	1 381
	4	2 245	2 139	106	13	401	68	81	319	882	15	354	-	57	1 308
1971	1	2 030	2 195	-165	22	394	61	64	331	872	12	378	-	60	1 320
	2	2 370	2 263	107	9	401	89	126	332	957	26	388	-	60	1 431
	3	2 261	2 120	141	15	400	124	205	336	1 080	22	346	-	62	1 510
	4	2 382	2 275	107	13	420	80	105	357	975	31	335	-	64	1 405
1972	1	2 248	2 468	-220	27	390	73	86	375	951	38	788	-	64	1 841
	2	2 441	2 490	-49	14	386	103	135	377	1 015	47	826	-	65	1 953
	3	1 982	2 324	-342	12	401	142	219	379	1 153	38	812	-	67	2 070
	4	2 766	2 903	-137	19	430	92	136	408	1 085	33	821	-	68	2 007
1973	1	2 720	3 289	-569	26	449	82	104	414	1 075	31	1 029	4	75	2 214
	2	2 958	3 396	-438	19	478	124	169	436	1 226	42	1 235	8	77	2 588
	3	2 925	3 585	-660	22	528	162	286	482	1 480	45	1 134	26	81	2 766
	4	3 334	4 253	-919	37	600	112	167	488	1 404	58	1 350	29	87	2 928
1974	1	3 810	4 944	-1 334	40	618	119	133	519	1 429	53	1 548	25	91	3 146
	2	4 186	5 592	-1 406	22	693	149	209	530	1 603	52	1 529	26	88	3 298
	3	4 152	5 452	-1 300	22	684	204	335	649	1 894	56	1 414	27	89	3 480
	4	4 446	5 757	-1 311	26	670	153	221	598	1 668	75	1 482	54	89	3 368

1. Up to and including 1971, interest on UK banks' borrowing and lending in foreign currencies is recorded on a net basis, i.e. interest received paid, under credits. Thereafter, amounts are included gross under credits and debits.

Balance of payments: current account

Unadjusted

£ million

Invisible debits

		Services						Interest, profits and dividends		Transfers				All current transactions		
		Private sector and public corporations													
		General government	Sea transport	Civil aviation	Travel	Financial and other services	Total services	General government	Private sector etc. 1	General government	Private	Total invisible debits	Invisibles balance	Credits	Debits	Current balance
		CGGI	CGGW	CGGG	CGHA	HBVH	CGGZ	HERS	HHII	CGGJ	CGGV	CGGY	CGIK	CGPZ	CGQB	AIMG
1965	1	77	183	27	30	78	395	43	88	56	36	618	61	1 852	1 876	-24
	2	79	187	34	76	76	452	48	93	43	36	672	59	1 973	1 970	3
	3	79	189	43	149	77	537	41	90	43	35	746	1	1 932	2 024	-92
	4	81	189	30	35	80	415	47	107	35	35	639	61	2 013	1 978	35
1966	1	83	194	30	30	81	418	43	96	58	37	652	53	2 035	2 046	-11
	2	82	191	37	79	83	472	43	96	49	38	698	73	2 027	2 042	-15
	3	84	196	47	152	86	565	46	82	33	41	767	43	2 062	2 121	-59
	4	83	178	35	36	87	420	82	89	40	41	672	66	2 176	1 964	212
1967	1	78	190	33	27	87	415	45	86	59	40	645	109	2 147	2 114	33
	2	79	198	41	70	87	473	44	104	47	51	719	57	2 167	2 202	-35
	3	79	227	55	144	89	594	43	81	41	48	807	83	2 127	2 181	-54
	4	75	288	40	33	97	533	96	102	41	50	822	65	2 107	2 336	-229
1968	1	89	264	40	28	98	519	56	121	58	59	813	64	2 460	2 610	-150
	2	79	241	49	71	103	543	69	125	44	56	837	146	2 548	2 601	-53
	3	81	256	66	135	105	642	68	116	38	57	921	152	2 644	2 688	-44
	4	82	257	47	37	108	531	78	143	39	57	848	86	2 648	2 665	-17
1969	1	86	279	48	34	116	561	72	105	60	57	855	187	2 711	2 715	-4
	2	81	259	60	79	116	595	91	116	41	61	904	191	2 953	2 788	165
	3	83	260	77	160	117	697	78	129	42	58	1 004	180	2 979	2 813	166
	4	88	286	55	51	119	599	127	125	34	59	944	135	3 026	2 869	157
1970	1	89	297	57	41	124	608	76	122	52	60	918	233	3 122	2 864	258
	2	86	324	67	93	131	701	71	158	39	60	1 029	233	3 341	3 166	175
	3	92	372	82	192	129	867	63	136	36	60	1 162	219	3 236	3 124	112
	4	93	444	64	56	130	787	109	163	42	63	1 164	144	3 553	3 303	250
1971	1	90	433	59	52	124	758	60	158	56	54	1 086	234	3 350	3 281	69
	2	87	424	72	109	141	833	70	184	42	63	1 192	239	3 801	3 455	346
	3	104	398	97	206	138	943	59	155	45	62	1 264	246	3 771	3 384	387
	4	93	418	75	75	145	806	99	199	52	68	1 224	181	3 787	3 499	288
1972	1	112	414	68	74	138	806	87	601	62	73	1 609	232	4 089	4 077	12
	2	89	409	81	122	140	841	54	635	50	77	1 657	296	4 394	4 147	247
	3	106	412	105	240	161	1 024	72	616	45	80	1 837	233	4 052	4 161	-109
	4	116	453	86	99	161	915	95	668	63	86	1 827	180	4 773	4 730	43
1973	1	120	484	82	96	165	947	80	812	102	96	2 037	177	4 934	5 326	-392
	2	114	510	102	165	174	1 065	69	820	121	115	2 190	398	5 546	5 586	-40
	3	135	542	121	311	184	1 293	88	770	96	97	2 344	422	5 691	5 929	-238
	4	144	624	110	123	195	1 196	115	844	92	111	2 358	570	6 262	6 611	-349
1974	1	149	688	118	99	212	1 266	99	1 087	127	112	2 691	455	6 756	7 635	-879
	2	159	714	128	165	236	1 402	84	1 089	100	109	2 764	534	7 484	8 356	-872
	3	155	685	152	306	269	1 567	115	1 013	83	118	2 896	584	7 632	8 348	-716
	4	166	689	142	133	280	1 410	133	1 103	124	138	2 908	460	7 814	8 665	-851

See footnote on page 132.

Balance of payments: current account

Unadjusted

£ million

		Exports (f.o.b.)	Imports (f.o.b.)	Visible balance	Invisible credits: Services: General government	Private sector and public corporations: Sea transport	Civil aviation	Travel	Financial and other services	Total services	Interest, profits and dividends: General government	Private sector, etc.	Transfers: General government	Private	Total invisible credits
		CGJP	CGGL	HCHL	CGJR	CGJW	CGJO	CGKA	HHDE	CGJZ	CGNR	CGNT	HDKD	CGJV	CGJY
1975	1	4 493	5 543	-1 050	48	629	155	189	649	1 670	58	1 521	107	90	3 446
	2	4 822	5 537	-715	33	664	184	265	683	1 829	98	1 573	79	94	3 673
	3	4 644	5 639	-995	29	674	247	488	752	2 190	49	1 533	93	102	3 967
	4	5 371	5 944	-573	30	684	194	276	804	1 988	61	1 670	87	107	3 913
1976	1	5 665	6 323	-658	62	687	189	230	857	2 025	68	1 861	60	115	4 129
	2	6 252	7 292	-1 040	34	771	258	379	896	2 338	75	1 999	78	131	4 621
	3	6 153	7 336	-1 183	72	853	339	709	993	2 966	54	2 071	57	139	5 287
	4	7 121	8 169	-1 048	47	922	263	450	1 008	2 690	56	2 195	58	152	5 151
1977	1	7 484	8 572	-1 088	64	854	240	361	962	2 481	60	2 064	61	148	4 834
	2	7 998	8 905	-907	41	889	301	536	1 014	2 781	90	2 076	61	151	5 159
	3	8 131	8 268	-137	60	882	372	915	1 241	3 470	101	2 082	63	157	5 873
	4	8 115	8 267	-152	76	808	290	540	1 179	2 893	133	2 183	93	158	5 460
1978	1	8 198	8 920	-722	71	745	284	375	1 249	2 704	171	2 271	84	177	5 407
	2	9 125	9 315	-190	51	800	338	544	1 174	2 907	197	2 603	79	196	5 982
	3	8 502	8 978	-476	67	797	475	1 023	1 353	3 715	166	2 676	114	198	6 869
	4	9 238	9 392	-154	65	807	378	565	1 299	3 114	157	2 954	182	203	6 590
1979	1	8 444	10 095	-1 651	82	849	303	412	1 401	3 047	177	3 590	104	202	7 120
	2	10 813	11 370	-557	45	946	385	637	1 350	3 363	205	3 889	126	200	7 783
	3	10 091	10 680	-589	65	977	564	1 088	1 521	4 215	207	4 310	143	194	9 069
	4	11 339	11 991	-652	76	1 032	503	660	1 454	3 725	227	4 918	177	205	9 252
1980	1	12 012	12 679	-667	92	987	395	516	1 549	3 539	227	5 410	227	207	9 610
	2	11 915	12 223	-308	64	967	510	715	1 516	3 772	289	5 983	164	210	10 418
	3	11 430	10 570	860	96	953	710	1 122	1 646	4 527	210	5 419	197	211	10 564
	4	12 065	10 589	1 476	65	909	595	608	1 660	3 837	217	5 778	370	214	10 416
1981	1	11 755	10 277	1 478	120	902	476	466	1 693	3 657	207	6 901	774	224	11 783
	2	12 295	11 178	1 117	62	954	556	677	1 753	4 002	303	8 129	121	234	12 789
	3	12 786	12 760	26	106	1 001	725	1 150	1 982	4 964	241	9 894	232	244	15 575
	4	14 141	13 402	739	119	927	602	677	1 936	4 261	197	11 265	531	254	16 508
1982	1	13 342	13 280	62	143	794	483	515	2 029	3 964	177	10 001	1 104	271	15 517
	2	13 802	13 783	19	94	864	563	793	1 952	4 266	279	10 946	159	273	15 923
	3	13 473	12 839	634	79	832	770	1 188	2 093	4 962	176	10 856	342	290	16 626
	4	14 948	13 332	1 616	91	777	655	692	2 088	4 303	184	11 187	552	300	16 526
1983	1	14 690	14 945	-255	160	728	525	653	2 381	4 447	147	11 179	917	313	17 003
	2	14 760	15 505	-745	106	725	629	943	2 321	4 724	206	9 736	281	325	15 272
	3	14 782	14 921	-139	120	813	823	1 498	2 431	5 683	119	10 065	438	335	16 640
	4	16 544	16 240	304	87	788	688	911	2 295	4 769	144	10 469	585	342	16 309
1984	1	16 856	17 374	-518	139	739	561	727	2 581	4 747	144	11 387	662	350	17 290
	2	16 840	18 425	-1 585	77	807	693	1 075	2 440	5 092	176	11 782	284	355	17 689
	3	16 702	18 205	-1 503	121	885	901	1 751	2 521	6 179	136	13 355	342	359	20 371
	4	19 969	20 747	-778	137	823	776	1 061	2 568	5 365	150	14 426	1 082	364	21 387
1985	1	19 991	21 791	-1 800	156	784	648	903	2 957	5 448	149	14 733	539	369	21 238
	2	20 225	20 632	-407	93	858	805	1 331	2 893	5 980	135	13 441	275	375	20 206
	3	17 942	18 416	-474	115	840	963	2 067	2 986	6 971	126	12 382	530	381	20 390
	4	19 893	19 323	570	126	790	772	1 150	3 016	5 854	144	11 922	468	386	18 774
1986	1	17 634	19 482	-1 848	182	713	629	912	3 206	5 642	154	11 814	490	389	18 489
	2	18 252	20 234	-1 982	86	791	696	1 250	3 262	6 085	155	11 342	515	395	18 492

Balance of payments: current account

Unadjusted

£ million

Invisible debits

Services

		Private sector and public corporations						Interest, profits and dividends		Transfers				All current transactions		
		General government	Sea transport	Civil aviation	Travel	Financial and other services	Total services	General government	Private sector etc.	General government	Private	Total invisible debits	Total invisibles balance	Credits	Debits	Current balance
		CGGI	CGGW	CGGG	CGHA	HBVH	CGGZ	HERS	HHII	CGGJ	CGGV	CGGY	CGIK	CGPZ	CGQB	AIMG
1975	1	160	616	148	129	321	1 374	118	1 259	186	118	3 055	391	7 939	8 598	-659
	2	179	634	153	215	341	1 522	118	1 373	174	141	3 328	345	8 495	8 865	-370
	3	185	644	203	400	383	1 815	123	1 224	164	130	3 456	511	8 611	9 095	-484
	4	185	668	171	173	433	1 630	132	1 326	179	142	3 409	504	9 284	9 353	-69
1976	1	195	680	161	150	365	1 551	120	1 498	276	156	3 601	528	9 794	9 924	-130
	2	213	762	205	259	449	1 888	120	1 571	235	128	3 942	679	10 873	11 234	-361
	3	221	813	251	436	521	2 242	128	1 547	233	127	4 277	1 010	11 440	11 613	-173
	4	238	900	223	223	509	2 093	110	1 735	285	136	4 359	792	12 272	12 528	-256
1977	1	233	855	204	184	418	1 894	136	1 845	385	157	4 417	417	12 318	12 989	-671
	2	241	845	249	295	469	2 099	128	2 062	326	144	4 759	400	13 157	13 664	-507
	3	236	828	293	468	654	2 479	136	1 956	351	164	5 086	787	14 004	13 354	650
	4	231	817	238	239	590	2 115	165	2 123	319	194	4 916	544	13 575	13 183	392
1978	1	255	757	234	228	470	1 944	147	2 161	848	243	5 143	264	13 605	14 063	-458
	2	259	823	283	357	531	2 253	185	2 427	421	216	5 502	480	15 107	14 817	290
	3	261	780	368	645	545	2 599	141	2 358	522	224	5 844	1 025	15 371	14 822	549
	4	212	802	291	319	542	2 166	177	2 779	512	218	5 852	738	15 828	15 244	584
1979	1	249	824	296	305	500	2 174	139	3 114	714	239	6 380	740	15 564	16 475	-911
	2	276	944	359	503	519	2 601	189	3 806	573	219	7 388	395	18 598	18 758	-162
	3	268	944	446	858	568	3 084	166	3 788	614	292	7 944	1 125	19 160	18 624	536
	4	281	965	366	443	618	2 673	187	4 941	667	312	8 780	472	20 591	20 771	-180
1980	1	273	967	398	399	581	2 618	181	5 478	776	284	9 337	273	21 622	22 016	-394
	2	312	935	453	672	593	2 965	282	6 205	679	280	10 411	7	22 333	22 634	-301
	3	294	938	545	1 127	602	3 506	223	5 355	680	282	10 046	518	21 994	20 616	1 378
	4	287	835	419	540	637	2 718	209	5 822	605	292	9 646	770	22 481	20 235	2 246
1981	1	233	929	399	454	603	2 618	220	6 629	971	321	10 759	1 004	23 518	21 036	2 482
	2	285	955	475	788	648	3 151	294	7 886	710	327	12 368	421	25 084	23 546	1 538
	3	352	1 078	594	1 386	681	4 091	211	9 578	888	328	15 096	479	28 361	27 856	505
	4	396	982	454	643	723	3 198	213	11 157	723	322	15 613	895	30 649	29 015	1 634
1982	1	406	950	455	532	813	3 156	228	9 955	1 095	325	14 759	758	28 859	28 039	820
	2	463	1 035	530	881	823	3 732	366	10 646	943	318	16 005	-82	29 725	29 788	-63
	3	457	984	651	1 508	919	4 519	256	10 402	967	323	16 469	157	30 099	29 308	791
	4	430	921	510	719	901	3 481	239	10 752	953	328	15 753	773	31 474	29 085	2 389
1983	1	391	1 006	509	601	910	3 417	267	10 290	1 111	343	15 428	1 575	31 693	30 373	1 320
	2	365	984	591	967	971	3 878	364	9 372	1 076	354	15 044	228	30 032	30 549	-517
	3	382	1 060	702	1 727	1 005	4 876	268	8 926	867	376	15 313	1 327	31 422	30 234	1 188
	4	385	1 017	552	795	1 051	3 800	290	9 867	1 123	390	15 470	839	32 853	31 710	1 143
1984	1	397	1 058	540	715	1 026	3 736	332	10 369	1 251	396	16 084	1 206	34 146	33 458	688
	2	414	1 078	637	1 182	1 054	4 365	319	10 746	1 080	401	16 911	778	34 529	35 336	-807
	3	419	1 080	831	1 835	1 087	5 252	355	11 913	997	405	18 922	1 449	37 073	37 127	-54
	4	425	1 170	675	932	1 084	4 286	323	13 042	1 171	402	19 224	2 163	41 356	39 971	1 385
1985	1	457	1 169	629	846	1 111	4 212	386	13 405	1 662	407	20 072	1 166	41 229	41 863	-634
	2	413	1 164	675	1 153	1 130	4 535	328	12 406	1 033	407	18 709	1 497	40 431	39 341	1 090
	3	468	1 041	835	1 880	1 115	5 339	413	10 932	1 369	414	18 467	1 923	38 332	36 883	1 449
	4	437	1 055	696	998	1 189	4 355	380	11 382	1 110	420	17 647	1 127	38 667	36 970	1 697
1986	1	507	1 009	681	896	1 113	4 206	468	10 387	811	432	16 304	2 185	36 123	35 786	337
	2	429	1 100	627	1 485	1 118	4 759	340	10 075	1 113	433	16 720	1 772	36 744	36 954	-210

Balance of payments: current account

Seasonally adjusted

£ million

		Exports (f.o.b.)	Imports (f.o.b.)	Visible balance	Invisible credits: Services: General government	Services: Private sector and public corporations: Sea transport	Civil aviation	Travel	Financial and other services	Total services	Interest, profits and dividends: General government	Private sector, etc. 1	Transfers: General government	Private	Total invisible credits
		CGKG	CGHK	AIMA	CGKK	CGKP	CGKE	CGKU	HHDD	CGKS	CGMG	CGMI (CGKL)	HHAH	CGKO	CGKR
1958	1	889	837	32	11	162	16	31	104	324		191	-	27	542
	2	801	805	-4	18	152	17	35	104	326		147	3	28	504
	3	885	876	9	13	156	17	35	102	323		177	-	29	529
	4	851	859	-8	12	161	18	33	107	331		167	-	29	527
1959	1	833	869	-36	11	159	19	33	107	329		138	-	26	493
	2	870	883	-13	11	151	20	37	109	328		190	-	29	547
	3	890	908	-19	11	154	21	36	110	332		165	-	28	525
	4	934	981	-47	10	156	22	37	115	340		185	-	29	534
1960	1	955	1 005	-50	11	159	23	40	114	347		154	-	28	529
	2	921	1 035	-114	10	154	23	43	116	346		182	-	29	537
	3	925	1 047	-122	14	160	25	42	117	358		165	-	30	553
	4	936	1 051	-115	10	164	25	44	125	368		190	-	30	588
1961	1	983	1 046	-63	13	162	26	44	131	376		178	-	28	582
	2	966	1 024	-58	13	157	26	45	128	369		157	-	31	557
	3	981	983	-2	10	160	28	42	128	368		179	-	32	579
	4	973	990	-17	10	162	28	45	130	375		162	-	31	568
1962	1	970	999	-29	8	160	27	49	139	383		191	-	31	605
	2	1 015	1 024	-9	12	157	30	44	134	377		193	-	32	602
	3	1 008	1 049	-41	8	162	32	45	128	375		182	-	30	587
	4	1 010	1 031	-21	11	168	30	45	134	388		188	-	32	608
1963	1	1 045	1 050	-5	10	162	32	49	133	386	9	188	-	32	615
	2	1 073	1 093	-20	9	164	31	44	131	379	8	191	-	32	610
	3	1 098	1 131	-33	10	165	31	47	129	382	6	212	-	31	631
	4	1 115	1 176	-61	11	167	37	48	136	399	9	219	-	32	659
1964	1	1 128	1 267	-139	9	172	33	46	137	397	9	239	-	35	680
	2	1 149	1 252	-103	11	172	34	49	137	403	9	225	-	34	671
	3	1 131	1 275	-144	12	176	35	46	138	407	9	203	-	35	654
	4	1 160	1 317	-157	13	177	41	49	146	426	10	196	-	36	668
1965	1	1 187	1 235	-48	14	181	38	48	134	413	9	238	-	37	697
	2	1 198	1 289	-91	11	188	41	49	146	435	10	248	-	38	731
	3	1 247	1 313	-66	12	188	42	50	124	416	10	238	-	37	701
	4	1 281	1 336	-55	9	192	41	48	147	437	10	243	-	38	728
1966	1	1 292	1 369	-77	11	195	43	49	149	447	14	235	-	38	734
	2	1 256	1 334	-78	13	189	44	56	167	469	13	252	-	37	771
	3	1 329	1 383	-54	10	187	47	58	177	479	11	230	-	40	760
	4	1 399	1 298	101	8	194	46	56	191	495	10	213	-	41	759
1967	1	1 395	1 444	-49	9	190	49	60	192	500	10	231	-	40	781
	2	1 345	1 442	-97	8	192	49	57	191	497	16	221	-	39	773
	3	1 314	1 424	-110	9	238	49	57	199	552	12	229	-	41	834
	4	1 187	1 530	-343	11	264	52	62	208	597	12	259	-	41	919
1968	1	1 569	1 746	-177	12	264	59	65	195	595	10	268	-	46	919
	2	1 527	1 758	-231	10	259	53	68	232	622	8	301	-	47	978
	3	1 653	1 820	-167	11	265	60	74	251	661	6	291	-	47	1 005
	4	1 684	1 821	-137	11	265	63	75	255	669	7	244	-	45	965
1969	1	1 688	1 834	-146	11	263	68	82	261	685	10	348	-	50	1 093
	2	1 800	1 866	-66	11	258	69	89	262	689	7	341	-	51	1 088
	3	1 881	1 861	20	11	259	73	92	278	713	6	328	-	52	1 099
	4	1 900	1 917	-17	15	271	77	96	274	733	7	327	-	53	1 120
1970	1	2 018	1 953	65	11	294	80	107	293	785	11	351	-	58	1 215
	2	1 993	2 084	-91	13	306	78	107	294	798	14	385	-	58	1 255
	3	1 932	2 021	-89	13	353	79	108	321	874	15	338	-	57	1 284
	4	2 207	2 126	81	14	404	79	110	315	922	14	355	-	57	1 348
1971	1	2 067	2 135	-68	13	398	79	110	336	936	14	380	-	60	1 390
	2	2 294	2 265	29	14	399	87	126	328	954	20	383	-	60	1 417
	3	2 342	2 189	153	18	395	94	130	344	981	26	345	-	62	1 414
	4	2 340	2 284	76	14	423	94	134	348	1 013	31	337	-	64	1 445

1. Up to and including 1971, interest on UK banks' borrowing and lending in foreign currencies is recorded on a net basis, i.e. interest received less interest paid, under credits. Thereafter, amounts are included gross under credits and debits.

Balance of payments: current account

Seasonally adjusted

£ million

		Invisible debits												All current transactions		
		Services						Interest, profits and dividends		Transfers						
			Private sector and public corporations													
		General government	Sea transport	Civil aviation	Travel	Financial and other services	Total services	General government	Private sector, etc. 1	General government	Private	Total invisible debits	Invisibles balance	Credits	Debits	Current balance
		CGHH	CGHR	CGHF	CGHW	CGHN	CGHU	HHHL	HHHK	CGHI	CGHQ	CGHT	AIMB	CGQA	CGQC	AIMF
								CGHJ								
1958	1	41	145	14	37	53	290	106		24	24	444	98	1 411	1 281	130
	2	51	146	15	38	52	302	96		14	25	437	67	1 305	1 242	63
	3	52	148	16	38	53	305	91		18	24	438	91	1 414	1 314	100
	4	55	149	15	39	51	309	96		21	26	452	75	1 378	1 311	67
1959	1	38	147	15	39	54	293	95		24	23	435	58	1 326	1 304	22
	2	53	152	16	40	56	317	98		15	22	452	95	1 417	1 335	82
	3	46	152	17	42	54	311	94		21	23	449	76	1 415	1 358	57
	4	51	155	16	43	57	322	109		22	23	476	58	1 468	1 457	11
1960	1	61	162	19	45	61	348	108		24	22	502	27	1 484	1 507	-23
	2	55	166	19	47	60	347	106		19	23	495	42	1 458	1 530	-72
	3	55	170	20	47	63	355	116		27	22	520	33	1 478	1 567	-89
	4	62	173	20	47	59	361	108		24	24	517	71	1 524	1 568	-44
1961	1	66	171	20	49	62	368	103		29	23	524	58	1 585	1 570	-5
	2	66	167	21	49	63	366	104		31	22	523	34	1 523	1 547	-24
	3	65	170	22	50	60	367	109		30	23	529	50	1 560	1 512	48
	4	63	167	22	52	62	366	106		28	24	523	45	1 541	1 513	28
1962	1	66	166	23	57	67	379	107		36	24	546	59	1 575	1 545	30
	2	70	167	24	50	68	379	103		29	24	535	67	1 617	1 559	58
	3	69	169	23	49	58	368	103		28	26	525	62	1 595	1 574	21
	4	73	166	27	54	59	379	107		28	27	541	67	1 618	1 572	46
1963	1	71	165	26	56	62	380	42	73	31	27	553	62	1 660	1 603	57
	2	70	168	25	60	69	392	43	65	30	29	559	51	1 683	1 652	31
	3	76	172	26	62	63	399	42	69	37	29	576	55	1 729	1 707	22
	4	73	174	27	63	69	406	43	67	34	33	583	76	1 774	1 759	15
1964	1	90	180	28	64	65	427	36	75	39	33	610	70	1 808	1 877	-69
	2	75	182	27	64	75	423	39	87	39	34	622	49	1 820	1 874	-54
	3	75	185	29	68	68	425	42	85	41	31	624	30	1 785	1 899	-114
	4	75	187	32	65	75	434	45	87	44	37	647	21	1 828	1 964	-136
1965	1	77	185	31	72	78	443	44	88	43	36	654	43	1 884	1 889	-5
	2	79	185	34	73	76	447	49	88	42	36	662	69	1 929	1 951	-22
	3	79	188	35	72	77	451	42	97	52	35	677	24	1 948	1 990	-42
	4	81	190	34	73	80	458	44	105	40	35	682	46	2 009	2 018	-9
1966	1	83	196	35	73	81	468	52	98	45	37	700	34	2 026	2 069	-43
	2	82	189	37	76	83	467	52	88	48	38	693	78	2 027	2 027	-
	3	84	195	37	74	86	476	54	90	40	41	701	59	2 089	2 084	5
	4	83	180	40	74	87	464	56	87	47	41	695	64	2 158	1 993	165
1967	1	78	191	39	66	87	461	56	90	46	40	693	88	2 176	2 137	39
	2	79	195	41	68	87	470	54	96	48	51	719	54	2 118	2 161	-43
	3	79	226	44	73	89	511	54	92	47	48	752	82	2 148	2 176	-28
	4	75	289	45	67	97	573	64	95	47	50	829	90	2 106	2 359	-253
1968	1	89	265	47	66	98	565	60	126	44	59	854	65	2 488	2 600	-112
	2	79	239	49	67	103	537	73	117	45	56	828	150	2 505	2 586	-81
	3	81	258	52	68	105	562	68	127	44	57	858	147	2 658	2 678	-20
	4	82	258	53	70	108	571	70	135	46	57	879	86	2 649	2 700	-51
1969	1	88	280	55	77	116	614	85	110	47	57	913	180	2 781	2 747	34
	2	81	257	60	76	116	590	99	110	43	61	903	185	2 888	2 769	119
	3	83	260	62	80	117	602	91	140	47	58	938	161	2 980	2 799	181
	4	88	287	61	91	119	646	93	115	40	59	953	167	3 020	2 870	150
1970	1	89	297	67	91	124	668	89	129	41	60	987	228	3 233	2 940	293
	2	86	322	67	93	131	699	79	150	39	60	1 027	228	3 248	3 111	137
	3	92	373	66	97	129	757	76	148	40	60	1 081	203	3 216	3 102	114
	4	93	445	70	101	130	839	75	152	49	63	1 178	170	3 555	3 304	251
1971	1	90	433	69	100	125	817	72	164	41	54	1 148	242	3 457	3 283	174
	2	87	421	72	110	141	831	75	176	42	63	1 187	230	3 711	3 452	259
	3	102	399	81	111	138	831	72	172	50	62	1 187	227	3 756	3 376	380
	4	95	420	81	121	144	861	69	184	62	68	1 244	201	3 785	3 508	277

1. See footnote on page 136.

Balance of payments: current account

Seasonally adjusted

£ million

		Exports (f.o.b.)	Imports (f.o.b.)	Visible balance	Invisible credits: Services: General government	Private sector and public corporations: Sea transport	Civil aviation	Travel	Financial and other services	Total services	Interest, profits and dividends: General government	Private sector, etc.	Transfers: General government	Private	Total invisible credits
		CGKG	CGHK	AIMA	CGKK	CGKP	CGKE	CGKU	HHDD	CGKS	CGMG	CGMI	HHAH	CGKO	CGKR
1972	1	2 266	2 397	-131	18	394	94	139	377	1 022	41	792	-	64	1 919
	2	2 336	2 441	-105	16	384	101	134	375	1 010	41	818	-	65	1 934
	3	2 100	2 427	-327	17	395	108	139	389	1 048	41	819	-	67	1 975
	4	2 735	2 920	-185	21	434	107	164	398	1 124	33	818	-	68	2 043
1973	1	2 730	3 162	-432	15	455	105	166	428	1 169	34	1 035	4	75	2 317
	2	2 870	3 372	-502	26	474	123	175	444	1 242	36	1 224	8	77	2 587
	3	3 082	3 756	-674	21	521	124	187	463	1 316	48	1 146	26	81	2 617
	4	3 255	4 233	-978	42	605	128	198	485	1 458	58	1 343	29	87	2 975
1974	1	3 636	4 875	-1 239	26	626	148	206	534	1 540	55	1 556	25	91	3 267
	2	4 111	5 516	-1 405	29	688	147	219	540	1 623	46	1 517	26	88	3 300
	3	4 295	5 618	-1 323	24	674	158	218	625	1 699	60	1 428	27	89	3 303
	4	4 352	5 736	-1 384	31	677	172	255	597	1 732	75	1 472	54	89	3 422
1975	1	4 658	5 602	-944	33	641	192	293	672	1 831	62	1 543	107	90	3 633
	2	4 594	5 307	-713	42	657	181	286	696	1 862	84	1 553	79	94	3 672
	3	4 806	5 836	-1 030	30	662	194	322	716	1 924	55	1 547	93	102	3 721
	4	5 272	5 918	-646	35	691	213	317	804	2 060	66	1 654	87	107	3 973
1976	1	5 599	6 123	-524	45	704	234	380	881	2 224	74	1 893	60	115	4 366
	2	6 164	7 212	-1 048	45	760	259	421	917	2 402	59	1 977	78	131	4 647
	3	6 400	7 627	-1 227	75	838	272	467	950	2 602	61	2 078	57	139	4 937
	4	7 028	8 158	-1 130	50	931	284	520	1 006	2 791	59	2 178	58	152	5 238
1977	1	7 437	8 370	-933	50	875	297	557	986	2 765	65	2 100	81	148	5 159
	2	7 914	8 831	-917	54	874	302	592	1 047	2 869	77	2 056	81	151	5 214
	3	8 354	8 520	-166	60	884	300	591	1 179	2 994	106	2 083	83	157	5 403
	4	8 023	8 291	-268	77	820	304	612	1 184	2 997	136	2 166	93	158	5 550
1978	1	8 282	8 844	-562	56	769	328	587	1 262	3 002	174	2 284	88	177	5 725
	2	8 790	8 949	-159	66	786	347	609	1 210	3 018	186	2 596	87	196	6 083
	3	8 854	9 411	-557	65	776	388	664	1 294	3 187	171	2 676	120	198	6 352
	4	9 137	9 401	-264	67	818	392	647	1 309	3 233	160	2 948	144	203	6 688
1979	1	8 313	9 746	-1 433	67	875	378	620	1 408	3 348	180	3 593	104	202	7 427
	2	10 759	11 238	-479	57	932	403	686	1 386	3 464	187	3 860	142	200	7 853
	3	10 497	11 220	-723	67	951	461	723	1 459	3 661	216	4 326	151	194	8 548
	4	11 118	11 932	-814	77	1 046	513	768	1 473	3 877	233	4 928	153	205	9 396
1980	1	11 979	12 367	-388	76	1 018	495	765	1 551	3 905	252	5 417	215	207	9 996
	2	11 957	12 207	-250	81	952	545	751	1 576	3 905	245	5 953	198	210	10 511
	3	11 728	10 885	843	94	922	577	748	1 559	3 900	222	5 426	212	211	9 971
	4	11 758	10 602	1 156	66	924	593	697	1 685	3 965	224	5 794	333	214	10 530
1981	1	11 843	10 105	1 738	98	932	594	689	1 688	4 001	233	6 893	758	224	12 109
	2	12 274	11 006	1 268	79	941	592	715	1 809	4 136	251	8 097	172	234	12 890
	3	13 236	13 203	33	103	968	582	792	1 903	4 348	252	9 910	253	244	15 007
	4	13 624	13 303	321	127	943	591	774	1 984	4 399	212	11 289	475	254	16 629
1982	1	13 481	13 039	442	113	830	599	789	2 022	4 333	204	9 988	1 094	271	15 890
	2	13 857	13 660	197	117	849	605	833	2 009	4 413	204	10 930	215	273	16 035
	3	13 803	13 182	621	82	795	623	795	2 007	4 302	200	10 859	351	290	16 002
	4	14 424	13 353	1 071	95	793	644	791	2 124	4 447	208	11 213	497	300	16 665
1983	1	14 682	14 613	69	119	761	653	982	2 361	4 856	177	11 127	908	313	17 381
	2	14 745	15 210	-465	134	715	670	971	2 384	4 874	140	9 718	343	325	15 400
	3	15 290	15 376	-86	126	776	688	1 018	2 349	4 937	150	10 120	448	335	15 990
	4	16 059	16 412	-353	94	802	674	1 052	2 334	4 956	149	10 484	522	342	16 453
1984	1	16 673	16 739	-66	106	773	700	1 079	2 559	5 217	144	11 411	656	350	17 778
	2	16 860	18 103	-1 243	93	798	728	1 115	2 497	5 231	175	11 708	348	355	17 817
	3	17 649	19 107	-1 458	130	843	741	1 195	2 442	5 351	137	13 420	346	359	19 813
	4	19 185	20 802	-1 617	145	840	782	1 225	2 612	5 584	150	14 411	1 020	364	21 529
1985	1	20 070	21 330	-1 260	116	821	805	1 347	2 853	5 942	149	14 786	534	369	21 780
	2	20 226	20 345	-119	114	848	842	1 375	2 949	6 128	135	13 348	338	375	20 324
	3	18 749	19 188	-439	124	800	780	1 412	2 934	6 050	127	12 426	534	381	19 518
	4	19 006	19 299	-293	136	803	761	1 317	3 116	6 133	143	11 918	406	386	18 986
1986	1	18 204	19 663	-1 459	131	746	779	1 353	3 058	6 067	154	11 857	487	389	18 954
	2	17 708	19 321	-1 613	101	773	725	1 272	3 295	6 166	155	11 310	580	395	18 606

Balance of payments: current account

Seasonally adjusted

£ million

Invisible debits

		Services						Interest, profits and dividends		Transfers				All current transactions		
			Private sector and public corporations												
		General government	Sea transport	Civil aviation	Travel	Financial and other services	Total services	General government	Private sector etc.	General government	Private	Total invisible debits	Invisibles balance	Credits	Debits	Current balance
		CGHH	CGHR	CGHF	CGHW	CGHN	CGHU	HHHL	HHHK	CGHI	CGHQ	CGHT	AIMB	CGQA	CGQC	AIMF
1972	1	104	415	78	133	140	871	67	609	46	73	1 666	253	4 185	4 063	122
	2	92	405	81	122	140	840	71	623	51	77	1 662	272	4 270	4 103	167
	3	108	413	88	131	160	900	73	639	53	80	1 745	230	4 075	4 172	-97
	4	119	455	92	149	160	975	77	649	70	86	1 857	186	4 778	4 777	1
1973	1	120	484	95	167	167	1 033	81	822	82	96	2 114	203	5 047	5 276	-229
	2	116	506	103	170	175	1 070	83	798	124	115	2 190	397	5 457	5 562	-105
	3	137	544	102	177	182	1 142	93	796	105	97	2 233	384	5 699	5 989	-290
	4	140	628	115	181	194	1 256	95	830	100	111	2 392	583	6 230	6 625	-395
1974	1	151	688	135	168	218	1 360	97	1 093	105	112	2 767	500	6 903	7 642	-739
	2	157	710	128	169	240	1 404	100	1 055	105	109	2 773	527	7 411	8 289	-878
	3	158	686	129	178	266	1 417	112	1 038	91	118	2 776	527	7 598	8 394	-796
	4	163	692	148	188	273	1 464	122	1 086	133	138	2 943	479	7 774	8 679	-905
1975	1	163	618	169	215	342	1 507	122	1 259	152	118	3 158	475	8 291	8 760	-469
	2	176	630	153	222	350	1 531	125	1 340	179	141	3 316	356	8 266	8 623	-357
	3	187	641	173	240	368	1 609	123	1 268	178	130	3 308	413	8 527	9 144	-617
	4	183	673	180	240	418	1 694	121	1 315	194	142	3 466	507	9 245	9 384	-139
1976	1	197	684	185	242	390	1 698	113	1 524	214	156	3 705	661	9 965	9 828	137
	2	211	758	206	263	467	1 905	122	1 518	250	128	3 923	724	10 811	11 135	-324
	3	224	807	214	284	495	2 004	121	1 600	280	127	4 112	825	11 337	11 739	-402
	4	235	908	235	259	492	2 167	122	1 709	305	136	4 439	799	12 266	12 597	-331
1977	1	235	862	234	292	454	2 077	141	1 874	317	157	4 566	593	12 596	12 936	-340
	2	238	838	249	297	488	2 110	133	1 980	341	144	4 708	506	13 128	13 539	-411
	3	234	821	249	284	623	2 211	143	2 031	379	164	4 928	475	13 757	13 448	309
	4	234	824	252	313	566	2 189	148	2 101	344	194	4 976	574	13 573	13 267	306
1978	1	253	765	269	385	505	2 157	160	2 199	556	243	5 315	410	14 007	14 159	-152
	2	262	812	282	365	539	2 260	164	2 339	450	216	5 429	654	14 873	14 378	495
	3	258	769	312	398	523	2 260	164	2 457	559	224	5 664	688	15 206	15 075	131
	4	214	816	313	421	521	2 285	162	2 730	538	218	5 933	755	15 825	15 334	491
1979	1	249	835	340	480	522	2 426	153	3 177	592	239	6 587	840	15 740	16 333	-593
	2	276	930	358	515	525	2 604	163	3 739	614	219	7 339	514	18 612	18 577	35
	3	268	923	374	537	558	2 660	175	3 907	662	292	7 696	852	19 045	18 916	129
	4	281	989	395	577	600	2 842	190	4 826	700	312	8 870	526	20 514	20 802	-288
1980	1	273	984	454	638	602	2 951	183	5 574	644	284	9 646	350	21 975	22 013	-38
	2	312	920	451	684	602	2 969	239	6 134	728	280	10 350	161	22 468	22 557	-89
	3	294	910	455	692	593	2 944	230	5 445	731	282	9 632	339	21 699	20 517	1 182
	4	287	861	455	724	616	2 943	233	5 707	637	292	9 812	718	22 288	20 414	1 874
1981	1	233	945	460	747	616	3 001	234	6 719	827	321	11 102	1 007	23 952	21 207	2 745
	2	285	939	474	819	662	3 179	234	7 804	765	327	12 309	581	25 164	23 315	1 849
	3	352	1 044	493	865	675	3 429	229	9 698	940	328	14 624	383	28 243	27 827	416
	4	396	1 016	495	840	702	3 449	241	11 029	780	322	15 801	828	30 253	29 104	1 149
1982	1	406	980	525	871	835	3 597	255	10 060	967	325	15 204	686	29 371	28 243	1 128
	2	463	1 018	527	898	837	3 743	265	10 567	977	318	15 870	165	29 892	29 530	362
	3	457	957	537	927	908	3 786	279	10 505	1 018	323	15 911	91	29 805	29 093	712
	4	430	955	557	944	876	3 762	292	10 623	996	328	16 001	664	31 089	29 354	1 735
1983	1	391	1 015	580	962	924	3 872	294	10 398	967	343	15 874	1 507	32 063	30 487	1 576
	2	365	962	589	1 001	1 002	3 919	298	9 307	1 118	354	14 996	404	30 145	30 206	-61
	3	382	1 042	585	1 093	998	4 100	298	9 026	928	376	14 728	1 262	31 280	30 104	1 176
	4	385	1 048	600	1 034	1 013	4 080	299	9 724	1 164	390	15 657	796	32 512	32 069	443
1984	1	397	1 085	617	1 109	1 040	4 228	315	10 468	1 112	396	16 519	1 259	34 451	33 258	1 193
	2	414	1 051	644	1 196	1 073	4 378	354	10 643	1 109	401	16 885	932	34 677	34 988	-311
	3	419	1 084	687	1 147	1 075	4 402	333	12 047	1 061	405	18 248	1 365	37 262	37 355	-93
	4	425	1 208	725	1 212	1 063	4 631	327	12 912	1 217	402	19 489	2 040	40 714	40 291	423
1985	1	457	1 174	715	1 266	1 128	4 740	350	13 534	1 511	407	20 542	1 238	41 850	41 872	-22
	2	413	1 131	681	1 140	1 142	4 507	384	12 282	1 059	407	18 639	1 685	40 550	38 984	1 566
	3	468	1 031	693	1 162	1 096	4 450	379	10 957	1 432	414	17 632	1 885	38 267	36 820	1 447
	4	437	1 093	746	1 309	1 159	4 744	394	11 352	1 172	420	18 082	904	37 992	37 381	611
1986	1	507	1 017	777	1 403	1 130	4 834	417	10 556	659	432	16 898	2 056	37 158	36 561	597
	2	429	1 067	633	1 517	1 112	4 758	413	9 905	1 139	433	16 648	1 958	36 314	35 969	345

Summary of transactions in UK external assets and liabilities[1]

Unadjusted

£ million

		Transactions in external assets							Transactions in external liabilities						
		UK investment overseas		Lending etc to overseas residents by UK banks 2	Deposits and lending overseas by UK residents other than banks and general government 3	Official reserves	Other external assets of central government	Total transactions in assets	Overseas investment in the United Kingdom		Borrowing etc from overseas residents by UK banks 2	Borrowing from overseas by UK residents other than banks and general government 3	Other external liabilities of general government	Total transactions in liabilities	Net transactions
		Direct	Portfolio						Direct	Portfolio					
		HHBV	CGOS	HEYN	HETJ	AIPA	HEUJ	HEPZ	HHBU	HEYR	HEYS	HTEV	HEUR	HEQW	HEQU
1963		-315	-5	-118	-86	53	-63	-534	257	-20	173	42	42	494	-40
1964		-397	-13	-114	-58	122	-82	-542	193	17	195	44	476	925	383
1965		-463	103	-25	-60	-246	-65	-756	249	-84	159	58	412	794	38
1966		-388	81	-51	-122	282	-93	-291	309	-88	-146	17	209	301	10
1967		-399	-65	-74	-55	319	-95	-369	354	-7	-87	10	285	535	166
1968		-492	-239	-227	-218	114	-58	-1 120	500	27	-168	148	1 264	1 773	653
1969		-649	-48	-260	-219	-44	-116	-1 336	448	353	55	314	-692	476	-860
1970		-699	-132	-132	-95	-125	-240	-1 423	820	146	903	312	-1 431	550	-873
1971		-817	-45	-165	-20	-1 536	-1 217	-3 800	729	377	1 423	444	-654	2 319	-1 481
1972		-808	-604	-390	-297	692	535	-872	482	355	278	494	-278	1 331	459
1973		-2 041	276	-152	-479	-228	-368	-2 992	1 111	584	1 611	855	-225	3 936	944
1974		-1 878	725	-210	-691	-105	-550	-2 709	1 881	474	1 537	1 034	1 026	5 952	3 243
1975		-1 324	-59	-184	-1	655	-621	-1 534	1 518	194	850	903	-330	3 135	1 601
1976		-2 420	90	-654	-930	853	-662	-3 723	1 653	1 032	-54	1 472	214	4 317	594
1977		-2 399	12	-393	-436	-9 588	-389	-13 193	2 546	1 910	2 658	1 713	1 125	9 952	-3 241
1978		-3 520	-1 073	-1 229	-954	2 329	-181	-4 628	1 962	-139	-793	1 181	-705	1 506	-3 122
1979		-5 889	-909	-29 992	-1 551	-1 059	-115	-39 515	3 030	1 549	33 540	1 543	-217	39 445	-70
1980		-4 926	-3 230	-32 820	-1 225	-291	351	-42 141	4 355	1 499	33 549	393	-593	39 203	-2 938
1981		-6 094	-4 300	-40 151	-1 548	2 419	93	-49 581	2 932	323	39 260	781	-205	43 071	-6 510
1982		-4 322	-6 720	-20 558	-683	1 421	-161	-31 023	2 964	225	24 325	585	407	28 506	-2 517
1983		-5 301	-6 520	-18 332	-791	607	-478	-30 815	3 438	1 888	21 130	262	-576	26 142	-4 673
1984		-5 957	-9 550	-14 068	-1 846	908	-743	-31 256	425	1 419	24 826	-1 702	-48	24 920	-6 336
1985		-7 307	-18 220	-21 659	-147	-1 758	-730	-50 021	5 370	7 065	29 573	2 690	27	42 725	-7 296
1963	1	-79	1	-75	-15	-3	-10	-181	53	-33	14	5	49	88	-93
	2	-74	1	3	-18	36	-9	-61	63	5	36	21	-59	66	5
	3	-81	4	-18	-23	-6	-8	-134	52	32	103	8	-54	141	7
	4	-81	-11	-28	-30	28	-36	-158	89	-24	20	8	106	199	41
1964	1	-93	-18	-91	-20	-1	-24	-247	59	-4	199	2	-9	247	-
	2	-108	6	-3	-22	-16	-17	-160	38	-20	52	10	139	219	59
	3	-96	-4	-9	13	59	-20	-59	59	-1	127	15	63	263	204
	4	-98	3	-11	-29	80	-21	-76	37	42	-183	17	283	196	120
1965	1	-125	-2	-57	-26	-5	-15	-230	14	42	155	11	58	280	50
	2	-123	55	35	-34	-166	-10	-242	88	-45	-75	-	212	180	-62
	3	-122	37	48	5	13	-10	-29	56	-95	9	24	168	162	133
	4	-93	13	-51	-5	-89	-30	-255	91	14	70	23	-26	172	-83
1966	1	-107	35	3	-38	113	-21	-15	64	-77	166	-11	-80	62	47
	2	-116	19	-26	-21	106	-17	-55	86	50	-109	-13	104	118	63
	3	-66	26	40	-32	41	-16	-27	67	-16	-258	20	257	70	43
	4	-79	1	-68	-31	22	-39	-194	92	-45	55	21	-72	51	-143
1967	1	-101	19	-	-16	-57	-32	-187	106	14	326	-4	-417	25	-162
	2	-107	-2	-52	-	152	-12	-21	81	-6	19	11	-149	-44	-65
	3	-82	1	4	13	36	-24	-52	46	5	-300	8	447	206	154
	4	-109	-83	-26	-52	188	-27	-109	121	-20	-132	-5	384	348	239
1968	1	-145	-35	-79	-26	-11	-28	-324	74	18	-3	6	620	715	391
	2	-110	-73	-119	-47	16	-9	-342	85	-71	-13	49	442	492	150
	3	-69	-58	24	-44	-14	-3	-164	241	53	-48	24	-12	258	94
	4	-168	-73	-53	-101	123	-18	-290	100	27	-102	69	214	308	18
1969	1	-170	-28	-51	-30	-20	-46	-345	164	17	55	37	-147	126	-219
	2	-147	-24	-77	-126	11	-8	-371	88	144	51	71	-119	235	-136
	3	-152	45	-45	-9	4	-26	-183	92	81	-113	76	40	176	-7
	4	-180	-41	-87	-54	-39	-36	-437	102	111	62	130	-466	-61	-498
1970	1	-191	-37	-6	58	-76	-57	-309	221	49	362	44	-979	-303	-612
	2	-159	-14	-126	-75	-34	-43	-451	244	27	184	119	-146	428	-23
	3	-214	-27	-25	1	52	-45	-258	70	55	66	83	28	302	44
	4	-135	-54	25	-79	-67	-96	-405	85	15	291	66	-334	123	-282
1971	1	-230	9	51	-16	-204	-297	-687	240	186	248	154	-616	212	-475
	2	-218	3	-152	-9	-126	-570	-1 072	164	146	214	146	146	816	-256
	3	-155	-21	89	37	-578	74	-552	172	-25	363	74	-220	384	-188
	4	-214	-36	-153	-32	-630	-424	-1 489	153	70	598	70	36	927	-562

1. UK assets: increase-/decrease+. UK liabilities: increase+/decrease-.
2. Prior to 1979 foreign currency lending abroad (other than certain export credit extended) is recorded on a net basis under liabilities.
3. Only partial coverage for the most recent quarter.

Summary of transactions in UK external assets and liabilities[1]

Unadjusted

£ million

		Transactions in external assets							Transactions in external liabilities						
		UK investment overseas		Lending etc to overseas residents by UK banks 2	Deposits and lending overseas by UK residents other than banks and general government 3	Official reserves	Other external assets of central government 4	Total transactions in assets	Overseas investment in the United Kingdom		Borrowing etc from overseas residents by UK banks 2	Borrowing from overseas by UK residents other than banks and general government 3	Other external liabilities of general government	Total transactions in liabilities	Net transactions
		Direct	Portfolio						Direct	Portfolio					
		HHBV	CGOS	HEYN	HETJ	AIPA	HEUJ	HEPZ	HHBU	HEYR	HEYS	HTEV	HEUR	HEQW	HEQU
1972	1	-199	-152	-145	-38	-191	-54	-779	128	129	245	119	-27	594	-185
	2	-190	-183	-175	-116	46	306	-292	112	67	-234	57	492	494	202
	3	-197	-137	-36	-57	639	388	600	150	54	-37	138	-825	-520	80
	4	-222	-152	-34	-86	198	-105	-401	92	105	304	180	82	763	362
1973	1	-386	24	107	-155	-72	-120	-602	185	186	216	118	-9	696	94
	2	-469	105	-100	-44	-380	-64	-952	348	207	559	214	-70	1 258	306
	3	-430	82	-144	-20	254	-65	-323	203	47	131	78	-108	351	28
	4	-756	65	-15	-260	-30	-119	-1 115	375	144	705	445	-38	1 631	516
1974	1	-478	115	-58	-142	33	-100	-627	790	150	300	191	48	1 479	852
	2	-251	149	65	-300	-116	-110	-563	350	89	685	233	214	1 571	1 008
	3	-430	230	-100	-	-189	-149	-638	444	90	-42	234	421	1 147	509
	4	-721	230	-117	-249	187	-191	-881	297	145	594	376	343	1 755	874
1975	1	-394	13	-89	86	-142	-156	-682	302	48	362	144	250	1 106	424
	2	-530	-8	-250	1	410	-144	-521	224	84	772	117	-13	1 184	663
	3	-89	-43	-22	156	170	-117	75	585	-120	144	269	-480	398	473
	4	-331	-21	177	-244	217	-204	-406	407	182	-428	373	-87	447	41
1976	1	-531	-84	-353	-323	-178	-153	-1 622	553	170	69	362	586	1 740	118
	2	-602	29	-257	-215	354	-187	-878	261	406	-468	340	547	1 086	208
	3	-579	14	-174	-88	61	-129	-895	386	229	43	399	29	1 086	191
	4	-708	131	130	-304	616	-193	-328	453	227	302	371	-948	405	77
1977	1	-605	27	89	-247	-3 197	-126	-4 059	832	283	1 150	409	1 083	3 757	-302
	2	-816	28	-178	-136	-1 158	-71	-2 331	653	617	-427	659	-79	1 423	-908
	3	-508	-3	-140	93	-3 227	-30	-3 815	583	480	801	297	289	2 450	-1 365
	4	-470	-40	-184	-146	-2 006	-162	-2 988	478	530	1 134	348	-168	2 322	-666
1978	1	-631	-253	-657	-370	46	272	-1 593	867	-137	-64	388	211	1 265	-328
	2	-553	-244	-335	-49	2 026	-103	742	264	133	-1 577	208	-472	-1 444	-702
	3	-935	-247	-86	-138	-54	-120	-1 580	306	-52	475	161	29	919	-661
	4	-1 401	-329	-151	-397	311	-230	-2 197	525	-83	373	424	-473	766	-1 431
1979	1	-1 347	-242	-1 127	-263	-955	-89	-4 023	289	213	2 542	270	296	3 610	-413
	2	-1 417	-39	-7 824	-564	-68	-56	-9 968	1 124	132	8 514	637	-431	9 976	8
	3	-1 839	-303	-12 978	-50	-152	-5	-15 327	827	692	13 727	-177	20	15 089	-238
	4	-1 286	-325	-8 063	-674	116	35	-10 197	790	512	8 757	813	-102	10 770	573
1980	1	-1 590	-527	-10 858	-639	-457	68	-13 983	1 303	33	11 258	107	88	12 789	-1 194
	2	-1 652	-323	-5 547	-68	-140	11	-7 719	861	968	6 190	58	-258	7 819	100
	3	-640	-1 110	-3 375	291	223	36	-4 573	941	533	3 379	-273	-120	4 460	-113
	4	-1 044	-1 270	-13 040	-809	83	214	-15 866	1 250	-35	12 722	501	-303	14 135	-1 731
1981	1	-1 544	-1 410	-11 249	-324	-319	85	-14 761	377	8	9 905	277	40	10 607	-4 154
	2	-1 359	-1 030	-8 771	-457	1 448	-30	-8 199	1 181	-138	5 444	-155	90	6 422	-1 777
	3	-1 351	-770	-12 220	-372	1 167	30	-13 516	662	62	11 932	372	9	13 037	-479
	4	-1 840	-1 090	-9 911	-395	123	8	-13 105	712	391	11 979	267	-344	13 005	-100
1982	1	-1 217	-1 760	-9 849	1 046	11	-42	-11 811	1 340	-185	11 306	-562	-144	11 755	-56
	2	-891	-1 470	1 711	-9	699	-15	25	859	-107	-27	-9	99	815	840
	3	-1 091	-1 560	-14 888	-250	-288	-48	-18 125	513	-322	15 686	150	389	16 396	-1 729
	4	-1 123	-1 930	2 468	-1 470	999	-56	-1 112	252	839	-2 620	1 006	63	-460	-1 572
1983	1	-1 929	-1 810	-7 331	36	652	-203	-10 585	649	310	7 827	160	-394	8 552	-2 033
	2	-442	-1 860	2 064	459	-142	-74	5	1 365	1 124	-1 382	-267	32	872	877
	3	-1 559	-1 200	-8 248	-97	-33	-89	-11 226	1 204	367	10 120	-69	109	11 731	505
	4	-1 371	-1 650	-4 817	-1 189	130	-112	-9 009	220	87	4 565	438	-323	4 987	-4 022
1984	1	-1 714	-3 700	-9 093	479	77	-262	-14 213	1 366	421	11 601	-139	136	13 385	-828
	2	-610	-300	-7 437	-358	857	-151	-7 999	-2 803	-437	11 027	-1 031	151	6 907	-1 092
	3	-1 833	-2 630	5 076	-1 807	279	-135	-1 050	1 426	347	-2 615	-28	235	-635	-1 685
	4	-1 800	-2 920	-2 814	-160	-305	-195	-7 994	436	1 088	4 813	-504	-570	5 263	-2 731
1985	1	-3 123	-5 940	-6 411	-941	90	-214	-16 539	2 049	1 307	9 425	284	185	13 250	-3 289
	2	-1 414	-4 770	818	-104	-607	-186	-6 263	392	2 497	380	1 553	48	4 850	-1 413
	3	-1 612	-3 640	-10 852	747	-49	-76	-15 482	778	884	8 781	-80	-6	10 357	-5 125
	4	-1 158	-3 870	-5 414	151	-1 192	-254	-11 737	151	2 377	11 007	933	-200	14 268	2 531
1986	1	-863	-5 330	-8 820	-32	-580	45	-15 580	1 798	787	11 678	-833	206	13 636	-1 944
	2	-1 305	-6 690	-6 235	185	-298	-148	-14 489	967	1 495	7 554	269	118	10 403	-4 086

See footnotes on page 140.

Sterling exchange rates and UK official reserves

	Sterling exchange rate against major currencies (1)						$ million	Average 1975=100
	Japanese yen	US dollar	Swiss franc	French franc	Italian lira	Deutsche-mark	UK official reserves (2) (at end of period)	Sterling exchange rate index
	AJFD	AJFA	AJFD	AJFE	AJFF	AJFH	AIPI	AJHT
1945	..	4.030	17.350	203.80	..	..	9 851	..
1946	..	4.030	17.350	480.00	..	..	10 063	..
1947	..	4.030	17.350	480.00	..	..	9 252	..
1948	..	4.030	17.350	879.73	..	..	7 794	..
1949	..	3.680	15.900	1 053.06	..	..	6 676	..
1950	..	2.800	12.250	980.00	..	..	10 462	..
1951	..	2.800	12.240	979.74	..	..	13 229	..
1952	..	2.790	12.200	981.48	..	..	6 916	..
1953	..	2.810	12.190	982.76	..	..	9 537	..
1954	..	2.810	12.220	981.64	..	..	11 385	..
1955	..	2.792	12.230	978.10	1 751	11.740	9 812	..
1956	..	2.796	12.230	982.74	1 751	11.710	9 123	..
1957	..	2.794	12.240	1 059.63	1 752	11.730	8 713	..
1958	..	2.810	12.230	1 177.51	1 745	11.720	12 034	..
1959	..	2.808	12.140	13.77	1 744	11.740	12 331	..
1960	..	2.808	12.130	13.77	1 743	11.710	12 011	..
1961	..	2.802	12.100	13.74	1 740	11.260	11 664	..
1962	..	2.808	12.140	13.76	1 743	11.224	12 483	..
1963	..	2.800	12.100	13.72	1 740	11.160	11 388	..
1964	..	2.793	12.060	13.68	1 743	11.089	10 895	..
1965	..	2.796	12.086	13.70	1 747	11.165	10 859	..
1966	..	2.793	12.083	13.72	1 744	11.168	10 760	..
1967	..	2.790	11.894	13.73	1 741	11.122	10 508	..
1968	..	2.394	10.331	11.85	1 492	9.555	9 411	..
1969	..	2.390	10.308	13.31	1 499	8.838	9 904	129.4
1970	857.8	2.396	10.327	13.24	1 502	8.736	10 783	128.1
1971	884.6	2.444	10.069	13.46	1 511	8.530	11 883	127.9
1972	752.3	2.502	9.554	12.62	1 460	7.975	14 154	123.3
1973	664.6	2.453	7.758	10.90	1 426	6.540	12 796	111.8
1974	682.7	2.340	6.965	11.25	1 522	6.049	12 728	108.3
1975	658.1	2.220	5.723	9.50	1 447	5.447	12 788	100.0
1976	535.4	1.805	4.521	8.61	1 497	4.552	11 117	85.7
1977	467.7	1.745	4.189	8.57	1 540	4.050	11 186	81.2
1978	402.7	1.920	3.423	8.64	1 628	3.851	11 010	81.5
1979	465.5	2.123	3.527	9.03	1 762	3.887	10 800	87.3
1980	525.6	2.328	3.894	9.83	1 992	4.227	10 073	96.1
1981	444.6	2.025	3.969	10.94	2 287	4.556	9 831	95.3
1982	435.2	1.749	3.547	11.48	2 364	4.243	9 771	90.7
1983	359.9	1.516	3.182	11.55	2 302	3.870	10 091	83.3
1984	316.8	1.336	3.130	11.63	2 339	3.791	10 879	78.8
1985	307.1	1.298	3.155	11.55	2 463	3.784	11 006	78.7

1. Average of daily Telegraphic Transfer rates in London.
2. Apart from transactions, the level of official reserves has been affected, since 1970, by changes in the valuation of gold, Special Drawing Rights and convertible currencies. Inaddition, from July 1972, the official reserves were redefined to include the reserve position in the IMF. Substantial valuation changes at March 1980 and March 1983 increased the level of reserves by $4 493 million, $3 089 million and $ 1 046 million respectively. Valuation changes at March 1981, March 1982, March 1984 and March 1985 reduced the level of reserves by $257 million, $4 218 million, $979 million and $2 111 million respectively. These valuation changes are described in detail and the effects quantified in Financial Statistics Explanatory Handbook.

Sterling exchange rates and UK official reserves

		Sterling exchange rate against major currencies (1)						$ million	Average 1975=100
		Japanese yen	US dollar	Swiss franc	French franc	Italian lira	Deutsche-mark	UK official reserves (2) (at end of period)	Sterling exchange rate index
		AJFO	AJFA	AJFD	AJFE	AJFF	AJFH	AIPI	AJHT
1945	1	..	4.03	17.35	..	..	..	2 430	..
	2	..	4.03	17.35	..	..	..	2 515	..
	3	..	4.03	17.35	..	..	..	2 430	..
	4	..	4.03	17.35	..	..	..	2 476	..
1946	1	..							
	2	..	4.03	17.35	480	..	..	2 384	..
	3	..	4.03	17.35	480	..	..	2 301	..
	4	..	4.03	17.35	480	..	..	2 682	..
			4.03	17.35	480	..	..	2 696	..
1947	1	..							
	2	..	4.03	17.35	480	..	..		
	3	..	4.03	17.35	480	..	..	2 380	..
	4	..	4.03	17.35	480	..	..	2 410	..
			4.03	17.35	480	..	..	2 383	..
1948	1	..						2 079	..
	2	..	4.03	17.35	884	..	..		
	3	..	4.03	17.35	864	..	..	2 241	..
	4	..	4.03	17.35	884	..	..	1 920	..
			4.03	17.35	1062	..	..	1 777	..
1949	1	..						1 856	..
	2	..	4.03	17.35	1062	..	..		
	3	..	4.03	17.35	1097	..	..	1 912	..
	4	..	3.62	15.61	1058	..	..	1 651	..
			2.80	12.25	980	..	..	1 425	..
1950	1	..						1 688	..
	2	..	2.80	12.25	980	..	..		
	3	..	2.80	12.25	980	..	..	1 984	..
	4	..	2.80	12.25	980	..	..	2 422	..
			2.80	12.25	980	..	..	2 756	..
1951	1	..						3 300	..
	2	..	2.80	12.25	980	..	..		
	3	..	2.80	12.25	980	..	..	3 758	..
	4	..	2.80	12.25	980	..	..	3 867	..
			2.80	12.25	978.96	..	..	3 269	..
1952	1	..						2 335	..
	2	..	2.79	12.20	983.89	..	..		
	3	..	2.80	12.22	973.94	..	..	1 700	..
	4	..	2.79	12.19	980.58	..	..	1 685	..
			2.80	12.19	987.50	..	..	1 685	..
1953	1	..						1 846	..
	2	..	2.82	12.19	987.50	..	..		
	3	..	2.81	12.19	985.41	..	..	2 166	..
	4	..	2.81	12.17	977.60	..	11.71	2 367	..
			2.81	12.21	980.52	..	11.70	2 486	..
1954	1	..					11.70	2 518	..
	2	..	2.81	12.21	980.91	..			
	3	..	2.82	12.23	984.63	..	11.70	2 685	..
	4	..	2.81	12.20	980.67	..	11.75	3 017	..
			2.80	12.24	980.35	..	11.73	2 901	..
1955	1	..					11.76	2 762	..
	2	..	2.79	12.26	976.24	..			
	3	..	2.80	12.25	979.87	..	11.77	2 667	..
	4	..	2.79	12.17	970.04	1 740	11.75	2 680	..
			2.80	12.23	982.26	1 756	11.69	2 345	..
1956	1	..					11.73	2 120	..
	2	..	2.81	12.24	983.81	1 754			
	3	..	2.81	12.25	983.73	1 754	11.72	2 277	..
	4	..	2.78	12.19	980.86	1 745	11.72	2 385	..
			2.78	12.23	982.55	1 753	11.69	2 328	..
1957	1	..					11.71	2 133	..
	2	..	2.80	12.27	986.24	1 760			
	3	..	2.79	12.25	985.52	1 756	11.75	2 209	..
	4	..	2.79	12.18	1 086.38	1 741	11.74	2 381	..
			2.80	12.26	1 180.39	1 752	11.68	1 850	..
1958	1	..					11.76	2 273	..
	2	..	2.82	12.27	1 179.81	1 749			
	3	..	2.82	12.24	1 179.07	1 745	11.77	2 770	..
	4	..	2.80	12.20	1 173.07	1 739	11.71	3 076	..
			2.81	12.21	1 177.36	1 745	11.69	3 119	..
1959	1	..					11.69	3 069	..
	2	..	2.81	12.13	13.77	1 745			
	3	..	2.81	12.16	13.80	1 747	11.74	3 139	..
	4	..	2.81	12.12	13.77	1 743	11.77	3 172	..
			2.80	12.15	13.75	1 740	11.74	3 284	..
							11.70	2 736	..

See footnotes on page 142.

Sterling exchange rates and UK official reserves

		Sterling exchange rate against major currencies (1)						$ million	Average 1975=100
		Japanese yen	US dollar	Swiss franc	French franc	Italian lira	Deutsche-mark	UK official reserves (2) (at end of period)	Sterling exchange rate index
		AJFD	AJFA	AJFD	AJFE	AJFF	AJFH	AJFI	AJHT
1960	1	..	2.803	12.150	13.76	1 740	11.690	2 780	..
	2	..	2.806	12.130	13.76	1 741	11.700	2 692	..
	3	..	2.810	12.110	13.77	1 744	11.720	3 106	..
	4	..	2.811	12.110	13.78	1 745	11.730	3 231	..
1961	1	..	2.802	12.090	13.73	1 741	11.520	3 021	..
	2	..	2.794	12.080	13.69	1 734	11.090	2 772	..
	3	..	2.800	12.090	13.75	1 738	11.170	2 553	..
	4	..	2.813	12.150	13.81	1 746	11.250	3 318	..
1962	1	..	2.813	12.175	13.79	1 747	11.244	3 452	..
	2	..	2.812	12.171	13.78	1 745	11.236	3 433	..
	3	..	2.804	12.114	13.74	1 740	11.198	2 792	..
	4	..	2.802	12.100	13.73	1 740	11.218	2 808	..
1963	1	..	2.803	12.124	13.74	1 741	11.219	2 797	..
	2	..	2.801	12.112	13.72	1 739	11.191	2 814	..
	3	..	2.800	12.089	13.71	1 739	11.182	2 848	..
	4	..	2.798	12.073	13.71	1 739	11.158	2 929	..
1964	1	..	2.798	12.093	13.71	1 741	11.145	2 713	..
	2	..	2.798	12.078	13.71	1 741	11.153	2 733	..
	3	..	2.787	12.040	13.66	1 738	11.153	2 713	..
	4	..	2.787	12.024	13.65	1 740	11.136	2 736	..
1965	1	..	2.793	12.093	13.78	1 742	11.130	2 755	..
	2	..	2.795	12.133	13.70	1 741	11.123	2 772	..
	3	..	2.793	12.062	13.68	1 741	11.113	2 658	..
	4	..	2.804	12.105	13.74	1 742	11.126	2 674	..
1966	1	..	2.801	12.136	13.73	1 741	11.111	2 626	..
	2	..	2.792	12.062	13.68	1 745	11.119	2 660	..
	3	..	2.789	12.058	13.69	1 749	11.124	2 713	..
	4	..	2.791	12.075	13.79	1 749	11.126	2 761	..
1967	1	..	2.794	12.105	13.82	1 746	11.103	2 705	..
	2	..	2.796	12.074	13.77	1 743	11.088	2 677	..
	3	..	2.785	12.072	13.66	1 741	11.079	2 584	..
	4	..	2.658	11.499	13.03	1 739	11.065	2 540	..
1968	1	..	2.406	10.447	11.84	1 739	11.063	2 453	..
	2	..	2.392	10.338	11.85	1 740	11.074	2 344	..
	3	..	2.390	10.275	11.88	1 743	11.096	2 315	..
	4	..	2.387	10.261	11.85	1 744	11.103	2 299	..
1969	1	..	2.390	10.307	11.84	1 746	11.118	2 363	..
	2	..	2.390	10.325	11.87	1 744	11.103	2 330	..
	3	..	2.386	10.273	12.34	1 746	11.114	2 352	..
	4	..	2.395	10.328	13.35	1 747	11.143	2 859	..
1970	1	859.5	2.404	10.354	13.33	1 744	11.166	2 792	..
	2	861.4	2.403	10.353	13.28	1 743	11.178	2 652	..
	3	855.9	2.388	10.276	13.18	1 743	11.950	2 584	..
	4	854.5	2.389	10.323	13.19	1 747	11.213	2 755	..
1971	1	863.0	2.414	10.382	13.32	1 751	11.227	2 873	..
	2	864.3	2.419	10.153	13.35	1 752	11.215	2 988	..
	3	853.1	2.436	9.853	13.33	1 751	11.210	3 004	..
	4	816.5	2.498	9.873	13.67	1 752	11.246	3 018	..
1972	1	796.0	2.598	10.043	13.25	1 751	11.252	3 648	..
	2	792.3	2.608	10.031	13.10	1 747	11.219	3 573	..
	3	735.9	2.445	9.236	12.23	1 744	11.217	3 520	..
	4	711.4	2.364	8.954	11.93	1 744	11.216	3 413	..
1973	1	689.1	2.403	8.431	11.69	1 742	11.176	3 276	..
	2	669.7	2.530	7.978	11.20	1 740	11.134	3 206	..
	3	656.8	2.479	7.270	10.38	1 739	11.130	3 153	..
	4	653.6	2.379	7.351	10.46	1 740	11.124	3 181	..
1974	1	661.4	2.280	7.299	11.24	1 744	11.118	3 217	..
	2	670.9	2.399	7.133	11.68	1 744	11.097	3 282	..
	3	698.9	2.351	7.004	11.24	1 742	11.084	3 099	..
	4	698.6	2.330	6.413	10.82	1 745	11.101	3 130	..

See footnotes on page 142.

Sterling exchange rates and UK official reserves

		[1] Sterling exchange rate against major currencies						$ million	Average 1975=100
		Japanese yen	US dollar	Swiss franc	French franc	Italian lira	Deutsche-mark	UK official reserves (at end of period)	Sterling exchange rate index
		AJFO	AJFA	AJFD	AJFE	AJFF	AJFH	AIPI	AJHT
1975	1	700.4	2.392	5.956	10.24	1 747	11.100	3 170	105.1
	2	679.2	2.325	5.857	9.50	1 747	11.110	3 259	101.8
	3	634.1	2.128	5.673	9.20	1 748	11.121	3 405	97.4
	4	620.1	2.044	5.412	9.03	1 747	11.122	2 954	95.1
1976	1	604.3	2.000	5.157	9.05	1 744	11.110	2 834	94.0
	2	540.2	1.806	4.508	8.49	1 740	11.149	2 792	86.4
	3	514.1	1.767	4.380	8.67	1 736	11.147	2 758	84.2
	4	484.8	1.651	4.039	8.23	1 734	11.139	2 733	78.1
1977	1	489.1	1.714	4.321	8.53	1 733	11.143	2 808	80.9
	2	472.9	1.719	4.315	8.51	1 731	11.101	2 935	80.6
	3	461.7	1.735	4.160	8.49	1 502	9.588	2 695	80.8
	4	447.4	1.814	3.960	8.76	1 505	9.644	2 748	82.6
1978	1	458.1	1.928	3.719	9.17	1 505	9.643	2 770	84.8
	2	404.9	1.835	3.517	8.45	1 498	9.575	2 722	79.9
	3	372.0	1.932	3.241	8.46	1 500	9.571	2 772	80.5
	4	377.7	1.984	3.227	8.52	1 487	9.511	2 746	80.6
1979	1	406.2	2.016	3.376	8.60	1 486	9.526	2 683	82.3
	2	452.9	2.081	3.566	9.10	1 487	9.577	2 734	87.0
	3	488.6	2.233	3.680	9.45	1 486	9.595	2 666	91.3
	4	514.6	2.159	3.505	8.94	1 485	9.486	2 717	88.6
1980	1	548.6	2.254	3.750	9.35	1 488	9.513	2 707	93.0
	2	528.9	2.285	3.833	9.61	1 488	9.491	2 510	94.5
	3	523.4	2.382	3.887	9.81	1 487	9.523	2 422	96.7
	4	502.3	2.386	4.110	10.54	1 489	9.555	2 434	100.2
1981	1	474.7	2.310	4.379	11.22	1 496	9.611	2 453	101.8
	2	457.1	2.081	4.231	11.25	1 503	9.612	2 470	97.8
	3	425.7	1.838	3.855	10.67	1 500	9.597	2 494	90.6
	4	422.6	1.884	3.441	10.64	1 499	9.522	2 414	89.7
1982	1	431.5	1.847	3.462	11.07	1 498	9.561	2 443	91.2
	2	434.0	1.781	3.545	11.16	1 501	9.561	2 477	90.3
	3	446.4	1.725	3.644	11.98	1 498	9.508	2 417	91.5
	4	428.1	1.650	3.531	11.68	1 501	9.460	2 434	89.1
1983	1	380.8	1.532	3.085	10.55	1 501	8.941	2 482	80.6
	2	369.1	1.555	3.225	11.59	1 500	8.843	2 503	84.3
	3	365.8	1.509	3.242	12.02	1 502	8.835	2 528	84.9
	4	344.1	1.470	3.173	12.00	1 510	8.849	2 578	83.2
1984	1	331.1	1.435	3.157	11.91	1 514	8.870	2 642	81.7
	2	320.7	1.397	3.135	11.62	1 513	8.839	2 710	79.8
	3	315.9	1.298	3.166	11.62	1 514	8.762	2 760	78.0
	4	299.2	1.216	3.060	11.39	1 512	8.733	2 767	75.1
1985	1	287.1	1.115	3.070	11.09	1 508	8.710	2 791	72.1
	2	315.2	1.258	3.255	11.83	1 504	8.681	2 786	78.9
	3	328.0	1.376	3.231	11.94	1 499	8.671	2 753	82.1
	4	297.3	1.436	3.063	11.32	1 490	8.660	2 666	79.8
1986	1	270.2	1.440	2.845	10.37			2 738	75.1
	2	256.3	1.509	2.813	10.77			2 803	76.1
	3	854.6	2.391	10.307	13.20			2 827	

See footnotes on page 142.

Monetary aggregates

£ million

	'Narrow' money						'Broad' money					
	M0–the wide monetary base			M2–transaction balances			£M3			PSL2(New definition)(2)		
	Amount outstanding	Changes		Amount outstanding	Changes		Amount outstanding	Changes		Amount outstanding	Changes	
	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted(1)	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
At end period	AVAE	AVAI	AVAJ	AUYG	AGCV	AGCX	AGBC	AGCJ	AGCT	AJWB	AJXI	AJXB
1963 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	10 310	62	..	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	10 450	321	155	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	10 550	115	85	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	10 790	554	249	..	..	..
1964 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	10 980	-252	200	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	11 130	288	142	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	11 380	226	252	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	11 380	392	-8	..	..	..
1965 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	11 680	-211	329	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	11 910	372	225	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	12 050	169	142	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	12 280	557	259	..	..	..
1966 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	12 630	-82	344	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	12 540	82	-96	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	12 820	149	282	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	12 700	283	-98	..	..	..
1967 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	13 040	-179	338	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	13 280	388	240	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	13 750	453	459	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	14 030	577	202	..	..	..
1968 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	14 360	-197	355	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	14 730	495	357	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	14 860	140	148	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	15 030	606	184	..	..	..
1969 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	15 280	-368	249	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	15 000	-118	-264	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	15 130	140	134	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	15 300	645	180	..	..	..
1970 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	15 520	-467	192	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	16 000	680	471	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	16 370	422	353	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	16 620	859	448	..	..	..
1971 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	17 540	-3	632	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	17 760	479	273	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	18 180	470	431	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	18 950	1 466	925	..	..	..
1972 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	20 760	344	1 508	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	22 180	1 637	1 422	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	22 890	945	693	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	24 100	1 909	1 212	..	..	..
1973 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	26 020	681	1 992	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	27 190	1 514	1 156	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	29 060	2 144	1 874	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	30 630	2 252	1 566	..	..	..

1 Not available quarterly.
2 The definition of PSL2 has been widened to include private sector holdings of term shares and SAYE deposits with building societies and sterling bank deposits of over two years maturity. Figures on the old definition were shown in the 1985 edition of 'Economic Trends Annual Supplement.'

Monetary aggregates

£ million

	'Narrow' money						'Broad' money					
	M0–the wide monetary base			M2–transaction balances			£M3			PSL2(New definition)(2)		
	Amount outstanding	Changes		Amount outstanding	Changes		Amount outstanding	Changes		Amount outstanding	Changes	
	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted(1)	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
At end period	AVAE	AVAI	AVAJ	ALJYG	AGCV	AGCX	AGBC	AGCJ	AGCT	AJWB	AJXI	AJXB
1974 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	32 150	108	1 509			
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	32 240	632	66	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	32 630	552	389	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	34 000	2 021	1 349	..	..	..
1975 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	34 790	-435	640			
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	34 870	-104	-	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	36 030	1 198	1 141	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	35 980	556	-71	..	..	..
1976 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	36 900	-301	878			
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	37 650	1 198	729	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	39 030	1 736	1 407	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	39 490	900	519	..	..	..
1977 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	39 580	-1 109	137			
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	40 580	1 491	1 019	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	41 570	1 208	1 002	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	43 160	2 179	1 611	..	..	..
1978 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	45 510	1 144	2 272			
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	46 960	1 625	1 454	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	48 130	1 513	1 194	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	49 880	2 421	1 783	..	..	..
1979 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	50 900	-254	1 082			
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	53 130	2 523	2 251	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	54 670	1 765	1 555	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	56 460	2 617	1 790	..	..	..
1980 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	58 180	-366	1 708			
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	61 480	4 152	3 293	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	64 370	2 507	2 899	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	67 070	4 302	2 710	..	..	..
1981 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	68 580	-689	1 448			
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	71 460	4 178	2 870	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	74 940	2 946	3 460	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	83 980	2 860	1 557	..	..	..
1982 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	85 830	-287	1 828			
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	87 620	3 038	1 779	..	..	..
3	12 135	65	55	102 659	1 397	..	89 560	1 524	1 917	..	4 284	..
4	12 366	264	56	109 316	2 974	..	91 550	3 240	1 953	..	6 009	..
1983 1	12 313	-172	75	112 591	2 727	..	95 920	1 977	3 729	..	6 371	..
2	12 625	89	61	114 443	3 056	..	98 090	3 388	2 168	..	5 464	..
3	12 905	51	53	115 922	120	..	99 250	1 099	1 162	..	3 409	..
4	13 219	339	64	121 045	5 392	..	101 840	3 016	2 420	..	5 699	..
1984 1	12 999	-273	49	125 255	3 448	..	103 810	102	1 944	194 731	4 579	6 048
2	13 314	103	71	129 007	4 804	..	106 070	3 522	2 248	200 961	8 367	6 195
3	13 614	79	64	131 289	1 036	..	109 000	2 325	2 948	206 678	4 452	5 733
4	13 962	346	67	135 053	4 588	..	112 140	3 898	2 743	213 509	6 958	6 417
1985 1	13 704	-292	40	137 559	1 705	..	116 190	2 058	4 053	221 931	6 870	8 441
2	14 041	95	60	138 278	1 663	..	118 450	3 841	2 258	225 959	6 600	4 019
3	14 212	22	5	143 465	3 867	..	124 140	5 044	5 682	233 645	6 422	7 674
4	14 425	361	88	147 853	5 296	..	127 190	4 108	3 051	239 920	6 908	6 295
1986 1	14 255	-289	13	152 119	3 691	..	134 500	6 127	7 294	250 610	9 816	10 689
2	14 464	57	47	158 271	6 624	..	140 200	6 685	5 696	258 882	10 399	8 265
3	14 782	98	78	164 577		..					8 326	

See footnotes on page 148.

Counterparts to changes in money stock[1]

£ million, seasonally adjusted(2)

		Domestic counterparts								
		Public sector borrowing requirement		Net acquisition of public sector debt by UK non-bank private sector						
		Central government borrowing requirement	Other public sector contribution	Other public sector debt	Central government debt	Sterling lending to UK private sector(3)	Sub-total of domestic counterparts	External and foreign currency counterparts(4)	Non-deposit sterling liabilities (net)(5)	Money stock £M3
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		ABEA	AAZB	AGFA	AGFB	AGFD	AGFE	AGFF	AGGG	AGCJ
1964		418†	582†	383†	121†	957†	1 432†	-702†	-87†	654
1965		595	575	489	-1	432	1 110	-95	-127	887
1966		536	413	379	-117	34	722	-173	-116	432
1967		1 148	899	359	306	511	1 696	-432	-25	1 239
1968		740	513	304	-315	538	1 873	-834	10	1 044
1969		-902	368	264	90	429	-441	756	-8	299
1970		-696	645	51	51	829	673	1 034	-210	1 494
1971		840	680	-203	2 313	1 627	838	1 946	-368	2 412
1972		1 544	407	230	780	5 510	6 475	-976	-652	4 835
1973		2 244	1 849	889	1 406	5 972	7 777	-690	-485	6 591
1974		3 598	2 855	2 310	858	3 435	6 706	-2 700	-682	3 313
1975		8 154	2 007	232	5 339	-365	4 275	-1 316	-876	1 215
1976		6 783	2 155	250	5 472	3 407	6 645	-2 047	-1 065	3 533
1977		4 397	1 066	529	7 906	3 188	228	3 954	-413	3 769
1978		8 221	215	-350	6 359	4 698	7 105	194	-596	6 703
1979		10 364	2 315	1 020	9 895	8 585	10 340	-3 093	-596	6 651
1980		10 806	1 016	240	9 185	10 025	12 413	-882	-936	10 595
1981		10 398	192	-797	12 118	11 405	10 671	156	-1 532	9 295
1982		7 855	-2 901	-394	11 012	17 556	11 891	-2 908	-1 480	7 515
1983		14 502	-2 874	-519	11 302	12 903	13 728	-2 292	-1 952	9 480
1984		10 165	48	-142	11 297	16 541	15 625	-3 582	-2 183	9 847
1985		11 779	-4 184	78	2 249	-692	-582	1 828	-38	15 051
		ABEO	AAZM	AGFN	AGFO	AGFP	AGFQ	AGFR	AGGI	AGCT
1964	1	181†	246	122†	90†	296†	345†	-111†	-46†	200
	2	23	128	57	-7	159	307	-142	-16	142
	3	133	145	4	76	284	480	-199	-24	252
	4	81	43	200	-38	240	232	-250	-1	-8
1965	1	72	278	98	7	322	515	-127	-59	329
	2	284	20	154	-21	87	296	9	-73	225
	3	149	189	164	-24	-34	148	-35	34	142
	4	90	88	73	37	125	219	58	-29	259
1966	1	75	180	74	-205	113	378	-50	16	344
	2	151	42	57	4	-49	142	-204	-25	-96
	3	253	64	108	-64	98	377	-45	-47	282
	4	47	147	140	148	-128	-175	126	-60	-98
1967	1	239	179	-28	276	99	196	136	4	338
	2	262	167	189	-53	-74	264	-4	-12	240
	3	324	207	72	11	346	778	-314	-	459
	4	323	146	126	72	140	458	-250	-17	202
1968	1	425	134	-11	-	143	662	-359	53	355
	2	306	119	142	-165	221	709	-311	-32	357
	3	74	227	37	61	-8	197	-5	-42	148
	4	-65	33	136	-211	182	305	-159	31	184
1969	1	-525	297	33	-216	194	71	231	-48	249
	2	-327	132	12	14	-86	-248	32	-39	-264
	3	41	-82	111	127	259	-72	45	163	134
	4	-91	21	108	165	62	-192	448	-84	180
1970	1	-261	218	38	342	251	-159	659	-305	192
	2	-351	240	-2	-148	398	393	-57	146	471
	3	-40	45	-35	-216	122	348	-33	70	383
	4	-44	142	50	73	-93	-60	465	-121	448
1971	1	338	363	-66	871	467	321	748	-134	632
	2	-204	237	-65	244	113	-43	322	5	273
	3	276	102	-16	606	558	289	378	-235	431
	4	230	-22	-56	592	640	422	498	-4	925

Relationship between columns: 6=1+2-3-4+5; 9=6+7+8

1 Changes up to and including 1981 Q4 in the quarterly series & 18 Novamb1981 in the monthly series have been calculated on the basis of the old banking sector; after those dates, changes in each series have been calcon the basis of the new monetary sector. Figures for 1981 are partly estimated.

2 The seasonally adjusted figures do not always add to the calendar yearis the sum of the unadjusted quaterly figures.

3 Monetary sector lending plus Bank of England Issue Department holdings commercial bills.

4 Net non-deposit liabilities in foreign currency are included in column1975 Q3 in the quaterly series and from 1976 in the annual series. For earlier periods they are included in column 8.

Counterparts to changes in money stock[1]

£ million, seasonally adjusted(2)

		Domestic counterparts								
		Public sector borrowing requirement		Net acquisition of public sector debt by UK non-bank private sector						
		Central government borrowing requirement	Other public sector contribution	Other public sector debt	Central government debt	Sterling lending to UK private sector(3)	Sub-total of domestic counterparts	External and foreign currency counterparts(4)	Non-deposit sterling liabilities (net)	Money stock £M3
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		ABEO	AAZM	AGFN	AGFO	AGFP	AGFQ	AGFR	AGGI	AGCT
1972	1	384†	135	38†	250†	1 452†	1 610†	-35†	-63†	1 508
	2	231	346	-6	225	1 681	2 016	-471	-112	1 422
	3	533	44	56	121	710	1 100	-211	-190	683
	4	396	-118	142	184	1 667	1 749	-259	-287	1 212
1973	1	515	306	159	121	1 646	2 120	130	-252	1 992
	2	1 088	239	238	544	753	1 221	-53	6	1 159
	3	471	870	225	361	1 503	2 247	-310	-59	1 874
	4	172	434	267	380	2 070	2 189	-457	-180	1 566
1974	1	379	728	613	85	1 522	1 857	-110	-234	1 509
	2	685	989	621	651	748	1 077	-766	-230	66
	3	855	656	503	508	998	1 442	-734	-315	389
	4	1 679	482†	573	-386	167	2 330	-1 090	97	1 349
1975	1	1 957	596	27	1 599	502	1 456	55	-721	640
	2	1 482	767	236	583	-204	1 250	207	-1 234	-
	3	2 385	208	-237	1 289	-424	1 113	122	-94	1 141
	4	2 330	436	206	1 873	-239	456	-267	-260	-71
1976	1	2 353	-109	-161	1 399	418	1 272	-68	-272	878
	2	1 948	910	200	1 150	696	2 313	-980	-57	729
	3	1 704	225	4	700	843	2 071	-675	-420	1 407
	4	778	1 219	207	2 223	1 450	1 068	-253	-378	519
1977	1	1 924	174	397	2 329	253	-481	849	12	137
	2	1 389	-288	155	1 332	819	533	404	-251	1 019
	3	11	264	-11	2 305	1 112	-820	1 551	-102	1 002
	4	1 073	244	-12	1 940	1 004	430	1 068	4	1 611
1978	1	2 377	-58	-239	1 394	746	1 823	1 002	-59	2 272
	2	2 082	26	-486	1 808	1 502	2 366	-200	-533	1 454
	3	1 869	-150	346	1 396	940	939	-287	68	1 194
	4	1 913	397	29	1 761	1 510	1 971	61	-448	1 783
1979	1	2 454	1 036	442	3 182	2 326	2 156	-168	-196	1 082
	2	3 480	36	-211	2 928	2 201	3 068	-401	-262	2 251
	3	2 029	618	440	1 710	1 900	2 388	-1 450	-153	1 555
	4	2 401	625	349	2 076	2 158	2 693	-867	-130	1 790
1980	1	715	175	403	1 593	3 182	2 355	367	-615	1 708
	2	3 636	503	315	1 781	2 423	4 570	-699	-391	3 293
	3	3 330	90	-177	3 194	2 539	2 962	-461	-229	2 899
	4	3 125	-52	-301	2 617	1 881	2 526	144	81	2 710
1981	1	2 745	-611	-485	3 954	2 053	611	1 042	-	1 448
	2	5 843	438	-110	3 281	895	4 101	-920	-358	2 870
	3	2 678	-183	-146	1 786	2 864	3 743	-213	-536	3 460
	4	-868	548	-56	3 097	5 326	2 002	-73	-66	1 557
1982	1	25	21	-59	3 686	5 877	2 171	-277	-111	1 828
	2	1 872	-129	-43	1 132	3 628	4 309	-2 184	-332	1 779
	3	2 554	-1 208	-56	4 281	5 046	2 255	-171	-489	1 917
	4	3 404	-1 585	-236	1 933	3 272	3 368	-283	-779	1 953
1983	1	5 418	-980	54	1 407	2 221	4 946	-870	-314	3 729
	2	3 566	-1 801	-291	2 207	3 383	3 299	-742	-500	2 168
	3	2 611	-109	-202	4 666	3 742	1 932	-88	-914	1 162
	4	2 907	16	-80	3 022	3 557	3 550	-595	-225	2 420
1984	1	2 981	-514	248	2 929	4 962	3 984	-1 043	-751	1 944
	2	3 310	-28	161	2 104	2 824	3 929	-1 826	-73	2 248
	3	2 337	248	136	2 858	3 586	3 342	-433	-96	2 948
	4	1 537	342	-887	3 378	5 169	4 370	-293	-1 227	2 743
1985	1	2 960	-575	-67	4 676	7 030	4 492	868	-1 121	4 053
	2	1 116	94	-233	1 670	4 547	4 396	-979	-1 297	2 258†
	3	4 155	-1 770	-524	1 354	-4 306	5 861	-250	-453	5 682
	4	3 548	-1 933	-676	1 633	-5 387	6 045	-2 379	-150	3 051
1986	1	3 173	-1 564	-121	483	-6 915	8 162	1 259	-112	7 294
	2	4 894	-3 640	-1 637	1 909	-6 248	7 030	220	-1 998	5 696
	3	3 086								

See footnotes on page 148.

Counterparts to changes in money stock[1]

£ million, seasonally adjusted(2)

	Domestic counterparts									
	Public sector borrowing requirement			Net acquisition of public sector debt by UK non/bank private sector						
	Central government borrowing requirement	Public sector deposits	Other public sector contribution	Other public sector debt	Central government debt	Sterling lending to UK private sector(3)	Sub-total of domestic counterparts	External and foreign currency counterparts	Non-deposit sterling liabilities (net)	Money stock £M3
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Month ending	AGEP	FHCJ		AGEQ	AGER	AGES	AGET	AGEU	AGGJ	AGDT
1975										
Jun 18	795	-203†		54†	-413†	-226†	413†	-60†	28†	381†
Jul 16	887	-37		85	-460	-173	376	2	-118	260
Aug 20	1 100	142		-2	-370	-114	472	222	-14	680
Sep 17	495	-126		74	-476	-128	91	-30	-43	18
Oct 15	681	16		81	-383	-109	254	-28	-79	147
Nov 19	487	105		231	-736	37	-86	-5	-38	-129
Dec 10	420	-194		166	-349	-70	361	-116	-104	141
1976										
Jan 21	1 440	379†		145†	-1 268†	113†	53†	33†	81†	167†
Feb 18	512	74		244	-203	337	816	81	-73	824
Mar 17	801	-23		-47	-154	91	714	-235	-151	328
Apr 21	563	18		14	-232	204	531	-385	-136	10
May 19	284	232		298	-518	475	308	-161	-53	94
Jun 16	603	-193		200	-304	95	787	-502	31	316
Jul 21	648	77		141	-141	222	793	-214	-56	523
Aug 18	391	15		192	-187	299	680	-26	-84	570
Sep 15	809	33		81	27	280	1 164	-401	-289	474
Oct 20	-60	124		393	-965	791	35	-100	1	-64
Nov 17	440	-251		213	-359	411	956	-164	-103	689
Dec 8	620	-24		-70	-656	119	37	-47	-123	-133
1977										
Jan 19	267	85†		212†	-1 701†	573†	-734†	259†	97†	-378†
Feb 16	401	-159		-9	-616	-267	-332	341	-54	-45
Mar 16	739	103		-58	-397	121	302	38	-110	230
Apr 20	391	314		20	-193	190	94	152	-94	152
May 18	1 021	-161		-143	-867	301	473	169	-132	510
Jun 15	707	47		12	-334	159	497	-52	-123	322
Jul 20	-424	266		452	-675	136	-777	826	-10	39
Aug 17	29	-273		328	-925	441	146	323	-105	364
Sep 21	-176	176		400	-620	231	-341	882	-42	499
Oct 19	227	80		85	-783	610	59	372	-56	375
Nov 16	531	-135		-25	-509	202	334	298	-173	459
Dec 14	142	125		106	-454	566	235	269	49	573
1978										
Jan 18	395	-39†		-156†	-785†	514†	7†	660†	228†	895†
Feb 21	478	-110		60	-285	376	739	277	-24	992
Mar 15	599	-49		51	-522	396	573	173	-252	494
Apr 19	561	245		260	-221	461	816	-185	175	806
May 17	1 191	-127		-221	-505	614	1 206	-540	-22	644
Jun 21	465	83		269	-1 133	295	-187	18	196	27
Jul 19	454	30		-16	-497	321	232	292	7	531
Aug 16	527	-291		-388	-431	166	165	-135	-40	-10
Sep 20	740	209		63	-688	452	358	4	-210	152
Oct 18	552	-85		-13	-146	269	747	-148	-182	417
Nov 15	1 210	-7 791		-244	-988	279	340	23	-97	266
Dec 13	468	91		462	-592	629	876	-298	88	668
1979										
Jan 17	672	-123†		14†	-594†	673†	888†	445†	-134†	1 199†
Feb 21	1 064	301		353	-1 001	895	1 020	-517	-216	287
Mar 21	201	-207		190	-1 208	679	69	-29	-10	30
Apr 18	1 409	140		97	-1 245	611	732	16	-27	721
May 16	966	-184		-245	-666	683	922	-62	-66	794
Jun 20	813	67		119	-1 342	893	416	-17	-35	364
Jul 18	1 094	-196		19	-783	175	701	-265	-40	396
Aug 15	610	-2		200	-207	379	984	-416	-88	480
Sep 19	939	84		230	-902	678	861	-531	-140	190
Oct 17	1 169	50		-616	144	930	1 577	-414	-308	855
Nov 21	645	-80		103	-809	930	949	-703	93	339
Dec 13	557	133		55	-1 270	721	-70	239	-113	56

See footnotes on page 152.

Counterparts to changes in money stock[1]

£ million, seasonally adjusted(2)

	Domestic counterparts									
	Public sector borrowing requirement			Net acquisition of public sector debt by UK non/bank private sector						
	Central government borrowing requirement	Public sector deposits	Other public sector contribution	Other public sector debt	Central government debt	Sterling lending to UK private sector(3)	Sub-total of domestic counterparts	External and foreign currency counterparts	Non-deposit sterling liabilities (net)	Money stock £M3
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Month ending	AGEP	FHCJ		AGEQ	AGER	AGES	AGET	AGEU	AGGJ	AGDT
1980										
Jan 16	201	-58†		304†	-1 536†	1 441†	468†	280†	-104†	644†
Feb 20	100	118		63	-204	671	512	-60	-6	446
Mar 19	1 042	-99		-178	-169	345	1 139	-273	-87	779
Apr 16	-55	15		-34	-654	1 050	292	85	-273	104
May 21	1 041	38		-61	-480	659	1 121	-83	-125	913
Jun 18	1 518	13		141	-792	385	1 239	-582	-47	610
Jul 16	1 015	49		472	-284	1 969	3 143	-36	-565	2 542
Aug 20	985	312		215	-1 119	1 436	1 205	-112	87	1 180
Sep 17	1 402	-273		17	-1 127	337	902	-511	47	438
Oct 15	817	10		245	-1 007	674	719	675	-259	1 135
Nov 19	1 148	85		180	-979	298	562	209	215	986
Dec 10	803	-97		-51	-702	906	1 053	-127	-79	847
1981										
Jan 21	892	316†		32†	-941†	550†	217†	-405†	386†	198†
Feb 18	751	-224		-3	-1 020	829	781	462	-50	1 193
Mar 18	1 082	110		114	-1 656	959	389	479	-229	639
Apr 15	2 067	159		-44	-913	193	1 144	-250	42	936
May 18	1 368	-106		624	-1 438	434	1 094	53	-73	1 074
Jun 17	1 509	-60		70	-1 057	215	797	-345	-206	246
Jul 15	2 380	55		-259	-672	265	1 659	-246	-421	992
Aug 19	-247	17		362	-1 053	1 887	1 832	-375	152	709
Sep 16	1 437	-72		-207	-274	804	370	-87	-419	1 326
Oct 21	858	122		608	-1 318	344	327	421	-36	755
Nov 18	-915	66		192	-1 518	2 634	450	-26	222	523
Dec 9	-711	-93		-166	-320	1 554	1 229	-265	93	278
1982										
Jan 20	300	45†		177†	-994†	1 791†	1 229†	271†	-95†	1 405†
Feb 17	-23	-28		-46	-1 036	2 086	1 009	-355	-76	578
Mar 17	45	390		156	-1 357	1 987	441	-7	-113	321
Apr 21	-114	-214		231	-559	1 566	1 338	-425	-15	898
May 19	335	318		115	-604	1 665	1 193	-569	-181	443
Jun 16	898	-224		-235	-491	826	1 222	-209	-247	766
Jul 21	906	-54		-94	-1 444	1 456	878	-711	-11	156
Aug 18	444	80		-59	-1 005	1 966	1 266	-178	-157	931
Sep 15[4]	1 361	..		-800	-1 194	1 707	1 074	-113	-287	674
Oct 20	770	..		-232	-852	1 759	1 445	-211	-24	1 210
Nov 17	1 168	..		-784	-950	993	427	106	-387	146
Dec 8	482	..		-322	-255	676	581	-112	-237	232
1983										
Jan 19	1 256	..		-342†	-725†	992†	1 181†	400†	-253†	1 328†
Feb 16	720	..		46	-763	1 358	1 361	-593	-242	526
Mar 16	2 188	..		-684	-242	492	1 754	-225	-546	983
Apr 20	1 791	..		-48	-284	228	1 687	-106	250	1 831
May 18	1 464	..		-599	-966	1 421	1 320	-115	-468	737
Jun 15	1 730	..		-787	-901	991	1 033	-351	179	861
Jul 20	1 541	..		-342	-1 179	816	836	-110	-17	709
Aug 17	795	..		215	-1 201	1 265	1 074	-508	-127	439
Sep 21	913	..		525	-2 214	1 254	478	117	-481	114
Oct 19	1 012	..		-364	-810	1 458	1 296	-200	-37	1 059
Nov 16	906	..		-63	-1 508	1 063	398	-340	-90	-32
Dec 14	268	..		211	-603	1 762	1 638	-278	-451	909

See footnotes on page 152.

Counterparts to changes in money stock[1]

£ million, seasonally adjusted(2)

	Domestic counterparts								
	Public sector borrowing requirement			Net acquisition of public sector debt by UK non/bank private sector					
	Central government borrowing requirement	Other public sector contribution	Other public sector debt	Central government debt	Sterling lending to UK private sector(3)	Sub-total of domestic counterparts	External and foreign currency counterparts	Non-deposit sterling liabilities (net)	Money stock £M3
	1	3(4)	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Month ending	AGEP	AGEQ	AGER	AGES	AGET	AGEU	AGGJ	AGDT	
1984									
Jan 18	1 080	-841†	-1 019†	949†	169†	681†	118†	968†	
Feb 15	1 246	12	-1 200	1 216	1 274	-691	-665	-82	
Mar 21	651	-73	-533	1 568	1 613	-371	131	1 373	
Apr 18	1 497	173	-1 306	1 555	1 919	-1 177	-365	377	
May 16	760	-368	-362	875	905	-74	67	898	
Jun 20	1 141	174	-966	1 620	1 969	18	-265	1 720	
Jul 18	314	-186	-811	330	-363	-652	387	-628	
Aug 15	976	305	-1 668	680	293	301	65	659	
Sep 19	1 465	118	-949	1 365	1 998	-843	111	1 267	
Oct 17	310†	-9	-1 369	2 087	1 019	-195	-363	461	
Nov 21	1 664	397	-1 430	1 691	2 312	375	-374	2 313	
Dec 12	-1 122	195	-486	1 581	168	172	-442	-102	
1985									
Jan 16	317	81†	-994†	2 131†	1 535†	-285†	-157†	1 093†	
Feb 20	814†	70	-1 653	1 698	929	-676	64	317	
Mar 20	1 211	3	-1 140	1 810	1 884	-342	-563	979	
Apr 17	910	128	-1 369	2 575	2 244	1 421	-410	3 255	
May 15	383	-4	-701	1 438	1 116	45	-653	508	
Jun 19	761	-21	-273	1 335	1 802	853	-8	2 647	
Jul 17	-91	-477	-468	1 531	495	-754	-581	-840	
Aug 21	2 090	-362	-562	1 691	2 857	-929	281	2 209	
Sep 18	1 955	-338	-57	1 900	2 560	-71	-377	2 112	
Oct 17	914	-649	-991	2 237	1 511	330	-865	976	
Nov 21	1 905	-1 089	-773	2 069	2 112	-937	1 232	2 407	
Dec 13	118	449	-280	2 084	2 371	-1 058	-573	740	
1986									
Jan 15	53	-352†	386†	376†	463†	-211†	-156†	96†	
Feb 19	684	-239	-486	1 493	1 450	707	-917	1 240	
Mar 19	857	-361	82	2 578	3 136	-262	-32	2 842	
Apr 16	2 675†	-1 313	-891	3 025	3 496	674	-87	4 083	
May 21	1 642	-930	196	1 698	2 606	890	355	3 851	
Jun 18	1 796	-570	-1 100	2 096	2 222	208	-720	1 710	
Jul 16	576	-336	-912	3 164	2 492	-751	-1 536	205	
Aug 20	1 468	-33	-1 513	2 502	2 424	-933	210	1 701	
Sep 17	2 892	-210	-69	888	3 501	-931	-349	2 221	

Relationship between the columns: 7=1-2+3-4-5+6; 10=7+8+9

1 Changes up to and including 1981 Q4 in the quarterly series and 18 November 1981 in the monthly series have been calculated on the basis of the old banking sector; after those dates, changes in each series have been calculated on the basis of the new monetary sector. Figures for 1981 Q4 are partly estimated.

2 The seasonally adjusted figures do not always add to the calender year which is the sum of the unadjusted quarterly figures.

3 Monetary sector lending plus Bank of England Issue Department holdings of commercial bills.

4 Prior to September 1982 it is not possible to split public sector bank deposits between central government and the rest of the public sector. Thus for the period May 1975 to August 1982 such deposits are shown in total. For other illustrated periods, the CGBR and the other public sector contribution are shown net of these deposits.

General government receipts and expenditure (1)

£ million

	Receipts (2)		Expenditure							
	Taxes and social security contributions	Trading income rent, royalties, interest etc.	Goods and services		Current and capital transfers			Net lending etc(3)	Total	Public expenditure planning total
			Final consumption	Gross domestic capital formation	Current grants and subsidies	Capital transfers	Debt interest			
	ABKA	ABKB	AAXI	ABKC	ABKD	AAYG	AAXL	ABKE	ABKF	ABAZ
1946	3 613	329	2 348	58	1 118	531	532†	-3	4 584	..
1947	3 718	351	1 810	295	1 155	362	562	146	4 330	..
1948	4 170	513	1 836	447	1 262	181	551	104	4 381	..
1949	4 474	498	2 061	441	1 249	151	548	9	4 459	..
1950	4 501	518	2 149	438	1 222	137	549	27	4 522	..
1951	4 836	463	2 522	786	1 255	105	591	100	5 371	..
1952	5 094	500	2 999	798	1 326	99	652	88	5 962	..
1953	5 164	513	3 136	845	1 361	98	683	49	6 172	..
1954	5 355	518	3 213	635	1 437	69	689	102	6 145	..
1955	5 735	562	3 273	655	1 457	105	767	209	6 466	..
1956	5 983	598	3 531	764	1 543	94	799	310	7 041	..
1957	6 373	637	3 681	778	1 656	71	803	644	7 633	..
1958	6 786	708	3 751	781	1 875	71	893	600	7 971	..
1959	7 044	787	4 000	824	2 011	71	909	646	8 461	..
1960	7 242	854	4 236	843	2 156	86	1 021	602	8 944	..
1961	8 024	884	4 570	928	2 419	91	1 104	644	9 756	..
1962	8 784	990	4 896	1 042	2 610	114	1 114	625	10 401	..
1963	9 008	990	5 155	1 109	2 829	122	1 199	562	10 976	..
1964	9 762	1 106	5 481	1 400	2 929	149	1 257	786†	12 002†	..
1965	10 996	1 226	6 011	1 493	3 344	182	1 348	946	13 324	..
1966	12 086	1 368	6 539	1 691	3 564	189	1 465	1 028	14 476	..
1967	13 500	1 473	7 230	1 972	4 177	413	1 573	1 321	16 686	..
1968	15 225	1 682	7 681	2 182	4 752	695	1 794	1 207	18 311	..
1969	17 103	1 910	8 018	2 261	4 956	842	1 929	1 000	19 006	..
1970	19 090	2 123†	9 033	2 447	5 383	795†	2 024	1 214	20 897	..
1971	20 163	2 415	10 298	2 585	5 914	912	2 089	1 692	23 494	..
1972	21 413	2 565	11 740	2 762	7 211	820	2 276	1 599	26 409	..
1973	24 047	2 944	13 400†	3 695	8 235	980	2 669	1 513	30 496	..
1974	29 968	3 774	16 719	4 400	11 221	1 093	3 491	2 242	39 165	..
1975	38 439	4 515	23 131	4 986	14 286†	1 204	4 121	3 736	51 470	..
1976	44 490	5 489	27 058	5 424	16 945	1 428	5 290	2 348	58 496	..
1977	50 635†	6 170	29 492	4 867	19 349	1 534	6 287	260	61 790	..
1978	56 289	6 808	33 409	4 684	23 202	2 048	7 097	1 669	72 105	64 332†
1979	67 521	8 164	38 859	5 109†	27 561	1 869	8 685	3 273	85 342	74 985
1980	82 378	10 143	48 936	5 549	33 016	2 226	10 896	3 461	104 060	89 977
1981	95 860	11 341	55 358	4 487	39 178	2 467	12 706	2 605	116 803	99 432
1982	106 751	12 626	60 478	4 327	44 095	2 918	13 988	2 725	128 528	109 706
1983	114 587	12 165	65 932	6 003	47 925	3 726	14 208	897	138 662	119 243
1984	123 413	12 754	69 886	6 397	52 613	3 982	15 659	-1 917	146 704	126 101
1985	134 970	14 593	74 012	7 156	57 199	3 460		-1 821	157 532	133 356

1 An article describing the new presentation of government income and expenditure was published in the March 1977 issue of Economic Trends.
2 Excluding financial transactions.
3 Net lending to public corporations, private sector and overseas; cash expenditure on company securities, etc.(net).

General government receipts and expenditure (1)

£ million

		Receipts (2)		Expenditure							
		Taxes and social security contributions	Trading income rent, royalties, interest etc.	Goods and services		Current and capital transfers			Net lending etc(3)	Total	Public expenditure planning total
				Final consumption	Gross domestic capital formation	Current grants and subsidies	Capital transfers	Debt interest			
		ABKA	ABKB	AAXI	ABKC	ABKD	AAYG	AAXL	ABKE	ABKF	ABAZ
1961	1	2 762	228	1 142	255	584	22	267	152	2 422	..
	2	1 713	186	1 133	216	612	21	248	63	2 293	..
	3	1 765	242	1 138	229	613	23	292	230	2 525	..
	4	1 784	228	1 157	228	610	25	297	199	2 516	..
1962	1	3 110	234	1 214	249	684	29	298	194	2 666	..
	2	1 829	198	1 215	250	633	26	240	55	2 419	..
	3	1 934	222	1 217	276	610	28	290	165	2 586	..
	4	1 911	336	1 250	267	683	31	288	211	2 730	..
1963	1	3 010	245	1 266	210	711	32	329	103	2 651	..
	2	1 970	200	1 272	277	712	26	245	30	2 562	..
	3	1 990	312	1 286	310	698	31	330	227	2 882	..
	4	2 038	233	1 331	312	708	33	295	202	2 881	..
1964	1	3 110	284	1 345	336	750	38	355	183†	3 007†	..
	2	2 138	234	1 360	339	724	35	260	71	2 789	..
	3	2 219	337	1 370	361	705	36	357	263	3 092	..
	4	2 295	251	1 406	364	750	40	285	269	3 114	..
1965	1	3 432	317	1 429	365	810	48	377	230	3 259	..
	2	2 457	255	1 502	347	841	40	285	108	3 123	..
	3	2 537	382	1 510	376	838	48	374	356	3 502	..
	4	2 570	272	1 570	405	855	46	312	252	3 440	..
1966	1	3 872	350	1 574	409	906	50	397	200	3 536	..
	2	2 668	294	1 618	396	880	42	314	140	3 390	..
	3	2 747	431	1 638	420	854	49	402	375	3 738	..
	4	2 799	293	1 709	466	924	48	352	313	3 812	..
1967	1	4 221	359	1 788	495	1 048	55	435	290	4 111	..
	2	3 065	335	1 768	462	1 028	82	308	196	3 842	..
	3	3 090	473	1 793	498	1 003	106	468	552	4 418	..
	4	3 124	306	1 881	517	1 098	170	366	283	4 315	..
1968	1	4 444	421	1 934	594	1 215	178	530	424	4 875	..
	2	3 395	372	1 884	510	1 193	181	351	141	4 240	..
	3	3 593	477	1 917	524	1 145	181	519	352	4 618	..
	4	3 793	412	1 946	554	1 199	195	394	290	4 578	..
1969	1	4 935	483	1 993	572	1 267	199	562	209	4 802	..
	2	3 851	463	1 948	497	1 205	180	370	41	4 241	..
	3	4 075	484	1 992	567	1 214	197	552	456	4 978	..
	4	4 242	480	2 085	625	1 270	266	445	294	4 985	..
1970	1	5 519	525	2 117	585	1 360	197	574†	278	5 111	..
	2	4 476†	529	2 219	550	1 345	179	408	96	4 797	..
	3	4 571	535	2 303	630	1 310	194	556	462	5 455	..
	4	4 524	534†	2 394	682	1 368	225†	487	378	5 534	..
1971	1	5 740	587	2 440	694	1 416	280	551	417	5 798	..
	2	4 766	584	2 517	573	1 424	221	435	289	5 459	..
	3	4 771	597	2 622	623	1 434	218	588	547	6 032	..
	4	4 864	647	2 719	695	1 640	193	519	439	6 205	..
1972	1	6 138	669	2 869	765	1 798	221	639	337	6 629	..
	2	4 983	610	2 789	608	1 738	180	488	295	6 098	..
	3	5 020	669	2 961	670	1 726	208	587	494	6 646	..
	4	5 272	617	3 121	719	1 949	211	563	473	7 036	..
1973	1	6 597	743	3 278†	1 010	1 975	294	694	560	7 811	..
	2	5 404	656	3 191	776	2 007	223	526	483	7 206	..
	3	5 866	811	3 403	931	1 956	240	778	102	7 410	..
	4	6 180	734	3 528	978	2 297	223	675	366	8 069	..

See footnotes on page 153.

General government receipts and expenditure (1)

£ million

		Receipts (2)		Expenditure							
		Taxes and social security contributions	Trading income rent, royalties, interest etc.	Goods and services		Current and capital transfers			Net lending etc(3)	Total	Public expenditure planning total
				Final consumption	Gross domestic capital formation	Current grants and subsidies	Capital transfers	Debt interest			
		ABKA	ABKB	AAXI	ABKC	ABKD	AAYG	AAXL	ABKE	ABKF	ABAZ
1974	1	7 420	954†	3 769†	1 328	2 594	282	943†	319	9 235†	..
	2	6 800	824	3 836	815	2 483	255	648	444	8 491	..
	3	7 645	1 014	4 321	1 141	2 914	274	997	904	10 551	..
	4	8 103	982	4 793	1 116	3 220	282	902	575	10 888	..
1975	1	9 254	1 149	5 533	1 349	3 307	376	1 080	1 190	12 835	..
	2	8 889	1 035	5 489	1 102	3 549†	204	808	770	11 922	..
	3	9 966	1 199	5 889	1 185	3 601	298	1 205	894	13 072	..
	4	10 330	1 132	6 220	1 350	3 829	326	1 034	882	13 641	..
1976	1	10 884	1 394	6 504	1 686	4 105	384	1 468	931	15 078	..
	2	10 690	1 270	6 717	1 188	4 228	310	1 010	499	13 952	..
	3	11 041	1 459	6 833	1 281	4 192	325	1 577	753	14 961	..
	4	11 895	1 366	7 004	1 269	4 420	409	1 238	165	14 505	..
1977	1	12 606†	1 586	7 088	1 548	4 722	467	1 764	442	16 031	..
	2	12 268	1 436	7 337	1 000	4 781	363	1 328	-179	14 630	13 739
	3	12 720	1 759	7 444	1 142	4 800	328	1 703	105	15 522	13 442
	4	13 041	1 389	7 823	1 177	5 046	376	1 493	-108	15 607	13 874
1978	1	14 009	1 794	8 055	1 443	5 679	723	1 912	91	17 903	16 430
	2	13 452	1 603	8 206	948	5 710	405	1 467	418	17 154	15 353†
	3	13 790	1 780	8 416	1 143	5 772	439	1 882	739	18 391	15 995
	4	15 038	1 631	8 732	1 150	6 041	481	1 832	421	18 657	16 554
1979	1	15 916	2 045	8 971	1 498	6 619	518	2 235	549	20 390	18 139
	2	16 165	1 902	9 444	999†	6 832	443	1 888	672†	20 278	17 583
	3	17 269	2 191	9 994	1 300	6 679	430	2 437	1 062	21 902	19 159
	4	18 171	2 026	10 450	1 312	7 431	478	2 111	990	22 772	20 104
1980	1	20 605	2 471	11 302	1 688	7 929	600	3 003	179	24 701	20 496
	2	18 756	2 413	11 769	1 073	8 241	509	2 247	1 434	25 273	22 333
	3	21 469	2 491	12 637	1 352	8 202	606	3 159	1 148	27 104	23 227
	4	21 548	2 768	13 228	1 436	8 644	511	2 463	700	26 982	23 921
1981	1	23 069	2 826	13 398	1 666	9 315	712	3 525	347	28 963	23 003
	2	21 760	2 703	13 639	888	9 812	499	2 627	983	28 448	24 990
	3	25 499	2 903	14 079	927	9 943	599	3 793	836	30 177	25 785
	4	25 532	2 909	14 242	1 006	10 108	657	2 763	439	29 215	25 654
1982	1	27 959	3 169	14 777	1 446	10 408	873	4 129	631	32 264	27 805
	2	24 589	3 116	15 000	844	11 020	526†	2 960	185	30 335	25 800
	3	27 286	3 092	15 148	1 033	11 018	616	3 927	1 061	32 799	27 193
	4	26 917	3 249	15 957	1 204	11 649	903	2 969	848	33 130	28 908
1983	1	30 363	3 228	16 525	2 290	11 462	1 071	3 997	956	36 301	31 109
	2	25 910	2 974	16 257	886	12 079	719	2 926	61	32 928	27 326
	3	28 203	2 950	16 313	1 424	12 026	869	3 893	19	34 544	29 534
	4	30 111	3 013	16 837	1 403	12 358	1 067	3 363	-139	34 889	31 274
1984	1	32 212	3 162	17 096	2 292	13 189	1 329	4 348	-377	37 877	32 295
	2	28 082	3 081	17 104	1 045	13 174	850	3 325	-23	35 475	30 378
	3	31 116	3 274	17 593	1 583	13 136	850	4 149	-357	36 954	31 347
	4	32 023	3 237	18 093	1 477	13 114	953	3 921	-1 160	36 398	32 081
1985	1	35 129	3 649	18 536	2 459	14 872	1 083	4 658	-352	41 256	36 074
	2	30 711	3 614	18 337	1 254	13 873	683	3 849	-1 614	36 382	30 180
	3	34 079	3 566	18 322	1 732	14 171	850	4 667	-47	39 695	32 917
	4	35 051	3 764	18 817	1 711	14 283	844	4 352	192	40 199	34 185
1986	1	37 322	3 499	19 650	2 937	14 374	984	4 846	-516	42 275	36 325
	2	33 475	3 151	19 421	1 257	14 402	683	3 733	-1 220	38 276	32 143

See footnotes on page 153.

Financial transactions of the public sector

£ million

		Financial deficit (1)				Receipts						
								Borrowing requirement(3)				
									Contributions by:			
		Total	General government	Public corporations	Net lending etc., to private sector and overseas(2)	Total	Financial transactions (net receipts)	Total	Central government (own account)(4)	Local authorities	Public corporations	Seasonally adjusted total(5)
		FZAA	FZAB	FZAC	ABKG	ABKH	ABKI	ABEN	ABEB	ABEG	ABEM	ABFB
1963		813†	417†	396	119†	932†	98†	834	-231	600†	465†	829†
1964		928	348	580	180	1 118	138	980	-331	741	570	980
1965		780	156	624†	309	1 089	-81	1 170†	-527†	1 008	689	1 170
1966		835	-6	841	229	1 064	115	949	-853	960	842	949
1967		1 435	392	1 043	205	1 640	-207	1 847	-413	1 123	1 137	1 847
1968		915	197	718	216	1 131	-122	1 253	-949	1 136	1 066	1 253
1969		-502	-1 007	505	181	-321	213	-534	-2 354	1 134	686	-534
1970		-687	-1 530	843	419	-268	-217	-51	-2 278	1 237	990	-51
1971		323	-776	1 099	601	924	-396	1 320	-1 242	1 373	1 189	1 320
1972		1 586	832	754	551	2 137	186	1 951	-408	1 388	971	1 951
1973		2 780	1 992	788	857	3 647	-446	4 093	486	2 384	1 223	4 093
1974		4 734	3 181	1 553	1 699	6 433	-20	6 453	1 595	3 330	1 528	6 453
1975		7 602	4 780	2 822	1 814	9 416	-745	10 161	4 826	2 784	2 551	10 161
1976		8 453	6 169	2 284	1 226	9 679	741	8 938	4 692	1 604	2 642	9 028
1977		6 122	4 725	1 397	100	6 222	759	5 463	2 535	1 429	1 499	4 791
1978		8 378	7 339	1 039	465	8 843	407	8 436	6 025	1 061	1 349	8 436
1979		8 586	6 384	2 202	444	9 030	-3 649	12 679	6 528	2 375	3 776	12 679
1980		10 695	8 078	2 617	511	11 206	-616	11 822	6 219	2 940	2 663	11 822
1981		8 174	6 997	1 177	878	9 052	-1 538	10 590	10 066	284	240	10 590
1982		7 387	6 426	941	766	8 133	3 179	4 954	4 077	-799	1 676	4 954
1983		11 194	11 013	181	-640	10 554	-1 074	11 628	9 203	1 232	1 193	11 628
1984		13 088	12 454	634	-2 488	10 600	387	10 213	8 891	2 304	1 018	10 213
1985		9 690	9 790	-100	-2 474	7 216	-379	7 595	6 179	1 574	-158	7 595
1963	1	-668†	-707†	49	41	-617†	-7†	-610	-891	181†	100†	308†
	2	390	362	28	9	399	6	393	288	122	3	131
	3	582	353	229	25	607	146	461	82	153	226	190
	4	499	409	90	44†	543	-47	590	310	144	136	200
1964	1	-412	-570	158	56	-356	53	-409	-794	247	138	427
	2	410	346	64	43	453	76	377	192	141	44	151
	3	492	273	219	48	540	35	505	89	207	209	278
	4	438	299	139	43	481	-26	507	182	146	179	124
1965	1	-532	-720	188	73	-459	19	-478	-888	341	189	350
	2	375	303	72	62	437	-69	506	257	178	71	304
	3	493	227	266†	89	582	49	533	-28	291	270	338
	4	444	346	98	85	529	-80	609†	232†	198	179	178
1966	1	-695	-886	191	62	-633	67	-700	-1 172	321	151	235
	2	396	288	108	36	432	-24	456	211	166	79	193
	3	561	185	376	49	610	70	540	-35	243	332	327
	4	573	407	166	82	655	2	653	143	230	280	194
1967	1	-494	-759	265	81	-413	91	-504	-1 084	401	179	418
	2	455	246	209	38	493	-124	617	202	254	161	429
	3	766	303	463	60	826	16	810	11	277	522	531
	4	708	602	106	26	734	-190	924	458	191	275	469
1968	1	-193	-414	221	101	-92	240	-332	-1 012	384	296	559
	2	479	332	147	31	510	-25	535	189	247	119	425
	3	510	196	314	47	557	-2	559	-83	278	364	301
	4	119	83	36	37	156	-335	491	-23	227	287	-32
1969	1	-734	-825	91	56	-678	541	-1 219	-1 758	415	124	-228
	2	3	-114	117	42	45	135	-90	-360	209	61	-195
	3	178	-37	215	41	219	10	209	-310	266	253	-41
	4	51	-31	82	42	93	-473	566	74	244	248	-70
1970	1	-1 057	-1 211	154	104	-953	334	-1 287	-1 795	363	145	-43
	2	-122	-305	183	88	-34	-169	135	-256	247	144	-111
	3	180	-112	292	97	277	-27	304	-346	307	343	5
	4	312	98	214	130	442	-355	797	119	320	358	98

1 The excess of current and capital expenditure over receipts; corresponds to a negative figure of financial surplus/deficit.
2 Including cash expenditure on company securities (net).
3 Redefined: see article in Economic Trends No 384, February 1984.
4 Excluding borrowing matched by on-lending to local authorities and public corporations.
5 Calendar year constrained.

Financial transactions of the public sector

£ million

		Financial deficit (1)				Receipts		Borrowing requirement(3)				
									Contributions by:			
		Total	General government	Public corporations	Net lending etc. to private sector and overseas(2)	Total	Financial transactions (net receipts)	Total	Central government (own account)(4)	Local authorities	Public corporations	Seasonally adjusted total(5)
		FZAA	FZAB	FZAC	ABKG	ABKH	ABKI	ABEN	ASEB	ABEG	ABEM	ABFB
1971	1	-811†	-948†	335	191	-420†	39†	-459	-1 180	404	297	701
	2	36	-202	238	128	164	-130	294	-232	318	208	33
	3	435	117	318	158	593	4	589	-67	329	327	378
	4	463	255	208	124	557	-309	896	217	322	357	208
1972	1	-255	-515	260	107	-148	658	-806	-1 306	438	62	519
	2	426	210	216	182	608	-128	736†	217†	213	306	577†
	3	721	463	258	98†	819	44	775	103	373	299	577
	4	694	674	20	164	858	-388	1 246	578	364	304	278
1973	1	190	-89	279	231	421	742	-321	-1 183	593	249	821
	2	793	663	130	173	966	-401	1 367	726	513	128	1 325
	3	995	631	364	278	1 273	-322	1 595	638	552	405	1 341
	4	802	787	15	185	987	-465	1 452	285	726	441	606
1974	1	886	542	344	247	1 133	1 203	-70	-1 045	737	238	1 107
	2	678	423	255	395	1 073	-915	1 988	837	912	239†	1 674
	3	1 555	988	567	650	2 205	588	1 607	196	822	589	1 511
	4	1 615	1 228	387	407	2 022	-906	2 928	1 607	859	462	2 161
1975	1	2 129	1 242	887	405	2 534	1 056	1 478	-110	746	842	2 553
	2	1 790	1 228	562	311	2 101	-780	2 881	1 450	853	578	2 249
	3	2 016	1 013	1 003	466	2 482	-182	2 664	1 468	614	582	2 593
	4	1 667	1 297	370	632	2 299	-839	3 138	2 018	571	549	2 766
1976	1	2 673	1 889	784	355	3 028	1 458	1 570	557	343	670	2 244
	2	2 037	1 493	544	402	2 439	-186	2 625	1 687	457	481	2 858
	3	2 507	1 708	799	294	2 801	335	2 466	1 045	530	891	1 929
	4	1 236	1 078	157	175	1 411	-866	2 277	1 403	274	600	1 997
1977	1	1 666	1 397	269	335	2 001	1 065	936	21	735	180	2 098
	2	1 355	1 105	250†	-83	1 292	-530	1 822	1 217	406	199	1 101
	3	1 706	938	768	48	1 754	857	897	117	254	526	275
	4	1 395	1 285	110	-220	1 175	-633	1 808	1 180	34	594	1 317
1978	1	2 183	2 009	174	-65	2 118	1 272	846	236	726	-116	2 319
	2	1 916	1 681	235	89	2 005	-90	2 095	1 966	-4	133	2 088
	3	2 715	2 082	633	314	3 029	455	2 574	1 571	316†	687	1 719
	4	1 564	1 567	-3	127	1 691	-1 230	2 921	2 253	23	645	2 310
1979	1	2 343	1 880	463	185	2 528	885	1 643	6	976	661	3 490
	2	1 982	1 539	423	228	2 190	-1 231	3 421	2 753	199	469	3 516
	3	2 468	1 380	1 088	110	2 578	-1 334	3 912	1 839	726	1 347	2 647
	4	1 813	1 585	228	-79	1 734	-1 969	3 703	1 930	474	1 299	3 026
1980	1	1 917	1 446	471	-88	1 829	2 845	-1 016	-2 243	1 570	-343	1 190
	2	3 311	2 670	641	456	3 767	-809	4 576	3 209	430	937	4 139
	3	3 300	1 996	1 304	195	3 495	-344	3 839	2 247	607	985	3 420
	4	2 167	1 966	201	-52	2 115	-2 308	4 423	3 006	333	1 084	3 073
1981	1	3 125	2 721	404	-142	2 983	3 135	-152	618	750	-1 520	2 134
	2	3 224	3 002	222	650	3 874	-3 731	7 606	7 244	-62	423	6 281
	3	1 769	939	830	230	1 999	-548	2 547	1 873	-22	696	2 495
	4	56	335	-279	140	196	-394	590	351	-402	641	-320
1982	1	636	505	131	28	664	2 774	-2 110	-3 088	261	717	46
	2	2 724	2 445	279	281	3 005	312	2 693	3 275	-258	-324	1 743
	3	2 174	1 360	814	226	2 400	689	1 711	973	-118	856	1 346
	4	1 833	2 116	-283	231	2 064	-596	2 660	2 917	-684	427	1 819
1983	1	1 639	1 754	-115	21	1 660	-135	1 795	82	1 147	566	4 438
	2	4 067	3 983	84	-389	3 678	483	3 195	3 659	-100	-364	1 765
	3	4 153	3 372	781	-240	3 913	211	3 702	2 961	371	370	2 502
	4	1 335	1 904	-569	-32	1 303	-1 633	2 936	2 501	-186	621	2 923
1984	1	2 593	2 880	-287	-428	2 165	2 245	-80	-933	1 121	-268	2 467
	2	4 318	4 355	-37	-28	4 290	-304	4 594	4 521	554	-481	3 282
	3	3 687	2 921	766	-680	3 007	150	2 857	1 916	684	257	2 585
	4	2 490	2 298	192	-1 352	1 138	-1 704	2 842	1 387	-55	1 510	1 879
1985	1	3 351	2 830	521	-36	3 315	3 431	-116	-1 198	1 202	-120	2 385
	2	3 490	3 671	-181	-1 357	2 133	-484	2 617	2 730	473	-586	1 210
	3	2 422	2 087	335	-588	1 834	-1 131	2 965	2 358	640	-33	2 385
	4	427	1 192	-765	-493	-66	-2 195	2 129	2 289	-741	581	1 615
1986	1	1 429	1 970	-541	-680	749	2 625	-1 876	-3 264	1 295	93	1 609
	2	2 682	2 870	-188	-1 159	1 523	-774	2 297	3 054	-103	-654	1 054

See page 158 for footnotes.

Summary capital accounts and financial surplus or deficit: analysis by sector

£ million

	Public sector (1)			Financial companies and institutions			Industrial and commercial companies		
	Saving (2)	Capital transfers (net receipts)	Gross domestic capital formation (3)	Saving (2)	Capital transfers (net receipts)	Gross domestic capital formation (3)	Savings (2)	Capital transfers (net receipts)	Gross domestic capital formation (3)
	FQAA	FQAB	FQAC	FHCN	AAAN	FHCO	FHCP	FHCQ	FHCR
1946	-348	-223	75	..	-	..	575†	-1†	..
1947	249	-38	348	..	-	..	1 023	-1	..
1948	662	289	661	54†	-	20†	1 092	84	932†
1949	757	294	736	59	-	20	988	55	773
1950	869	222	739	63	-	25	1 395	51	1 026
1951	830	170	1 241	77	-	25	1 745	32	1 404
1952	606	100	1 258	105	-	25	1 141	32	534
1953	509	91	1 302	84	-	25	1 277	42	685
1954	554	122	1 112	94	-	30	1 661	23	1 027
1955	780	92	1 267	115	-	40	1 800	26	1 416
1956	747	88	1 380	124	-	51	1 984	18	1 575
1957	860	114	1 507	139	-	54	2 017	11	1 893
1958	942	118	1 509	125	-	64	1 920	10	1 451
1959	896	148	1 594	124	-	86	2 117	7	1 681
1960	768	157	1 622	148	-	90	2 535	15	2 313
1961	933	176	1 844	174	-	106	2 225	9	2 289
1962	1 304	160	1 979	170	-	124	2 013	12	2 018
1963	1 084	195	2 092†	101	-	153	2 615	9	2 232
1964	1 501	109	2 598	45	-	179	2 975	13	3 122
1965	1 890	119	2 789	136	-1	249	3 079	15	3 090
1966	2 216	137	3 188	114	-2	304	2 838	21	2 888
1967	2 337	-58	3 714	141	-4	362	2 599	232	2 595
1968	3 088	-189	3 814	143	-5	503	3 283	427	3 509
1969	4 365	-147	3 716	144	-30	732	3 778	574	3 960
1970	4 919†	-46†	4 186	199	-72	678	3 995	476	4 595
1971	4 426	-165	4 584	477	-61	708	4 728	553	4 221
1972	2 946	70	4 602	466	-74	788	6 033	381	4 770
1973	3 131	-27	5 884	1 128	-59	1 336	8 525	355	8 429
1974	2 815	-2	7 547	1 006	-88	1 626	9 404	340	11 984
1975	2 263	-118	9 747	1 087	9	1 522	9 704	412	9 749
1976	2 668	-238	10 883	1 665	-65	1 995	13 390	367	14 018
1977	4 115	-292	9 945	2 256	-57†	2 142	16 215	268	15 424
1978	2 246	-714	9 910	2 462	14	3 162	18 205	398	17 045
1979	3 218	-443	11 361	3 561	-107	3 891	22 418	352	23 350
1980	2 661	-576	12 780	3 479	-142	5 189	17 970	426	17 827
1981	3 954	-476	11 652	3 541	-407	5 432	19 181	648	17 467
1982	5 673	-910	12 130	3 754	-291	5 945	19 324	633	17 346
1983	4 628	-1 546	14 276	4 746	-232	5 218	25 435	484	20 034
1984	2 200	-1 699	13 589	5 918	-217	6 842	32 525	346	24 319
1985	3 788	-639	12 839	7 689	-347	7 841	32 511	390	25 982

1 Excluding financial transactions in writing-off debt.
2 Before providing for depreciation stock appreciation and addition to reserves.
3 Comprises gross domestic fixed capital formation and increase in value of stocks and work in progress.
4 This balance is equal to saving plus capital transfers less gross domestic fixed capital formation, less increase in value of stocks and work in progress.
5 Equals, apart from the change in sign, the current balance of payments accounts, plus capital transfers.
6 For periods when the sector current and capital accounts are fully articulated it is equal to the residual error in the national accounts.

Summary capital accounts and financial surplus or deficit; analysis by sector

£ million

	Personal sector			Financial surplus/deficit (4)					
	Saving (2)	Capital transfers (net receipts)	Gross domestic capital formation (3)	Public sector	Financial companies and institutions	Industrial and commercial companies	Personal sector	Overseas sector (5)	Residual error (6)
	AAAU	AAAV	GGCP	AABE	AABF	AABG	AABH	AABI	AABJ
1946	315†	388†	..	-646†	..	..	..	146†	..
1947	147	198	..	-137	..	..	..	222	..
1948	78	-99	320†	270	34†	224†	-341†	-184	-23†
1949	155	-160	322	313	39	270	-327	-153	-142
1950	196	-108	369	352	38	420	-279	-447	-84
1951	217	-124	374	-241	52	373	-481	326	-29
1952	443	-97	336	-552	80	639	10	-163	-14
1953	515	-116	461	-702	59	634	-62	-145	216
1954	436	-144	587	-436	64	657	-295	-117	127
1955	531	-117	684	-395	75	410	-270	155	25
1956	808	-106	654	-545	73	427	48	-208	205
1957	780	-125	652	-533	85	335	3	-233	343
1958	680	-128	686	-449	65	479	-134	-360	399
1959	845	-155	771	-550	38	443	-81	-172	322
1960	1 361	-172	891	-697	58	237	298	228	-124
1961	1 799	-185	961	-735	68	-55	653	-47	116
1962	1 669	-172	927	-515	48	7	570	-155	47
1963	1 782	-204	980	-813	-52	392	598	-125	-
1964	2 162	-182	1 167	-928	-134	-134	813	373	10
1965	2 442	-133	1 254	-780	-114	4	1 055	78	-244
1966	2 705	-156	1 276	-835	-192	-29	1 273	-127	-90
1967	2 581	-170	1 460	-1 435	-225	-234	951	285	188
1968	2 476	-233	1 715	-915	-365	201	528	264	287
1969	2 737	-397	1 694	502	-618	392	446	-485	-438
1970	3 368	-358	1 720	687	-551	-124	1 290	-795	-507
1971	3 069	-327	2 550	-325	-292	1 060	192	-1 090	453
1972	4 442	-377	3 095	-1 586	-396	1 444	970	-193	-439
1973	5 877	-328	3 412	-2 780	-267	451	2 157	1 078	-619
1974	7 180	-325	3 514	-4 734	-708	-2 220	3 341	3 393	928
1975	9 503	-303	4 184	-7 602	-426	349	5 014	1 582	1 041
1976	10 276	-64	5 190	-8 453	-395	-261	5 022	920	3 167
1977	11 150	81	6 444	-4 122	57	1 054	4 787	134	83
1978	14 314	302	6 975	-8 378	-686	1 558	7 441	-945	830
1979	18 185	198	9 343	-8 584	-437	-580	9 040	717	-154
1980	24 338	292	9 860	-10 495	-1 852	569	14 770	-2 929	-137
1981	23 526	235	10 318	-8 174	-2 298	2 362	13 443	-4 159	824
1982	24 670	568	12 301	-7 367	-2 482	2 611	12 937	-3 937	-1 762
1983	23 706	1 294	14 896	-11 194	-704	5 885	10 104	-3 134	-957
1984	25 929	1 570	15 876	-13 088	-1 141	8 557	11 623	-1 212	-4 734
1985	26 573	596	17 021	-9 490	-499	6 919	10 148	-3 402	-3 274

See footnotes on page 158.

Summary capital accounts and financial surplus or deficit: Analysis by sector

£ million — Unadjusted

		Public sector (1)			Financial companies and institutions			Industrial and commercial companies		
		Saving(2)	Capital transfers (net receipts)	Gross domestic capital formation(3)	Saving(2)	Capital transfers (net receipts)	Gross domestic capital formation(3)	Savings(2)	Capital transfers (net receipts)	Gross domestic capital formation(3)
		FQAA	FQAB	FQAC	AAAM	AAAN	GGCR	AAAQ	AAAR	GGCQ
1963	1	1 027	49	418†	-134†	-	37	-29†	4	475
	2	72	54	516	68	-	34	855	1	550
	3	-46	49	583	78	-	38	883	2	602
	4	33	43	575	89	-	44	906	2	705
1964	1	999	51	638	-157	-	42	332	4	690
	2	166	44	620	48	-	39	956	2	611'
	3	134	39	665	69	-	43	839	3	744
	4	202	35	675	85	-	55	848	4	877
1965	1	1 212	35	715	-135	-	62	296	3	764
	2	243	33	651	88	-	59	927	2	785
	3	183	23	699	81	-	61	921	5	767
	4	252	28	724	102	-1	67	935	5	774
1966	1	1 424	41	770	-163	-	70	-112	6	785
	2	309	41	748	101	-	72	1 010	4	804
	3	232	29	822	93	-1	73	989	7	702
	4	251	26	850	83	-1	89	951	4	597
1967	1	1 416	38	960	-168	-4	84	-12	9	583
	2	407	9	871	93	-1	82	824	39	663
	3	197	-24	936	90	-	101	777	63	608
	4	317	-81	944	126	1	95	1 010	121	741
1968	1	1 290	-51	1 046	-189	-6	120	343	104	656
	2	471	-51	899	124	-	104	898	107	926
	3	469	-48	931	94	-	122	1 059	105	906
	4	858	-39	938	114	1	157	983	111	1 021
1969	1	1 638	40	944	-177	-20	166	518	122	920
	2	881	-26	838	97	-3	226	981	121	993
	3	813	-51	940	84	-1	177	1 087	133	954
	4	1 053	-110	994	140	-6	163	1 192	198	1 093
1970	1	1 995†	64	1 002	-208	-57	152	480	97	1 033
	2	1 095	-10	964	126	-9	155	915	112	1 212
	3	926	-41	1 064	127	-3	198	1 112	123	1 141
	4	903	-59†	1 156	164	-3	173	1 488	144†	1 209
1971	1	1 904	-53	1 240	-181	-52	176	824	171	1 060
	2	1 045	-41	1 040	204	-5	170	1 109	139	1 098
	3	734	-51	1 116	240	-1	182	1 253	136	988
	4	743	-20	1 186	214	-3	180	1 542	107	1 075
1972	1	1 418	35	1 198	-224	-33	169	1 017	108	966
	2	662	16	1 094	202	-9	166	1 257	96	1 141
	3	405	4	1 130	250	-8	223	1 574	86	1 209
	4	471	15	1 180	238	-24	230	2 185	91	1 454
1973	1	1 434	-14	1 610	-49	-19	263	1 777	93	1 831
	2	503	-9	1 287	337	-9	302	1 947	76	1 822
	3	498	-16	1 477	394	-10	341	2 027	105	2 245
	4	696	12	1 510	446	-21	430	2 774	81	2 531

1 Excluding financial transactions in writing-off debt.
2 Before providing for depreciation stock appreciation and addition to reserves.
3 Comprises gross domestic fixed capital formation and increase in value of stocks and work in progress.
4 This balance is equal to saving plus capital transfers less gross domestic fixed capital formation, less increase in value of stocks and work in progress.
5 Equals, apart from the change in sign, the current balance of payments accounts, plus capital transfers.
6 For periods when the sector current and capital accounts are fully articulated it is equal to the residual error in the national accounts.

Summary capital accounts and financial surplus or deficit: Analysis by sector

£ million — Unadjusted

		Personal sector			Financial surplus/deficit (4)					
		Saving(2)	Capital transfers (net receipts)	Gross domestic capital formation(3)	Public sector	Financial companies and institutions	Industrial and commercial companies	Personal sector	Overseas sector(5)	Residual error (6)
		AAAU	AAAV	GGCP	AABE	AABF	AABG	AABH	AABI	AABJ
1963	1	481	-53	201†	658†	-171†	-500†	227†	-95	-119†
	2	375	-55	259	-390	34	306	61	-63	52
	3	474	-51	254	-582	40	383	169	25	-35
	4	452	-45	266	-499	45	203	141	8	102
1964	1	601†	-55	282	412	-199	-354	256	48†	-159
	2	503	-46	294	-410	9	147	163	69	22
	3	538	-42	290	-492	26	98	206	171	-9
	4	520	-39	291	-438	30	-25	190	87	156
1965	1	700	-38	311	532	-197	-465	351	24	345
	2	606	-35	313	-375	29	144	258	-3	-53
	3	544	-28	318	-493	20	159	198	92	24
	4	592	-32	312	-444	34	166	248	-35	31
1966	1	1 045	-47	335	695	-233	-891	663	11	-245
	2	535	-45	322	-396	29	210	168	15	-26
	3	526	-35	332	-561	19	294	159	59	30
	4	599	-29	287	-573	-7	358	283	-212	151
1967	1	778	-43	325	494	-256	-586	410	-33	-29
	2	683	-47	392	-455	10	200	244	35	-34
	3	642	-39	384	-766	-11	232	219	54	272
	4	478	-41	359	-708	32	390	78	229	-21
1968	1	782	-47	385	193	-315	-209	350	150	-169
	2	827	-56	433	-479	20	79	338	53	-11
	3	505	-57	447	-510	-28	258	1	44	235
	4	362	-73	450	-119	-42	73	-161	17	232
1969	1	971	-142	395	734	-363	-280	434	4	-529
	2	744	-92	400	-3	-132	109	252	-165	-61
	3	580	-81	467	-178	-94	266	32	-166	140
	4	442	-82	432	-51	-29	297	-72	-157	12
1970	1	991	-104	356	1 057	-417	-456	531	-258	-457
	2	977	-93	415	122	-38	-185	469	-175	-193
	3	755	-79	475	-180	-74	94	201	-112	71
	4	645	-82	474	-312	-22	423	89	-250	72
1971	1	994	-66	471	611	-409	-65	457	-69	-525
	2	889	-93	658	-36	29	150	138	-346	65
	3	652	-84	702	-435	57	401	-134	-387	498
	4	534	-84	719	-463	31	574	-269	-288	415
1972	1	1 070	-110	618	255	-426	159	342	-12	-318
	2	1 438	-103	827	-426	27	212	508	-247	-74
	3	955	-82	811	-721	19	451	62	109	80
	4	979	-82	839	-694	-18	822	58	-43	-127
1973	1	1 289	-98	757	-190	-331	39	434	430	-382
	2	1 811	-77	889	-793	26	201	845	59	-338
	3	1 561	-80	862	-995	43	-113	619	239	207
	4	1 216	-73	904	-802	-5	324	239	350	-106

1 Excluding financial transactions in writing-off debt.
2 Before providing for depreciation stock appreciation and addition to reserves.
3 Comprises gross domestic fixed capital formation and increase in value of stocks and work in progress.
4 This balance is equal to saving plus capital transfers less gross domestic fixed capital formation, less increase in value of stocks and work in progress.
5 Equals, apart from the change in sign, the current balance of payments accounts, plus capital transfers.
6 For periods when the sector current and capital accounts are fully articulated it is equal to the residual error in the national accounts.

Summary capital accounts and financial surplus or deficit: Analysis by sector

£ million — Unadjusted

		Public sector (1)			Financial companies and institutions			Industrial and commercial companies		
		Saving(2)	Capital transfers (net receipts)	Gross domestic capital formation(3)	Saving(2)	Capital transfers (net receipts)	Gross domestic capital formation(3)	Savings(2)	Capital transfers (net receipts)	Gross domestic capital formation(3)
		FQAA	FQAB	FQAC	AAAM	AAAN	GGCR	AAAQ	AAAR	GGCQ
1974	1	984†	48	1 918	-124†	-49	393	2 194†	94	2 880
	2	914	-14	1 578	341	-8	379	2 465	79	3 269
	3	408	-38	1 925	350	-10	384	2 047	83	3 038
	4	509	2	2 126	439	-21	470	2 698	84	2 777
1975	1	483	-42	2 570	-95	37	318	2 259	104	2 389
	2	344	26	2 160	367	-7	328	2 157	78	2 215
	3	421	-50	2 387	409	-7	460	2 141	118	2 461
	4	1 015	-52	2 630	406	-14	416	3 149	112	2 704
1976	1	454	-17	3 110	-204	-31	418	3 177	102	2 716
	2	528	-44	2 521	477	-7	469	3 025	93	3 203
	3	185	-61	2 631	646	-9	532	2 944	82	3 786
	4	1 501	-116	2 621	746	-18	576	4 244	90	4 313
1977	1	1 266	-85†	2 847	216	-32†	436	4 122	83	4 167
	2	885	-81	2 159	687	-5	401	3 932	83†	4 013
	3	806	-66	2 446	759	-7	528	3 849	44	3 349
	4	1 158	-60	2 493	594	-13	677	4 312	58	3 895
1978	1	708	-278	2 613	126	55	733	4 248	150	3 868
	2	442	-130	2 226	619	-14	744	4 572	80	4 460
	3	-84	-139	2 512	917	-12	774	4 726	78	4 106
	4	1 160	-167	2 557	800	-15	911	4 859	90	4 611
1979	1	771	-95	3 019†	721	-51	817†	4 991	97	5 496†
	2	544	-145	2 361	917	-12	1 006	5 890	109	5 487
	3	666	-102	3 032	1 121	-12	895	6 121	85	6 324
	4	1 237	-101	2 949	802	-32	1 173	5 416	61	6 043
1980	1	1 836	-104	3 849	710	-66	1 145	5 051	86	5 715
	2	-600	-147	2 564	1 022	-18	1 197	5 761	83	5 039
	3	202	-213	3 289	1 179	-20	1 209	3 008	117	4 045
	4	1 223	-112	3 278	568	-38	1 638	4 150	140	3 028
1981	1	604	-154	3 575	528	-75	1 142	3 403	170	4 021
	2	-483	-177	2 584	665	-16	1 276	5 850	152	4 226
	3	1 141	-233	2 677	1 221	-17	1 345	4 092	175	4 802
	4	2 672	88	2 816	1 127	-299	1 669	5 836	151	4 418
1982	1	3 010	-159	3 487	428	-203	1 370	2 843	229	5 413
	2	-95	-134	2 495	949	-21	1 420	5 470	79	4 608
	3	1 023	-233	2 964	1 394	-24	1 532	4 234	81	4 013
	4	1 735	-384	3 184	983	-43	1 623	6 777	244	3 312
1983	1	3 123	-349	4 413	793	-100	1 340	4 848	240	5 106
	2	-855	-260	2 952	1 276	-32	1 148	6 472	84	4 616
	3	-225	-431	3 497	1 488	-35	1 181	7 438	69	5 324
	4	2 585	-506	3 414	1 189	-65	1 549	6 677	91	4 988
1984	1	2 105	-551	4 147	730	-93	1 407	7 161	107	6 184
	2	-1 337	-368	2 613	1 548	-26	1 490	8 231	59	5 903
	3	169	-431	3 425	1 909	-37	1 741	8 245	94	5 765
	4	1 263	-349	3 404	1 731	-61	2 204	8 888	86	6 467
1985	1	1 027	-218	4 160	1 815	-143	2 483	7 422	152	7 504
	2	-866	-139	2 485	1 532	-55	1 357	9 012	36	6 252
	3	1 083	-256	3 249	2 068	-57	1 788	7 931	93	6 118
	4	2 544	-26	2 945	2 274	-92	2 213	8 146	109	6 108
1986	1	2 740	23	4 192	1 406	-199	1 956	6 255	126	6 674
	2	-196	-44	2 417	1 864	-69	1 466	6 549	120	6 341

1 Excluding financial transactions in writing-off debt.
2 Before providing for depreciation stock appreciation and addition to reserves.
3 Comprises gross domestic fixed capital formation and increase in value of stocks and work in progress.
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Summary capital accounts and financial surplus or deficit: Analysis by sector

£ million — Unadjusted

		Personal sector			Financial surplus/deficit (4)					
		Saving(2)	Capital transfers (net receipts)	Gross domestic capital formation(3)	Public sector	Financial companies and institutions	Industrial and commercial companies	Personal sector	Overseas sector(5)	Residual error (6)
		AAAU	AAAV	GGCP	AABE	AABF	AABG	AABH	AABI	AABJ
1974	1	2 137†	-93	844	-886†	-566†	-592†	1 200†	879†	-35†
	2	1 773	-86	972	-678	-46	-725	715	901	-167
	3	1 998	-75	831	-1 555	-44	-908	1 092	756	659
	4	1 272	-71	867	-1 615	-52	5	334	857	471
1975	1	3 089	-99	941	-2 129	-376	-6	2 049	659	-197
	2	2 400	-97	1 128	-1 790	32	20	1 175	370	193
	3	2 485	-61	1 039	-2 016	-58	-202	1 385	484	407
	4	1 529	-46	1 076	-1 667	-24	557	407	69	658
1976	1	3 095	-54	1 193	-2 673	-653	563	1 848	130	785
	2	2 720	-42	1 248	-2 037	1	-85	1 430	361	330
	3	3 112	-12	1 267	-2 507	105	-760	1 833	173	1 156
	4	1 349	44	1 482	-1 238	152	21	-89	256	896
1977	1	2 997	34	1 590	-1 666	-252	38	1 441	671	-232
	2	2 899	3†	1 630	-1 355	281	2	1 272	507	-707
	3	2 940	29	1 549	-1 706	124	544	1 420	-650	268
	4	2 314	15	1 675	-1 395	-96	475	654	-392	754
1978	1	3 205	73	1 667	-2 183	-552	530	1 611	458	136
	2	4 112	64	1 692	-1 916	-139	192	2 484	-290	-331
	3	3 738	73	1 781	-2 715	131	698	2 030	-549	405
	4	3 259	92	1 835	-1 564	-126	138	1 516	-584	620
1979	1	4 392	49	2 057†	-2 343	-147	-408	2 384	911	-397
	2	3 930	48	2 212	-1 962	-101	512	1 766	162	-377
	3	4 563	29	2 379	-2 468	214	-118	2 213	-536	695
	4	5 300	72	2 695	-1 813	-403	-566	2 677	180	-75
1980	1	5 730	84	2 595	-1 917	-501	-578	3 219	394	-617
	2	6 834	82	2 307	-3 311	-193	805	4 609	301	-2 211
	3	6 362	116	2 479	-3 300	-50	-920	3 999	-1 378	1 649
	4	5 412	10	2 479	-2 167	-1 108	1 262	2 943	-2 246	1 316
1981	1	7 313	59	2 240	-3 125	-689	-448	5 132	-2 482	1 612
	2	6 651	41	2 538	-3 224	-627	1 776	4 154	-1 538	-541
	3	5 553	75	2 880	-1 769	-141	-535	2 748	-505	202
	4	4 009	60	2 660	-56	-841	1 569	1 409	-1 634	-447
1982	1	7 662	133	2 632	-636	-1 145	-2 341	5 163	-820	-221
	2	7 201	76	3 029	-2 724	-492	941	4 248	63	-2 036
	3	5 902	176	3 136	-2 174	-162	302	2 942	-791	-117
	4	3 905	183	3 504	-1 833	-683	3 709	584	-2 389	612
1983	1	6 539	209	3 262	-1 639	-647	-18	3 486	-1 320	138
	2	7 157	208	3 731	-4 067	96	1 940	3 634	517	-2 120
	3	5 591	397	3 945	-4 153	272	2 183	2 043	-1 188	843
	4	4 419	480	3 958	-1 335	-425	1 780	941	-1 143	182
1984	1	7 032	537	3 671	-2 593	-770	1 084	3 898	-688	-931
	2	7 009	335	4 001	-4 318	32	2 387	3 343	807	-2 251
	3	5 944	374	4 187	-3 687	131	2 574	2 131	54	-1 203
	4	5 944	324	4 017	-2 490	-534	2 507	2 251	-1 385	-349
1985	1	7 706	209	3 868	-3 351	-811	70	4 047	634	-589
	2	8 250	158	4 301	-3 490	120	2 796	4 107	-1 090	-2 443
	3	6 120	220	4 344	-2 422	223	1 906	1 996	-1 449	-254
	4	4 497	9	4 508	-427	-31	2 147	-2	-1 697	10
1986	1	7 908	50	4 224	-1 429	-749	-493	3 734	-337	-726
	2	8 489	-7	4 763	-2 857	329	328	3 719	210	-1 904

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Summary capital accounts and financial surplus or deficit: Analysis by sector

£ million — Seasonally adjusted

		Public sector (1)			Financial companies and institutions			Industrial and commercial companies		
		Saving(2)	Capital transfers (net receipts)	Gross domestic capital formation(3)	Saving(2)	Capital transfers (net receipts)	Gross domestic capital formation(3)	Savings(2)	Capital transfers (net receipts)	Gross domestic capital formation(3)
		ABKJ	ABKK	ABKL	AAUM	AAUN	GGCX	AAUQ	AAUR	GGCW
1963	1	249	45	417	18	-	36	437†	3	505†
	2	321	51	527	24	-	36	670	2	529
	3	234	52	566	19	-	40	721	2	525
	4	280	47	582	40	-	41	787	2	573
1964	1	294	47	625	-14	-	41	789	3	717
	2	366	40	638	12	-	42	790	3	793
	3	389	43	654	20	-	45	697	3	761
	4	452	39	681	27	-	51	699	4	851
1965	1	521	32	673	38	-	61	748	2	782
	2	406	29	684	33	-	62	829	3	760
	3	428	28	707†	31	-	62	775	5	786
	4	535	32	725	34	-1	64	729	5	762
1966	1	616	37	719	42	-	69	448	5	801
	2	536	36	789	30	-	76	838	5	778
	3	521	34	831	35	-1	74	821	7	713
	4	543	30	849	7	-1	85	731	4	596
1967	1	620	31	896	18	-	82	543	7	596
	2	628	3	926	31	-1	85	709	41	634
	3	543	-18	950	33	-2	104	555	63	617
	4	546	-74	942	59	-1	91	792	121	748
1968	1	683	-55	975	35	-1	118	762	95	679
	2	604	-62	953	36	-1	108	847	114	896
	3	782	-44	945	40	-4	126	935	111	921
	4	1 019	-28	941	32	1	151	739	107	1 013
1969	1	1 018	11	897	42	-1	162	935	113	935
	2	973	-35	888	16	-4	232	948	129	956
	3	1 109	-44	947	27	-3	183	953	139	988
	4	1 265	-79	984	59	-22	155	942	193	1 061
1970	1	1 268	13	943	31	-17	148	993	95	1 044
	2	1 237†	-9	1 034	39	-20	160	845	118	1 178
	3	1 379	-19	1 070	56	-18	207	951	125	1 187
	4	1 135	-31	1 139	73	-17	163	1 206	138	1 186
1971	1	1 329	-80	1 163	124	-21	174	1 126	157	1 063
	2	1 127	-44	1 118	120	-17	175	1 106	149	1 065
	3	1 046	-36	1 123	161	-13	193	1 182	140	1 033
	4	924	-5	1 180	72	-10	166	1 314	107	1 060
1972	1	839	4	1 108	101	-7	170	1 192	99	970
	2	740	10	1 180	86	-17	172	1 333	106	1 117
	3	704	22	1 135	144	-16	236	1 610	84	1 239
	4	663	34	1 179	135	-34	210	1 898	92	1 444
1973	1	902	-36	1 463	240	-	272	1 958	85	1 865
	2	743	-5	1 399	248	-28	323	2 033	85	1 807
	3	889	11	1 493	296	-28	357	2 120	102	2 247
	4	597	3	1 529	344	-3	384	2 414	-83	2 510

1 Excluding financial transactions in writing-off debt.
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Summary capital accounts and financial surplus or deficit: Analysis by sector

£ million — Seasonally adjusted

		Personal sector			Financial surplus/deficit (4)					
		Saving(2)	Capital transfers (net receipts)	Gross domestic capital formation(3)	Public sector	Financial companies and institutions	Industrial and commercial companies	Personal sector	Overseas sector(5)	Residual error (6)
		AAUU	AAUV	GGCV	AAVE	AAVF	AAVG	AAVH	AAVI	AAVJ
1963	1	446	-48	194	-123	-18	-65†	204	-57	59†
	2	350	-53	255	-155	-12	143	42	-31	13
	3	484	-54	254	-280	-21	198	176	-22	-51
	4	502	-49	277	-255	-1	116	176	-15	-21
1964	1	521	-50	286	-284	-55	75	185	69	10
	2	523	-43	288	-232	-30	-	192	54	16
	3	571	-46	288	-222	-25	-61	237	114	-43
	4	547	-43	305	-190	-24	-148	199	136	27
1965	1	576	-34	310	-120	-23	-34	232	5	-60
	2	580	-32	307	-249	-29	72	241	22	-57
	3	643	-31	307	-253†	-31	-6	305	42	-57
	4	643	-36	330	-158	-31	-28	277	9	-69
1966	1	876	-42	335†	-66	-27	-348	499†	43	-101
	2	539	-41	314	-217	-46	65	184	-	14
	3	627	-40	323	-276	-40	115	264	-5	-58
	4	663	-33	304	-276	-79	139	326	-165	55
1967	1	610	-38	329	-245	-64	-46	243	-39	151
	2	669	-43	394	-295	-55	116	232	43	-41
	3	720	-43	368	-425	-73	1	309	28	160
	4	582	-46	369	-470	-33	165	167	253	-82
1968	1	534	-39	402	-347	-84	178	93	112	48
	2	823	-51	434	-411	-73	65	338	81	-
	3	565	-63	426	-207	-90	125	77	20	75
	4	554	-80	454	50	-118	-167	20	51	164
1969	1	718	-123	425	132	-121	113	170	-34	-280
	2	710	-90	396	50	-220	121	224	-119	-56
	3	675	-92	446	118	-159	104	137	-181	-19
	4	634	-92	427	202	-118	54	115	-150	-103
1970	1	712	-91	388	338	-134	44	233	-293	-188
	2	949	-89	418	194	-141	-215	442	-137	-143
	3	854	-88	453	190	-189	-111	313	-114	-109
	4	853	-90	461	-35	-107	158	302	-251	-67
1971	1	718	-58	506	86	-71	220	156	-174	-217
	2	856	-88	629	-35	-72	190	139	-259	37
	3	723	-91	688	-113	-45	289	-56	-380	305
	4	772	-92	727	-261	-104	361	-47	-277	328
1972	1	875	-96	651	-265	-76	321	128	-122	14
	2	1 351	-99	785	-430	-103	322	467	-167	-89
	3	1 018	-90	805	-409	-108	455	123	97	-158
	4	1 198	-92	854	-482	-109	546	252	-1	-206
1973	1	1 059	-87	780	-597	-32	178	192	267	-8
	2	1 498	-71	827	-661	-103	311	600	124	-271
	3	1 563	-86	875	-593	-89	-25	602	291	-184
	4	1 757	-84	930	-929	-43	-13	743	396	-154

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Summary capital accounts and financial surplus or deficit: Analysis by sector

£ million — Seasonally adjusted

		Public sector (1)			Financial companies and institutions			Industrial and commercial companies		
		Saving(2)	Capital transfers (net receipts)	Gross domestic capital formation(3)	Saving(2)	Capital transfers (net receipts)	Gross domestic capital formation(3)	Savings(2)	Capital transfers (net receipts)	Gross domestic capital formation(3)
		ABKJ	ABKK	ABKL	AAUM	AAUN	GGCX	AAUQ	AAUR	GGCW
1974	1	428	-17	1 702	251	11	410	2 488†	88	2 912
	2	1 208	-8	1 748	231	-30	408	2 434	89	3 266
	3	844†	6	1 949	205	-45	389	2 142	79	3 044
	4	335	17	2 148	319	-24	419	2 340	84	2 742
1975	1	285	-88	2 286	259	78	334	2 389	100	2 397
	2	421	34	2 391	276	-26	358	2 162	83	2 212
	3	673	-25	2 426	264	-29	461	2 311	118	2 475
	4	684	-39	2 644	288	-14	369	2 844	111	2 666
1976	1	462	-41	2 795	279	-7	444	3 023	98	2 699
	2	821	-43	2 817	344	-20	510	3 165	94	3 208
	3	452	-46	2 668	438	-27	525	3 280	85	3 814
	4	933	-108	2 603	604	-11	516	3 922	90	4 297
1977	1	1 054	-117	2 556	593	2	464	4 213	83	4 183
	2	1 348	-76	2 409	558	+20	445	3 976	81	4 000
	3	1 098	-48	2 479	615	-31	628	4 120	47	3 397
	4	617	-51	2 501	490	-8	605	3 906	57	3 844
1978	1	529	-305	2 294	537	92	778	4 410	144	3 911
	2	1 020	-116	2 508	453	+39	803	4 545	80	4 402
	3	402	-133	2 528	712	-28	780	4 874	84	4 134
	4	296	-160	2 580	760	-11	801	4 376	90	4 598
1979	1	611	-107	2 668	947	-27	863	5 084	83	5 525
	2	1 243	-143	2 673	847	-27	1 076	5 858	114	5 371
	3	1 261	-99	3 035	1 044	-23	926	6 064	94	6 350
	4	103	-94	2 985	723	-30	1 026	5 412	61	6 104
1980	1	1 113	-115	3 164	962	-35	1 222	5 626	88	5 410
	2	573	-148	2 963	937	-40	1 278	5 210	90	4 944
	3	211	-202	3 316	956	-34	1 268	3 636	126	4 010
	4	764	-111	3 337	624	-33	1 421	3 498	142	3 463
1981	1	-102	-165	3 070	765	-37	1 216	3 993	140	3 647
	2	1 341	-197	2 977	608	+39	1 375	4 875	177	4 144
	3	974	-208	2 723	993	-36	1 416	5 224	185	4 722
	4	1 741	94	2 882	1 175	-295	1 425	5 089	146	4 954
1982	1	2 304	-225	2 897	681	-116	1 441	3 384	203	4 963
	2	1 022	-141	2 953	884	-65	1 537	4 903	102	4 561
	3	1 582	-181	3 019	1 168	-60	1 593	5 011	89	3 967
	4	765	-363	3 281	1 021	-50	1 374	6 026	239	3 855
1983	1	1 809	-345	3 663	1 227	-53	1 396	5 760	194	4 648
	2	841	-315	3 484	1 181	-67	1 268	5 721	123	4 519
	3	994	-395	3 622	1 173	-56	1 239	7 349	79	5 275
	4	984	-491	3 507	1 165	-56	1 315	6 605	88	5 592
1984	1	1 117	-532	3 337	1 214	-38	1 463	7 714	78	5 693
	2	312	-447	3 232	1 432	-63	1 674	7 883	96	5 827
	3	484	-385	3 567	1 491	-60	1 823	8 964	98	5 766
	4	287	-335	3 453	1 781	-56	1 882	7 964	74	7 033
1985	1	-146	-262	3 381	2 092	-72	2 543	8 421	120	6 994
	2	1 026	-177	3 104	1 702	-93	1 537	8 430	58	6 192
	3	1 713	-169	3 355	1 894	-90	1 877	8 249	106	6 193
	4	1 195	-31	2 999	2 001	-92	1 884	7 411	106	6 603
1986	1	974	-105	3 318	2 121	-81	1 951	7 357	98	6 408
	2	1 308	-52	3 106	2 013	-122	1 704	8 703	140	6 192

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3 Comprises gross domestic fixed capital formation and increase in value of stocks and work in progress.
4 This balance is equal to saving plus capital transfers less gross domestic fixed capital formation, less increase in value of stocks and work in progress.
5 Equals, apart from the change in sign, the current balance of payments accounts, plus capital transfers.
6 For periods when the sector current and capital accounts are fully articulated it is equal to the residual error in the national accounts.

Summary capital accounts and financial surplus or deficit:
Analysis by sector

£ million — Seasonally adjusted

		Personal sector			Financial surplus/deficit (4)					
		Saving(2)	Capital transfers (net receipts)	Gross domestic capital formation(3)	Public sector	Financial companies and institutions	Industrial and commercial companies	Personal sector	Overseas sector(5)	Residual error (6)
		AAUU	AAUV	GGCV	AAVE	AAVF	AAVG	AAVH	AAVI	AAVJ
1974	1	1 725	-82	865	-1 291	-148	-336	778	739	258
	2	1 483	-80	906	-548	-207	-743	497	907	94
	3	1 977	-80	862	-1 099†	-229	-823	1 035	836	280†
	4	1 995	-83	881	-1 796	-124	-318	1 031	911	296
1975	1	2 823	-90	933	-2 084	3	92	1 600	469	-75
	2	2 023	-91	1 082	-1 736	-108	33	850	357	604
	3	2 483	-84	1 059	-1 778	-226	-46	1 360	617	73
	4	2 374	-58	1 110	-1 999	-95	290	1 206	139	459
1976	1	2 653	-50	1 163	-2 374	-172	422	1 440	-137	821
	2	2 248	-31	1 191	-2 039	-186	51	1 026	324	824
	3	2 967	-12	1 304	-2 262	-114	-449	1 651	402	772
	4	2 408	29	1 532	-1 778	77	-285	905	331	750
1977	1	2 573	32	1 538	-1 619	131	113	1 067	340	-32
	2	2 383	15	1 579	-1 139	93	57	819	411	-241
	3	2 778	32	1 609	-1 429	-44	770	1 201	-309	-189
	4	3 416	2	1 718	-1 935	-123	119	1 700	-306	545
1978	1	2 603	69	1 590	-2 070	-149	643	1 082	152	342
	2	3 677	75	1 677	-1 404	-389	223	2 075	-495	190
	3	3 565	77	1 837	-2 259	-96	824	1 805	-131	-143
	4	4 469	81	1 871	-2 445	-52	-132	2 679	-491	441
1979	1	4 116	51	2 025	-2 184	57	-358	2 142	593	-270
	2	3 136	56	2 280	-1 573	-256	601	912	-35	351
	3	4 524	28	2 423	-1 573	95	-192	2 129	-129	-30
	4	6 409	63	2 615	-2 976	-333	-631	3 857	288	-205
1980	1	5 077	82	2 508	-2 186	-295	284	2 651	38	-512
	2	6 005	98	2 421	-2 538	-381	356	3 682	89	-1 208
	3	6 436	110	2 529	-3 307	-348	-248	4 017	-1 182	1 066
	4	6 820	2	2 402	-2 684	-830	177	4 420	-1 874	791
1981	1	6 539	82	2 444	-3 337	-488	486	4 157	-2 745	1 927
	2	5 704	59	2 467	-1 833	-806	908	3 296	-1 849	284
	3	5 478	59	2 729	-1 957	-459	687	2 808	-416	-663
	4	5 805	55	2 678	-1 047	-545	281	3 182	-1 149	-722
1982	1	6 679	138	2 824	-818	-876	-1 376	3 993	-1 128	205
	2	6 660	104	3 000	-2 072	-718	444	3 764	-362	-1 056
	3	5 590	152	3 015	-1 618	-485	1 133	2 727	-712	-1 045
	4	5 741	174	3 462	-2 859	-403	2 410	2 453	-1 735	134
1983	1	5 439	204	3 498	-2 199	-222	1 306	2 145	-1 576	546
	2	6 190	259	3 723	-2 958	-154	1 325	2 726	61	-1 000
	3	5 796	372	3 814	-3 023	-122	2 153	2 354	-1 176	-186
	4	6 281	459	3 861	-3 014	-206	1 101	2 879	-443	-317
1984	1	5 917	492	3 904	-2 752	-287	2 099	2 505	-1 193	-372
	2	5 980	414	3 975	-3 367	-305	2 152	2 299	311	-1 090
	3	6 181	347	4 053	-3 468	-392	3 296	2 475	-93	-2 004
	4	7 971	317	3 944	-3 501	-157	1 005	4 344	-423	-1 288
1985	1	6 699	214	4 065	-3 789	-523	1 547	2 748	22	-5
	2	6 838	212	4 312	-2 255	72	2 296	2 738	-1 566	-1 285
	3	6 253	153	4 213	-1 811	-73	2 162	2 193	-1 447	-1 024
	4	6 883	17	4 431	-1 835	25	914	2 489	-611	-962
1986	1	6 823	88	4 565	-2 449	89	1 047	2 346	-597	-436
	2	6 743	34	4 667	-1 850	187	651	2 110	-345	-753

1 Excluding financial transactions in writing-off debt.
2 Before providing for depreciation stock appreciation and addition to reserves.
3 Comprises gross domestic fixed capital formation and increase in value of stocks and work in progress.
4 This balance is equal to saving plus capital transfers less gross domestic fixed capital formation, less increase in value of stocks and work in progress.
5 Equals, apart from the change in sign, the current balance of payments accounts, plus capital transfers.
6 For periods when the sector current and capital accounts are fully articulated it is equal to the residual error in the national accounts.

Appropriation account of companies and financial institutions[1,2]

£ million

	Income						Allocation of income					
		Income arising in the United Kingdom					Dividends and interest,etc[4].					
		Gross trading profits[3]								UK taxes on income (payments)[6]		
	Total	After deducting stock appreciation	Stock appreciation	Before deducting stock appreciation	Rent and non-trading income	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Payment of dividends on ordinary shares	Other[5]	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	Total	of which: advance corporation tax[7]	Balance: undistributed income[8]
	CIDB	CICS	CIDP	CIAC	CICN	CIAL	CIAY	CIDV	CIBU	CIDC	CICR	CIDA
1955	3 907	2 767	119	2 886	551	470	520	369	138	965	..	1 915
1956	4 100	2 769	159	2 928	653	519	545	429	130	888	..	2 108
1957	4 329	2 934	141	3 075	732	522	587	469	142	975	..	2 156
1958	4 364	3 001	-18	2 983	764	607	625	505	158	1 017	..	2 049
1959	4 842	3 240	77	3 317	747	578	734	493	187	987	..	2 241
1960	5 140	3 640	77	3 717	843	580	960	585	179	733	..	2 663
1961	5 116	3 504	121	3 625	910	581	1 094	644	143	836	..	2 399
1962	5 140	3 471	110	3 581	908	651	1 108	689	159	1 001	..	2 183
1963	5 735	3 962	133	4 095	902	738	1 245	703	190	881	..	2 716
1964	6 276	4 364	182	4 546	1 037	693	1 396	813	227	820	..	3 020
1965	6 837	4 533	226	4 759	1 195	883	1 624	973	247	778	..	3 215
1966	6 774	4 375	240	4 615	1 311	848	1 548	1 208	210	856	..	2 952
1967	6 979	4 571	87	4 658	1 456	865	1 499	1 315	222	1 203	..	2 740
1968	8 012	4 818	478	5 296	1 709	1 007	1 492	1 523	336	1 235	..	3 426
1969	8 858	5 143	580	5 723	1 895	1 240	1 601	1 765	292	1 278	..	3 922
1970	9 551	5 235	864	6 099	2 122	1 330	1 453	1 931	362	1 611	..	4 194
1971	10 894	6 273	848	7 121	2 434	1 339	1 621	2 120	457	1 491	..	5 205
1972	12 587	7 059	1 082	8 141	2 902	1 544	1 613	2 368	634	1 473	..	6 499
1973	17 145	8 124	2 261	10 385	4 168	2 592	1 438	3 444	744	1 868	253	9 653
1974	19 756	6 487	5 063	11 550	5 217	2 989	1 295	4 530	649	2 872	987	10 410
1975	19 980	7 427	4 504	11 931	5 496	2 553	1 366	4 832	602	2 387	899	10 793
1976	25 239	9 230	5 587	14 817	6 687	3 735	1 577	5 331	984	2 312	966	15 055
1977	31 286	15 939	4 118	20 057	7 594	3 635	1 816	5 761	1 997	3 241	1 165	18 471
1978	35 065	19 100	3 443	22 543	8 072	4 470	1 992	6 127	2 229	4 070	1 323	20 667
1979	47 712	21 972	7 411	29 383	11 282	7 047	3 433	9 313	3 992	4 895	1 444	25 979
1980	50 671	23 215	5 544	28 759	14 895	7 017	3 354	14 487	4 789	6 612	2 031	21 449
1981	54 232	24 324	5 036	29 360	16 301	8 571	3 416	14 908	4 695	8 491	1 872	22 722
1982	58 976	29 003	3 467	32 470	17 679	8 827	3 889	17 143	4 724	10 142	2 114	23 076
1983	68 720	35 620	4 093	39 713	17 983	11 024	4 840	16 659	5 368	11 872	1 849	30 181
1984	84 012	43 866	4 533	48 399	21 377	14 236	5 548	19 728	6 447	13 848	2 862	38 443
1985	96 339	50 405	2 572	52 977	27 769	15 593	7 193	24 758	7 621	16 567	3 865	40 200

1 Relates to Table 6 of the National Income and Expenditure article, Economic Trends (January, April, July and October editions).
2 Figures reflect inclusion of British Telecom with effect from its privatisation on 28 November 1984.
3 Before providing for depreciation.
4 With the introduction of the imputation system of corporation tax from 6 April 1973 payments of dividends, previously shown gross of income tax, appear as actual payments, while the advance corporation tax in respect of those dividends is included in UK taxes on income.
Excludes dividends and debenture interest paid by UK subsidiaries to their overseas parents.
5 Including royalties and licence fees on oil and gas production.
6 Mainly payments of corporation tax, petroleum revenue tax and supplementary petroleum duty.
7 Including the additional charge in the financial year 1974/75.
8 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

Appropriation account of companies and financial institutions[1,2]

Unadjusted

£ million

		Income						Allocation of income					
		Income arising in the United Kingdom						Dividends and interest, etc[4]					
		Gross trading profits[3]											
		Total	After deducting stock appreciation	Stock appreciation	Before deducting stock appreciation	Rent and non-trading income	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Payment of dividends on ordinary shares	Other[5]	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income (payments)[6] Total	of which: advance corporation tax[7]	Balance: undistributed income[8]
		CIDB	CICS	CIDP	CIAC	CICN	CIAL	CIAY	CIDV	CIBU	CIDC	CICR	CIDA
1960	1	1 238	886	9	904	196	136	156	138	42	801	..	99
	2	1 300	931	35	966	205	129	297	144	44	-27	..	842
	3	1 302	923	5	928	222	152	237	152	44	-44	..	913
	4	1 302	891	28	919	220	183	270	151	49	3	..	829
1961	1	1 253	853	34	887	213	153	185	146	31	881	..	10
	2	1 314	841	122	963	218	133	341	156	38	-106	..	885
	3	1 311	962	-55	907	241	163	277	168	29	65	..	772
	4	1 238	848	20	868	238	132	291	174	45	-4	..	732
1962	1	1 220	778	35	813	236	171	176	169	31	1 022	..	-178
	2	1 318	900	26	926	223	169	348	175	38	-97	..	854
	3	1 298	902	7	909	224	165	286	163	40	55	..	754
	4	1 304	891	42	933	225	146	298	182	50	21	..	753
1963	1	1 194	772	16	788	221	185	195	163	49	950	..	-163
	2	1 485	1 064	22	1 086	223	176	415	184	45	-82	..	923
	3	1 477	1 011	42	1 053	226	198	292	169	44	11	..	961
	4	1 579	1 115	53	1 168	232	179	343	187	52	2	..	995
1964	1	1 498	984	84	1 068	238	192	215	180	56	872	..	175
	2	1 630	1 147	48	1 195	253	182	453	208	62	-97	..	1 004
	3	1 526	1 089	13	1 102	284	160	356	198	56	8	..	908
	4	1 622	1 144	37	1 181	282	159	372	227	53	37	..	933
1965	1	1 674	1 102	83	1 185	295	214	292	234	58	929	..	161
	2	1 751	1 156	74	1 230	298	225	508	246	60	-78	..	1 015
	3	1 680	1 113	31	1 144	298	218	360	238	60	-	..	1 002
	4	1 752	1 182	58	1 220	306	226	464	255	69	-73	..	1 037
1966	1	1 645	1 019	110	1 129	313	203	601	281	54	984	..	-275
	2	1 736	1 054	126	1 180	319	237	387	297	59	-118	..	1 111
	3	1 676	1 145	-14	1 131	338	207	216	309	47	22	..	1 082
	4	1 717	1 157	18	1 175	341	201	344	321	50	-32	..	1 034
1967	1	1 641	1 134	-40	1 094	339	208	304	308	49	1 160	..	-180
	2	1 766	1 248	-25	1 223	343	200	488	331	65	-15	..	917
	3	1 639	1 059	6	1 065	366	208	359	312	49	52	..	867
	4	1 933	1 130	146	1 276	408	249	368	364	59	6	..	1 136
1968	1	1 922	1 085	172	1 257	423	242	287	355	78	1 048	..	154
	2	2 015	1 177	144	1 321	418	276	477	379	80	57	..	1 022
	3	2 011	1 282	52	1 314	427	270	338	376	76	68	..	1 153
	4	2 064	1 294	110	1 404	441	219	390	413	102	62	..	1 097
1969	1	2 181	1 268	142	1 410	454	317	332	392	66	1 050	..	341
	2	2 133	1 213	135	1 348	468	317	478	450	68	59	..	1 078
	3	2 125	1 215	133	1 348	474	303	349	439	82	84	..	1 171
	4	2 419	1 447	170	1 617	499	303	442	484	76	85	..	1 332
1970	1	2 327	1 232	265	1 497	502	328	262	449	73	1 271	..	272
	2	2 253	1 185	192	1 377	515	361	499	485	102	126	..	1 041
	3	2 232	1 201	180	1 381	537	314	323	465	84	121	..	1 239
	4	2 739	1 617	227	1 844	588	327	369	532	103	93	..	1 642
1971	1	2 662	1 461	279	1 740	574	348	318	488	107	1 106	..	643
	2	2 624	1 376	302	1 678	585	361	512	530	118	151	..	1 313
	3	2 606	1 511	146	1 657	629	320	382	507	96	128	..	1 493
	4	3 002	1 925	121	2 046	646	310	409	595	136	106	..	1 756
1972	1	2 875	1 691	162	1 853	660	362	361	501	139	1 081	..	793
	2	2 929	1 601	252	1 853	676	400	599	575	167	129	..	1 459
	3	3 053	1 581	324	1 905	760	388	368	586	141	134	..	1 824
	4	3 730	2 186	344	2 530	806	394	285	706	187	129	..	2 423
1973	1	4 024	2 325	288	2 613	918	493	337	693	199	1 067	-	1 728
	2	3 975	1 860	469	2 329	949	697	532	813	207	139	-	2 284
	3	4 039	1 681	690	2 371	1 077	591	312	863	145	298	132	2 421
	4	5 107	2 258	814	3 072	1 224	811	257	1 075	193	362	121	3 220
1974	1	4 966	1 260	1 632	2 892	1 271	803	287	1 065	197	1 347	140	2 070
	2	4 931	1 590	1 289	2 879	1 273	779	394	1 122	167	442	194	2 806
	3	4 593	1 610	998	2 608	1 315	670	348	1 110	111	627	387	2 397
	4	5 266	2 027	1 144	3 171	1 358	737	266	1 233	174	456	266	3 137

See footnotes on page 168.

Appropriation account of companies and financial institutions[1,2]

Unadjusted

£ million

		Income						Allocation of income					
			Income arising in the United Kingdom					Dividends and interest,etc[4]			UK taxes on income (payments)[6]		
			Gross trading profits[3]										
		Total	After deducting stock appreciation	Stock appreciation	Before deducting stock appreciation	Rent and non-trading income	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Payment of dividends on ordinary shares	Other[5]	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	Total	of which: advance corporation tax[7]	Balance: undistributed income[8]
		CIDB	CICS	CIDP	CIAC	CICN	CIAL	CIAV	CIDV	CIBU	CIDC	CICR	CIDA
1975	1	5 074	1 735	1 361	3 096	1 334	644	294	1 174	187	1 275	282	2 164
	2	4 619	1 622	1 063	2 685	1 332	602	417	1 178	184	316	176	2 524
	3	4 528	1 603	953	2 556	1 372	600	381	1 147	108	342	243	2 550
	4	5 759	2 467	1 127	3 594	1 458	707	274	1 333	143	454	198	3 555
1976	1	5 606	2 147	1 192	3 339	1 449	818	325	1 153	259	896	280	2 973
	2	5 802	1 828	1 438	3 266	1 626	910	459	1 295	213	333	195	3 502
	3	6 028	1 983	1 380	3 363	1 693	972	425	1 290	213	510	269	3 590
	4	7 803	3 272	1 577	4 849	1 919	1 035	368	1 593	279	573	242	4 990
1977	1	7 909	3 446	1 550	4 996	2 002	911	317	1 496	439	1 319	308	4 338
	2	7 631	3 797	982	4 779	1 911	941	526	1 462	555	489	239	4 619
	3	7 618	3 936	895	4 831	1 898	889	484	1 367	488	671	330	4 608
	4	8 128	4 760	691	5 451	1 783	894	489	1 436	515	782	288	4 906
1978	1	8 141	4 634	896	5 330	1 875	936	364	1 260	512	1 631	349	4 374
	2	8 376	4 530	935	5 465	1 804	1 107	699	1 427	521	538	247	5 191
	3	8 858	4 790	772	5 562	2 126	1 170	454	1 483	518	760	410	5 643
	4	9 710	5 146	1 040	6 186	2 267	1 257	475	1 957	678	1 141	317	5 459
1979	1	10 478	4 578	1 656	6 234	2 627	1 617	388	1 808	766	1 804	406	5 712
	2	11 627	5 429	1 918	7 347	2 642	1 638	682	2 154	1 049	935	331	6 807
	3	12 154	5 406	1 870	7 276	2 937	1 941	706	2 385	1 008	813	364	7 242
	4	13 453	6 559	1 967	8 526	3 078	1 851	1 657	2 966	1 189	1 443	343	6 218
1980	1	13 886	5 807	2 568	8 375	3 691	1 820	617	3 288	1 305	2 915	793	5 761
	2	12 940	6 179	1 291	7 470	3 588	1 882	875	3 533	1 380	389	292	6 783
	3	11 489	5 187	926	6 113	3 857	1 519	873	3 448	953	2 028	525	4 187
	4	12 356	6 042	759	6 801	3 759	1 796	989	4 218	1 131	1 300	421	4 718
1981	1	12 194	5 069	1 293	6 362	3 932	1 900	614	3 452	1 030	3 187	585	3 931
	2	12 542	5 427	1 462	6 889	3 654	1 999	1 088	3 578	902	459	290	6 515
	3	13 657	6 107	1 147	7 254	4 267	2 136	838	3 524	1 134	2 848	470	5 313
	4	15 839	7 721	1 134	8 855	4 448	2 536	876	4 354	1 629	2 017	527	6 963
1982	1	13 239	5 575	1 144	6 719	4 633	1 887	788	4 205	1 192	3 783	706	3 271
	2	14 716	7 337	718	8 055	4 317	2 344	1 213	4 446	1 142	1 496	442	6 419
	3	14 770	7 314	713	8 027	4 591	2 152	960	4 176	1 073	2 933	572	5 628
	4	16 251	8 777	892	9 669	4 138	2 444	928	4 316	1 317	1 930	384	7 760
1983	1	16 050	7 979	1 105	9 084	4 350	2 616	650	4 022	1 103	4 634	814	5 641
	2	16 097	8 175	1 062	9 237	4 240	2 620	1 425	3 996	1 510	1 418	309	7 748
	3	17 723	9 084	974	10 058	4 742	2 923	1 199	4 045	1 198	2 355	451	8 926
	4	18 850	10 382	952	11 334	4 651	2 865	1 366	4 598	1 557	3 465	275	7 866
1984	1	19 624	9 803	1 334	11 137	5 041	3 446	720	4 435	1 850	4 728	1 063	7 891
	2	19 342	9 896	1 242	11 138	4 825	3 379	1 521	4 508	1 597	1 939	400	9 779
	3	21 237	11 235	769	12 004	5 708	3 525	1 049	4 934	1 368	3 732	755	10 154
	4	23 809	12 932	1 188	14 120	5 803	3 886	2 256	5 863	1 632	3 449	624	10 619
1985	1	24 682	12 140	1 651	13 791	6 531	4 360	1 005	5 848	2 328	6 284	1 370	9 237
	2	23 453	12 268	275	12 543	6 997	3 913	2 106	6 570	1 938	2 293	496	10 544
	3	23 312	12 075	256	12 331	7 145	3 836	1 665	6 087	1 386	4 175	1 021	9 999
	4	24 892	13 922	380	14 312	7 096	3 484	2 415	6 253	1 969	3 835	978	10 420
1986	1	22 706	11 489	121	11 610	7 478	3 618	1 373	6 187	1 376	6 109	1 314	7 681
	2	20 631	9 701	258	9 959	7 053	3 619	2 779	5 532	1 442	2 465	721	8 413

1 Relates to Table 6 of the National Income and Expenditure article, Economic Trends (January, April, July and October editions).
2 Figures reflect inclusion of British Telecom with effect from its privatisation on 28 November 1984.
3 Before providing for depreciation.
4 With the introduction of the imputation system of corporation tax from 6 April 1973 payments of dividends, previously shown gross of income tax, appear as actual payments, while the advance corporation tax in respect of those dividends is included in UK taxes on income. Excludes dividends and debenture interest paid by UK subsidiaries to their overseas parents.
5 Including royalties and licence fees on oil and gas production.
6 Mainly payments of corporation tax, petroleum revenue tax and supplementary petroleum duty.
7 Including the additional charge in the financial year 1974/75.
8 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

Appropriation account of companies and financial institutions[1,2]

Seasonally adjusted

£ million

Income

		Income arising in the United Kingdom					Allocation of income					
		Gross trading profits[3]					Dividends and interest, etc[4]					
		Total	After deducting stock appreciation	Stock appreciation	Before deducting stock appreciation	Rent and non-trading income	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Payment of dividends on ordinary shares	Other[5]	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income (payments)[6] Total	of which: advance corporation tax[7]	Balance: undistributed income[8]
		CIDN	CIDE	CIDQ	CIAD	CICQ	CIAM	CIBF	CIDW	CIBV	CIDO	CIDD	CIDM
1960	1	1 286	949	9	942	196	132	234	141	46	203	..	662
	2	1 274	894	36	931	205	140	232	143	43	175	..	681
	3	1 285	918	5	935	222	140	239	153	48	170	..	675
	4	1 295	879	28	909	220	168	255	148	42	185	..	665
1961	1	1 295	897	34	922	212	152	276	154	36	203	..	626
	2	1 271	795	122	929	218	136	263	148	37	183	..	640
	3	1 302	983	-55	917	242	152	279	176	33	259	..	555
	4	1 248	849	20	857	238	141	276	166	37	191	..	578
1962	1	1 252	817	35	843	236	184	259	176	36	269	..	512
	2	1 273	858	26	895	223	168	269	165	37	254	..	548
	3	1 299	911	7	924	224	157	294	174	43	226	..	562
	4	1 316	887	42	919	225	162	286	174	43	252	..	561
1963	1	1 208	825	-9	816	221	171	284	176	53	240	..	455
	2	1 452	1 036	19	1 055	223	174	322	171	44	221	..	694
	3	1 498	1 014	63	1 077	226	193	308	180	48	220	..	740
	4	1 579	1 087	60	1 147	232	200	331	176	45	200	..	827
1964	1	1 530	1 042	57	1 099	238	193	304	192	54	205	..	775
	2	1 600	1 120	44	1 164	254	182	352	195	59	192	..	802
	3	1 557	1 099	33	1 132	264	161	383	211	59	187	..	717
	4	1 589	1 103	48	1 151	281	157	357	215	55	236	..	726
1965	1	1 687	1 144	43	1 187	295	215	396	239	57	221	..	784
	2	1 730	1 144	64	1 208	297	225	394	239	56	179	..	862
	3	1 700	1 133	51	1 184	298	218	390	242	64	198	..	806
	4	1 710	1 112	68	1 180	305	225	444	253	70	180	..	763
1966	1	1 660	1 052	89	1 141	314	205	698	286	54	132	..	490
	2	1 727	1 056	112	1 168	320	239	277	291	54	237	..	868
	3	1 723	1 169	11	1 180	338	205	245	318	52	252	..	858
	4	1 664	1 098	28	1 126	339	199	328	313	50	235	..	738
1967	1	1 648	1 163	-64	1 099	339	210	380	319	52	336	..	581
	2	1 768	1 266	-42	1 224	344	200	366	321	59	282	..	740
	3	1 698	1 089	36	1 125	366	207	395	320	57	338	..	588
	4	1 865	1 053	157	1 210	407	248	358	355	54	247	..	851
1968	1	1 921	1 107	145	1 252	423	246	356	370	82	316	..	797
	2	2 027	1 207	126	1 333	418	276	378	378	74	314	..	883
	3	2 089	1 316	79	1 395	427	267	375	387	84	268	..	975
	4	1 975	1 188	128	1 316	441	218	383	388	96	337	..	771
1969	1	2 171	1 288	107	1 395	453	323	404	413	70	307	..	977
	2	2 159	1 256	118	1 374	469	316	378	438	63	316	..	964
	3	2 221	1 282	165	1 447	474	300	382	453	91	315	..	980
	4	2 307	1 317	190	1 507	499	301	437	461	68	340	..	1 001
1970	1	2 312	1 251	226	1 477	502	333	322	470	78	418	..	1 024
	2	2 295	1 246	174	1 420	515	360	402	474	97	438	..	884
	3	2 346	1 288	211	1 499	537	310	356	487	93	403	..	1 007
	4	2 598	1 450	253	1 703	568	327	373	500	94	352	..	1 279
1971	1	2 633	1 474	234	1 708	574	351	387	514	112	370	..	1 250
	2	2 676	1 458	278	1 736	585	355	407	518	111	414	..	1 226
	3	2 756	1 823	183	1 806	629	321	415	524	111	383	..	1 343
	4	2 829	1 718	153	1 871	646	312	412	564	123	344	..	1 386
1972	1	2 837	1 893	118	1 811	660	366	460	538	146	400	..	1 293
	2	3 001	1 714	220	1 934	676	391	481	565	156	380	..	1 419
	3	3 245	1 732	358	2 090	760	395	375	603	163	350	..	1 754
	4	3 504	1 920	386	2 306	806	392	297	662	169	343	..	2 033
1973	1	3 975	2 292	267	2 559	918	498	442	733	208	394	..	2 198
	2	4 074	2 021	417	2 438	950	686	406	811	193	383	-	2 281
	3	4 267	1 853	734	2 587	1 077	603	289	881	188	513	122	2 416
	4	4 829	1 958	843	2 801	1 223	805	301	1 019	175	576	131	2 758
1974	1	4 914	1 231	1 602	2 833	1 271	810	333	1 107	202	533	105	2 739
	2	5 044	1 749	1 252	3 001	1 274	789	313	1 109	157	800	247	2 665
	3	4 836	1 782	1 056	2 838	1 314	684	334	1 142	131	882	354	2 347
	4	4 962	1 725	1 153	2 878	1 358	726	315	1 172	159	657	281	2 859

See footnotes on page 170.

Appropriation account of companies and financial institutions[1,2]

Seasonally adjusted

£ million

		Income						Allocation of income					
			Income arising in the United Kingdom					Dividends and interest,etc[4].					
			Gross trading profits[3]										
		Total	After deducting stock appreciation	Stock appreciation	Before deducting stock appreciation	Rent and non-trading income	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Payment of dividends on ordinary shares	Other[5]	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income (payments)[6] Total	of which: advance corporation tax[7]	Balance: undistributed income[8]
		CIDN	CIDE	CIDQ	CIAD	CICQ	CIAM	CIBF	CIDW	CIBV	CIDO	CIDD	CIDM
1975	1	5 044	1 731	1 318	3 049	1 333	662	348	1 226	168	654	239	2 648
	2	4 726	1 786	1 022	2 808	1 334	584	337	1 159	176	616	224	2 438
	3	4 784	1 774	1 024	2 798	1 371	615	367	1 185	124	533	222	2 575
	4	5 426	2 136	1 140	3 276	1 458	692	314	1 262	134	584	214	3 132
1976	1	5 613	2 216	1 103	3 319	1 446	848	392	1 208	260	451	218	3 302
	2	5 922	1 992	1 412	3 404	1 630	888	376	1 273	199	565	247	3 509
	3	6 341	2 196	1 472	3 668	1 691	982	418	1 338	240	627	244	3 718
	4	7 383	2 826	1 600	4 426	1 920	1 017	391	1 512	265	669	257	4 526
1977	1	7 909	3 510	1 459	4 969	1 996	944	399	1 553	439	712	249	4 806
	2	7 759	3 938	984	4 922	1 916	921	443	1 447	531	804	308	4 534
	3	8 017	4 230	999	5 229	1 897	891	491	1 410	531	850	300	4 735
	4	7 601	4 261	678	4 937	1 785	879	483	1 351	496	875	308	4 396
1978	1	8 146	4 777	555	5 332	1 867	947	476	1 327	514	882	278	4 947
	2	8 521	4 630	980	5 610	1 810	1 101	593	1 444	494	992	326	4 998
	3	9 264	5 075	892	5 967	2 124	1 173	474	1 567	574	1 063	377	5 586
	4	9 154	4 618	1 016	5 634	2 271	1 249	449	1 789	647	1 133	342	5 136
1979	1	10 504	4 750	1 524	6 274	2 611	1 619	552	1 979	781	1 161	315	6 031
	2	11 796	5 576	1 959	7 535	2 653	1 608	616	2 099	1 044	1 332	417	6 705
	3	12 614	5 781	1 941	7 722	2 933	1 959	768	2 383	1 070	1 285	334	7 108
	4	12 798	5 865	1 987	7 852	3 085	1 861	1 497	2 852	1 097	1 217	378	6 135
1980	1	13 880	6 171	2 225	8 396	3 660	1 824	862	3 409	1 328	1 683	658	6 588
	2	13 082	6 305	1 316	7 621	3 611	1 850	743	3 513	1 375	1 304	415	6 147
	3	11 780	5 249	1 146	6 395	3 853	1 532	894	3 597	980	1 717	488	4 592
	4	11 929	5 490	857	6 347	3 771	1 811	855	3 968	1 086	1 898	470	4 122
1981	1	12 121	5 398	932	6 330	3 904	1 887	858	3 560	1 039	1 908	436	4 758
	2	12 742	5 569	1 528	7 097	3 677	1 968	924	3 551	899	1 855	413	5 483
	3	14 057	6 307	1 341	7 648	4 258	2 161	872	3 675	1 183	2 120	437	6 217
	4	15 302	7 050	1 235	8 285	4 462	2 555	762	4 122	1 574	2 580	586	6 264
1982	1	13 168	5 926	774	6 700	4 601	1 867	1 122	4 378	1 208	2 395	500	4 065
	2	15 003	7 516	820	8 336	4 342	2 325	992	4 428	1 139	2 657	623	5 787
	3	15 181	7 526	901	8 427	4 586	2 168	986	4 297	1 098	2 621	537	6 179
	4	15 624	8 035	972	9 007	4 150	2 467	789	4 040	1 279	2 469	454	7 047
1983	1	15 941	8 287	766	9 053	4 323	2 565	957	4 076	1 115	2 806	606	6 987
	2	16 467	8 456	1 170	9 626	4 261	2 600	1 174	4 000	1 514	2 897	474	6 902
	3	18 271	9 412	1 150	10 562	4 731	2 978	1 307	4 219	1 227	2 998	428	8 522
	4	18 021	9 465	1 007	10 472	4 668	2 881	1 202	4 364	1 512	3 173	339	7 770
1984	1	19 615	10 197	960	11 157	4 988	3 470	1 140	4 508	1 866	3 174	826	8 928
	2	19 841	10 307	1 366	11 673	4 863	3 305	1 278	4 509	1 555	3 184	614	9 315
	3	21 833	11 600	941	12 541	5 702	3 590	1 201	5 192	1 425	3 560	710	10 455
	4	22 723	11 762	1 266	13 028	5 824	3 871	1 927	5 519	1 602	3 930	712	9 745
1985	1	24 699	12 557	1 239	13 796	6 490	4 413	1 605	5 990	2 352	4 239	997	10 513
	2	24 049	12 789	406	13 195	7 034	3 820	1 721	6 354	1 878	3 964	793	10 132
	3	23 829	12 371	445	12 816	7 133	3 880	1 875	6 162	1 454	4 195	969	10 143
	4	23 762	12 688	482	13 170	7 112	3 480	1 992	6 252	1 937	4 169	1 106	9 412
1986	1	22 928	12 120	-286	11 834	7 433	3 661	2 167	6 058	1 394	3 811	890	9 478
	2	21 144	10 090	379	10 469	7 087	3 588	2 222	5 321	1 386	3 499	1 072	8 716

1 Relates to Table 6 of the National Income and Expenditure article, Economic Trends (January, April, July and October editions).
2 Figures reflect inclusion of British Telecom with effect from its privatisation on 28 November 1984.
3 Before providing for depreciation.
4 With the introduction of the imputation system of corporation tax from 6 April 1973 payments of dividends, previously shown gross of income tax, appear as actual payments, while the advance corporation tax in respect of those dividends is included in UK taxes on income. Excludes dividends and debenture interest paid by UK subsidiaries to their overseas parents.
5 Including royalties and licence fees on oil and gas production.
6 Mainly payments of corporation tax, petroleum revenue tax and supplementary petroleum duty.
7 Including the additional charge in the financial year 1974/75.
8 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

Appropriation account of industrial and commercial companies [1,2]

Unadjusted

£ million

	Income								Allocation of income				
		Income arising in the United Kingdom							Dividends and interest,etc[4].				
		Gross trading profits[3]											
		Net of stock appreciation											
	Total	Total	N.Sea oil companies	Other companies	Stock appreciation	Before deducting stock appreciation	Rent and non-trading income	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Payments of dividends on ordinary shares	Other[5]	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income (payments)[6]	Balance: undistributed income[7]
	AIAA	AIAB	CIDR	CIDS	AIAC	AIAD	AIAE	AIAF	AIAH	AIAI	AIAJ	AIAL	AAAQ
1960	4 667	3 839	..	..	77	3 916	270	481	926	426	170	564	2 581
1961	4 581	3 685	..	..	121	3 806	296	479	1 057	484	132	630	2 278
1962	4 597	3 656	..	..	110	3 766	286	545	1 063	500	149	805	2 080
1963	5 178	4 159	..	..	133	4 292	273	613	1 199	507	179	678	2 615
1964	5 763	4 660	..	..	182	4 842	315	606	1 339	597	219	633	2 975
1965	6 181	4 843	..	..	226	5 069	365	747	1 586	716	239	561	3 079
1966	6 035	4 734	..	..	240	4 974	379	682	1 509	843	199	646	2 838
1967	6 087	4 910	..	..	87	4 997	390	700	1 463	854	206	965	2 599
1968	6 947	5 208	..	..	478	5 684	489	794	1 434	974	311	945	3 283
1969	7 705	5 630	..	..	580	6 210	518	977	1 554	1 107	259	1 007	3 778
1970	8 194	5 751	25	5 726	864	6 615	523	1 056	1 378	1 186	322	1 313	3 995
1971	9 046	6 613	13	6 600	848	7 461	527	1 058	1 530	1 256	397	1 135	4 728
1972	10 573	7 708	50	7 658	1 082	8 790	637	1 146	1 524	1 421	549	1 046	6 033
1973	14 252	8 893	33	8 860	2 261	11 154	1 035	2 063	1 381	2 304	646	1 396	8 525
1974	16 627	7 931	-17	7 948	5 063	12 994	1 317	2 316	1 246	3 268	506	2 203	9 404
1975	16 409	8 733	-50	8 783	4 504	13 237	1 331	1 841	1 329	3 209	422	1 743	9 706
1976	20 898	10 993	527	10 466	5 587	16 580	1 662	2 656	1 542	3 742	724	1 500	13 390
1977	26 050	17 712	1 971	15 741	4 118	21 830	1 638	2 582	1 715	3 695	1 729	2 496	16 215
1978	29 650	21 299	2 614	18 685	3 443	24 742	1 924	2 984	1 904	4 315	1 980	3 246	18 205
1979	40 074	24 380	5 255	19 125	7 411	31 791	2 619	5 664	3 317	6 383	3 711	4 245	22 418
1980	40 520	26 773	8 056	18 717	5 544	32 317	3 231	4 972	3 146	9 172	4 424	5 808	17 970
1981	43 317	29 374	10 864	18 510	5 036	34 410	3 479	5 428	3 188	9 084	4 182	7 682	19 181
1982	46 152	33 687	12 720	21 167	3 467	37 354	3 632	5 166	3 590	10 033	4 041	9 164	19 324
1983	55 246	40 978	15 673	25 305	4 093	45 071	3 700	6 475	4 355	10 032	4 743	10 681	25 435
1984	67 760	50 363	19 019	31 344	4 533	54 896	4 175	8 689	5 302	11 623	5 719	12 591	32 525
1985	75 574	58 889	18 364	40 525	2 572	61 461	5 155	8 958	6 897	14 218	6 625	15 325	32 511
1980 1	1 124	943	..	..	9	952	60	112	140	99	40	632	213
2	1 188	981	..	..	35	1 016	67	105	290	104	42	-27	779
3	1 176	974	..	..	5	979	71	126	233	113	42	-44	832
4	1 179	941	..	..	28	969	72	138	263	110	46	3	757
1981 1	1 129	898	..	..	34	932	68	129	163	112	29	675	150
2	1 167	886	..	..	122	1 008	72	107	329	115	35	-106	814
3	1 167	1 008	..	..	-55	953	78	136	266	132	26	65	678
4	1 098	893	..	..	20	913	78	107	299	125	42	-4	636
1982 1	1 076	824	..	..	35	859	72	145	150	128	29	826	-57
2	1 186	946	..	..	26	972	71	143	338	121	36	-97	788
3	1 163	949	..	..	7	956	70	137	273	124	37	55	674
4	1 172	937	..	..	42	979	73	120	302	127	47	21	675
1983 1	1 050	817	..	..	16	833	62	155	165	121	46	747	-29
2	1 349	1 112	..	..	22	1 134	69	146	405	129	42	-82	855
3	1 341	1 063	..	..	42	1 105	71	165	279	127	41	11	883
4	1 438	1 167	..	..	53	1 220	71	147	350	130	50	2	908
1984 1	1 387	1 058	..	..	84	1 142	71	174	179	136	55	685	332
2	1 508	1 221	..	..	48	1 269	79	160	442	148	59	-97	956
3	1 393	1 163	..	..	13	1 176	79	138	344	148	54	8	839
4	1 475	1 218	..	..	37	1 255	86	134	374	165	51	37	848

1 Relates to table on page 60, Economic Trends and Table 7 of the National Income and Expenditure article (January, April, July and October editions).
2 Figures reflect the inclusion of British Telecom with effect from its privatisation on 28 November 1984.
3 Before providing for depreciation.
4 With the introduction of the imputation system of corporation tax from 6 April 1973 payments of dividends, previously shown gross of income tax, appear as actual payments, while the advance corporation tax in respect of those dividends is included in United Kingdom taxes on income. Excludes dividends and debenture interest paid by UK subsidiaries to their overseas parents.
5 Including royalties and licence fees on oil and gas production.
6 Mainly payments of corporation tax, petroleum revenue tax and supplementary petroleum duty.
7 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

Appropriation account of industrial and commercial companies [1,2]

Unadjusted

£ million

		Income								Allocation of income				
			Income arising in the United Kingdom							Dividends and interest,etc[4].				
			Gross trading profits[3]											
			Net of stock appreciation											
		Total	Total	N.Sea oil companies	Other companies	Stock appreciation	Before deducting stock appreciation	Rent and non-trading income	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Payments of dividends on ordinary shares	Other[5]	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income (payments)[6]	Balance: undistributed income[7]
		AIAA	AIAB	CIDR	CIDS	AIAC	AIAD	AIAE	AIAF	AIAH	AIAI	AIAJ	AIAL	AAAQ
1965	1	1 512	1 178	..	..	63	1 241	90	181	271	176	57	712	296
	2	1 590	1 232	..	..	74	1 306	94	190	501	183	57	-78	927
	3	1 495	1 192	..	..	31	1 223	89	183	340	176	58	-	921
	4	1 584	1 241	..	..	58	1 299	92	193	474	181	67	-73	935
1966	1	1 475	1 109	..	..	110	1 219	93	163	585	197	51	774	-112
	2	1 553	1 143	..	..	126	1 269	90	194	395	210	56	-118	1 010
	3	1 481	1 235	..	..	-14	1 221	95	165	210	216	44	22	989
	4	1 526	1 247	..	..	18	1 265	101	160	339	220	48	-32	951
1967	1	1 437	1 219	..	..	-40	1 179	93	165	275	207	45	922	-12
	2	1 555	1 332	..	..	-25	1 307	90	158	470	215	61	-15	824
	3	1 413	1 144	..	..	6	1 150	95	168	340	199	45	52	777
	4	1 682	1 215	..	..	146	1 361	112	209	378	233	55	6	1 010
1968	1	1 654	1 182	..	..	172	1 354	113	187	245	236	72	758	343
	2	1 755	1 272	..	..	144	1 416	117	222	473	254	73	57	898
	3	1 747	1 362	..	..	52	1 414	118	217	312	238	70	68	1 059
	4	1 791	1 390	..	..	110	1 500	123	168	404	246	96	62	983
1969	1	1 913	1 391	..	..	142	1 533	121	259	307	250	59	779	518
	2	1 856	1 335	..	..	135	1 470	129	257	471	282	63	59	981
	3	1 833	1 336	..	..	133	1 469	133	231	318	273	71	84	1 067
	4	2 103	1 568	..	..	170	1 738	135	230	458	302	66	85	1 192
1970	1	2 013	1 359	6	1 353	265	1 624	131	258	219	276	65	973	480
	2	1 926	1 314	7	1 307	192	1 506	130	290	490	303	92	126	915
	3	1 686	1 331	7	1 324	180	1 511	129	246	289	291	73	121	1 112
	4	2 369	1 747	5	1 742	227	1 974	133	262	380	316	92	93	1 488
1971	1	2 240	1 552	3	1 549	279	1 831	132	277	276	297	93	750	824
	2	2 176	1 453	2	1 451	302	1 755	132	289	495	318	103	151	1 109
	3	2 116	1 588	3	1 585	146	1 734	133	249	356	297	82	128	1 253
	4	2 514	2 020	5	2 015	121	2 141	130	243	403	344	119	106	1 542
1972	1	2 398	1 827	9	1 818	162	1 989	135	272	322	283	120	654	1 017
	2	2 460	1 760	12	1 748	252	2 012	144	304	588	340	148	129	1 257
	3	2 530	1 757	14	1 743	324	2 081	170	279	338	365	119	134	1 574
	4	3 187	2 364	15	2 349	344	2 708	188	291	276	433	164	129	2 185
1973	1	3 374	2 491	13	2 478	288	2 779	220	375	306	465	174	652	1 777
	2	3 294	2 029	10	2 019	469	2 498	220	576	522	523	180	122	1 947
	3	3 298	1 874	6	1 868	690	2 564	273	461	297	576	123	275	2 027
	4	4 286	2 499	4	2 495	814	3 313	322	651	256	740	169	347	2 774
1974	1	4 179	1 571	5	1 566	1 632	3 203	342	634	288	756	161	800	2 194
	2	4 177	1 953	1	1 952	1 289	3 242	324	611	383	801	131	397	2 465
	3	3 858	1 999	-6	2 005	998	2 997	332	529	331	820	78	582	2 047
	4	4 413	2 408	-17	2 425	1 144	3 552	319	542	264	891	136	424	2 698
1975	1	4 212	2 079	-27	2 106	1 361	3 440	319	453	289	823	111	730	2 259
	2	3 732	1 938	-27	1 965	1 063	3 001	303	428	391	784	129	271	2 157
	3	3 654	1 914	-13	1 927	953	2 867	339	448	373	754	74	312	2 141
	4	4 811	2 802	17	2 785	1 127	3 929	370	512	276	848	108	430	3 149
1976	1	4 654	2 536	56	2 480	1 192	3 728	347	579	315	777	191	194	3 177
	2	4 748	2 265	97	2 168	1 438	3 703	391	652	431	862	144	284	3 025
	3	4 949	2 449	113	2 336	1 380	3 829	422	698	423	942	162	478	2 944
	4	6 549	3 743	261	3 482	1 577	5 320	502	727	373	1 161	227	544	4 244
1977	1	6 584	3 896	457	3 439	1 550	5 446	477	661	298	1 084	362	718	4 122
	2	6 291	4 231	520	3 711	982	5 213	397	681	480	968	477	434	3 932
	3	6 284	4 369	495	3 874	895	5 264	396	624	458	936	431	610	3 849
	4	6 891	5 216	499	4 717	691	5 907	368	616	479	907	459	734	4 312

See footnotes on page 175.

Appropriation account of industrial and commercial companies [1,2]

Unadjusted

£ million

		Income								Allocation of income				
		Income arising in the United Kingdom								Dividends and interest,etc[4]				
		Gross trading profits[3]												
		Net of stock appreciation												
		Total	Total	N.Sea oil companies	Other companies	Stock appreciation	Before deducting stock appreciation	Rent and non-trading income	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Payments of dividends on ordinary shares	Other[5]	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income (payments)[6]	Balance: undistributed income[7]
		AIAA	AIAB	CIDR	CIDS	AIAC	AIAD	AIAE	AIAF	AIAH	AIAI	AIAJ	AIAL	AAAQ
1978	1	6 858	5 138	585	4 553	696	5 834	395	629	351	847	451	961	4 248
	2	7 229	5 075	656	4 419	935	6 010	459	760	639	1 056	460	502	4 572
	3	7 414	5 361	609	4 752	772	6 133	510	771	432	1 113	454	689	4 726
	4	8 149	5 725	764	4 961	1 040	6 765	560	824	482	1 299	615	1 094	4 659
1979	1	8 660	5 149	1 002	4 147	1 656	6 805	611	1 244	366	1 404	694	1 205	4 991
	2	9 827	6 007	1 209	4 798	1 918	7 925	606	1 296	616	1 448	976	897	5 890
	3	10 138	6 011	1 454	4 557	1 870	7 881	676	1 581	700	1 632	940	745	6 121
	4	11 449	7 213	1 590	5 623	1 987	9 180	726	1 543	1 635	1 899	1 101	1 398	5 416
1980	1	11 398	6 534	2 038	4 496	2 568	9 102	832	1 462	572	2 232	1 204	2 337	5 051
	2	10 386	7 004	1 940	5 064	1 291	8 295	773	1 318	742	2 289	1 278	316	5 781
	3	8 870	6 128	1 892	4 236	926	7 054	803	1 013	830	2 221	882	1 929	3 008
	4	9 868	7 107	2 186	4 921	759	7 866	823	1 179	1 002	2 430	1 060	1 226	4 150
1981	1	9 620	6 255	2 587	3 668	1 293	7 548	760	1 312	568	2 168	893	2 588	3 403
	2	10 128	6 692	2 648	4 044	1 462	8 154	744	1 230	961	2 148	764	405	5 850
	3	10 822	7 409	2 670	4 739	1 147	8 556	950	1 316	789	2 175	1 015	2 751	4 092
	4	12 747	9 018	2 959	6 059	1 134	10 152	1 025	1 570	870	2 593	1 510	1 938	5 836
1982	1	10 202	6 834	2 876	3 958	1 144	7 978	1 001	1 223	730	2 547	1 004	3 078	2 843
	2	11 482	8 557	2 935	5 622	718	9 275	936	1 271	1 048	2 575	956	1 433	5 470
	3	11 305	8 513	3 252	5 261	713	9 226	876	1 203	897	2 442	918	2 814	4 234
	4	13 163	9 983	3 657	6 326	892	10 875	819	1 469	915	2 469	1 163	1 839	6 777
1983	1	12 732	9 229	4 009	5 220	1 105	10 334	929	1 469	577	2 617	934	3 756	4 848
	2	12 917	9 483	3 498	5 985	1 062	10 545	884	1 488	1 316	2 446	1 339	1 344	6 472
	3	14 245	10 453	3 847	6 606	974	11 427	954	1 884	1 107	2 420	1 054	2 226	7 438
	4	15 352	11 813	4 319	7 494	952	12 765	933	1 654	1 355	2 549	1 416	3 355	6 677
1984	1	15 872	11 295	4 705	6 590	1 334	12 629	1 055	2 188	660	2 589	1 650	3 812	7 161
	2	15 557	11 462	4 366	7 096	1 242	12 704	953	1 900	1 404	2 659	1 398	1 865	8 231
	3	17 111	12 896	4 509	8 387	769	13 665	1 091	2 355	919	3 155	1 202	3 590	8 245
	4	19 220	14 710	5 439	9 271	1 188	15 898	1 076	2 246	2 319	3 220	1 489	3 324	8 888
1985	1	19 679	14 056	5 746	8 310	1 651	15 707	1 317	2 655	958	3 770	2 055	5 474	7 422
	2	18 310	14 324	4 566	9 758	275	14 599	1 301	2 410	1 893	3 539	1 663	2 203	9 012
	3	17 985	14 266	3 709	10 557	256	14 522	1 264	2 199	1 582	3 355	1 162	3 955	7 931
	4	19 600	16 243	4 343	11 900	390	16 633	1 273	1 694	2 464	3 552	1 745	3 693	8 146
1986	1	17 288	13 934	3 444	10 490	121	14 055	1 400	1 833	1 362	3 362	1 120	5 189	6 255
	2	15 675	12 275	1 457	10 818	258	12 533	1 268	1 874	2 672	2 900	1 186	2 368	6 549

1 Relates to table on page 60, Economic Trends and Table 7 of the National Income and Expenditure article (January, April, July and October eitions).
2 Figures reflect the inclusion of British Telecom with effect from its privatisation on 28 November 1984.
3 Before providing for depreciation.
4 With the introduction of the imputation system of corporation tax from 6 April 1973 payments of dividends, previously shown gross of income tax, appear as actual payments, while the advance corporation tax in respect of those dividends is included in United Kingdom taxes on income. Excludes dividends and debenture interest paid by UK subsidiaries to their oversess parents.
5 Including royalties and licence fees on oil and gas production.
6 Mainly payments of corporation tax, petroleum revenue tax and supplementary petroleum duty.
7 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

Appropriation account of industrial and commercial companies [1,2]

Seasonally adjusted

£ million

		Income								Allocation of income				
			Income arising in the United Kingdom							Dividends and interest,etc[4].				
			Gross trading profits[3]											
			Net of stock appreciation											
		Total	Total	N.Sea oil companies	Other companies	Stock appreciation	Before deducting stock appreciation	Rent and non-trading income	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Payments of dividends on ordinary shares	Other[5]	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income (payments)[6]	Balance: undistributed income[7]
		AIAN	AIAO	CIDT	CIDU	AIAP	AIAQ	AIAR	AIAS	AIAU	AIAV	AIAW	AIAY	AAUQ
1960	1	1 158	981	..	..	9	990	60	108	230	99	44	156	629
	2	1 164	946	..	..	35	981	67	116	227	103	41	135	658
	3	1 171	981	..	..	5	986	71	114	234	112	48	131	648
	4	1 174	931	..	..	28	959	72	143	235	112	39	142	846
1961	1	1 162	933	..	..	34	967	67	128	267	111	34	153	597
	2	1 156	852	..	..	122	974	72	110	256	112	34	138	616
	3	1 167	1 018	..	..	-55	963	79	125	268	131	30	195	545
	4	1 096	882	..	..	20	902	78	116	268	130	34	144	520
1962	1	1 099	854	..	..	35	889	72	138	244	127	34	216	478
	2	1 154	915	..	..	26	941	71	142	254	119	35	204	532
	3	1 170	964	..	..	7	971	70	129	274	127	40	182	547
	4	1 174	923	..	..	42	965	73	136	281	127	40	203	523
1963	1	1 064	870	..	..	-9	861	62	141	268	123	50	185	437
	2	1 316	1 084	..	..	19	1 103	69	144	311	124	41	170	670
	3	1 360	1 066	..	..	63	1 129	71	160	293	132	45	169	721
	4	1 438	1 139	..	..	60	1 199	71	168	326	128	43	154	787
1964	1	1 419	1 116	..	..	57	1 173	71	175	282	137	53	158	789
	2	1 478	1 194	..	..	44	1 238	80	160	341	143	56	148	790
	3	1 424	1 173	..	..	33	1 206	79	139	372	154	57	144	697
	4	1 442	1 177	..	..	48	1 225	85	132	344	163	53	183	699
1965	1	1 535	1 220	..	..	43	1 263	90	182	393	180	56	160	746
	2	1 569	1 220	..	..	84	1 284	95	190	379	179	53	129	829
	3	1 535	1 212	..	..	51	1 263	89	183	374	181	62	143	775
	4	1 542	1 191	..	..	68	1 259	91	192	440	178	68	129	729
1966	1	1 490	1 142	..	..	89	1 231	94	165	690	201	51	100	448
	2	1 544	1 145	..	..	112	1 257	91	196	275	201	51	179	838
	3	1 528	1 259	..	..	11	1 270	95	163	241	226	49	191	821
	4	1 473	1 188	..	..	28	1 216	99	158	303	215	48	176	731
1967	1	1 444	1 248	..	..	-84	1 184	93	167	370	217	48	266	543
	2	1 557	1 350	..	..	-42	1 308	91	158	357	207	55	229	709
	3	1 472	1 174	..	..	36	1 210	95	167	388	207	53	271	555
	4	1 614	1 138	..	..	157	1 295	111	208	350	223	50	199	792
1968	1	1 653	1 204	..	..	145	1 349	113	191	335	247	76	233	762
	2	1 767	1 302	..	..	126	1 428	117	222	362	244	67	247	847
	3	1 825	1 416	..	..	79	1 495	116	214	360	248	78	204	935
	4	1 702	1 284	..	..	128	1 412	123	167	377	235	90	261	739
1969	1	1 903	1 411	..	..	107	1 518	120	265	397	284	63	244	935
	2	1 882	1 378	..	..	118	1 496	130	256	361	270	58	245	948
	3	1 929	1 403	..	..	165	1 568	133	228	365	284	60	247	953
	4	1 991	1 438	..	..	190	1 628	135	228	431	289	58	271	942
1970	1	1 998	1 378	6	1 372	226	1 604	131	263	297	282	70	346	993
	2	1 968	1 375	7	1 368	174	1 549	130	289	382	290	87	364	845
	3	2 000	1 418	7	1 411	211	1 629	129	242	335	304	82	328	951
	4	2 228	1 580	5	1 575	253	1 833	133	262	364	300	83	275	1 206
1971	1	2 211	1 565	3	1 562	234	1 799	132	280	380	317	98	290	1 128
	2	2 228	1 535	2	1 533	278	1 813	132	283	392	306	96	328	1 106
	3	2 286	1 700	3	1 697	183	1 883	133	250	405	311	97	271	1 182
	4	2 341	1 813	5	1 808	153	1 966	130	245	353	322	106	246	1 314
1972	1	2 358	1 829	9	1 820	118	1 947	135	276	437	304	127	298	1 192
	2	2 532	1 873	12	1 861	220	2 093	144	295	461	329	135	274	1 333
	3	2 722	1 908	14	1 894	358	2 266	170	286	352	378	141	241	1 610
	4	2 961	2 098	15	2 083	386	2 484	188	289	274	410	148	233	1 898
1973	1	3 327	2 458	13	2 445	267	2 725	220	382	409	491	183	286	1 958
	2	3 395	2 190	10	2 180	417	2 607	221	567	413	510	166	273	2 033
	3	3 523	2 046	6	2 040	734	2 780	273	470	273	590	146	394	2 120
	4	4 007	2 199	4	2 195	843	3 042	321	644	286	713	151	443	2 414
1974	1	4 129	1 542	5	1 537	1 602	3 144	342	643	307	788	166	380	2 488
	2	4 291	2 112	1	2 111	1 252	3 364	325	602	311	793	121	632	2 434
	3	4 098	2 171	-6	2 177	1 056	3 227	331	540	322	829	98	707	2 142
	4	4 109	2 106	-17	2 123	1 153	3 259	319	531	306	858	121	484	2 340

See footnotes on page 177.

Appropriation account of industrial and commercial companies [1,2]

Seasonally adjusted

£ million

		Income								Allocation of income				
		Income arising in the United Kingdom								Dividends and interest,etc[4].				
		Gross trading profits[3]												
		Net of stock appreciation				Before deducting stock appreciation	Rent and non-trading income	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)						
		Total	Total	N.Sea oil companies	Other companies	Stock appreciation				Payments of dividends on ordinary shares	Other[5]	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income (payments)[6]	Balance: undistributed income[7]
		AIAN	AIAO	CIDT	CIDU	AIAP	AIAQ	AIAR	AIAS	AIAU	AIAV	AIAW	AIAY	AAUQ
1975	1	4 185	2 075	-27	2 102	1 318	3 393	318	474	342	851	112	491	2 389
	2	3 846	2 102	-27	2 129	1 022	3 124	305	417	326	777	121	460	2 162
	3	3 901	2 085	-13	2 098	1 024	3 109	338	454	359	765	90	376	2 311
	4	4 477	2 471	17	2 454	1 140	3 611	370	496	302	816	99	416	2 844
1976	1	4 659	2 605	53	2 552	1 103	3 708	344	607	380	801	192	263	3 023
	2	4 877	2 429	94	2 335	1 412	3 841	395	641	367	854	130	361	3 165
	3	5 255	2 662	117	2 545	1 472	4 134	420	701	416	954	189	416	3 280
	4	6 107	3 297	263	3 034	1 600	4 897	503	707	379	1 133	213	460	3 922
1977	1	6 580	3 960	436	3 524	1 459	5 419	471	690	376	1 113	362	516	4 213
	2	6 431	4 372	508	3 864	984	5 356	402	673	426	957	453	619	3 976
	3	6 675	4 863	521	4 142	999	5 662	395	618	463	948	474	670	4 120
	4	6 384	4 717	506	4 211	676	5 393	370	601	450	877	440	691	3 906
1978	1	6 874	5 281	558	4 723	555	5 836	387	651	459	867	453	685	4 410
	2	7 375	5 175	647	4 528	980	6 155	465	755	566	1 046	433	785	4 545
	3	7 810	5 646	642	5 004	892	6 538	508	764	448	1 127	510	851	4 874
	4	7 591	5 197	767	4 430	1 018	6 213	564	814	431	1 275	584	925	4 376
1979	1	8 698	5 321	943	4 378	1 524	6 845	595	1 258	527	1 414	709	964	5 084
	2	10 002	6 154	1 194	4 960	1 959	8 113	617	1 272	592	1 436	971	1 145	5 858
	3	10 582	6 386	1 527	4 859	1 941	8 327	672	1 583	783	1 650	1 002	1 103	6 064
	4	10 792	6 519	1 591	4 928	1 987	8 506	735	1 551	1 435	1 883	1 029	1 033	5 412
1980	1	11 394	6 898	1 930	4 968	2 225	9 123	801	1 470	810	2 231	1 227	1 500	5 626
	2	10 531	7 130	1 957	5 173	1 316	8 446	796	1 289	666	2 279	1 273	1 103	5 210
	3	9 153	6 190	1 995	4 195	1 146	7 336	799	1 018	848	2 248	909	1 512	3 836
	4	9 442	6 555	2 174	4 381	857	7 412	835	1 195	822	2 414	1 015	1 693	3 498
1981	1	9 585	6 584	2 440	4 144	932	7 516	732	1 317	804	2 161	902	1 705	3 993
	2	10 320	6 834	2 683	4 151	1 528	8 362	767	1 191	851	2 147	761	1 686	4 875
	3	11 232	7 609	2 824	4 785	1 341	8 950	941	1 341	827	2 198	1 064	1 919	5 224
	4	12 200	8 347	2 917	5 430	1 235	9 582	1 039	1 579	706	2 578	1 455	2 372	5 089
1982	1	10 158	7 185	2 679	4 506	774	7 959	969	1 230	1 054	2 525	1 020	2 175	3 384
	2	11 754	8 736	3 001	5 735	820	9 556	961	1 237	891	2 586	953	2 421	4 903
	3	11 720	8 725	3 456	5 269	901	9 626	871	1 223	927	2 471	943	2 388	5 011
	4	12 520	9 241	3 584	5 657	972	10 213	831	1 476	718	2 451	1 125	2 200	6 028
1983	1	12 686	9 537	3 688	5 849	766	10 303	902	1 481	868	2 589	946	2 523	5 760
	2	13 270	9 764	3 648	6 116	1 170	10 934	905	1 431	1 131	2 473	1 343	2 602	5 721
	3	14 796	10 781	4 118	6 663	1 150	11 931	943	1 922	1 227	2 444	1 083	2 693	7 349
	4	14 494	10 896	4 219	6 677	1 007	11 903	950	1 641	1 129	2 526	1 371	2 863	6 605
1984	1	15 868	11 889	4 306	7 383	960	12 849	1 002	2 215	1 075	2 551	1 665	2 861	7 714
	2	16 055	11 873	4 593	7 280	1 366	13 239	991	1 825	1 238	2 709	1 356	2 869	7 883
	3	17 705	13 281	4 837	8 424	941	14 202	1 085	2 418	1 088	3 149	1 259	3 245	8 964
	4	18 134	13 540	5 283	8 257	1 266	14 806	1 097	2 231	1 901	3 214	1 439	3 616	7 964
1985	1	19 682	14 473	5 281	9 212	1 239	15 712	1 276	2 694	1 554	3 702	2 079	3 926	8 421
	2	18 907	14 845	4 860	9 985	406	15 251	1 338	2 318	1 611	3 610	1 603	3 653	8 430
	3	18 518	14 562	4 017	10 545	445	15 007	1 252	2 259	1 802	3 352	1 230	3 885	8 249
	4	18 467	15 009	4 226	10 783	482	15 491	1 289	1 687	1 930	3 552	1 713	3 861	7 411
1986	1	17 509	14 565	3 148	11 419	-286	14 279	1 355	1 874	2 192	3 320	1 138	3 501	7 357
	2	16 187	12 864	1 547	11 117	379	13 043	1 302	1 842	2 208	2 959	1 130	3 187	6 703

1 Relates to table on page 80, Economic Trends and Table 7 of the National Income and Expenditure article (January, April, July and October editions).
2 Figures reflect the inclusion of British Telecom with effect from its privatisation on 28 November 1984.
3 Before providing for depreciation.
4 With the introduction of the imputation system of corporation tax from 6 April 1973 payments of dividends, previously shown gross of income tax, appear as actual payments, while the advance corporation tax in respect of those dividends is included in United Kingdom taxes on income. Excludes dividends and debenture interest paid by UK subsidiaries to their oversees parents.
5 Including royalties and licence fees on oil and gas production.
6 Mainly payments of corporation tax, petroleum revenue tax and supplementary petroleum duty.
7 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

Appropriation account of financial companies and institutions [1]

Unadjusted

£ million

	Income						Allocation of income						
		Income arising in the United Kingdom					Dividends and interest payments, etc.						
			Rent and non-trading income					Other interest payments					
	Total	Gross trading profits[2,3]	of the monetary sector	of building societies	Other	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Dividends and debenture and loan interest payments[4]	by the monetary sector	by building societies	Other	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income[5]	Balance: undistributed income[6]
	AIFA	AIFB	AIFC	AIFD	AIFE	AIFF	AIFG	AIFH	AIFI	AIFJ	AIFK	AIFL	AAAM
1960	805	-199	477	173	255	99	197	142	133	53	9	169	102
1961	921	-181	524	201	275	102	207	169	147	60	11	206	121
1962	913	-185	486	230	276	106	229	136	176	63	10	196	103
1963	935	-197	471	246	290	125	247	120	186	67	11	203	101
1964	1 000	-296	587	273	349	87	282	185	211	82	8	187	45
1965	1 291	-310	736	322	407	136	291	267	271	101	8	217	136
1966	1 424	-359	798	387	432	166	331	313	328	117	11	210	114
1967	1 565	-339	834	469	436	165	337	316	397	120	16	238	141
1968	1 889	-388	1 041	552	471	213	379	435	476	141	25	290	143
1969	2 106	-487	1 171	660	499	263	404	508	587	159	33	271	144
1970	2 335	-516	1 257	791	529	274	448	480	689	181	40	298	199
1971	2 805	-340	1 289	937	638	281	499	425	793	195	60	356	477
1972	3 202	-649	1 697	1 085	671	398	529	567	921	207	85	427	466
1973	5 218	-768	3 280	1 467	711	529	507	1 421	1 334	260	98	470	1 128
1974	6 555	-1 444	4 665	1 930	731	673	487	2 204	1 752	294	143	689	1 008
1975	6 905	-1 306	4 455	2 248	796	712	507	2 166	2 014	308	180	544	1 087
1976	8 331	-1 763	5 225	2 650	1 140	1 079	555	2 417	2 310	332	240	812	1 665
1977	9 003	-1 773	4 877	3 165	1 681	1 053	698	1 941	2 737	358	268	745	2 256
1978	9 747	-2 199	5 424	3 395	1 641	1 486	722	2 202	2 885	403	249	824	2 462
1979	14 117	-2 408	8 323	4 762	2 057	1 383	862	3 806	4 298	559	281	750	3 561
1980	19 270	-3 558	11 650	6 668	2 467	2 045	999	6 872	6 215	756	345	804	3 479
1981	19 638	-5 050	11 890	7 405	2 250	3 143	1 005	6 695	6 501	574	513	809	3 541
1982	21 658	-4 884	13 427	8 336	1 116	3 661	1 184	7 475	7 360	222	683	978	3 754
1983	22 186	-5 358	13 328	8 206	1 460	4 549	1 342	7 049	7 014	218	625	1 191	4 746
1984	25 908	-6 497	14 850	10 275	1 733	5 547	1 492	7 360	8 888	265	728	1 257	5 918
1985	33 941	-8 484	20 095	13 716	1 979	6 635	1 987	10 280	11 509	238	996	1 242	7 689
1960 1	178	-48	108	40	54	24	45	32	32	12	2	189	-114
2	201	-50	114	43	70	24	57	33	32	14	2	-	63
3	214	-51	133	42	64	26	43	42	33	13	2	-	81
4	212	-50	122	48	67	25	52	35	36	14	3	-	72
1961 1	202	-45	119	45	59	24	53	38	33	12	2	206	-140
2	225	-45	119	50	75	26	64	33	39	15	3	-	71
3	252	-46	149	51	71	27	53	55	31	16	3	-	94
4	242	-45	137	55	70	25	37	45	44	17	3	-	98
1962 1	232	-46	137	56	59	26	59	44	37	15	2	196	-121
2	228	-46	117	57	74	26	66	29	49	16	2	-	66
3	225	-47	117	58	69	28	58	31	38	15	3	-	80
4	228	-46	115	59	74	26	46	32	52	17	3	-	78
1963 1	221	-45	115	58	63	30	65	29	40	15	3	203	-134
2	241	-48	116	62	81	30	73	28	52	17	3	-	68
3	232	-52	119	62	70	33	61	32	41	17	3	-	78
4	241	-52	121	64	76	32	48	31	53	18	2	-	89
1964 1	206	-74	129	63	70	18	76	39	44	17	1	187	-157
2	251	-74	142	68	93	22	79	44	56	21	3	-	48
3	254	-74	148	70	88	22	67	45	49	22	2	-	69
4	269	-74	188	72	98	25	61	57	62	22	2	-	85

1 Relates to Table 8 of the National Income and Expenditure article, Economic Trends (January, April, July and October editions).
2 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation, but the latter is estimated to be negligible.
3 This represents the contribution of financial companies and institutions to the gross domestic product. It is the difference between bank charges, commissions, etc., on the one hand and management expenses (wages and salaries and payments for current expenses) on the other.
4 With the introduction of the imputation system of corporation tax from April 1973, payments of dividends, previously shown gross of income tax, appear as actual payments, while the advance corporation tax in respect of those dividends is included in UK taxes on income. Excludes dividends and debenture interest paid by UK subsidiaries to their overseas parents.
5 Payments of corporation tax on taxable income, including from 6 April 1973 advance corporation tax due from financial companies and institutions.
6 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

Appropriation account of financial companies and institutions [1]

Unadjusted

£ million

		Income						Allocation of income						
			Income arising in the United Kingdom					Dividends and interest payments, etc.						
				Rent and non-trading income					Other interest payments					
		Total	Gross trading profits[2,3]	of the monetary sector	of building societies	Other	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Dividends and debenture and loan interest payments[4]	by the monetary sector	by building societies	Other	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income[5]	Balance: undistributed income[6]
		AIFA	AIFB	AIFC	AIFD	AIFE	AIFF	AIFG	AIFH	AIFI	AIFJ	AIFK	AIFL	AAAM
1965	1	310	-76	191	72	90	33	71	72	60	24	1	217	-135
	2	334	-76	186	77	112	35	83	70	65	25	3	-	88
	3	317	-79	179	83	99	35	77	61	71	25	2	-	81
	4	330	-79	180	90	106	33	60	64	75	27	2	-	102
1966	1	354	-90	188	89	127	40	127	71	80	26	3	210	-163
	2	350	-89	192	96	108	43	69	71	79	27	3	-	101
	3	357	-90	209	101	95	42	59	86	84	32	3	-	93
	4	363	-90	209	101	102	41	76	85	85	32	2	-	83
1967	1	366	-85	202	107	99	43	91	80	92	29	4	238	-168
	2	379	-84	193	115	113	42	85	69	99	29	4	-	93
	3	381	-85	199	121	106	40	91	69	99	28	4	-	90
	4	439	-85	240	126	118	40	70	98	107	34	4	-	126
1968	1	467	-97	262	129	118	55	107	112	107	34	6	290	-189
	2	478	-95	260	136	124	54	97	108	107	35	7	-	124
	3	468	-100	262	140	113	53	101	110	122	35	8	-	94
	4	476	-96	257	148	116	51	74	105	140	37	6	-	114
1969	1	481	-123	278	155	113	58	99	118	126	37	7	271	-177
	2	523	-122	295	160	130	60	109	129	144	39	5	-	97
	3	528	-121	291	167	119	72	111	131	148	43	11	-	84
	4	574	-121	307	178	137	73	85	130	169	40	10	-	140
1970	1	545	-127	304	180	118	70	117	128	157	45	8	298	-208
	2	586	-129	305	192	147	71	123	116	167	44	10	-	126
	3	587	-130	318	203	128	68	118	117	167	47	11	-	127
	4	617	-130	330	216	136	65	90	119	198	45	11	-	154
1971	1	671	-91	339	212	140	71	126	124	180	52	14	356	-181
	2	705	-77	318	229	163	72	136	108	192	50	15	-	204
	3	723	-77	327	244	158	71	121	103	196	49	14	-	240
	4	706	-95	305	252	177	67	116	90	225	44	17	-	214
1972	1	703	-136	324	251	174	90	135	92	204	50	19	427	-224
	2	751	-159	368	266	180	96	151	104	223	50	21	-	202
	3	852	-176	480	279	160	109	132	174	221	53	22	-	250
	4	896	-178	525	289	157	103	111	197	273	54	23	-	238
1973	1	1 130	-166	680	321	177	118	139	282	255	63	25	415	-49
	2	1 186	-169	698	345	193	121	145	272	326	62	27	17	337
	3	1 328	-193	837	382	172	130	116	370	336	67	22	23	394
	4	1 574	-241	1 057	419	189	160	107	497	417	68	24	15	446
1974	1	1 623	-311	1 152	445	168	169	112	564	411	77	36	547	-124
	2	1 598	-363	1 139	465	189	168	130	542	431	73	36	45	341
	3	1 599	-389	1 170	495	182	141	127	556	416	72	33	45	350
	4	1 736	-381	1 204	525	192	195	118	542	494	72	38	32	439
1975	1	1 737	-344	1 194	519	177	191	100	581	472	78	56	545	-95
	2	1 680	-316	1 065	548	209	174	153	480	506	74	55	45	367
	3	1 669	-311	1 049	576	203	152	126	509	484	77	34	30	409
	4	1 819	-335	1 147	605	207	195	128	595	552	79	35	24	406

See footnotes on page 178.

Appropriation account of financial companies and institutions [1]

Unadjusted

£ million

		Income						Allocation of income						
			Income arising in the United Kingdom					Dividends and interest payments, etc.						
				Rent and non-trading income					Other interest payments					
		Total	Gross trading profits[2,3]	of the monetary sector	of building societies	Other	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Dividends and debenture and loan interest payments[4]	by the monetary sector	by building societies	Other	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income[5]	Balance: undistributed income[6]
		AIFA	AIFB	AIFC	AIFD	AIFE	AIFF	AIFG	AIFH	AIFI	AIFJ	AIFK	AIFL	AAAM
1976	1	1 779	-389	1 113	611	205	239	112	492	529	80	68	702	-204
	2	1 966	-437	1 158	644	343	258	170	554	567	80	69	49	477
	3	2 074	-466	1 307	673	286	274	133	587	542	83	51	32	646
	4	2 512	-471	1 647	722	306	308	140	784	672	89	52	29	746
1977	1	2 480	-450	1 490	802	388	250	138	673	685	92	77	601	216
	2	2 278	-434	1 204	807	441	260	210	491	692	85	78	35	687
	3	2 220	-433	1 167	804	417	265	180	418	653	92	57	61	759
	4	2 025	-456	1 016	752	435	278	172	359	707	89	56	48	594
1978	1	2 058	-504	1 022	806	427	307	145	364	588	94	61	670	128
	2	2 178	-545	1 241	760	375	347	241	513	610	98	61	36	619
	3	2 615	-571	1 484	878	425	399	164	597	701	101	64	71	917
	4	2 896	-579	1 677	951	414	433	172	728	976	110	63	47	800
1979	1	3 254	-571	1 869	1 108	475	373	168	763	801	130	72	599	721
	2	3 267	-578	1 857	1 156	490	342	253	821	1 041	124	73	38	917
	3	3 701	-605	2 160	1 236	550	360	189	979	1 144	132	68	66	1 121
	4	3 895	-654	2 437	1 262	542	308	252	1 243	1 312	173	68	45	802
1980	1	4 657	-727	2 835	1 579	612	358	208	1 521	1 338	201	101	578	710
	2	4 876	-825	2 963	1 614	560	564	313	1 656	1 543	187	102	53	1 022
	3	4 958	-941	3 005	1 725	663	506	257	1 670	1 497	185	71	99	1 179
	4	4 779	-1 065	2 847	1 748	632	617	221	1 825	1 837	183	71	74	568
1981	1	4 572	-1 186	2 789	1 817	564	588	206	1 467	1 518	137	137	579	528
	2	4 328	-1 265	2 589	1 718	517	769	315	1 458	1 565	133	138	54	665
	3	5 038	-1 302	3 000	1 889	631	820	252	1 695	1 502	152	119	97	1 221
	4	5 700	-1 297	3 512	1 981	538	966	232	2 075	1 916	152	119	79	1 127
1982	1	5 345	-1 259	3 482	2 203	255	664	232	1 968	1 766	58	188	705	428
	2	5 563	-1 220	3 447	2 036	227	1 073	383	2 039	1 884	58	186	63	949
	3	5 639	-1 199	3 408	2 161	320	949	297	1 786	1 834	54	155	119	1 394
	4	5 109	-1 206	3 090	1 936	314	975	272	1 662	1 876	51	154	91	983
1983	1	5 502	-1 250	3 486	1 845	274	1 147	258	1 815	1 535	54	189	878	793
	2	5 390	-1 308	3 286	1 911	369	1 132	416	1 788	1 614	51	171	74	1 276
	3	5 629	-1 369	3 333	2 202	404	1 059	346	1 700	1 787	55	144	129	1 488
	4	5 664	-1 431	3 223	2 248	413	1 211	322	1 746	2 098	58	141	110	1 189
1984	1	5 854	-1 492	3 373	2 342	373	1 258	247	1 647	2 052	62	200	916	730
	2	6 026	-1 566	3 379	2 272	462	1 479	447	1 661	2 031	66	199	74	1 548
	3	6 717	-1 661	4 103	2 716	389	1 170	397	1 989	2 062	72	166	142	1 909
	4	7 311	-1 778	3 995	2 945	509	1 640	401	2 083	2 743	65	163	125	1 731
1985	1	8 290	-1 916	5 135	3 031	335	1 705	356	2 519	2 472	65	273	790	1 815
	2	8 538	-2 056	5 082	3 487	522	1 503	659	2 610	3 313	59	275	90	1 532
	3	8 508	-2 191	4 924	3 638	500	1 637	497	2 586	2 856	57	224	220	2 068
	4	8 605	-2 321	4 954	3 560	622	1 790	475	2 565	2 868	57	224	142	2 274
1986	1	8 823	-2 445	5 350	3 601	532	1 785	384	2 678	3 121	58	256	920	1 406
	2	8 191	-2 574	4 770	3 523	727	1 745	676	2 511	2 737	50	256	97	1 864

1 Relates to Table 8 of the National Income and Expenditure article, Economic Trends (January, April, July and October editions).
2 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation, but the latter is estimated to be negligible.
3 This represents the contribution of financial companies and institutions to the gross domestic product. It is the difference between bank charges, commissions, etc., on the one hand and management expenses (wages and salaries and payments for current expenses) on the other.
4 With the introduction of the imputation system of corporation tax from April 1973, payments of dividends, previously shown gross of income tax, appear as actual payments, while the advance corporation tax in respect of those dividends is included in UK taxes on income. Excludes dividends and debenture interest paid by UK subsidiaries to their overseas parents.
5 Payments of corporation tax on taxable income, including from 6 April 1973 advance corporation tax due from financial companies and institutions.
6 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

Appropriation account of financial companies and institutions [1]

Seasonally adjusted

£ million

		Income						Allocation of income						
			Income arising in the United Kingdom					Dividends and interest payments, etc.						
				Rent and non-trading income					Other interest payments					
		Total	Gross trading profits[2,3]	of the monetary sector	of building societies	Other	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Dividends and debenture and loan interest payments[4]	by the monetary sector	by building societies	Other	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income[5]	Balance: undistributed income[6]
		AIFN	AIFB	AIFC	AIFU	AIFO	AIFP	AIFQ	AIFV	AIFR	AIFJ	AIFK	AIFS	AAUM
1960	1	186	-48	108	40	62	24	41	32	35	12	2	47	17
	2	195	-50	114	43	64	24	49	33	32	14	2	40	25
	3	214	-51	133	42	64	26	45	42	34	13	2	39	39
	4	210	-50	122	48	65	25	62	35	32	14	3	43	21
1961	1	211	-45	119	45	68	24	50	36	41	12	2	50	20
	2	218	-45	119	50	68	26	54	33	32	15	3	45	36
	3	252	-48	149	51	71	27	56	55	39	16	3	64	19
	4	240	-45	137	55	68	25	47	45	35	17	3	47	48
1962	1	240	-46	137	56	67	26	59	44	42	15	2	53	25
	2	221	-46	117	57	67	26	54	29	41	16	2	50	29
	3	226	-47	117	58	70	28	64	31	48	15	3	44	21
	4	226	-46	115	59	72	26	52	32	45	17	3	49	28
1963	1	229	-45	115	58	71	30	60	29	49	15	3	55	18
	2	233	-48	116	62	73	30	67	28	43	17	3	51	24
	3	234	-52	119	62	72	33	63	32	49	17	3	51	19
	4	239	-52	121	64	74	32	57	31	45	18	2	48	40
1964	1	213	-74	129	63	77	18	70	39	53	17	1	47	-14
	2	242	-74	142	66	84	22	71	44	47	21	3	44	12
	3	258	-74	148	70	92	22	67	45	59	22	2	43	20
	4	287	-74	168	72	96	25	74	57	52	22	2	53	27
1965	1	318	-76	191	72	98	33	61	72	61	24	1	61	38
	2	324	-76	186	77	102	35	80	70	63	25	3	50	33
	3	321	-79	179	83	103	35	76	61	71	25	2	55	31
	4	328	-79	180	90	104	33	74	64	76	27	2	51	34
1966	1	362	-90	188	89	135	40	110	71	78	26	3	32	42
	2	340	-89	192	96	98	43	89	71	82	27	3	58	30
	3	360	-90	209	101	98	42	58	86	85	32	3	61	35
	4	362	-90	209	101	101	41	94	85	83	32	2	59	7
1967	1	371	-85	202	107	104	43	77	80	93	29	4	70	18
	2	370	-84	193	115	104	42	86	69	98	29	4	53	31
	3	386	-85	199	121	111	40	86	69	99	28	4	67	33
	4	436	-85	240	128	117	40	88	98	107	34	4	48	59
1968	1	472	-97	282	129	123	55	92	112	110	34	6	83	35
	2	468	-95	280	135	114	54	99	108	116	35	7	67	36
	3	473	-100	282	140	118	53	94	110	124	35	6	64	40
	4	476	-98	257	148	116	51	94	105	126	37	6	76	32
1969	1	486	-123	278	155	118	58	87	118	132	37	7	63	42
	2	512	-122	295	160	119	60	108	129	144	39	5	71	16
	3	533	-121	291	167	124	72	101	131	152	43	11	68	27
	4	575	-121	307	178	138	73	108	130	159	40	10	69	59

See footnotes on page 180.

Appropriation account of financial companies and institutions[1]

Seasonally adjusted

£ million

		Income						Allocation of income						
			Income arising in the United Kingdom					Dividends and interest payments, etc.						
				Rent and non-trading income					Other interest payments					
		Total	Gross trading profits[2,3]	of the monetary sector	of building societies	Other	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Dividends and debenture and loan interest payments[4]	by the monetary sector	by building societies	Other	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income[5]	Balance: undistributed income[6]
		AIFN	AIFB	AIFC	AIFU	AIFO	AIFP	AIFQ	AIFV	AIFR	AIFJ	AIFK	AIFS	AAUM
1970	1	551	-127	304	180	124	70	105	128	162	45	8	72	31
	2	573	-129	305	192	134	71	122	116	168	44	10	74	39
	3	592	-130	318	203	133	68	109	117	177	47	11	75	56
	4	619	-130	330	216	138	65	112	119	182	45	11	77	73
1971	1	677	-91	339	212	146	71	97	124	186	52	14	80	124
	2	691	-77	318	229	149	72	121	108	191	50	15	86	120
	3	729	-77	327	244	164	71	108	103	202	49	14	92	161
	4	708	-95	305	252	179	67	173	90	214	44	17	98	72
1972	1	709	-136	324	251	180	90	126	92	219	50	19	102	101
	2	735	-159	368	266	164	96	145	104	223	50	21	106	86
	3	859	-176	480	279	167	109	129	174	228	53	22	109	144
	4	899	-178	525	289	160	103	129	197	251	54	23	110	135
1973	1	1 135	-166	680	321	184	116	149	282	268	83	25	108	240
	2	1 188	-169	698	345	177	119	117	272	332	62	27	110	248
	3	1 337	-193	837	382	178	133	118	370	345	67	22	119	296
	4	1 578	-241	1 067	419	172	161	123	497	389	68	24	133	344
1974	1	1 626	-311	1 152	445	173	167	123	564	422	77	36	153	251
	2	1 585	-363	1 139	466	177	167	111	542	424	73	36	168	231
	3	1 606	-389	1 170	495	188	144	124	558	441	72	33	175	205
	4	1 738	-381	1 204	525	195	195	129	542	465	72	38	173	319
1975	1	1 738	-344	1 194	519	181	188	107	581	494	78	56	183	259
	2	1 661	-316	1 065	548	197	167	126	480	496	74	55	156	276
	3	1 682	-311	1 049	576	207	161	127	508	500	77	34	157	264
	4	1 824	-335	1 147	605	211	196	145	595	524	79	35	168	288
1976	1	1 786	-389	1 113	611	210	241	122	492	550	80	68	188	279
	2	1 944	-437	1 158	644	332	247	142	554	556	80	69	204	344
	3	2 084	-466	1 307	673	289	281	133	587	568	83	51	211	438
	4	2 517	-471	1 647	722	309	310	158	784	636	89	52	209	604
1977	1	2 495	-450	1 490	802	399	254	149	673	707	92	77	196	593
	2	2 256	-434	1 204	807	431	248	173	491	692	85	78	185	558
	3	2 228	-433	1 167	804	417	273	181	418	676	92	57	180	615
	4	2 024	-456	1 016	752	434	278	195	359	662	89	56	184	490
1978	1	2 062	-504	1 022	808	442	296	162	364	641	94	61	197	537
	2	2 187	-545	1 241	760	365	346	200	513	640	98	61	207	453
	3	2 624	-571	1 484	878	424	409	166	597	758	101	64	212	712
	4	2 894	-579	1 677	951	410	435	194	728	846	110	63	208	760
1979	1	3 263	-571	1 869	1 108	496	361	188	763	953	130	72	197	947
	2	3 252	-578	1 857	1 156	481	336	203	821	998	124	73	187	847
	3	3 714	-605	2 160	1 236	547	376	185	979	1 101	132	68	182	1 044
	4	3 888	-654	2 437	1 262	533	310	288	1 243	1 246	173	68	184	723
1980	1	4 688	-727	2 835	1 579	647	354	239	1 521	1 446	201	101	193	962
	2	4 859	-825	2 963	1 614	546	561	249	1 656	1 532	187	102	201	937
	3	4 962	-941	3 005	1 725	659	514	255	1 670	1 588	185	71	205	956
	4	4 761	-1 065	2 847	1 748	615	616	256	1 825	1 649	183	71	205	624
1981	1	4 592	-1 186	2 789	1 817	802	570	241	1 467	1 611	137	137	201	765
	2	4 323	-1 265	2 589	1 718	504	777	253	1 458	1 541	133	138	199	608
	3	5 034	-1 302	3 000	1 889	827	820	244	1 695	1 592	152	119	201	993
	4	5 689	-1 297	3 512	1 981	517	976	257	2 075	1 757	152	119	208	1 175

See footnotes on page 183.

Appropriation account of financial companies and institutions [1]

Seasonally adjusted

£ million

		Income						Allocation of income						
			Income arising in the United Kingdom					Dividends and interest payments, etc.						
				Rent and non-trading income					Other interest payments					
		Total	Gross trading profits[2,3]	of the monetary sector	of building societies	Other	Income from abroad (net of taxes paid abroad)	Dividends and debenture and loan interest payments[4]	by the monetary sector	by building societies	Other	Profits due abroad (net of UK tax)	UK taxes on income[5]	Balance: undistributed income[6]
		AIFN	AIFB	AIFC	AIFU	AIFO	AIFP	AIFQ	AIFV	AIFR	AIFJ	AIFK	AIFS	AAUM
1982	1	5 349	-1 259	3 482	2 203	286	637	275	1 968	1 918	58	188	220	681
	2	5 567	-1 220	3 447	2 036	216	1 088	310	2 039	1 862	59	186	236	884
	3	5 633	-1 199	3 408	2 161	318	945	288	1 786	1 882	54	155	253	1 168
	4	5 107	-1 206	3 090	1 936	296	991	311	1 682	1 698	51	154	269	1 021
1983	1	5 476	-1 250	3 486	1 845	311	1 084	314	1 815	1 572	54	169	283	1 227
	2	5 411	-1 308	3 286	1 911	353	1 169	336	1 788	1 594	51	171	295	1 181
	3	5 627	-1 389	3 333	2 202	405	1 056	331	1 700	1 879	55	144	303	1 173
	4	5 671	-1 431	3 223	2 248	391	1 240	361	1 746	1 969	58	141	310	1 165
1984	1	5 902	-1 492	3 373	2 342	424	1 255	304	1 647	2 128	62	200	313	1 214
	2	6 010	-1 566	3 379	2 272	445	1 480	358	1 661	1 979	66	199	315	1 432
	3	6 723	-1 661	4 103	2 716	393	1 172	381	1 969	2 279	72	166	315	1 491
	4	7 273	-1 778	3 995	2 945	471	1 640	449	2 083	2 502	65	163	314	1 781
1985	1	8 370	-1 916	5 135	3 031	401	1 719	437	2 519	2 598	65	273	313	2 092
	2	8 509	-2 056	5 082	3 467	494	1 502	530	2 610	3 032	59	275	311	1 702
	3	8 497	-2 191	4 924	3 638	505	1 621	486	2 586	3 004	57	224	310	1 894
	4	8 585	-2 321	4 954	3 560	579	1 793	534	2 565	2 875	57	224	308	2 001
1986	1	8 906	-2 445	5 350	3 601	613	1 787	468	2 678	2 924	58	256	310	2 121
	2	8 149	-2 574	4 770	3 523	684	1 746	545	2 511	2 473	50	256	312	2 013

1 Relates to Table 8 of the National Income and Expenditure article, Economic Trends (January, April, July and October editions).
2 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation, but the latter is estimated to be negligible.
3 This represents the contribution of financial companies and institutions to the gross domestic product. It is the difference between bank charges, commissions, etc., on the one hand and management expenses (wages and salaries and payments for current expenses) on the other.
4 With the introduction of the imputation system of corporation tax from April 1973, payments of dividends, previously shown gross of income tax, appear as actual payments, while the advance corporation tax in respect of those dividends is included in UK taxes on income. Excludes dividends and debenture interest paid by UK subsidiaries to their overseas parents.
5 Payments of corporation tax on taxable income, including from 6 April 1973 advance corporation tax due from financial companies and institutions.
6 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

Capital account and financial surplus/deficit of industrial and commercial companies [1,2]

Seasonally adjusted

£ million

		Receipts					Expenditure				
		Total Receipts[3]	Undistributed income[4]	Stock appreciation	Undistributed income less stock appreciation	Capital transfers	Total Expenditure	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress	Taxes on capital and other capital transfers	Balance: financial surplus/ deficit
		FMBI	AAAQ	AIAC	FMBJ	AIBR	FMBM	AAAS	FMBN	AICB	AABG
1963		2 495	2 615	133	2 482	13	2 103	1 908	191	4	392
1964		2 810	2 975	182	2 793	17	2 944	2 288	652	4	-134
1965		2 873	3 079	226	2 853	20	2 869	2 422	442	5	4
1966		2 624	2 838	240	2 598	26	2 653	2 403	245	5	-29
1967		2 748	2 599	87	2 512	236	2 512	2 335	173	4	236
1968		3 259	3 283	478	2 805	454	3 058	2 653	378	27	201
1969		3 796	3 778	580	3 198	598	3 404	2 909	471	24	392
1970		3 655	3 995	864	3 131	524	3 779	3 297	434	48	-124
1971		4 475	4 728	848	3 880	595	3 415	3 398	-25	42	1 060
1972		5 361	6 033	1 082	4 951	410	3 717	3 770	-82	29	1 644
1973		6 639	8 525	2 251	6 284	375	6 188	4 796	1 372	20	451
1974		4 707	9 404	5 063	4 341	366	6 927	5 807	1 094	26	-2 220
1975		5 844	9 706	4 504	5 202	442	5 275	6 789	-1 544	30	569
1976		8 205	13 390	5 587	7 803	402	8 486	8 033	398	35	-281
1977		12 417	16 215	4 118	12 097	320	11 358	9 777	1 529	52	1 059
1978		15 217	18 206	3 443	14 762	455	13 659	12 076	1 526	57	1 558
1979		15 431	22 418	7 411	15 007	424	16 011	14 064	1 875	72	-580
1980		12 947	17 970	5 544	12 426	521	12 378	15 076	-2 796	95	569
1981		14 892	19 181	5 036	14 145	747	12 530	14 993	-2 562	99	2 362
1982		16 535	19 324	3 467	15 857	678	13 924	15 569	-1 680	45	2 611
1983		22 006	25 435	4 093	21 342	664	16 121	15 810	131	180	5 885
1984		28 536	32 525	4 533	27 992	544	19 984	19 474	312	198	8 552
1985		30 497	32 511	2 572	29 939	558	23 578	23 473	-63	168	6 919
		FMBA	AAUQ	AIAP	FMBC	CIDZ	FMBF	AAUS	FMBG	FMBH	AAVG
1963	1	450	437	-9	446	4	505	463	41	1	-55
	2	654	670	19	651	3	514	479	34	1	140
	3	661	721	63	658	3	466	468	-3	1	195
	4	730	787	60	727	3	618	498	119	1	112
1964	1	736	788	57	732	4	651	524	126	1	85
	2	750	790	44	746	4	754	574	179	1	-4
	3	668	697	33	664	4	732	592	139	1	-64
	4	656	699	48	651	5	807	598	208	1	-151
1965	1	707	748	43	703	4	741	602	137	2	-34
	2	769	829	64	765	4	697	595	101	1	72
	3	730	775	51	724	6	736	606	129	1	-6
	4	667	729	68	661	6	695	619	75	1	-28
1966	1	355	448	89	359	6	713	606	106	1	-348
	2	732	838	112	726	6	667	589	77	1	65
	3	818	821	11	810	8	703	603	99	1	115
	4	709	731	28	703	6	570	605	-37	2	139
1967	1	615	543	-64	607	8	661	603	57	1	-46
	2	793	709	-42	751	42	677	615	61	1	116
	3	583	555	36	519	64	582	569	12	1	1
	4	757	792	157	635	122	592	548	43	1	165
1968	1	716	762	145	617	99	538	603	-69	4	178
	2	837	847	126	721	116	772	620	150	2	65
	3	969	935	79	856	113	844	664	178	2	125
	4	737	739	128	611	126	904	766	119	19	-167
1969	1	947	935	107	828	119	834	662	166	6	113
	2	964	948	118	830	134	843	716	122	5	121
	3	934	953	165	788	146	830	748	75	7	104
	4	951	942	190	752	199	897	783	108	6	54
1970	1	876	993	226	767	109	832	785	33	14	44
	2	801	845	174	671	130	1 016	824	180	12	-215
	3	876	951	211	740	136	987	842	134	11	-111
	4	1 102	1 206	253	953	149	944	846	87	11	158

1 Relates to table on page 62, Economic Trends.
2 Figures reflect inclusion of British Telecom with effect from its privatisation on 28 November 1984.
3 After deducting stock appreciation, but before providing for depreciation.
4 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves.

Capital account and financial surplus/deficit of industrial and commercial companies [1,2]

Seasonally adjusted

£ million

		Receipts					Expenditure				
		Total Receipts[3]	Undistributed income[4]	Stock appreciation	Undistributed income less stock appreciation	Capital transfers	Total Expenditure	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress	Taxes on capital and other capital transfers	Balance: financial surplus/ deficit
		FMBA	AAUQ	AIAP	FMBC	CIDZ	FMBF	AAUS	FMBG	FMBH	AAVG
1971	1	1 063	1 125	234	892	171	843	817	12	14	220
	2	986	1 106	278	828	158	796	850	-83	9	190
	3	1 149	1 182	183	999	150	860	874	-24	10	289
	4	1 277	1 314	153	1 161	116	916	857	50	9	361
1972	1	1 182	1 192	118	1 074	108	861	901	-49	9	321
	2	1 224	1 333	220	1 113	111	902	939	-42	5	322
	3	1 344	1 610	358	1 252	92	889	919	-38	8	455
	4	1 611	1 898	386	1 512	99	1 065	1 011	47	7	546
1973	1	1 776	1 958	267	1 691	85	1 598	1 175	423	-	178
	2	1 708	2 033	417	1 616	92	1 397	1 137	253	7	311
	3	1 495	2 120	734	1 386	109	1 520	1 186	327	7	-25
	4	1 660	2 414	843	1 571	89	1 673	1 298	369	6	-13
1974	1	976	2 488	1 602	886	90	1 312	1 334	-24	2	-336
	2	1 278	2 434	1 252	1 182	96	2 021	1 407	607	7	-743
	3	1 173	2 142	1 056	1 086	87	1 996	1 497	491	8	-823
	4	1 280	2 340	1 153	1 187	93	1 598	1 569	20	9	-318
1975	1	1 173	2 389	1 318	1 071	102	1 081	1 634	-555	2	92
	2	1 232	2 162	1 022	1 140	92	1 199	1 614	-424	9	33
	3	1 414	2 311	1 024	1 287	127	1 460	1 826	-375	9	-46
	4	1 825	2 844	1 140	1 704	121	1 535	1 715	-190	10	290
1976	1	2 021	3 023	1 103	1 920	101	1 599	1 758	-162	3	422
	2	1 857	3 165	1 412	1 753	104	1 806	1 990	-194	10	51
	3	1 905	3 280	1 472	1 808	97	2 354	2 146	196	12	-449
	4	2 422	3 922	1 600	2 322	100	2 707	2 139	558	10	-285
1977	1	2 847	4 213	1 459	2 754	93	2 734	2 122	602	10	113
	2	3 088	3 976	984	2 992	96	3 031	2 507	509	15	57
	3	3 181	4 120	999	3 121	60	2 411	2 449	-51	13	770
	4	3 301	3 906	676	3 230	71	3 182	2 699	469	14	119
1978	1	4 007	4 410	555	3 855	152	3 364	2 991	365	8	643
	2	3 660	4 545	980	3 565	95	3 437	3 049	373	15	223
	3	4 082	4 874	892	3 982	100	3 258	3 001	241	16	824
	4	3 466	4 376	1 016	3 360	106	3 600	3 035	547	18	-132
1979	1	3 659	5 084	1 524	3 560	99	4 017	3 329	672	16	-358
	2	4 029	5 858	1 959	3 899	130	3 428	3 362	50	16	601
	3	4 233	6 064	1 941	4 123	110	4 425	3 640	769	16	-192
	4	3 510	5 412	1 987	3 425	85	4 141	3 733	384	24	-631
1980	1	3 495	5 626	2 225	3 401	94	3 211	3 665	-500	26	284
	2	4 007	5 210	1 316	3 894	113	3 651	3 786	-158	23	356
	3	2 641	3 636	1 146	2 490	151	2 889	3 767	-903	25	-248
	4	2 804	3 498	857	2 641	163	2 627	3 840	-1 234	21	177
1981	1	3 224	3 993	932	3 061	163	2 738	3 757	-1 042	23	486
	2	3 548	4 875	1 528	3 347	201	2 640	3 754	-1 138	24	908
	3	4 092	5 224	1 341	3 883	209	3 405	3 753	-372	24	687
	4	4 028	5 089	1 235	3 854	174	3 747	3 729	-10	28	281
1982	1	2 753	3 384	774	2 610	143	4 129	3 767	422	-60	-1 376
	2	4 218	4 903	820	4 083	135	3 774	3 836	-95	33	444
	3	4 235	5 011	901	4 110	125	3 102	4 031	-965	36	1 133
	4	5 329	6 026	972	5 054	275	2 919	3 925	-1 042	36	2 410
1983	1	5 224	5 760	766	4 994	230	3 918	3 820	62	36	1 306
	2	4 716	5 721	1 170	4 551	165	3 391	3 815	-166	42	1 325
	3	6 329	7 349	1 150	6 199	130	4 176	3 904	221	51	2 153
	4	5 737	6 605	1 007	5 598	139	4 636	4 271	314	51	1 101
1984	1	6 887	7 714	960	6 754	133	4 788	4 445	288	55	2 099
	2	6 657	7 883	1 366	6 517	140	4 505	4 767	-306	44	2 152
	3	8 171	8 964	941	8 023	148	4 875	4 923	-98	50	3 296
	4	8 821	7 984	1 286	6 698	123	5 816	5 339	428	49	1 005
1985	1	7 351	8 421	1 239	7 182	169	5 804	5 958	-203	49	1 547
	2	8 121	8 430	406	8 024	97	5 825	5 560	226	39	2 296
	3	7 950	8 249	445	7 804	148	5 788	5 972	-224	40	2 162
	4	7 075	7 411	482	6 929	148	6 161	5 983	138	40	914
1986	1	7 782	7 357	-286	7 643	139	6 735	6 308	386	41	1 047
	2	6 508	6 703	379	6 324	184	5 857	6 147	-334	44	651

See footnotes on page 184.

Financial transactions including net borrowing requirement: Industrial and commercial companies (1)

£ million

	Transactions leading to net borrowing requirement						Financing of net borrowing requirement (5)				
							Borrowing from		Financial assets		
	Financial surplus or deficit	Net unremitted profits(2)	Net identified trade and other credit(3)	Investment in UK company securities(4)	Investment abroad	Balancing item	Banks(6)	Other	Liquid	Other	Net borrowing requirement (NBR)
	AABG	AIBP	FMBP	FMBQ	AICP	FMBR	FMBS	AICT	AICU	AICV	AICW
1963	392†	-28	-122	-209	-102†	-622†	537†	543†	-373	-16†	691†
1964	-134	-64	-88	-353	-226	-489	752	716	-82†	-32	1 354
1965	4	-46	-54	-382	-271	-490	497	780	-16	-22	1 239
1966	-29	-81	-161	-233	-192	-474	187	876	73	34	1 170
1967	236	-79	118	-339	-167	-431	333	771	-440	-2	662
1968	201	-88	60	-335	-165	-639	569	920	-386	-137	966
1969	392	-169	-255	-259	-265	-1 176	664	898	252	-82	1 732
1970	-124	-148	200	-234	-325	-1 275	1 126	941	-163	2	1 908
1971	1 060	-61	390	-334	-438	-1 677	734	1 100	-932	158	1 060
1972	1 644	-74	133	-785	-177	-2 106	2 987	769	-2 217	-174	1 365
1973	451	-393	489†	-993	-929	-1 811	4 805	1 175	-2 697	-97	3 186
1974	-2 220	-531	210	-379	-758	-2 765	4 112	1 766	335	230	6 443
1975	369	-623	327	-372	-266	-482	473	2 701	-1 731	-396	1 047
1976	-261	-1 127	-341	-856	-627	313	2 663	2 237	-1 614	-407	2 899
1977	1 059	65	-50	-745†	-843	-673	2 476	2 235	-2 866	-658	1 187
1978	1 558	-38	10	-1 085	-1 910	-275	2 394	1 840	-2 420	-74	1 740
1979	-580	949	2 102	-1 904	-3 591	-2 262	3 981	2 037	-834	102	5 286
1980	569	759	-296	-952	-3 072	-2 811	6 340	3 425	-3 615	-347	5 803
1981	2 362	-260	1 236	-1 241	-3 995	-2 397	5 847	4 230	-4 694	-1 068	4 315
1982	2 611	-502	-1 139	-1 676	-3 021	-1 809	6 563	3 247	-2 791	-1 483	5 536
1983	5 885	-881	284	-1 381	-3 376	528	1 618	4 974	-5 860	-1 311	-1 079
1984	8 552	-2 260†	-109	-3 878	-1 495	-3 430	7 075	-363	-2 280	-1 812	2 620
1985	6 919	-48	-158	-4 625	-2 787	-4 133	7 386	3 448	-5 209	-793	4 832

1 Inflows(+), outflows(-); Relationships between columns: 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9+10 = zero; 7+8+9+10 = 11
2 Retained in UK (+), retained abroad (-).
3 Includes accruals adjustment.
4 Cash expenditure on subsidiaries and trade investments in the United Kingdom.
5 The NBR seasonal adjustments include day-of-week adjustments. The quarterly figures therefore do not always sum to the annual totals.
6 Includes Bank of England Issue Department transactions in commercial bills.

Financial transactions including net borrowing requirement: Industrial and commercial companies (1)

£ million — Unadjusted

		Transactions leading to net borrowing requirement						Financing of net borrowing requirement (5)				
								Borrowing from		Financial assets		
		Financial surplus or deficit	Net unremitted profits(2)	Net identified trade and other credit(3)	Investment in UK company securities(4)	Investment abroad	Balancing item	Banks(6)	Other	Liquid	Other	Net borrowing requirement (NBR)
		AABG	AIBP	FMBP	FMBQ	AICP	FMBR	FMBS	AICT	AICU	AICV	AICW
1963	1	-500†	2	-	-47	-35	-294†	308†	135†	344†	88†	875†
	2	306	-2	-85	-38	-29	-165	82	114	-177	-6	13
	3	383	-3	54	-52	-24	-139	13	115	-273	-74	-219
	4	203	-25	-91	-72	-13†	-24	134	179	-267	-24	22
1964	1	-354	-3	18	-89	-49	-351	310	221	318	-21	828
	2	147	-4	-84	-58	-72	-14	98	154	-142	-15	95
	3	98	-9	91	-132	-53	-86	45	177	-145	14	91
	4	-25	-48	-103	-74	-52	-38	299	164	-113	-10	340
1965	1	-465	-39	28	-98	-79	-206	206	175	429	49	859
	2	144	-	-80	-139	-71	-100	309	170	-192	-41	246
	3	159	-11	125	-63	-68	-68	-93	199	-161	-20	-75
	4	166	4	-128	-82	-53	-116	75	236	-92	-10	209
1966	1	-891	-39	27	-74	-60	80	368	292	325	-28	957
	2	210	-13	-86	-67	-65	-155	-6	214	-13	-39	156
	3	294	-20	-10	-55	-32	-98	-126	173	-154	28	-79
	4	358	-9	-112	-37	-35	-301	-49	197	-85	73	136
1967	1	-586	-21	82	-106	-56	-193	264	295	300	21	880
	2	200	1	-73	-61	-59	157	-54	107	-178	-40	-165
	3	232	-29	88	-105	-17	-20	-24	154	-279	-	-149
	4	390	-30	21	-67	-35	-375	147	215	-283	17	96
1968	1	-209	-10	181	-31	-85	-558	298	117	281	16	712
	2	79	-18	-160	-85	-34	169	170	197	-189	-129	49
	3	258	-38	59	-102	32	-114	-239	276	-122	-10	-95
	4	73	-22	-20	-117	-78	-136	340	330	-356	-14	300
1969	1	-280	-39	-74	-80	-80	-782	489	359	513	-26	1 335
	2	109	-60	-357	-66	-44	5	11	303	150	-51	413
	3	266	-46	125	-66	-51	-328	149	114	-197	32	98
	4	297	-24	51	-47	-90	-73	15	122	-214	-37	-114
1970	1	-456	-29	199	-79	-108	-880	519	279	461	94	1 353
	2	-185	-28	-137†	-49	-58	48	421	250	-201	-61	409
	3	94	-60	221	-49	-105	-187	-6	178	-7	-79	86
	4	423	-31	-83	-57	-54	-256	192	234	-418	48	58
1971	1	-65	4	368	-55	-141	-1 337	447	376	219	184	1 226
	2	150	-9	-101	-77	-124	256	64	178	-267	-70	-95
	3	401	-39	228	-122	-59	-588	-11	299	-328	219	179
	4	574	-17	-105	-80	-114	-8	234	247	-556	-175	-250
1972	1	159	-11	153	-174	-70	-1 128	978	116	7	-30	1 071
	2	212	-5	-309	-192	-47	-22	847	231	-570	-145	363
	3	451	-18	265	-187	-31	-108	300	211	-691	-192	-372
	4	822	-40	24	-232	-29	-848	862	211	-963	193	303
1973	1	39	-96	-2	-230	-181	-637	1 086	261	-201	-39	1 107
	2	201	-56	24	-198	-273	-211	568	383	-361	-77	513
	3	-113	-133	683	-313	-60	-64	1 139	288	-1 307	-120	-
	4	324	-106	-216	-252	-415	-899	2 012	243	-828	139	1 566
1974	1	-592	-148	178	-193	-235	-1 725	1 367	733	433	182	2 715
	2	-725	-131	-70	-82	13	-456	1 119	331	-123	124	1 451
	3	-908	-118	261	-58	-155	-280	927	406	-60	-15	1 258
	4	5	-134	-159	-46	-381	-304	699	296	85	-61	1 019
1975	1	-6	-131	287	-96	-184	-653	618	428	-197	-86	763
	2	20	-144	-171	-84	-246	497	97	521	177	-667	128
	3	-202	-139	403	-105	195	361	-446	905	-1 321	349	-513
	4	557	-209	-192	-87	-51	-687	204	847	-390	8	669
1976	1	563	-205	-60	-186	-98	-	-179	638	-209	-264	-14
	2	-85	-310	-329	-188	-182	316	857	757	-693	-143	778
	3	-760	-349	238	-222	-106	598	711	551	-652	-9	601
	4	21	-283	-190	-260	-241	-601	1 294	291	-60	9	1 534

1 Inflows(+), outflows(-): Relationships between columns: 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9+10 = zero; 7+8+9+10 = 11
2 Retained in UK (+), retained abroad (-).
3 Includes accruals adjustment.
4 Cash expenditure on subsidiaries and trade investments in the United Kingdom.
5 The NBR seasonal adjustments include day-of-week adjustments. The quarterly figures therefore do not always sum to the annual totals.
6 Includes Bank of England Issue Department transactions in commercial bills.

Financial transactions including net borrowing requirement: Industrial and commercial companies (1)

£ million — Unadjusted

		Transactions leading to net borrowing requirement						Financing of net borrowing requirement (5)				
								Borrowing from		Financial assets		
		Financial surplus or deficit	Net unremitted profits(2)	Net identified trade and other credit(3)	Investment in UK company securities(4)	Investment abroad	Balancing item	Banks(6)	Other	Liquid	Other	Net borrowing requirement (NBR)
		AABG	AIBP	FMBP	FMBQ	AICP	FMBR	FMBS	AICT	AICU	AICV	AICW
1977	1	38†	-3	387†	-162	-228†	-806†	448†	851†	-284†	-219†	796†
	2	2	46	-358	-163	-431	286	774	715	-536	-315	638
	3	544	42	159	-209	-108	-173	364	353	-733	-239	-255
	4	475	-20	-218	-211†	-76	42	890	316	-1 313	115	8
1978	1	530	59	329	-259	-283	-1 326	316	811	-288	111	950
	2	192	14	-523	-235	-159	380	1 096	144	-790	-121	331
	3	698	-57	109	-306	-497	-105	241	400	-463	-20	158
	4	138	-54	95	-285	-971	776	739	486	-879	-44	301
1979	1	-408	-11	593	-418	-955	-1 155	1 589	280	386	99	2 354
	2	512	417	-98	-448	-619	-284	1 056	846	-1 402	20	520
	3	-118	374	1 435	-473	-1 254	82	403	323	257	-1 009	-26
	4	-566	169	172	-565	-763	-885	933	588	-75	992	2 438
1980	1	-578	441	-1 217	-181	-1 025	-1 825	2 568	460	1 686	-329	4 385
	2	806	189	-53	-186	-1 201	-967	2 060	778	-1 116	-300	1 413
	3	-920	162	533	-435	-199	231	1 183	762	-1 575	258	828
	4	1 262	-33	441	-150	-647	-250	539	1 424	-2 610	24	-623
1981	1	-448	-140	-947	-325	-1 069	1 459	1 065	210	167	28	1 470
	2	1 776	-186	3 026	-243	-937	-219	-1 180	1 830	-2 949	-918	-3 217
	3	-535	19	666	-282	-818	-404	1 756	991	-1 212	-183	1 352
	4	1 569	27	-1 511	-391	-1 171	-3 233	4 206	1 199	-700	5	4 710
1982	1	-2 341	-120	748	-388	-837	-1 944	3 358	1 238	125	182	4 883
	2	941	80	-1 527	-439	-534	264	928	819	-495	-38	1 214
	3	302	88	-26	-474	-737	236	2 099	267	-1 130	-625	611
	4	3 709	-550	-334	-374	-913	-366	178	923	-1 291	-982	-1 172
1983	1	-18	130	1 543	-228	-1 397	-706	-106	776	306	-300	676
	2	1 940	260	-1 316	-525	-204	287	-42	1 233	-1 289	-344	-442
	3	2 183	-33	-414	-323	-771	-1 219	1 195	1 248	-1 677	-189	577
	4	1 780	-1 218	471	-306	-1 004	2 166	571	1 717	-3 200	-978	-1 890
1984	1	1 084	198†	872	-1 330	-623	-2 487	1 984	-172	358	116	2 286
	2	2 387	-164	-921	-813	44	1 191	290	-2 979	1 272	-307	-1 724
	3	2 574	-575	-153	-476	-225	-843	1 053	892	-1 201	-947	-203
	4	2 507	-1 719	93	-1 250	-691	-1 191	3 748	1 896	-2 709	-674	2 281
1985	1	70	311	606	-1 229	-1 366	-1 490	2 888	1 377	-399	-766	3 098
	2	2 796	53	-912	-1 410	-515	-1 569	770	509	-734	1 012	1 557
	3	1 906	4	345	-1 093	-335	1 389	1 675	470	-2 625	-1 736	-2 216
	4	2 147	-416	-197	-893	-571	-2 463	2 053	1 092	-1 451	699	2 393
1986	1	-493	47	1 533	-746	218	-3 290	2 123	2 022	-757	-657	2 731
	2	328	82	-950	-1 100	-352		-2 109	3 049	-3 242		

1 Inflows(+), outflows(-); Relationships between columns: 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9+10 = zero; 7+8+9+10 = 11
2 Retained in UK (+), retained abroad (-).
3 Includes accruals adjustment.
4 Cash expenditure on subsidiaries and trade investments in the United Kingdom.
5 The NBR seasonal adjustments include day-of-week adjustments. The quarterly figures therefore do not always sum to the annual totals.
6 Includes Bank of England Issue Department transactions in commercial bills.

Financial transactions including net borrowing requirement: Industrial and commercial companies (1)

£ million — Seasonally adjusted

		Transactions leading to net borrowing requirement						Financing of net borrowing requirement (5)				
								Borrowing from		Financial assets		
		Financial surplus or deficit	Net unremitted profits(3)	Net identified trade and other credit(3)	Investment in UK company securities(4)	Investment abroad	Balancing item	Banks(6)	Other	Liquid	Other	Net borrowing requirement (NBR)
		AAVG	AICX	ABKP	FMBQ	AIDC	AIDD	AIDF	AIDJ	AIDG	AICV	AIDI
1963	1	-65†	-2	-25†	-47	-36	45†	110	146†	-214†	88†	130†
	2	143	-5	-44	-38	-25	-223	131	109	-42	-6	192
	3	198	-5	-6	-52	-26	-321	170	130	-14	-74	212
	4	116	-16	-47	-72	-15†	-123	126	158	-103	-24	157
1964	1	75	-4	1	-89	-48	-171	135	228	-106	-21	236
	2	-	-8	-66	-58	-69	-45	132	151	-20	-15	248
	3	-61	-9	16	-132	-55	-148	201	190	-16	14	389
	4	-148	-43†	-37	-74	-54	-125	216	147	128	-10	481
1965	1	-34	-39	6	-96	-78	-36	101	181	-52	49	279
	2	72	-10	-36	-139	-67	-187	327	173	-92	-41	367
	3	-6	-10	47	-63	-71	-111	-8	210	32	-20	214
	4	-28	13	-71	-82	-55	-34	145	216	-94	-10	257
1966	1	-348	-39	7	-74	-58	44	93	295	108	-28	468
	2	66	-21	-23	-67	-62	-196	29	218	96	-39	304
	3	115	-15	-101	-55	-36	-1	134	180	-249	28	93
	4	139	-6	-44	-37	-36	-315	-69	183	112	73	299
1967	1	-46	-18	55	-106	-53	-87	55	292	-113	21	255
	2	116	-7	14	-61	-57	57	-28	114	-108	-40	-62
	3	1	-23	2	-105	-21	-77	181	158	-116	-	223
	4	165	-31	47	-87	-36	-320	125	207	-107	17	242
1968	1	178	-5	155	-31	-79	-308	93	107	-126	16	90
	2	65	-27	-85	-85	-33	49	179	208	-142	-129	116
	3	125	-27	-34	-102	26	-398	-45	276	189	-10	410
	4	-167	-29	24	-117	-79	-114	342	329	-175	-14	482
1969	1	113	-41	-119	-80	-71	-484	254	352	102	-26	682
	2	121	-61	-274	-66	-46	-137	15	310	189	-51	463
	3	104	-37	10	-66	-56	-448	362	112	-13	32	493
	4	64	-30	128	-47	-92	-107	33	124	-26	-37	94
1970	1	44	-28	213	-79	-100	-611	211†	273	-17	94	561
	2	-215	-32	-84	-49	-60	-133	432	260	-58	-61	573
	3	-111	-49	103	-49	-110	-218	230	172	111	-79	434
	4	158	-39	-32	-57	-55	-313	102	236	-48	48	338
1971	1	220	9	371	-55	-133	-890	458	389	-533	184	478
	2	190	-13	-49	-77	-127	7	82	189	-132	-70	69
	3	289	-32	106	-122	-62	-689	214	293	-218	219	508
	4	361	-25	-40	-80	-116	74	131	249	-379	-175	-174
1972	1	321	-3	149	-174	-61	-481	764	105	-590	-30	249
	2	322	-15	-227	-192	-51	-270	955	242	-619	-145	433
	3	455	-10	2	-187	-33	-260	409	211	-395	-192	33
	4	546	-46	209	-232	-32	-1 084	859	211	-624	193	639
1973	1	178	-86	-155	-230	-168	96	1 073	248	-917	-39	365
	2	311	-84	136	-198	-277	-494	475	389	-201	-77	566
	3	-25	-130	404	-313	-59	-379	1 323	291	-992	-120	502
	4	-13	-113	104	-252	-425	-1 224	1 934	247	-387	139	1 923
1974	1	-336	-137	4	-193	-219	-1 035	1 468	719	-453	182	1 916
	2	-743	-140	147	-82	8	-700	909	334	143	124	1 510
	3	-823	-120	-6	-58	-154	-817	1 182	415	396	-15	1 978
	4	-318	-134	65	-46	-393	-213	553	268	249	-61	1 039
1975	1	92	-162	168	-96	-144	-75	620	439	-756	-86	217
	2	33	-145	-56	-84	-251	207	109	500	354	-667	296
	3	-46	-147	139	-105	193	71	-227	946	-1 173	349	-105
	4	290	-169	76	-67	-64	-685	-29	816	-156	8	639
1976	1	422	-268	-235	-186	-69	692	-174	663	-581	-264	-356
	2	61	-312	-75	-188	-187	-221	902	740	-567	-143	932
	3	-449	-348	14	-222	-107	140	827	583	-429	-9	972
	4	-285	-199	-45	-260	-264	-61	1 128	251	-274	9	1 114

1 Inflows(+), outflows(-); Relationships between columns: 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9+10 = zero; 7+8+9+10 = 11
2 Retained in UK (+), retained abroad (-).
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4 Cash expenditure on subsidiaries and trade investments in the United Kingdom.
5 The NBR seasonal adjustments include day-of-week adjustments. The quarterly figures therefore do not always sum to the annual totals.
6 Includes Bank of England Issue Department transactions in commercial bills.

Financial transactions including net borrowing requirement: Industrial and commercial companies (1)

£ million — Seasonally adjusted

		Transactions leading to net borrowing requirement						Financing of net borrowing requirement (5)					
		Financial surplus or deficit	Net unremitted profits(2)	Net identified trade and other credit(3)	Investment in UK company securities(4)	Investment abroad	Balancing item	Borrowing from		Financial assets			Net borrowing requirement (NBR)
								Banks(6)	Other	Liquid	Other		
		AAVG	AICX	ABKP	FMBQ	AIDC	AIDD	AIDF	AIDJ	AIDG	AICV		AIDI
1977	1	113†	-50	50†	-162	-199†	-246†	298†	863†	-448†	-219†		494†
	2	57	20	10	-163	-436	-319	775	717	-348	-315		831
	3	770	13	31	-209	-110	-452	742	419	-965	-239		-43
	4	119	82	-141	-211†	-88	359	681	236	-1 122	115		-110
1978	1	643	69†	117	-259	-296	-466	156	810	-885	111		192
	2	223	-10	-215	-235	-161	-200	1 205	137	-623	-121		598
	3	824	-53	-32	-306	-527	-617	469	465	-203	-20		711
	4	-132	-44	140	-285	-926	1 080	564	428	-781	-44		167
1979	1	-358	-153	453	-418	-978	-348	1 374	442	-113	99		1 802
	2	601	491	352	-448	-626	-890	1 153	744	-1 397	20		520
	3	-192	314	1 210	-473	-1 300	-272	609	472	641	-1 009		713
	4	-631	297	94	-565	-687	-1 076	845	379	352	992		2 568
1980	1	284	444	-1 290	-181	-1 061	-1 149	2 380	494	408	-329		2 953
	2	356	142	335	-186	-1 200	-1 473	2 146	787	-607	-300		2 026
	3	-248	157	281	-435	-233	14	1 300	849	-1 923	258		484
	4	177	16	400	-150	-578	-203	514	1 295	-1 495	24		338
1981	1	486	-123	-1 169	-325	-1 114	2 559	684	241	-1 267	28		-314
	2	908	-240	3 495	-243	-930	-1 130	-840	1 841	-1 943	-918		-1 860
	3	687	2	523	-282	-678	-831	1 658	1 121	-1 817	-183		779
	4	281	81	-1 588	-391	-1 073	-2 995	4 104	1 027	549	5		5 685
1982	1	-1 376	-111	379	-389	-894	-655	3 212	1 293	-1 821	162		3 046
	2	444	50	-1 071	-439	-538	-565	1 324	823	10	-38		2 119
	3	1 133	118	-2	-474	-795	-435	1 798	349	-1 067	-625		455
	4	2 410	-559	-472	-374	-794	223	470	782	-704	-982		-434
1983	1	1 306	91	1 104	-228	-1 441	364	-739	870	-1 027	-300		-1 196
	2	1 325	125	-720	-525	-183	-837	483	1 322	-846	-344		815
	3	2 153	-56	-423	-323	-854	-1 641	1 151	1 407	-1 226	-189		1 143
	4	1 101	-1 022	323	-305	-898	2 666	723	1 375	-2 985	-978		-1 865
1984	1	2 099	-79	363	-1 330	-830	-1 086	1 625	328	-1 208	116		863
	2	2 152	-481	-155	-813	43	-194	729	-2 884	1 710	-307		-552
	3	3 296	-506	-177	-475	-433	-1 553	846	1 095	-1 136	-947		-152
	4	1 005	-1 194	-130	-1 260	-275	-998	3 875	908	-1 257	-674		2 852
1985	1	1 547	-80	-17	-1 229	-1 570	-193	2 618	1 990	-2 298	-768		1 542
	2	2 296	-451	-76	-1 410	-426	-2 890	1 188	900	-143	1 012		2 957
	3	2 162	-121	169	-1 093	-441	1 274	1 429	755	-2 398	-1 736		-1 950
	4	914	604	-238	-893	-350	-2 324	2 151	-197	-366	699		2 287
1986	1	1 047	-292	1 029	-746	97	-3 469	1 749	2 501	-1 259	-857		2 334
	2	651	-262	-118	-1 100	-320		-1 536	3 337	-3 333			

1 Inflows(+), outflows(-); Relationships between columns: 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9+10 = zero; 7+8+9+10 = 11
2 Retained in UK (+), retained abroad (-).
3 Includes accruals adjustment.
4 Cash expenditure on subsidiaries and trade investments in the United Kingdom.
5 The NBR seasonal adjustments include day-of-week adjustments. The quarterly figures therefore do not always sum to the annual totals.
6 Includes Bank of England Issue Department transactions in commercial bills.

UK banks' lending to UK residents[1]

£ million

[1] Seasonally adjusted

Transactions		Lending to public sector			Lending to private sector		
		Total	Sterling	Other currencies	Total	Sterling	Other currencies
		FPAA	AEBT	AECC	FPAD	AECI	AECO
1964		-312	-312	-	920	889	31
1965		482	482	-	576	500	76
1966		226	226	-	52	34	18
1967		574	574	-	634	511	123
1968		-3	-20	17	725	538	187
1969		-373	-362	-11	597	429	168
1970		1 064	1 044	20	1 164	678	486
1971		1 694	1 676	18	2 007	1 776	231
1972		-1 015	-1 019	4	6 434	5 511	923
1973		1 805	944	861	6 828	5 671	1 157
1974		701	-370	1 071	4 671	3 734	937
1975		3 373	3 090	283	130	-367	497
1976		593	148	445	3 330	3 081	249
1977		2 393	1 711	682	4 707	3 492	1 215
1978		-217	195	-412	5 730	4 710	1 020
1979		601	1 216	-615	9 475	8 573	902
1980		1 652	2 374	-722	10 900	9 622	1 278
1981		-271	519	-790	11 425	8 633	2 792
1982		-2 215	-2 163	-52	14 791	13 055	1 736
1983		-1 900	-2 015	115	15 046	13 628	1 418
1984		782	491	291	18 384	13 479	4 905
1985		-1 688	-2 092	404	24 683	19 934	4 749
1983	2	150	150	-	175	176	-1
	3	-21	-21	-	162	156	6
	4	47	47	-	158	162	-4
1984	1	-19	-19	-	211	206	5
	2	98	98	-	170	159	11
	3	16	16	-	295	284	11
	4	-407	-407	-	244	240	4
1985	1	-26	-26	-	362	322	40
	2	191	191	-	90	87	3
	3	85	85	-	-34	-34	-
	4	232	232	-	158	125	33
1986	1	195	195	-	125	113	12
	2	-36	-36	-	-42	-49	7
	3	-5	-5	-	91	98	-7
	4	72	72	-	-122	-128	6
1987	1	452	452	-	113	99	14
	2	340	340	-	-41	-74	33
	3	-83	-83	-	357	346	11
	4	-135	-135	-	205	140	65
1988	1	-126	-126	-	188	143	45
	2	121	116	5	253	221	32
	3	210	200	10	18	-8	26
	4	-208	-210	2	266	182	84
1989	1	-41	-42	1	228	194	34
	2	-25	-24	-1	-61	-86	25
	3	-417	-409	-8	330	259	71
	4	110	113	-3	100	62	38
1990	1	385	381	4	276	251	25
	2	149	148	1	475	398	77
	3	4	-5	9	255	122	133
	4	546	540	6	158	-93	251
1991	1	400	403	-3	548	461	87
	2	214	206	8	207	112	95
	3	383	384	-1	603	558	45
	4	897	883	14	649	645	4

1 The seasonally adjusted quarterly figures do not necessarily add up to the (unadjusted) figures shown for the year as a whole. This is because, as well as allowing for purely seasonal factors, the adjustments attempt to remove other distortions (such as the effect of the particular days of the week on which a quarter begins and ends), which do not necessarily cancel out over a year.

UK banks' lending to UK residents[1]

£ million — [1] Seasonally adjusted

		Lending to public sector			Lending to private sector		
		Total	Sterling	Other currencies	Total	Sterling	Other currencies
Transactions		FPAA	AEBT	AECC	FPAD	AECI	AECO
1972	1	-116	-116	-	1 601	1 453	148
	2	-778	-782	4	1 909	1 623	286
	3	80	85	-5	855	768	87
	4	-181	-186	5	2 069	1 667	402
1973	1	550	507	43	1 703	1 420	283
	2	507	270	237	937	841	96
	3	617	274	343	1 858	1 544	314
	4	131	-107	238	2 330	1 866	464
1974	1	159	-104	263	1 721	1 404	317
	2	-535	-751	216	1 342	1 087	255
	3	-50	-150	100	1 104	1 052	52
	4	1 127	635	492	504	191	313
1975	1	1 052	754	298	151	234	-83
	2	593	605	-12	212	55	157
	3	1 673	1 673	-	-128	-428	300
	4	55	58	-3	-105	-228	123
1976	1	571	554	17	179	264	-85
	2	-508	-562	54	652	764	-112
	3	918	755	163	995	854	141
	4	-388	-599	211	1 504	1 199	305
1977	1	709	206	503	914	387	527
	2	30	30	-	1 116	993	123
	3	991	742	249	1 160	1 101	59
	4	663	733	-70	1 517	1 011	506
1978	1	319	548	-229	728	556	172
	2	-1 617	-1 378	-239	2 094	1 651	443
	3	236	296	-60	1 294	1 020	274
	4	845	729	116	1 614	1 483	131
1979	1	-925	-763	-162	2 549	2 262	287
	2	686	857	-171	2 805	2 367	438
	3	429	580	-151	1 888	1 884	4
	4	411	542	-131	2 233	2 060	173
1980	1	-342	-180	-162	2 800	2 371	429
	2	945	923	22	3 692	2 820	872
	3	-66	338	-404	3 214	3 079	135
	4	1 115	1 273	-158	1 194	1 352	-158
1981	1	1 243	1 158	85	183	-444	627
	2	-536	223	-761	3 728	3 758	-30
	3	247	465	-218	3 754	2 575	1 179
	4	-1 223	-1 327	104	3 760	2 744	1 016
1982	1	820	808	12	2 268	1 643	625
	2	-924	-920	-4	4 926	4 557	369
	3	-119	-130	11	3 276	3 075	201
	4	-1 992	-1 921	-71	4 321	3 780	541
1983	1	629	629	-	3 147	3 368	-221
	2	-1 721	-1 701	-20	5 253	4 712	541
	3	-798	-748	-50	3 345	2 162	1 183
	4	-10	-195	185	3 301	3 366	-65
1984	1	1 041	1 077	-36	2 893	1 795	1 098
	2	-2 004	-2 047	43	6 355	5 553	802
	3	1 464	1 349	115	2 739	1 728	1 011
	4	281	112	169	6 397	4 403	1 994
1985	1	-3 499	-3 588	89	12 535	9 319	3 216
	2	-1 188	-1 233	35	6 176	4 799	1 377
	3	2 354	2 332	22	3 067	3 910	-843
	4	655	397	258	2 905	1 906	999
1986	1	-225	-226	1	11 449	9 139	2 310
	2	-942	-873	-69	9 376	7 701	1 675

1 The seasonally adjusted quarterly figures do not necessarily add up to the (unadjusted) figures shown for the year as a whole. This is because, as well as allowing for purely seasonal factors, the adjustments attempt to remove other distortions (such as the effect of the particular days of the week on which a quarter begins and ends), which do not necessarily cancel out over a year.

UK banks' loans, advances and acceptances to UK residents[1,2]

£ million

	Total loans, advances and acceptances	Manufacturing	Other production	Financial	Services	Persons
Amounts outstanding (May 1986):	181 102	27 855	16 048	37 185	56 487	43 749
Changes	FRAA	FRAB	FRAC	FRAD	FRAE	FRAF
1975						
May–Aug	106	..	..	..	..	..
Aug–Nov	231	..	..	..	..	..
Nov–Feb	-162	..	..	..	..	..
1976						
Feb–May	41	..	..	..	..	..
May–Aug	1 476	..	..	..	..	..
Aug–Nov	1 640	..	..	..	..	..
Nov–Feb	887	..	..	..	..	..
1977						
Feb–May	862	..	..	..	..	..
May–Aug	1 813	..	..	..	..	..
Aug–Nov	937	..	..	..	..	..
Nov–Feb	1 256	..	..	..	..	..
1978						
Feb–May	1 198	..	..	..	..	..
May–Aug	2 245	..	..	..	..	..
Aug–Nov	1 299	..	..	..	..	..
Nov–Feb	2 295	..	..	..	..	..
1979						
Feb–May	2 305	..	..	..	..	..
May–Aug	3 451	..	..	..	..	..
Aug–Nov	2 681	..	..	..	..	..
Nov–Feb	2 314	..	..	..	..	..
1980						
Feb–May	2 818	..	..	..	..	..
May–Aug	3 449	..	..	..	..	..
Aug–Nov	153	..	..	..	..	..
Nov–Feb	1 828	..	..	..	..	..
1981						
Feb–May	1 351	..	..	..	..	..
May–Aug	3 358	..	..	..	..	..
Aug–Nov	5 370	..	..	..	..	..
Nov–Feb	-	..	..	..	..	..
1982						
Feb–May	5 235	..	..	..	..	..
May–Aug	4 518	..	..	..	..	..
Aug–Nov	4 140	..	..	..	..	..
Nov–Feb	-	..	..	..	..	..
1983						
Feb–May	789	..	..	..	..	..
May–Aug	4 281	..	..	..	..	..
Aug–Nov	-	..	..	..	..	..
Nov–Feb	4 931	599	603	1 814	844	1 071
1984						
Feb–May	4 397	443	5	1 313	1 336	1 301
May–Aug	3 201	201	237	656	785	1 322
Aug–Nov	8 011	1 800	903	2 010	1 951	1 344
Nov–Feb	8 727	658	990	1 863	4 012	1 206
1985						
Feb–May	6 476	-155	-667	3 362	2 733	1 215
May–Aug	3 485	644	-3	-579	1 077	2 344
Aug–Nov	5 176	603	-334	-454	3 018	2 352
Nov–Feb	5 023	28	582	960	2 205	1 259
1986						
Feb–May	9 491	520	-202	3 887	3 412	1 883
May–Aug	7 631	334	471	1 902	2 144	2 779

1 For a more detailed breakdown of these figures see Financial Statistics Table 6.8. The analysis covers loans, advances and acceptances in both sterling and foreign currencies provided by banks to their customers and therefore does not include funds placed through the local authority money market or funds lent to monetary sector institutions. Acceptances are not granted to persons.

2 Due to the introduction of the revised analysis in November 1983, a breakdown is given only for this and later dates and any changes for the August–November 1983 period are not shown.

Bank rate/Bank of England's minimum lending rate to the market[1, 2]

Date of change	New rate (per cent)
1932 30 June	2
1939 24 August	4
28 September	3
26 October	2
1951 8 November	2½
1952 12 March	4
1953 17 September	3½
1954 13 May	3
1955 27 January	3½
24 February	4½
1956 16 February	5½
1957 7 February	5
19 September	7
1958 20 March	6
22 May	5½
19 June	5
14 August	4½
20 November	4
1960 21 January	5
23 June	6
27 October	5½
8 December	5
1961 25 July	7
5 October	6½
2 November	6
1962 8 March	5½
22 March	5
26 April	4½
1963 3 January	4
1964 27 February	5
23 November	7
1965 3 June	6
1966 14 July	7
1967 26 January	6½
16 March	6
4 May	5½
19 October	6
9 November	6½
18 November	8
1968 21 March	7½
19 September	7
1969 27 February	8
1970 5 March	7½
15 April	7
1971 1 April	6
2 September	5
1972 22 June	6
13 October	7½
27 October	7½
1 December	7¾
8 December	8
22 December	9
1973 19 January	8¾
23 March	8½
13 April	8
19 April	8¼
11 May	8
18 May	7¾
22 June	7½
20 July	9
27 July	11½
19 October	11¼
13 November	13
1974 4 January	12¾
1 February	12½
5 April	12¼
11 April	12
24 May	11¾
20 September	11½
1975 17 January	11¼
24 January	11
7 February	10½
14 February	10¼
7 March	10¼
21 March	10
18 April	9½
2 May	10
25 July	11
3 October	12
14 November	11½
28 November	11¼
24 December	11¼
1976 2 January	11
16 January	10¾
23 January	10½
1976 30 January	10
6 February	9½
27 February	9¼
5 March	9
23 April	10½
21 May	11½
10 September	13
7 October	15
19 November	14½
17 December	14¼
24 December	14¼
1977 7 January	14
21 January	13½
28 January	12½
3 February	12
10 March	11
18 March	10½
31 March	9½
7 April	9¼
15 April	9
22 April	8½
29 April	8¼
13 May	8
5 August	7½
12 August	7
9 September	6½
16 September	6
7 October	5½
14 October	5
25 November	7
1978 6 January	6½
11 April	7½
5 May	8½
12 May	9
8 June	10
9 November	12½
1979 8 February	14
1 March	13
5 April	12
12 June	14
15 November	17
1980 3 July	16
24 November	14
1981 10 March	12[2]

[1] Relates to table on page 66, *Economic Trends*.
[2] The Bank suspended the announcement of minimum lending rate from 20 August 1981. A rate of 12% was announced on Monday 14 January 1985 but lapsed at close of business the same day.

Building Societies Association: recommended interest rate on ordinary shares[1,2,3]

Recommended effective date	New rate (per cent)
1939 1 November	3.50
1951 1 April	2.25
1952 1 April	2.50
1955 1 September	3.00
1956 1 October	3.50
1959 1 July	3.25
1960 1 July	3.50
1961 1 October	3.75
1963 1 April	3.50
1965 1 February	3.75
1 July	4.00
1966 1 December	4.25
1968 1 April	4.50
1969 1 April	5.00
1972 1 January	4.75
1 October	5.25
1973 1 February	5.60
1 April	6.30
1 May	6.75
1 October	7.50
1975 1 June	7.00
1976 1 May	6.50
1 November	7.80
1977 1 May	7.00
1 July	6.70
1 November	6.00
1978 1 February	5.50
1 June	6.70
1978 1 December	8.00
1979 1 August	8.75
1 December	10.50
1981 1 January	9.25
1 April	8.50
1 November	9.75
1982 1 April	8.75
1 September	7.75
1 December	6.25
1983 1 July	7.25
1984 1 April	6.25
1 August	7.75

[1] Relates to table on page 66, *Economic Trends*.
[2] Net of income tax where this is paid by societies at the agreed composite rate.
[3] The BSA ceased to recommend rates from November 1983; advised rates were withdrawn from November 1984.

London clearing banks: short-term money rates[1]

Base rate

Date of change	New rate (per cent)	Date of change	New rate (per cent)	Date of change	New rate (per cent)
1971 16 September	5	1977 28 April	9	1983 12 January	11
15 October	4½–5	3 May	8½	15 March	10½
26 November	4½	9 August	8	15 April	10
1972 9, 13 and 15 June	5	13 September	7	15 June	9½
30 June	6	17 October	6	4 October	9
21 July	6–7	29 November	6–7½	1984 7 March	8½–9
25 July	6½–7	5 December	6½–7½	15 March	8½–8¾
19 September	7	1978 9 January	6½	10 May	9–9½
12 and 13 December	7½	21 April	7½	27 June	9½
1973 3 and 4 January	7½–8½	10 May	9	9 July	10
9 January	8½–8½	12 June	10	11 July	10–12
25 January	8½	6 November	11½	12 July	12
15 February	9½	15 November	12½	9 August	11.50
3, 4 and 5 April	9	1979 14 February	13½	10 August	11.00
22 and 23 May	8½	6 March	13	20 August	10.50
15 and 16 June	8	6 April	12	20August	10½
2 August	10	15 June	14	7 November	10
22 and 23 August	11	16 November	17	20 November	9¾–10
14 and 15 November	13	1980 4 July	16	23 November	9½–9¾
1974 11 April	12½	25 November	14	1985 11 January	10½
13 May	12–12½	1981 11 March	12	14 January	12
23 and 24 May	12	16 September	14	28 January	14
1975 20 January	11½	1 October	16	20 March	13½–14
4 and 6 March	10½–11	14 October	15½	21 March	13½
25 March	10½–10½	9 November	15	29 March	13–13½
22 April	9½	3 December	14½	2 April	13–13½
5 August	10	1982 22 January	14	12 April	12¾–13
6, 7 and 8 October	11	25 February	13½	19 April	12½–12¾
1976 12 January	10½	12 March	13	12 June	12½
30 January	10	8 June	12½	15 July	12–12½
6 February	9½	13 July	12	16 July	12
25 May	10½	2 August	11½	29 July	11½–12
13 September	12	18 August	11	30 July	11½
8 October	13½	31 August	10½	1986 9 January	12½
21 October	14	7 October	10	19 March	11½
1977 28 January	13	14 October	9½	8 April	11–11½
4 February	12½	4 November	9	9 April	11
18 February	11½	26 November	10–10½	21 April	10½
14 March	10½			27 May	10
31 March	9½			14 October	11

Deposit account (7 days' notice)[2]

Date of change	New rate (per cent)	Date of change	New rate (per cent)	Date of change	New rate (per cent)	Date of change	New rate (per cent)
1945 January	½	1969 February	6	1978 May	6	1983 June	6–9½
1951 November	¾	1970 March	5½	June	6½–7	July	6
1962 March	2	April	5	November	8½–9	October	5½
1953 September	1½	1971 April	4	November	10	1984 March	5½–5½
1954 May	1½	September	3	1979 February	11	May	5½–6
1955 January	1½	October	2½–3	March	10½	July	6½–6¾
February	2½	November	2½	April	9–9½	July	8½–9
1956 February	3½	1972 June	4	June	11½–12	August	8½
1957 February	3	July	5½–5½	November	15	August	8
September	5	December	5¾	1980 July	14	August	7½–7½
1958 March	4	1973 January	6¾	November	11½–12	August	7½–7½
May	3½	February	7¾	December	11½	November	6½–6¾
June	3	April	7½	1981 March	9	November	6–6½
August	2½	May	6¾	September	11–11½	1985 January	7–7½
November	2	June	6½	October	14–14½	January	8½–9
1960 January	3	August	9½	October	13½–14	January	11–11½
June	4	1975 February	9	November	13	March	10.03–11
October	3	March	7½	December	12½–12½	March	10.03–10.5
December	3½	April	6½	1982 January	11½–12	March	10–10½
1961 July	5	August	6½	February	11	April	9.36–10
October	4½	October	7	March	10–10½	April	9.36–9.7
November	4	1976 January	6½	June	9½	June	9.03–9.5
1962 March	3	February	5½	July	9	July	8.36–9.5
April	2½	May	6½	August	8½	July	8.36–8.75
1963 January	2	September	8½	August	8	July	7.69–8.75
1964 February	3	October	11	August	7½–7½	July	7.69–8.03
November	5	1977 January	9½	October	6¾	1986 January	8.70–9.03
1965 June	4	February	8	October	6	February	8.70
1966 July	5	March	6½	November	5½	March	7.5–8
1967 January	4½	April	4½	November	5½–6½	April	7–7.69
March	4	May	4	December	6½–7	April	7–7.25
May	3½	September	3	1983 January	8	April	6.75–6.30
October	4	November	3–4	March	7½–8	May	6–6.75
November	6	December	3½–4½	March	7½	May	5.82–6.25
1968 March	5½	1978 January	3	April	6¾	October	6.69–7
September	5	April	4	April	6½–10		

[1] Relates to table on page 66, *Economic Trends*.
[2] Rate paid on deposits of less than £10,000, which was restricted to 9½ per cent from September 1973 to 28 February 1975.

Other interest rates, security prices and yields[1]

Percentage rate

	Last Friday				Last working day	Average of working days			
							Financial Times index of industrial ordinary shares		
							1 July 1935 = 100		
	Treasury bill yield[2]	Deposits with local authorities (3 months)[3]	Inter-bank (3 month rate)[4]	Sterling certificates of deposit (3 months)	Interest on US $ deposits in London (3 months)[5]	British government securities long dated[6] (20 years)	Price index	Dividend yield	Earnings yield[7]
1955	4.11	..	..	..	..	..	195.0	4.81	12.85
1956	4.92	5½	..	..	..	..	180.6	5.87	15.92
1957	6.48	7	..	..	..	..	188.3	5.86	15.04
1958	3.17	4 1/16	..	..	..	..	181.9	6.27	14.96
1959	3.72	4 1/16	..	..	..	..	250.2	4.86	10.82
1960	4.40	5⅛ - 5½	..	..	..	..	318.6	4.26	9.02
1961	5.48	6⅛ - 6½	..	..	..	..	319.8	4.87	9.62
1962	3.77	4½ - 4⅝	..	..	..	..	285.5	5.49	8.88
1963	3.76	4¼ - 4⅜	..	..	..	..	316.9	4.93	6.73
1964	6.74	7½	7½ - 7⅝	..	4.56	5.98	346.9	4.96	7.36
1965	5.60	6⅜	6½ - 6⅝	..	5.31	6.56	337.3	5.74	9.12
1966	6.64	7¼ - 7 3/16	7 3/16 - 7⅜	..	6.56	6.94	331.9	5.98	8.52
1967	7.63	7½ - 7⅝	8 1/16 - 8 3/16	..	6.31	6.80	355.0	5.36	6.69
1968	6.89	7⅜	7 15/16 - 8	7⅜ - 7 15/16	7.13	7.55	463.3	4.05	4.99
1969	7.80	9 - 9 1/16	9⅜ - 9½	9¼ - 9⅜	10.06	9.05	419.8	4.43	5.82
1970	6.93	7¼	7¼ - 7½	7 3/16 - 7 5/16	6.56	9.25	361.0	4.75	6.54
1971	4.46	4¼ - 4⅜	4⅜ - 4½	4⅜ - 4½	5.75	8.90	386.2	4.76	6.21
1972	8.48	8⅜	8⅜ - 9 1/16	8 15/16 - 9 1/16	5.91	8.97	503.8	3.26	4.98
1973	12.82	16 -16⅛	16 1/16-16 3/16	15⅞ -16	10.19	10.78	435.6	4.12	..
1974	11.30	13¼	12½ -12 11/16	12⅝ -12⅞	10.06	14.77	251.2	8.23	21.47
1975	10.93	11¼ -11⅜	11 1/16-11 3/16	11 -11¼	5.87	14.39	311.0	6.81	19.49
1976	13.98	14⅜ -15	14⅛ -14⅜	14 1/16-14⅛	5.06	14.43	368.0	5.96	17.61
1977	6.39	6⅞	6 15/16- 6⅞	6⅞ - 6 15/16	7.19	12.73	452.3	5.42	16.50
1978	11.91	12⅜ -12½	12 1/16-12⅜	12⅜ -12½	11.69	12.47	479.4	5.65	16.47
1979	16.49	16 13/16-17½	16 13/16-17 1/16	16 11/16-16⅞	14.50	12.99	475.5	6.49	16.61
1980	13.58	14⅜ -14⅝	14⅜ -14⅝	14⅜ -14⅝	17.75	13.79	464.5	7.62	18.14
1981	15.39	15½ -15 11/16	15 15/16-15⅞	15⅝ -15⅞	13.75	14.74	518.5	6.23	12.12
1982	9.96	10⅜	10 1/16-10⅜	10 1/16-10 1/16	9.25	12.88	574.7	5.29	10.82
1983	9.04	9 3/16	9 3/16- 9 5/16	9⅛ - 9 3/16	9.87	10.80	692.6	4.70	9.58
1984	9.33	10⅛	10 -10⅛	9⅜ - 9⅝	8.62	10.69	854.9	4.66	10.76
1985		11 13/16	11 13/16-11 15/16	11 11/16-11 13/16	7.97	10.62			

[1] Relates to table on page 66, *Economic Trends*.
[2] Average discount rate expressed as the rate at which interest is earned during the life of the bills.
[3] For a minimum term of 3 months and thereafter at 7 days' notice.
[4] Spread of rates over the day in the inter-bank sterling market.
[5] Middle-closing.
[6] Averages of Wednesdays until February 1980; from March 1980 figures are the average of all observations (usually 3 a week). Calculated gross redemption yields—see *Financial Statistics Explanatory Handbook*.
[7] A change in basis of calculation of the Earnings yield occurred on 26 February 1973 and is explained in *Financial Statistics Explanatory Handbook, 1985 Edition* (HMSO February 1985). No meaningful average for the month of February or for the year 1973 is therefore available.

Other interest rates, security prices and yields[1]

	Percentage rate								
	Last Friday				Last working day	Average of working days			
							Financial Times index of industrial ordinary shares		
							1 July 1935 = 100		
	Treasury bill yield[2]	Deposits with local authorities (3 months)[3]	Inter-bank (3 month rate)[4]	Sterling certificates of deposit (3 months)	Interest on US $ deposits in London (3 months)[5]	British government securities long dated[6] (20 years)	Price index	Dividend yield	Earnings yield[7]
1970 *J*	6.94	7 11/16 - 7 3/4	7 11/16 - 7 3/4	7 11/16 - 7 13/16	8.50	9.33	340.7	4.93	6.75
A	6.93	7 1/2 - 7 5/8	7 1/2 - 7 11/16	7 5/8 - 7 11/16	8.00	9.19	340.7	4.90	6.71
S	6.93	7 1/2	7 1/2 - 7 5/8	7 5/8 - 7 7/8	8.50	9.28	347.6	4.81	6.63
O	6.93	7 5/16 - 7 1/2	7 1/2 - 7 5/8	7 1/2 - 7 5/8	7.72	9.15	369.0	4.57	6.33
N	6.93	7 1/2	7 1/2 - 7 1/2	7 1/2 - 7 1/2	7.25	9.51	335.4	5.06	7.16
D	6.93	7 1/2	7 1/2 - 7 1/2	7 5/16 - 7 3/8	6.56	9.62	331.4	5.11	7.14
1971 *J*	6.89	7 3/8	7 1/2 - 7 5/8	7 1/2 - 7 5/8	5.88	9.51	340.7	4.95	6.90
F	6.83	7 11/16 - 7 3/4	7 3/4 - 8	7 3/4 - 8	5.34	9.35	330.9	5.03	6.97
M	6.74	7 1/2 - 7 5/8	7 1/2 - 7 7/16	7 5/8 - 7 1/2	5.38	9.07	322.8	4.97	6.88
A	5.77	6 5/8 - 6 1/2	6 7/16 - 6 11/16	6 7/16 - 6 5/8	6.25	9.07	354.6	4.45	6.51
M	5.71	6 1/2 - 6 3/8	6 11/16 - 6 5/8	6 1/2 - 6 3/8	7.63	9.03	369.2	3.85	5.84
J	5.67	6 5/16	6 1/2 - 6 3/8	6 1/2 - 6 3/8	6.50	9.08	374.8	4.14	6.37
J	5.64	6 1/2	6 5/16 - 6 11/16	6 5/16 - 6 7/16	6.72	8.81	416.8	4.04	6.24
A	5.89	5 15/16 - 6	5 7/8 - 6	5 7/8 - 6	9.25	8.82	405.3	3.76	5.87
S	4.81	5 11/16	5 1/2 - 5 7/8	5 1/2 - 5 1/2	7.63	8.45	442.9	3.64	5.71
O	4.61	5 - 5 1/8	5 - 5 1/8	5 - 5 1/8	6.06	8.23	412.4	3.78	5.87
N	4.33	4 3/4	4 15/16 - 4 11/16	4 3/4 - 4 3/4	6.50	8.07	414.3	3.82	5.97
D	4.46	4 1/2 - 4 5/8	4 5/8 - 4 3/4	4 5/8 - 4 3/4	5.75	8.06	455.5	3.55	5.53
1972 *J*	4.40	4 5/8 - 4 3/4	4 3/4 - 5 1/8	5 - 5 1/8	5.06	7.93	488.6	3.34	5.20
F	4.41	5 1/8	5 1/8 - 5 3/16	5 1/8 - 5 1/8	4.97	7.90	495.1	3.30	5.01
M	4.36	4 1/2 - 5	4 11/16 - 4 13/16	4 11/16 - 4 13/16	5.53	8.16	506.8	3.21	4.69
A	4.31	4 3/16	4 7/16 - 4 5/8	4 1/2 - 4 5/8	5.00	8.26	522.3	3.14	4.58
M	4.35	4 1/2 - 5	4 11/16 - 5	4 11/16 - 5 1/16	4.63	8.60	533.7	3.13	4.61
J	5.72	7 1/2 - 7 5/8	7 5/8 - 7 11/16	7 11/16 - 7 13/16	5.31	9.32	499.6	3.33	4.93
J	5.85	8 1/8	8 1/8 - 8 1/4	8 1/8 - 8 1/4	5.66	9.23	502.7	3.23	4.92
A	5.91	7 3/4	7 7/8 - 7 15/16	7 7/8 - 7 15/16	5.50	9.36	524.4	3.12	4.77
S	6.74	7 1/2	7 7/16 - 7 5/8	7 1/2 - 7 5/8	5.94	9.54	492.4	3.32	5.09
O	7.01	7 5/8	7 5/8 - 7 11/16	7 7/8 - 8	6.03	9.46	481.5	3.40	5.35
N	7.06	7 5/8	8 1/8 - 8 1/4	8 1/8 - 8 1/4	6.00	9.45	491.6	3.33	5.36
D	8.48	8 1/4	8 1/4 - 9 1/16	8 11/16 - 9 1/16	5.91	9.62	508.4	3.21	5.17
1973 *J*	8.29	9 1/4	9 1/4 - 9 3/8	9 1/4 - 9 3/8	6.63	9.56	489.9	3.32	5.36
F	8.23	10 1/4	10 1/4 - 10 3/8	10 1/4 - 10 3/8	8.44	9.65	453.6	3.55	..
M	8.10	10 1/4	9 13/16 - 10	9 1/4 - 9 3/8	8.69	10.01	445.5	3.61	7.30
A	7.82	9 1/2	9 5/16 - 9 3/8	9 1/4 - 9 3/8	8.25	9.93	464.1	3.53	7.29
M	7.33	9 1/8	9 1/16 - 9 1/4	9 1/4 - 9 1/2	8.63	10.02	457.4	3.77	8.17
J	7.08	8 1/2	7 15/16 - 8 1/16	8 1/16 - 8 1/16	9.06	10.15	464.9	3.91	8.68
J	11.20	10 1/4 - 11 1/8	11 1/4 - 11 1/8	11 1/8 - 11 1/4	11.47	10.60	431.2	4.35	9.66
A	11.28	13 3/4 - 13 7/8	14 1/8 - 14 1/4	14 1/4 - 14 5/16	11.56	11.30	422.8	4.46	9.97
S	11.25	13 1/8 - 13 1/4	13 5/16 - 13 1/2	13 1/4 - 13 5/16	10.47	11.55	418.0	4.53	10.13
O	10.96	13 - 13 1/4	12 13/16 - 13	12 13/16 - 12 15/16	9.19	11.28	434.7	4.34	9.81
N	12.85	15 - 15 1/2	15 1/2 - 15 11/16	15 3/8 - 15 1/2	10.47	12.00	401.5	4.73	10.68
D	12.82	16 - 16 1/8	16 1/16 - 16 5/16	15 3/4 - 16	10.19	12.50	329.9	5.72	12.87
1974 *J*	12.40	16 - 16 1/8	16 1/16 - 16 5/16	16 1/8 - 16 3/8	8.88	12.89	324.8	5.83	13.30
F	12.18	14 1/2 - 14 3/4	14 1/2 - 14 7/16	14 1/2 - 14 3/4	8.63	13.50	316.5	5.84	13.77
M	12.35	16	15 3/4 - 15 7/8	15 3/4 - 15 3/4	10.00	13.68	297.5	6.17	15.15
A	11.82	13 1/2 - 13 3/4	13 7/16 - 13 3/4	13 5/8 - 13 11/16	11.69	14.21	290.0	6.40	16.33
M	11.54	12 3/4 - 13	12 11/16 - 12 7/8	12 3/4 - 12 7/8	11.88	13.80	296.6	6.67	17.21
J	11.56	13 1/2 - 13 1/2	13 1/2 - 13 1/2	13 7/16 - 13 5/8	13.50	14.38	267.5	7.49	19.35
J	11.51	13 3/8	13 3/8 - 13 5/8	13 7/16 - 13 5/8	13.56	14.88	254.8	7.81	20.74
A	11.57	12 5/8 - 12 3/4	12 1/2 - 12 5/8	12 1/2 - 12 5/8	13.94	15.29	222.9	8.91	23.94
S	11.29	12 1/2	11 13/16 - 12 1/2	11 1/2 - 12	12.19	14.95	203.5	9.86	26.37
O	11.19	11 3/4	11 1/2 - 11 3/4	11 5/8 - 11 11/16	10.12	15.68	199.4	10.12	27.16
N	11.29	12 3/8 - 12 1/2	12 1/2 - 12 3/4	12 5/8 - 12 11/16	10.62	16.75	181.0	11.09	30.10
D	11.30	13 1/4	12 1/2 - 12 13/16	12 5/8 - 12 3/4	10.06	17.18	160.1	12.59	34.19

See footnotes on page 194.

Other interest rates, security prices and yields[1]

	Percentage rate								
	Last Friday				Last working day	Average of working days			
							Financial Times index of industrial ordinary shares		
							1 July 1935 = 100		
	Treasury bill yield[2]	Deposits with local authorities (3 months)[3]	Inter-bank (3 month rate)[4]	Sterling certificates of deposit (3 months)	Interest on US $ deposits in London (3 months)[5]	British government securities long dated[6] (20 years)	Price index	Dividend yield	Earnings yield
1975 J	10.58	12 -12¼	11⅜ -12	11⅛-11⅜	7.44	16.02	183.7	10.99	30.28
F	10.01	11½	10⅜ -11	10⅜ -10⅝	7.31	14.58	262.6	7.56	21.66
M	9.59	10½	9⅜ -10⅛	9⅜ -10	6.97	13.43	292.6	6.80	20.35
A	9.46	9⅝	9⅜- 9⅝	9⅛- 9⅜	6.81	13.89	314.9	6.51	19.30
M	9.67	10	9⅜ -10	9⅛- 9⅜	6.06	14.53	339.0	6.12	18.09
J	9.71	9½ - 9⅝	9⅜ - 9⅝	9⅜ - 9½	6.75	14.41	332.6	6.06	18.07
J	10.72	10½ -10⅝	10⅜ -10⅝	10½ -10⅜	6.97	13.93	304.4	6.68	19.62
A	10.66	10½	10⅜ -10⅜	10⅜ -10½	7.34	13.87	298.3	6.94	19.91
S	10.76	10⅝ -10¾	10½ -10⅝	10⅜ -10½	8.06	13.79	328.9	6.31	17.58
O	11.74	11⅛ -11⅜	11⅜-11⅜	11⅞-11½	6.81	14.66	341.9	6.14	16.88
N	11.30	11⅛ -11⅞	11⅛ -11⅜	11⅜-11⅜	7.06	14.81	367.9	5.76	16.02
D	10.93	11⅛ -11⅜	11⅞-11⅞	11 -11⅛	5.87	14.79	365.8	5.74	15.98
1976 J	9.52	9⅜ - 9⅝	9⅜ - 9⅝	9⅞- 9½	5.37	13.79	397.0	5.30	14.91
F	8.80	9 - 9⅛	8⅝ - 8⅞	8⅝- 8⅞	5.62	13.46	404.2	5.17	14.99
M	8.60	8⅝ - 8¾	8⅜- 8⅝	8⅞- 8⅞	5.59	13.88	404.7	5.12	15.01
A	10.20	10⅛ -10¼	9⅝-10⅛	9⅝ - 9⅝	5.53	13.77	406.0	5.13	15.17
M	11.31	11⅛ -11⅜	11⅛ -11⅝	11⅜-11⅞	6.62	13.59	406.6	5.26	15.19
J	11.30	11⅛ -11⅛	11⅛ -11⅞	11⅛ -11⅜	6.00	14.09	378.6	5.69	16.14
J	11.17	11⅜-11⅛	11⅜-11⅛	11⅜-11⅛	5.78	14.16	383.8	5.74	16.44
A	11.25	11⅛ -11⅛	11⅛ -11⅜	11⅜-11⅛	5.62	14.33	368.1	6.03	17.55
S	12.74	12¾ -12⅞	12½ -12¾	12½ -12⅝	5.81	14.79	344.0	6.52	19.23
O	14.97	15½ -15½	15½ -15¾	15⅜-15½	5.44	16.03	293.6	7.61	23.07
N	14.54	15 -15¼	14¾ -14⅝	14⅜-14⅛	5.19	15.79	301.0	7.28	22.66
D	13.98	14¾ -15	14⅛ -14⅝	14⅛-14⅛	5.06	15.48	328.6	6.67	20.91
1977 J	12.09	12⅜ -13⅜	12⅛ -12⅝	12 -12⅛	5.31	14.48	374.7	6.01	18.69
F	11.07	11⅜	11⅜-11⅞	11⅛ -11⅞	5.19	13.93	393.8	5.83	18.77
M	9.57	9½ - 9⅝	9¾ - 9⅝	9⅜- 9⅝	5.25	13.25	418.2	5.39	16.91
A	7.64	8⅛	7⅛- 8⅛	7⅛- 7⅞	5.31	13.05	415.1	5.51	16.82
M	7.57	7¾ - 7⅞	7⅛- 7⅛	7⅛- 7¾	6.16	12.69	456.7	5.08	15.54
J	7.60	7⅞ - 8	7¾ - 8	7¾ - 7⅛	5.81	13.26	450.5	5.19	15.85
J	7.44	7⅛ - 7¾	7⅛ - 7⅛	7⅜- 7⅛	6.25	13.62	443.1	5.37	16.09
A	6.52	6⅝ - 6¾	6⅝ - 6¾	6⅝ - 6⅛	6.31	13.12	478.6	5.23	15.26
S	5.37	5⅛- 5⅞	5¾ - 5⅛	5⅝ - 5⅝	6.91	11.88	522.8	5.08	14.98
O	4.53	4¾ - 5	4⅜- 5	4⅜- 4⅜	7.19	10.98	511.9	5.26	15.55
N	6.53	6¾	6½ - 7⅛	6⅜ - 6⅛	7.00	11.28	480.5	5.56	16.72
D	6.39	6¾	6⅜- 6¾	6⅜ - 6⅞	7.19	11.16	481.6	5.56	16.83
1978 J	5.85	6½ - 6⅜	6⅜- 6½	6½ - 6½	7.41	11.06	482.3	5.57	16.96
F	6.07	6⅜ - 6¾	6⅜ - 6¾	6⅜ - 6¾	7.50	11.75	457.9	5.85	17.74
M	6.02	6⅜ - 7	6⅛- 7	6⅛- 6⅛	7.50	11.72	454.9	5.94	17.51
A	7.12	8 - 8⅛	8⅜- 8½	8⅛ - 8⅛	7.69	12.39	460.9	5.85	17.25
M	8.67	9½	9⅜- 9⅞	9⅜- 9½	7.94	12.72	476.6	5.58	16.86
J	9.49	9⅝ -10⅛	10⅛-10½	9⅛-10⅛	8.69	12.79	466.1	5.68	16.65
J	9.33	10½ -10½	9⅛-10⅞	9⅛- 9⅛	8.41	12.72	472.2	5.62	17.06
A	9.03	9½ - 9⅝	9⅜- 9⅛	9⅜- 9⅜	9.00	12.55	508.8	5.28	15.88
S	9.38	9⅝ - 9⅝	9⅜- 9⅛	9½ - 9⅛	9.53	12.64	516.0	5.21	15.02
O	10.56	10¾ -10⅝	10¾ -11⅛	10⅛-11	11.41	12.91	497.5	5.42	15.09
N	11.91	12⅛-12½	12⅛-12½	12⅛-12⅜	11.78	13.16	476.9	5.86	15.86
D	11.91	12⅛ -12½	12⅞-12⅛	12⅛ -12½	11.69	13.22	482.4	5.98	15.73

[1] Relates to tables on page 66, *Economic Trends*.
[2] Average discount rate expressed as the rate at which interest is earned during the life of the bills.
[3] For a minimum term of 3 months and thereafter at 7 days' notice.
[4] Spread of rates over the day in the inter-bank sterling market.
[5] Middle-closing.
[6] Averages of Wednesdays until February 1980; from March 1980 figures are the average of all observations (usually 3 a week); from January 1982 averages of working days. Calculated gross redemption yields—see *Financial Statistics Explanatory Handbook*.

Other interest rates, security prices and yields[1]

Percentage rate

	Last Friday				Last working day	Average of working days			
							Financial Times index of industrial ordinary shares		
							1 July 1935 = 100		
	Treasury bill yield[2]	Deposits with local authorities (3 months)[3]	Inter-bank (3 month rate)[4]	Sterling certificates of deposit (3 months)	Interest on US $ deposits in London (3 months)[5]	British government securities long dated[6] (20 years)	Price index	Dividend yield	Earnings yield
1979 J	12.46	13	13 –13⅛	12⅞–12¹¹/₁₆	10.44	13.68	474.1	6.10	16.01
F	12.61	13⅛ –13⅜	12⅝ –13⅞	12¹¹/₁₆–13	10.62	13.94	460.2	6.18	16.16
M	11.78	12⅜ –12½	12⅛–12⅞	12 –12⅛	10.66	12.35	511.5	5.53	14.54
A	11.61	11⅛–12	11⅛ –11⅛	11⅞–11¹¹/₁₆	10.87	11.68	537.4	5.37	14.31
M	11.79	11⅛–12	11⅛–11⅛	11⅛ –11⅛	10.56	11.94	528.5	5.56	14.90
J	13.79	14 –14⅛	13⅛–14⅛	13⅛–13⅛	10.59	12.69	489.5	5.93	15.82
J	13.81	14⅛–14⅛	14 –14⅛	13⅛–14⅛	11.34	12.25	468.3	6.62	16.92
A	13.80	14⅛	14⅜–14⅝	14⅛–14⅛	12.19	12.30	467.2	6.95	17.46
S	13.82	14⅛	14⅛ –14⅜	13⅛–14⅛	12.87	12.60	468.4	6.95	17.75
O	13.94	14⅛ –14⅜	14⅜–14⅛	14⅛ –14⅜	15.41	13.16	465.4	7.13	17.55
N	16.77	16⅞	16⅜ –16⅛	16⅜ –16⅜	14.31	14.54	415.9	7.88	19.07
D	16.49	16⅛–17⅛	16⅛–17⅛	16⅛–16⅞	14.50	14.72	419.8	7.70	18.78
1980 J	16.39	17⅛ –17⅜	17⅛ –17⅛	17⅛ –17⅛	14.41	14.17	440.7	7.43	18.42
F	16.80	18⅛ –18⅜	18⅛–18⅛	18 –18⅛	16.97	14.45	460.7	7.17	17.64
M	16.97	18⅜ –18⅞	18⅛ –18⅜	17⅛–18⅛	19.94	14.70	440.8	7.75	19.26
A	16.73	17⅛ –17⅜	17⅛ –17⅞	17⅛–17⅜	13.94	14.27	435.5	8.04	19.73
M	16.73	17⅛ –17⅛	17 –17⅛	16⅞ –17⅛	9.75	14.01	432.4	8.21	20.05
J	16.32	17	16⅞ –17	16¹¹/₁₆–16⅞	9.75	13.78	451.2	7.96	19.20
J	14.98	15⅛ –15⅜	15⅛–15⅜	15⅛ –15⅜	9.81	13.07	488.5	7.42	17.96
A	15.53	16⅜ –16⅞	16⅜ –16⅛	16⅞–16¹¹/₁₆	12.50	13.58	484.9	7.48	17.68
S	14.86	15⅜	15¹¹/₁₆–15⅝	15⅜ –15⅝	13.94	13.38	491.7	7.45	17.28
O	14.90	16⅜ –16⅞	16⅜ –17	16⅜–16¹¹/₁₆	15.25	13.12	483.8	7.59	17.14
N	13.38	14⅛ –14⅜	14⅞–14¹¹/₁₆	14⅜–14⅞	18.31	13.22	493.4	7.35	16.43
D	13.58	14⅜ –14⅞	14⅞ –14⅞	14⅞ –14⅞	17.75	13.67	470.1	7.56	16.93
1981 J	13.02	13¹¹/₁₆–13⅞	13⅜ –13⅜	13⅛ –13⅜	17.44	13.96	459.6	7.78	17.44
F	11.93	12⅜ –12⅝	12⅞–12¹¹/₁₆	12⅛ –12⅜	16.69	13.89	487.0	7.35	16.38
M	11.87	12⅝ –12¹¹/₁₆	12⅜ –12⅝	12⅛ –12⅜	14.87	13.68	497.8	6.78	14.39
A	11.57	12⅜	12⅜–12⅝	12⅛ –12⅜	16.97	13.64	559.2	5.88	11.57
M	11.78	12⅛ –12⅜	12⅞–12⅜	12⅛ –12⅜	17.75	14.31	557.8	5.91	11.59
J	12.24	12⅞–12⅜	12⅞–12⅜	12⅜ –12⅛	17.69	14.57	545.0	5.92	11.73
J	14.29	14⅜ –14⅜	14⅜ –14⅜	14⅛ –14⅜	18.75	15.14	528.2	6.01	11.70
A	13.64	14⅛–14⅛	14 –14⅜	13⅜–13⅜	18.69	15.09	554.4	5.51	9.83
S	15.72	15⅜ –15⅞	15⅜–16⅛	15⅜ –15⅞	17.87	15.59	525.0	5.76	9.99
O	16.30	16⅛ –16⅜	16⅜–16⅜	16⅛ –16⅜	15.66	15.95	474.4	6.27	10.85
N	14.25	14¹¹/₁₆–15	14¹¹/₁₆–14¹¹/₁₆	14¹¹/₁₆–14¹¹/₁₆	12.00	15.44	511.1	5.86	9.92
D	15.39	15⅛ –15¹¹/₁₆	15⅜–15⅞	15⅜ –15⅞	13.75	15.65	522.8	5.76	10.05
1982 J	13.98	14⅛	14⅞–14⅜	14⅜–14⅜	14.62	15.58	543.4	5.57	9.83
F	13.74	13¹¹/₁₆–14	14 –14⅛	13⅞ –14	15.00	14.74	565.6	5.43	9.62
M	12.92	13⅜ –13¹¹/₁₆	13⅜–13¹¹/₁₆	13⅜–13⅜	15.47	13.72	560.4	5.63	10.57
A	13.41	13⅜ –13⅞	13⅜ –13⅞	13⅜ –13¹¹/₁₆	14.87	13.96	563.6	5.57	11.22
M	13.08	13⅜–13⅜	13⅜–13⅛	13⅜ –13⅜	14.44	13.69	578.8	5.41	11.25
J	12.66	13⅛	13⅛–13⅜	13 –13⅛	15.66	13.56	570.0	5.49	11.45
J	11.40	11⅞	11¹¹/₁₆–12	11¹¹/₁₆–11⅞	13.00	13.20	559.7	5.47	11.51
A	10.17	10⅜	10¹¹/₁₆–10⅞	10⅜–10¹¹/₁₆	11.56	12.23	561.1	5.28	11.58
S	10.12	10⅛	10¹¹/₁₆–10⅜	10⅜ –10⅜	11.50	11.40	580.6	5.02	11.02
O	9.03	9⅜	9⅜– 9¹¹/₁₆	9⅜ – 9½	10.00	10.50	602.0	4.76	10.54
N	10.26	9⅝	9¹¹/₁₆–10⅛	9⅝ – 9⅝	9.87	10.64	618.7	4.87	10.44
D	9.96	10⅛	10⅞–10⅜	10⅞–10⅜	9.25	11.34	592.8	5.03	10.81

See footnotes on page 196.

Other interest rates, security prices and yields[1]

	Percentage rate								
	Last Friday				Last working day	Average of working days			
							Financial Times index of industrial ordinary shares		
							1 July 1935 = 100		
	Treasury bill yield[2]	Deposits with local authorities (3 months)[3]	Inter-bank (3 month rate)[4]	Sterling certificates of deposit (3 months)	Interest on US $ deposits in London (3 months)[5]	British government securities long dated[6] (20 years)	Price index	Dividend yield	Earnings yield
1983 *J*	11.24	11½	11½ -11⅝	11⅝ -11½	9.44	11.60	608.4	4.88	10.50
F	11.15	11⅞	11⅞-11½	11⅝-11⅞	8.75	11.50	646.5	4.82	10.34
M	10.49	10⅝	10⅛-10⅞	10⅝ -10⅝	9.69	10.97	659.5	4.87	10.25
A	9.92	10⅜	10⅜-10⅜	10 -10⅛	8.94	10.56	685.5	4.60	9.36
M	9.93	10⅛	10⅛ -10⅛	10⅛ -10⅛	9.56	10.65	690.2	4.58	9.04
J	9.51	9⅛	9⅜ - 9⅞	9⅝ - 9⅜	9.69	10.39	716.6	4.47	8.88
J	9.62	9⅝	9⅞ -10	9⅛- 9⅞	10.19	10.95	697.9	4.60	9.12
A	9.56	9⅛	9⅛- 9⅛	9⅛- 9⅛	10.25	11.07	724.4	4.62	9.27
S	9.17	9⅛	9⅜- 9⅛	9⅞- 9⅜	9.53	10.67	704.3	4.81	9.59
O	9.03	9⅜	9⅜- 9⅝	9⅜- 9½	9.63	10.61	693.5	4.87	9.67
N	9.06	9½	9½ - 9⅛	9⅜- 9½	9.81	10.29	724.8	4.69	9.50
D	9.04	9⅜	9⅜- 9⅛	9½ - 9⅜	9.87	10.35	759.5	4.62	9.47
1984 *J*	9.06	9⅜	9⅜ - 9½	9⅜- 9⅜	9.69	10.28	810.6	4.41	9.16
F	9.05	9⅜	9⅜- 9⅝	9⅜- 9⅛	10.12	10.42	814.6	4.50	9.48
M	8.56	8⅛	8⅜ - 9	8⅛- 8⅜	10.75	10.23	866.4	4.34	9.43
A	8.54	8⅜	8⅛- 8⅛	8⅛- 8⅜	10.97	10.40	881.1	4.36	9.93
M	9.19	9⅜	9⅜ - 9⅜	9⅛- 9⅛	11.72	10.93	870.6	4.49	10.44
J	9.06	9½	9⅞- 9⅜	9⅜- 9⅞	12.19	11.15	824.5	4.79	11.13
J	11.69	12⅛	12⅛ -12⅛	11⅞ -12	11.87	11.67	787.6	5.08	11.80
A	10.18	10⅜	10⅛-10⅛	10⅛ -10⅜	11.94	10.98	835.8	4.93	11.57
S	10.24	10⅜	10⅜ -10⅛	10⅛-10⅛	11.44	10.78	859.3	4.84	11.51
O	10.13	10⅛	10⅛ -10⅜	10⅛ -10⅜	10.19	10.69	865.2	4.89	11.66
N	9.27	9⅜	9⅜ - 9⅛	9⅜ - 9⅛	9.19	10.32	913.2	4.67	11.23
D	9.33	10⅛	10 -10⅛	9⅜ - 9⅞	8.62	10.46	929.6	4.62	11.73
1985 *J*	11.86	12⅛	12⅛ -12⅜	12⅛-12⅜	8.56	10.96	977.1	4.42	11.15
F	13.91	14⅛	14⅛-14⅞	13⅛-13⅛	9.50	11.07	979.3	4.41	11.01
M	12.75	13⅛	13⅛-13½	13 -13⅛	9.06	10.90	987.1	4.55	11.32
A	12.27	12⅜	12⅜ -12⅝	12⅞-12⅜	8.62	10.68	969.0	4.70	11.79
M	12.16	12½	12½ -12⅝	12⅝-12⅞	7.75	10.88	1 003.8	4.58	11.52
J	12.33	12⅝	12⅝-12⅛	12⅞-12⅝	7.75	10.70	980.4	4.72	11.83
J	11.30	11⅞	11⅝-11⅜	11⅛-11⅜	8.19	10.44	935.2	4.96	12.38
A	11.32	11½	11½ -11⅛	11⅛-11⅞	8.06	10.37	973.6	4.82	11.88
S	11.32	11⅜	11½ -11⅝	11⅛-11⅞	8.12	10.39	1 002.8	4.73	11.61
O	11.45	11½	11⅝-11⅛	11⅜ -11½	8.00	10.22	1 034.2	4.64	11.35
N		11½	11½ -11⅜	11⅜ -11½	8.19	10.37			
D		11⅛	11⅛-11⅛	11⅛-11⅛	7.97	10.45			
1986 *J*		12⅜	13⅛-13½	12⅛-12⅛	8.00	10.80			
F		12½	12⅝-12⅜	12⅜ -12⅜	7.75	10.40			
M		11⅛	11⅛ -11⅛	11⅛-11⅛	7.34	9.39			
A		10⅜	10½ -10⅜	10⅜-10⅝	6.81	8.76			
M		9⅜	9⅞ -10	9⅜ - 9⅜	7.09	9.00			
J		9⅜	9⅜ - 9⅞	9⅝- 9⅝	6.81	9.23			
J		9⅞	9⅞ -10	9⅜ - 9⅞	6.44	9.37			
A		9⅛	9⅛- 9⅞	9⅜ - 9⅜	5.62	9.41			
S		10⅜	10½ -10⅛	10⅞-10⅝	6.06	9.97			
O		10⅛	11⅛-11⅛	11 -11⅛	5.87	10.62			

[1] Relates to table on page 66, *Economic Trends*.
[2] Average discount rate expressed as the rate at which interest is earned during the life of the bills.
[3] For a minimum term of 3 months and thereafter at 7 days' notice.
[4] Spread of rates over the day in the inter-bank sterling market.
[5] Middle-closing.
[6] Averages of Wednesdays until February 1980; from March 1980 figures are the average of all observations (usually 3 a week); from January 1982 averages of working days. Calculated gross redemption yields—see *Financial Statistics Explanatory Handbook*.

UK public sector and private sector employment by major categories

Thousands

	Central government				Local authorities					
	HM forces	National Health Service	Other	Total	Education	Health and social services	Construction	Police and civilians	Other	Total
	FHBQ	FHBR	FHBS	FHBT	FHBU	FHBV	FHBW	FHBX	FHBY	FHBZ
1961	474	575	741	1 790	785	170	103	108	703	1 870
1962	442	598	745	1 785	840	179	108	111	701	1 940
1963	427	612	749	1 788	870	188	117	115	719	2 008
1964	424	627	743	1 794	925	200	124	116	724	2 088
1965	424	650	743	1 817	962	209	137	121	725	2 154
1966	417	676	749	1 842	1 013	228	133	126	758	2 259
1967	417	690	789	1 896	1 072	239	135	133	785	2 384
1968	400	710	799	1 909	1 132	249	135	138	791	2 444
1969	380	716	794	1 890	1 189	257	132	141	787	2 505
1970	372	741	818	1 931	1 241	265	128	145	781	2 559
1971	368	785	813	1 966	1 287	276	124	152	803	2 652
1972	371	821	813	2 005	1 365	295	128	159	824	2 771
1973	361	848	815	2 024	1 436	315	130	162	848	2 890
1974	345	911	884	2 140	1 453	272	135	160	782	2 782
1975	336	1 042	923	2 301	1 508	309	164	171	765	2 917
1976	336	1 092	936	2 364	1 521	319	165	175	776	2 956
1977	327	1 099	932	2 358	1 506	322	155	172	766	2 921
1978	318	1 120	926	2 364	1 512	334	155	170	761	2 932
1979	314	1 152	921	2 387	1 539	344	156	176	782	2 997
1980	323	1 174	896	2 393	1 501	346	152	181	776	2 956
1981	334	1 207	878	2 419	1 454	350	143	186	766	2 899
1982	324	1 227	849	2 400	1 434	352	132	186	761	2 865
1983	322	1 227	835	2 384	1 434	360	130	187	795	2 906
1984	326	1 223	809	2 358	1 430	368	126	187	831	2 942
1985	326	1 223	811	2 360	1 429	376	125	187	841	2 958
1986	322	1 215	800	2 337	1 452	387	125	188	858	3 010

	General government	Public corporations			Public sector	Private sector		
	Total	Nationalised industries including Post Office	Other	Total	Total	Total	of which: Self-employed	Employed labour force total
	FHCA	FHCB	FHCC	FHCD	FHCE	FHCF	FHCG	BCAC
1961	3 660	2 152	48	2 200	5 860	18 597	1 750	24 482
1962	3 725	2 120	76	2 196	5 921	18 711	1 738	24 594
1963	3 796	2 010	126	2 136	5 932	18 729	1 725	24 651
1964	3 882	1 949	130	2 079	5 961	18 989	1 710	24 993
1965	3 971	1 894	131	2 025	5 996	19 207	1 696	25 222
1966	4 101	1 839	123	1 962	6 063	19 292	1 681	25 287
1967	4 260	2 030	134	2 164	6 424	18 568	1 762	24 963
1968	4 353	1 941	128	2 069	6 422	18 419	1 786	24 845
1969	4 395	1 916	125	2 041	6 436	18 421	1 853	24 833
1970	4 490	1 879	146	2 025	6 515	18 238	1 902	24 760
1971	4 618	1 856	153	2 009	6 627	17 772	1 909	24 509
1972	4 776	1 769	160	1 929	6 705	17 784	1 997	24 488
1973	4 914	1 731	159	1 890	6 804	18 253	2 032	25 057
1974	4 922	1 777	208	1 985	6 907	18 223	1 996	25 130
1975	5 218	1 816	219	2 035	7 253	17 786	1 993	25 039
1976	5 320	1 752	228	1 980	7 300	17 528	1 949	24 828
1977	5 279	1 866	223	2 089	7 368	17 482	1 904	24 849
1978	5 296	1 844	217	2 061	7 357	17 642	1 904	24 999
1979	5 384	1 849	216	2 065	7 449	17 948	1 925	25 397
1980	5 349	1 816	222	2 038	7 387	17 941	2 033	25 328
1981	5 318	1 657	210	1 867	7 185	17 157	2 138	24 342
1982	5 265	1 554	202	1 756	7 021	16 892	2 189	23 913
1983	5 290	1 465	198	1 663	6 993	16 668	2 240	23 821
1984	5 300	1 416	195	1 611	6 911	17 172	2 515	24 083
1985	5 318	1 137	125	1 262	6 580	17 835	2 623	24 415
1986	5 347	1 034	135	1 169	6 516	18 098	2 745	24 814

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NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE: GENERAL NOTES

Economic Trends: pages 6, 8, 10, 14, 16, 22
Annual Supplement: pages 4-75

A detailed description of the sources, methods and definitions used in making the regular estimates is given in *United Kingdom National Accounts: Sources and Methods,* Third Edition, (Studies in Official Statistics No. 37) (HMSO 1985) and is brought up to date in the notes to *United Kingdom National Accounts, 1986 Edition*. Reference can also be made to *The National Accounts—A short guide* (HMSO) 1981) which contains a broad description of the national income and expenditure accounts and a detailed commentary on the structure of the annual CSO Blue Book.

It is not always possible to record all the various items of expenditure in the tables on precisely the same basis or at the same point in time. For example, consumers' expenditure on alcoholic drink is estimated in practice from the quantities cleared from bond and not from the quantities sold; expenditure on goods and services by public authorities and capital expenditure by businesses during a given period may not coincide with the recorded output of the goods purchased, or with the incomes generated by this expenditure, during the same period. These inconsistencies, of course, affect the estimates for complete years; but they are likely to affect the estimates for shorter periods to a much greater extent. Hence only guarded conclusions should be drawn about changes in the pattern of expenditure, and in the relations between expenditure, income and output, from one quarter to another.

Each table has a section giving seasonally adjusted estimates which are designed to assist in the interpretation of the original unadjusted estimates.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AGGREGATES

Economic Trends: page 6
Annual Supplement: pages 4-7

The gross domestic product is a measure of the value of the goods and services produced by UK residents before providing for depreciation (or capital consumption). The estimates of the gross domestic product are built up for largely independent data on incomes and final expenditure. But as it is not always possible to record all the various forms of expenditure and income on precisely the same basis or at the same point in time, there are inconsistencies between the two sets of estimates. These inconsistencies are bound to be relatively larger for periods of less than one year than for complete years.

The output-based estimate of gross domestic product is calculated by combining indices of the output of individual industries and services valued at the prices of a base year, with weights proportional to the contribution of each industry to gross domestic product in the base year. From 1978 onwards the weights relate to 1980. For earlier years the index based on 1975 has been linked at 1978 by reference to the annual levels on the 1975 and 1980 bases in that year.

Current and constant price average estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) at market prices are obtained by first taking the average of the three measures of GDP at factor cost. In order to obtain these average measures the implied GDP deflator at factor cost is used to deflate the current price income series and reflate the constant price output series. Taxes on expenditure *less* subsidies, both at current and constant prices, are then added to these average estimates which can then be converted into index number form. The implied GDP deflator at factor cost is derived by dividing the estimate of gross domestic product at current factor cost based on expenditure data by the corresponding expenditure-based estimate at constant factor cost. The implied marked price GDP deflator is derived in a similar manner from the current and constant market price expenditure estimates.

National disposable income is equal to the gross domestic product *plus* net receipts from interest, profits and dividends earned abroad *less* net current transfers abroad, and adjusted for changes in the terms of trade.

EXPENDITURE ON THE GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Economic Trends: page 8
Annual Supplement: pages 8-17

Consumers' expenditure
Consumers' expenditure covers all personal expenditure on goods (durable and non-durable) and services, including the value of income in kind, imputed rents for owner-occupied dwellings and the purchase of second-hand goods *less* the proceeds of sales of used goods. It also includes final expenditure on goods and services for current use by private non-profit-making bodies serving persons.

The following are not included: all business expenditure and expenses; interest and other payments; improvements to dwellings; and the purchase of land and dwellings (and associated costs). These last two items are treated as capital expenditure.

The component categories shown in *Economic Trends* correspond to the commodity classification in Table 4.7 of *United Kingdom National Accounts, 1986 Edition* described in more detail in *United Kingdom National Accounts: Sources and Methods*, Third Edition.

Gross fixed investment
This comprises expenditure on the replacement of and additions to existing fixed assets; expenditure on maintenance and repairs is excluded. Fixed assets include dwellings, other new buildings and works, vehicles, plant and machinery, and the analysis by industry group covers these categories of asset. Land and existing buildings are a further category of fixed asset, the transactions in which, except for actual costs of transfer, net out to zero when aggregated for the country as a whole. Net transactions

in land and existing buildings, although excluded from the analysis by industry, are however included in the analysis of gross domestic fixed capital formation by sector.

The figures are described in detail in Chapter 12 of *United Kingdom National Accounts: Sources and Methods*. The Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 is used for analysis by industry.

Stockbuilding
The quarterly estimates for manufacturing, wholesaling and retailing are based on information about the book value or standard cost valuation of stocks supplied by a sample of companies to the Business Statistics Office. The figures for manufacturing are based on returns from a panel of companies covering about half a total manufacturers' stocks and including most of the larger companies, but those for wholesaling and retailing have a narrower coverage. The figures are revised in the light of the more comprehensive results of the annual censuses of production and the annual inquiries into the distributive and service industries when these become available.

The volume changes are derived mainly from the basic book value figures at a detailed industry level by use of a wide range of price index numbers and other information. Seasonal adjustment is carried out at the level of broad industry groups.

The figures are described in detail in Chapter 13 of *United Kingdom National Accounts: Sources and Methods*. The Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980 is used. Estimates for manufacturing cover Divisions 2 to 4, those for wholesaling cover Classes 61 to 63 (excluding activity heading 6148), and those for retailing embrace Class 64/65 (excluding activity headings 6510 and 6520).

PERSONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME AND CONSUMPTION

Economic Trends: page 10
Annual Supplement: pages 18-22

Personal income and saving
The personal sector includes unincorporated enterprises and non-profit-making bodies. 'Personal income before tax' and 'personal disposable income' are both shown before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation. 'Total personal disposable income' equals total personal income before tax *less* payments of taxes on income, national insurance, etc. contributions and other current transfers. 'Personal saving', expressed as a percentage of total personal disposable income, is shown before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to tax reserves and is obtained as a residual after deducting consumers' expenditure from total personal disposable income; consequently it is subject to a wide margin of error.

Consumers' expenditure
See note on page 203.

CONSUMERS' EXPENDITURE—COMPONENT CATEGORIES

Economic Trends: page 10
Annual Supplement: pages 23-30

See note on page 203.

RETAIL SALES, NEW REGISTRATIONS OF CARS AND CREDIT BUSINESS

Economic Trends: page 12
Annual Supplement: pages 31-37

Retail sales
The monthly retail sales estimates expressed as index numbers, cover the retail trade (excluding the motor trades) in Great Britain. The indices are compiled on a kind of business, rather than a commodity basis and take account of the results of the larger inquiries into retailing for 1980 and 1982. The results of the 1984 inquiry are being incorporated for publication in April 1987.

The statistics are based on returns from a voluntary panel of retailers and all sizes and types of retailers are represented including those trading by mail order. At present the panel consists of about 3 000 small retailers (with turnover less than £2 million in 1982) and nearly 400 large retailers who account for about 80 per cent of the total sale of all large retailers.

Contributing retailers report their total sales through all their outlets and by mail order. This means that the statistics include an allowance when shops are opened or closed by a contributor but it is not generally possible to make allowances when an existing retailer goes out of business or when a new retailer starts up. The statistics are inclusive of VAT (before the introduction of VAT on 1 April 1973, sales were inclusive of purchase tax), and inclusive of receipts from the sale of meals, from services to customers (for example, repairs) and rentals received for goods (for example, television sets). Hire purchase and other instalment credit sales are valued at the credit price of the goods (that is including deposits and, where credit is provided by the shop, credit charges). Figures of credit sales relate only to the period during which the transactions took place; that is cash received from credit sales in previous periods is not included. Sales by chemists exclude receipts under the national health service. The statistics, being on a kind of business, and not on a commodity basis, do not cover sales of goods by establishments not classified to the kinds of businesses in the statistics; for example, they do not cover the sale of cigarettes in public houses or garages or the sale of goods in restaurants and cafes.

The basic estimates of the value of sales each month are constructed by comparison with the same month of the preceding year, 'chaining' back to the base year. (By April 1987 the retail sales index will have been rebased using detailed information for 1984 although 1980 will be retained as the reference year.) For periods before 1980 it was not possible to link the earlier data based on 1971, 1976 and 1978 because the classification of retailers had changed. However, indices for 1971 to 1977 have been

prepared on an approximate basis so that the rate of growth agrees with the growth of the sales of each category of retailer between 1971, as estimated by the census of distribution, and the annual retail inquiries from 1976. Before 1971 estimates are available only for the total of retail sales. The series from 1978 onwards have been additionally adjusted to agree with the estimates of the growth in turnover shown by the more comprehensive retailing inquiries.

The latest summary statistics are published each month in *British Business;* detailed value figures (but not seasonally adjusted) appear each month in Business Monitor *SDM 28 Retail Sales*. More information on the construction of the Retail Sales Index is given in articles in *British business* of 29 February 1980, 19 February 1982, 2 March 1984 and 19 April 1985.

New registration of cars

The figures for months up to September 1974 were compiled from information received by the Department of the Environment from all registration and licensing authorities (county, county borough and borough councils) in Great Britain which administer the Vehicles (Excise) Act, 1971 (and previous similar Acts). The figures from October 1974 onwards are obtained from the Driver and Vehicle Licensing Centre at Swansea which took over responsibility for new registrations from that date.

Up to and including the fourth quarter of 1974 new registrations relate to the taxation class 'private cars and vans'. This taxation class includes vehicles other than cars used privately, but excludes cars which are exempted from vehicle taxation. In October 1982 a change in taxation regulations meant that the private taxation class would also include all light goods vehicles less than 1 525 kilograms unladen weight. From this date the old 'private car and van' taxation class was modified to the new 'private and light goods' taxation class. The time series on new registrations of cars has been preserved by counting, from the first quarter of 1975 onwards, the total of body type cars regardless of how they are taxed. The old 'private car and van' series and the 'body type car' series are slightly different in coverage, but this is unlikely to distort movements in the estimates of the underlying trend.

Consumer credit

The series is defined, in principle, as lending to consumers (i.e. the personal sector excluding unincorporated businesses and non-profit-making bodies serving persons) to finance curent expenditure on goods and services, but excluding very short-term borrowing akin to trade credit. How the figures are compiled was described in an article in the September 1979 issue of *Economic Trends*. As it explains, the definition of the series cannot be met exactly in practice, but the figures are thought to be a reasonably good indicator of consumer credit. The figures comprise lending other than for house purchase to individuals and households by the monetary sector, trustee savings banks (until they joined the monetary sector at the end of 1981), non-bank consumer credit companies (many of which also joined the monetary sector as licensed deposit takers at the end of 1981), insurance companies and retailers. Figures have not been compiled for earlier than 1976 because the separation of bank lending to individuals and households from bank lending to the rest of the personal sector (mainly unincorporated businesses) is only available from then onwards.

Credit business

The statistics relate to credit granted by finance houses and other specialist credit grantors (i.e. check traders, money lenders, etc.), the self-financed credit business of selected kinds of retail business and credit advanced on bank credit cards (i.e. Access and Visa). The kinds of retail business covered are clothing retailers, household goods retailers, mixed business retailers (other than co-operative societies) and general mail order businesses. The kinds of retail business *not* covered accounted for 7 per cent of the credit business of retailers reported in the 1976 Retailing Inquiry.

The credit business of high street banks (other than on bank credit cards), building societies, insurance companies and businesses which lend to other companies only is outside the scope of these series. Charge accounts, that is accounts which have to be paid in full at the end of the month or other period worked to, and dealer stock funding and property development loans are excluded. All other credit agreements, both fixed-sum and running-account, of the businesses covered are included in both credit advanced and amounts outstanding. The coverage of the series for credit advanced and changes in amounts outstanding is therefore identical.

The monthly estimates are derived by projecting the results of the relevant benchmark inquiries forward by means of monthly returns from stratified panels of finance houses and other specialist credit grantors and retailers. Data for bank credit cards are supplied by the Committee of London and Scottish Bankers.

There are two breaks in the series due to changes in coverage. The first is at the end of 1975. Before this the finance house statistics were based on the results of the 1965 Benchmark Inquiry to Finance Houses. The figures for this period exclude amounts outstanding on running-account agreements and include amounts outstanding on agreements which have been block discounted by retailers. They exclude credit advanced and amounts outstanding on non-instalment agreements and also the credit business of specialist credit grantors such as check traders and moneylenders. From the beginning of 1976 onwards the Finance house statistics are based on the results of the 1976 Benchmark inquiry to Consumer Credit Grantors.

A further reason for the break at the end of 1975 is that before 1976 the retail credit statistics were based on the 1971 Census of Distribution. The figures for credit advanced include credit which was granted, but not financed, by retailers. They also include the credit business of co-operative societies and exclude that of clothing retailers. From the beginning of 1976 onwards the series are based on the 1976 Retailing Inquiry and have been aligned with the results of the 1979 Retailing Inquiry.

There is also a break at the end of 1975 due to a change in definition. Before this credit advanced and amounts outstanding include charges for credit. From the beginning of 1976 onwards charges are excluded.

The second break, due to coverage, is at the end of 1985. Before this credit advanced by finance houses and other specialist credit grantors excludes running-account and block discounted agreements. Lending on bank credit cards is also excluded. Amounts outstanding exclude block discounted agreements outstanding to finance houses and other specialist credit grantors, but include running-account. Amounts outstanding on bank credit cards are also excluded.

The latest summary statistics are published (in seasonally adjusted terms) each month in *British Business*. Detailed statistics appear each month in Business Monitors *SDM6—Credit Business of Finance Houses and other Specialist Credit Grantors* and *SDM8—Credit Business of Retailers* and in *Financial Statistics*.

FACTOR INCOMES IN THE GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

Annual Supplement: pages 38-44

See notes on page 203 and on page 224.

This table shows the components of the income-based measure of gross domestic product, which is equal to total domestic incomes *less* stock appreciation. The gross domestic product at factor cost column contains the income-based estimate, and the difference between this and the expenditure-based measure (see page 203) is shown (as an item of income) in the residual error column. This presentation does not imply that the estimates of expenditure are necessarily superior to the estimates of income.

Gross national product at factor cost is equal to gross domestic product *plus* net receipts from interest, profits and dividends earned abroad.

Gross national product at market prices is equal to gross national product at factor cost *plus* taxes on expenditure *less* subsidies.

SHARES OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

Economic Trends: page 14

See notes above and on pages 203 and 224.

INCOME, PRODUCT AND SPENDING PER CAPITA

Economic Trends: page 14
Annual Supplement: pages 45-47

For a definition of gross domestic product see note on page 203; for consumers' expenditure see note on page 203; for personal disposable income see note on page 204; for gross national product see note page 205. *Per capita* is defined as per head of the United Kingdom home population.

GROSS DOMESTIC FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY SECTOR AND BY TYPE OF ASSET

Economic Trends: page 16
Annual Supplement: pages 48-55

See note on page 203.

INDICATORS OF FIXED INVESTMENT BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY

Economic Trends: page 18
Annual Supplement: pages 56-58

Gross fixed investment in manufacturing industry
The quarterly estimates are based on information supplied to the Department of Trade and Industry by a panel of companies which account for about half of the capital expenditure of manufacturing industry. The figures for recent quarters (and for the latest complete year) are first based entirely on the quarterly enquiry and later revised in the light of the censuses of production.

The figures supplied at current values are revalued at constant prices which are then seasonally adjusted. The figures for plant and machinery as well as for vehicles are 'net' of receipts from sales of such assets.

New orders received by contractors for private industrial work (GB)
New construction work includes extensions, major alterations (that is improvements), site preparation and demolition.

Collection of new orders statistics. Sampling for monthly new orders inquiries up to March 1976 included all firms with 35 or more total employment and a sample of the others. From April 1976 the sampling procedure was changed and firms are now classified by the value of new orders they are estimated to receive in a year. The size of the sample was reduced during 1979; 5,000 firms are now approached including all firms likely to receive more than £1 million in orders.

New orders obtained by contractors. The series relates to contracts awarded to private contractors for new construction work (excluding sub-contracts to avoid double counting), including extensions to existing contracts and construction work in 'package deals'. Also included is speculative work, undertaken on the initiative of the firm, where no contract or order is awarded; the value of this work is recorded when foundation work has started, for example, on factories for eventual sale or lease. Site value and architects' or consultants' fees are excluded.

The figures collected are at current values. These are revalued at constant prices and then seasonally adjusted and converted into an index.

Private industrial work; examples of the kind of work covered. Factories; warehouses; wholesale depots, coke ovens and all other works and buildings for the purpose of industrial production or processing; oil refineries;

storage and distribution pipelines; concrete fixed leg oil production platforms (not rigs); private steelworks; deep coal prospecting; railway lines and engine sheds; reservoirs; purification plants; conduits; wells; hydraulic works, etc; wharves, docks, piers, jetties, embankments and water defences; electricity and gas installations.

INDICATORS OF FIXED INVESTMENT IN DWELLINGS

Economic Trends: page 20
Annual Supplement: pages 59-65

Fixed investment in dwellings
See note on page 203.

Orders received by contractors for new houses
See note on new orders above.

Orders for housing exclude improvements, extensions and alterations and house/flat conversions. Examples of the kind of work covered:

Public sector housing—new work: Local authority housing schemes; hostels (except youth hostels); married quarters for the services and police; old people's homes; orphanages and children's remand homes; and the provision within housing sites of roads and services for gas, water, electricity, sewage and drainage.

Private sector housing work: All privately owned buildings for residential use, such as houses, flats and maisonettes, bungalows, cottages, vicarages, and provision of services to new developments. Also included is speculative work where no contract or order is recorded.

Housing starts and completions
These figures relate to new permanent dwellings only; that is, dwellings which may be expected to maintain their stability indefinitely (60 years or more).

A dwelling is a building or any part of a building which forms a separate and self-contained set of premises designed to be occupied by a single family.

Housebuilding figures from January 1980 relate to actual building for the month and are subject to revision for late returns; previously figures were based on returns in a period and included a small number of reports relating to earlier months.

Monthly figures for Scotland are not available; estimates are included in the Great Britain monthly figures.

Figures for Northern Ireland are available from the Department of the Environment, Northern Ireland.

Housing starts and completions for individual areas in England and Wales are published quarterly on a calendar year cumulative basis in *Local Housing Statistics, England and Wales*.

Public and private sectors
The *public sector* includes:

a Local authorities. For the purposes of this section this term refers only to authorities which are local housing authorities under the Housing Acts. New town authorities (see below) are not included. New houses provided by local authorities other than under Housing Act powers are included in the figures for Government departments. Dwellings built by local authorities for sale to private owners are, however, included under this heading.

In England and Wales local housing authorities are the district councils and, for London, the Greater London Council, the councils of the London boroughs and the Common Council of the City of London.

In Soctland local housing authorities are the district councils and the three Island areas. The Scottish Special Housing Association, because it is a statutory body assisting local authorities in their housing programmes, is treated as a local authority for the purposes of these statistics.

In Northern Ireland the Northern Ireland Housing Executive has taken over the housing functions previously exercised by local and public authorities. Housebuilding for the Executive and for the former Northern Ireland Housing Trust is included under 'local authorities'.

b New towns. This term includes development corporations established under the New Towns Acts for the purpose of laying out and developing a new town, and the Commission for the New Towns to which the assets and liabilities of each development corporation may be transferred when the purposes for which the development corporation was set up have been substantially achieved.

c Housing associations. These are societies, bodies of trustees or companies established for the purpose of providing housing accommodtion on a non-profit-making basis. They provide housing for the employees of associated industrial and other undertakings, for special groups such as the aged, disabled or single persons, or housing on a mutual and self-build basis. Fair rent societies and co-ownership associations set up with the assistance of the Housing Corporation are included, as are associations formed specially for providing homes on behalf of local authorities. (The Scottish Special Housing Association is, however, treated as a local housing authority.)

d Government departments. The figures relate to dwellings provided or authorised by Government departments for the families of police, prison staff, the armed forces and certain other services. New dwellings provided by county councils in England and Wales are included under this heading, as are those provided by other local government bodies acting in capacities other than as housing authorities (for example, for parks, welfare, water undertakings, etc).

The *private sector* includes private landlords, whether persons or companies, and owner-occupiers.

Stages of construction
Started. A house or flat is counted as started on the date work begins on the laying of the foundation, including 'slabbing' for houses that require it, but not including site preparation. Thus when foundation work commences on a pair of semi-detached houses, two houses are started, and when work begins on a block of flats all the dwellings which that block will contain are started. The starts of houses in building schemes are usually phased over a period of weeks or even, in very large schemes, months.

Completed. A dwelling is regarded as completed when it becomes ready for occupation, whether it is in fact occupied or not.

Seasonally adjusted figures
An estimate of the month to month fluctuation in housing performance which might be attributable to normal seasonal factors has been made and the actual monthly figures adjusted to provide a broad indication of trend.

Fluctuations occurring when the effects of weather and other seasonal factors depart from normal—and a large element of random fluctuation—remain in the figures.

From the first quarter of 1980 onwards an analysis is made annually revising past figures in the light of the previous year's experience.

Building societies
Up to end-1980 the statistics are based on returns from a sample of about 50 societies, with assets amounting to 90 per cent of total building society assets; the results are grossed up to represent all societies and each year the figures are reconciled with the annual statutory returns made to the Registrar of Friendly Societies by all building societies. From the beginning of 1981 the return was redesigned and the sample reduced to the largest 17 societies (16 societies from 1983) with assets amounting to over 80 per cent of the total.

The pre-1965 statistics are based on annual and quarterly samples smaller than the sample now used, together with the annual statistics of the Registrar of Friendly Societies.

Index numbers of the average price of new dwellings for private owners
Between 1975 and 1980, the index was compiled from information provided by a panel of building societies, including most of the larger societies, covering about 90 per cent of the total assets of the movement in the United Kingdom. Each society completed a return, every month, showing the number and total purchase price of dwellings mortgaged. Separate figures are provided for new and other dwellings; and for mortgages at approval and completion stages. The approval stage figures provide the more up-to-date indicator of price trends whereas the series based on completions gives more accurate figures for dwellings actually purchased because a small, but significant, number of mortgages approved do not result in completed transactions. From 1981 the index has been compiled from information provided by the largest 17 societies (reduced to 16 from 1982 following a merger) covering about 85 per cent of the total assets of the movement in the United Kingdom and figures have been adjusted to make them comparable with the earlier return.

Figures for periods before 1975 are based on earlier returns and have been adjusted to make them comparable with the subsequent return.

STOCK CHANGES: VALUE OF PHYSICAL INCREASE

Economic Trends: page 22
Annual Supplement: pages 66-73

See note on 'Stockbuilding' on page 203.

STOCK RATIOS

Economic Trends: page 22
Annual Supplement: pages 74-75

See note on 'Stockbuilding' on page 203, note on 'Gross domestic product' on page 203 and note on 'Retail sales' on page 204.

INLAND ENERGY CONSUMPTION

Economic Trends: page 24
Annual Supplement: pages 76-79

Primary fuel input
Coal
Consumption by primary and secondary fuel producers *plus* colliery and opencast disposals and disposals of imports to final users *plus* net foreign trade and stock change in other solid fuels.

Petroleum
Inland deliveries for energy use *plus* refinery fuel and losses with an adjustment for the beginning of 1979 for the difference between deliveries and actual consumption at power stations and gasworks.

Natural gas
Indigenous natural gas produced, *less* gas-flared or re-injected, *plus* collier methane piped to the surface and consumed at collieries or sold, *plus* imported natural gas, with adjustment for the net amount of natural gas sent to storage. Natural gas supplied for non-energy purposes is included.

Primary electricity—nuclear
Electricity generated by public supply nuclear power stations together with estimates of electricity generated for public supply by other nuclear sources.

Primary electricty—hydro
Electricity generated by public supply and industrial hydro stations (excluding pumped storage stations).

Primary electricity—net imports
Electricity imported via the link with France.

Coal equivalent
The conversion factors used are:
1 tonne of petroleum = 1.7 tonnes of coal
250 therms of natural gas = 1 tonne of coal

Primary electricity is expressed in coal equivalent as the notional amount of fossil fuel that would have been needed to produce the same quantities of electricity at the efficiency of contemporary conventional steam power stations.

Temperature corrections
The adjusted total inland energy consumption series includes temperature corrections for coal and petroleum.

The corrections used per centigrade degree are:
Coal 2.1%
Petroleum 0.7% (June—August)
1.8% (September—May)

Natural gas is corrected from 1973 onwards based on a method developed by the British Gas Corporation. Nuclear, hydro and imported electricity are not corrected for temperature.

Public electricity supply industry
Electricity available
This comprises electricity supplied from public supply stations *plus* purchases from industrial producers (mainly nuclear power stations of the United Kingdom Atomic Energy Authority and British Nuclear Fuels Limited) *plus* net imports from France and the Irish Republic.

INDEX OF OUTPUT OF THE PRODUCTION INDUSTRIES

Economic Trends: page 26
Annual Supplement: pages 80-83

This index is prepared by the Central Statistical Office in collaboration with the statistics divisions of government departments. It has been calculated with 1980 as base year for each month from January 1978. The purpose and methods of compilation of the index of industrial production, which has been replaced by the index of output of the production industries, are described in terms of the 1970-based series in Studies in Official Statistics No. 25: *The measurements of changes in production* (HMSO 1976). An article in *Economic Trends*, No. 360, October 1983 'The rebased estimates of the index of the output of the production industries' by J A Perry gives a detailed assessment of the effects of the rebasing on to 1980. An Occasional Paper (No. 18) is available from Branch 3, Room 72/3, Central Statistical Office, price £2.50 (cash with order), describing the weights and indicators used in compiling the rebased and reclassified index.

The series published annually from 1948 and quarterly seasonally adjusted from 1952 have been derived from the 1975-based series classed on the Standard Industrial Classification 1968, which have been reclassified as far as possible on to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980 (SIC (80)) and linked to the 1980-based data using 1978 as the link year.

The index is intended to provide a general measure of monthly changes in the volume of output of the production industries (revised definition—Divisions 1 to 4 of SIC(80), therefore excluding construction). Energy and water supply and manufacturing are included; but agriculture, construction, distribution, transport, communications, finance and all other public and private services are excluded. The index covers the production of intermediate, investment and consumer goods for the home market and for export.

The index is a weighted arithmetic average of 328 separate indicators, each of which describes the activity of a small sector of industry. To combine the individual production series, each industry has been given a weight proportional to its value added in 1980 derived from the 1980 Annual Census of Production for manufacturing industries and from national accounts income data sources for energy and water supply industries.

The indicators for the index of output of the production industries are obtained monthly where possible but, for a number of sectors, representing 17½ per cent of activity, only quarterly data are available. Many of the basic series used to construct the index of output of the production industries measure either final production or deliveries. Neither type of series takes account of changes in stocks of work in progress and series based on deliveries do not take account of changes in stocks of finished goods. All the index numbers in the *Economic Trends* tables have been adjusted where necessary for estimated changes in manufacturers' stocks.

Since the January 1986 publication, the figures for manufacturing industries have included, where appropriate, an allowance for bias in the estimates for the most recent 6 months. These bias adjustments, which vary over time, are based on a model using CBI output expectations as a supplementary variable. Details of the adjustment are given in the Notes to Editors attaching to each month's Press Notice and a description of the methodology is available in a note obtainable from the CSO as above.

The level of production is expressed as a percentage of the average monthly production in 1980. All current value data is deflated to 1980 values using the appropriate producer price indices. To ensure comparability between different months, adjustments have been made (where the basic figures refer to calendar months) for variations in the number of days in each month, excluding for each industry those which are not normally working days e.g. Saturdays and Sundays. The index thus compared the average weekly rates of production in the different months. The seasonally adjusted series exclude any change in production resulting from public and other holidays and from other seasonal factors. The adjustments are designed to eliminate normal month to month fluctuations and thus to show the trend more clearly.

Industrial classification
The industrial analysis of the index is in conformity with the *Standard Industrial Classification 1980* (HMSO 1979) to which reference should be made for details of the composition of each industrial group.

Market sector classification
These groupings combine the output of industries which meet broadly similar categories of demand. They were introduced and described in *Economic Trends*, November 1973. Because the index measures the output of an industry and not of commodities each market sector group will include some output from other sectors. A description of the industrial composition of the market sectors on the basis of SIC(80) is available in an Occasional Paper (No. 21) from Branch 3, Room 72/3, Central Statistical Office, price £2.50 (cash with order).

INDEX NUMBERS OF OUTPUT AT CONSTANT FACTOR COST

Economic Trends: page 28
Annual Supplement: pages 84-86

The output-based estimate of gross domestic product is calculated by combining indices of the output of individual industries and services valued at the prices of a base year, with weights proportional to the contribution of each industry to gross domestic product in the base year. The base year at present used is 1980. The estimate, in total and in broad industry detail, is only produced in seasonally adjusted form.

Detailed methodology is described in Chapter five of *United Kingdom National Accounts: Sources and Methods*, Third Edition, (HMSO 1985). Occasional Papers listing the series and weights used in the compilation of the indices are available from Branch 3, Room 72/3, Central Statistical Office, price £2.50 (cash with order).

ENGINEERING: OUTPUT AND ORDERS

Economic Trends: page 30
Annual Supplement: page 87

These tables provide seasonally adjusted volume index numbers of total sales and total, home and export orders-on-hand and net new orders of the industries classified to Classes 32, 33, 34 and 37 of the Standard Industrial Classification 1980, excluding the ordnance and small arms industry. The basic data for the index numbers of total sales and total orders-on-hand are divided into home and export markets. Seasonally adjusted total indices are obtained by combining the seasonally adjusted home and export series, with indices for net new orders then being derived from the sales levels and changes in the orders-on-hand index numbers.

The indices are based upon the results of three separate monthly and quarterly inquiries, estimates being made for non-respondents.

CONSTRUCTION: OUTPUT AND ORDERS

Economic Trends: page 30
Annual Supplement: pages 88-90

Output
The output series relates to work done by contractors, including estimates of unrecorded output by small firms and self-employed workers, and output by public sector direct labour departments classified to 'Construction' in the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification. The figures collected are at current values. These are revalued at constant (1980) prices, seasonally adjusted and converted into an index.

Output is defined as the amount chargeable to customers excluding VAT for building and civil engineering work done in the relevant period. Contractors are asked to include the value of work done on their own initiative on buildings such as dwellings or offices for eventual sale or lease; and of work done by their own operatives on the construction and maintenance of their own premises. The value of goods made by the contractors themselves and used in the work is also included.

Contractors. The Department of the Enivronment maintains a statistical register of private contracting 'firms', from which samples are drawn for regular inquiries into orders, output and employment. These firms are strictly 'reporting units' as some large firms instead of reporting as single units, prefer to report separately the operations of parts of their companies, for example regional divisions, while, in other cases, a single return may be made covering associated companies each of which are legally separate firms. In 1972 there were about 70,000 reporting units on this register, but in 1973, as a result of special enquiries, 25,000 others (mostly very small) were added. By late 1977 the number on the register had declined to about 85,000; this was partly a reflection of the fall in construction activity and partly a result of the difficulty experienced in picking up new entrants to the industry. Arrangements were made to obtain names and addresses of firms newly registered for VAT purposes as construction firms and with this additional source of information, the statistical register expanded by 1983 to about 160,000. Most of the new additions are small firms, but the register will still not include some very small firms and self-employed workers.

Output, employment and orders statistics are adjusted to allow for changes made to the register in order to produce consistent series for the industry.

From the first quarter of 1977, a small number of firms including firms producing steel platforms for off-shore oil production, were reclassified as 'structural steel fabricators' and were transferred to the appropriate register held by the Department of Industry.

To ease the burden on small firms, stratified sampling methods are used in all inquiries. The 'annual census of output and employment', which before October 1976 included all firms on the register, is now sent to about 30,000 firms including all those with eight or more total employment: smaller firms not included in the 'census', are required to complete a simpler 'register-proving' return. The 'census' covers third quarter output and September employment and for each of the other three quarters output and employment inquiries are sent to about 12,000 firms including all those with 60 or more employees and a sample of smaller firms.

Public Sector Direct Labour Departments. Government departments, local authorities, new towns, nationalised industries and certain other public authorities make quarterly returns in respect of work done by employees engaged on building and civil engineering work.

MOTOR VEHICLE AND STEEL PRODUCTION

Economic Trends: page 32
Annual Supplement: pages 91-96

The production figures for individual months are totals for periods of four or five weeks.

Passenger cars
Taxis and estate cars are included but three-wheeled vehicles are excluded. Car kits delivered as such by manufacturers for assembly abroad are included where the kits value consistitute the major part of the complete vehicle. As from 1981, certain passenger cars were transferred from assembly to production, being reported in output for the first time.

Commercial motor vehicles
The following types are included: vans, trucks, special purpose vehicles, power units for articulated vehicles (but excluding their tractors), buses and coaches. Chassis delivered as such are included but vehicles derived from such chassis are excluded. Battery driven vehicles are also included. From 1977 Land Rover estate vehicles, formally included as passenger cars, are included.

Crude steel production
The total of usable ingots, usable continuously cast semi-finished products and liquid steel for castings.

Fnished steel consumption
Total receipt by consuming industries from UK steel producers, from stockholders and from imports, *minus* stock-build by consuming industries.

OUTPUT PER PERSON EMPLOYED

Economic Trends: page 34
Annual Supplement: page 108

For this series ouput for the economy as a whole is the output-based measure of the gross domestic product. This series is used to achieve consistency with the industrial analysis for which the measures of output are the constituent series of the index of output of the production industries. Output per person employed includes employees in employment, self-employed persons (with or without employees), including both full-time and part-time workers as full units, and HM Forces. The indices of the employed labour force for the whole economy have been adjusted to reflect estimated employment levels for the quarter as a whole rather than at the end of the quarter.

Index numbers of output per person employed are calculated by dividing an index of output by an index of the numbers employed. Ouput per person hour in manufacturing is derived in a similar way by dividing the index of manufacturing output by an index of the total hours worked by persons in that sector based on information for manual and non-manual staff. The operative hours data reflects fluctuations in overtime and short-time working, sickness absence and changes in normal basic hours. The non-manual staff hours are derived from the annual New Earnings Survey results relating to one pay period in April for employees whose pay was not affected by absence from work. Index numbers on these pages have been based to 1980 = 100 and use the 1980 revision to the Standard Industrial Classification.

NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

Economic Trends: page 36
Annual Supplement: pages 97-103

Working population and employed labour force
The working population consists of the following four components, the first three of which make up the employed labour force.

i. employees in employment;
ii. self-employed persons (with or without employees);
iii. HM Forces; and
iv. unemployed claimants.

Employees in employment
From 1971, the estimates of employees in employment are based on the Census of Employment. These estimates include employees who are temporarily laid off and persons who are unable to work because of short-term sickness but who are still on the employers' pay-roll. Part-time workers are also included and are counted as full units. The estimates exclude home workers, private domestic servants and civil servants temporarily stationed outside the United Kingdom.

The Census of Employment figures are supplemented for Great Britain by monthly estimates in production and construction industries and, since June 1977, by quarterly estimates (relating to March, June, September and December) in other industries. These estimates are obtained by extrapolation from the last published census results and by interpolation between census figures. They are prepared by measuring changes in employment from returns rendered by a sample of employers and applying these changes to census benchmark figures. For Northern Ireland, quarterly figures are available from the Department of Manpower Services.

Estimates of employees in employment after September 1981 include an allowance for underestimation based on results from the 1983 and 1984 Labour Force Surveys.

Prior to 1971, the employee estimates were based on counts of national insurance cards and in order to provide a link between the old and new systems, both a card count and a census were taken in 1971. The card count included many employees who worked for part of the year only and who would not have been in employment in the particular week in June when the census was taken. Mainly for this reason the census figure for June 1971 is considerbly lower than the card count. Another difference is that a person who had two regular jobs with different employers in the week of the census was counted twice in the census but only once in the card count, so that the census figures are higher in some industries and services where secondary employment is common.

To facilitate comparisons over time, the Department of Employment has prepared series of continuous estimates back to 1959. These have placed all employees in employment figures from that date on a Census of Employment basis and have allowed for other discontinuities which appeared in previously published series.

Unemployment
The current figures for the United Kingdom, Great Britain and standard regions, relate to people claiming benefit (that is unemployment benefit, supplementary benefits or national insurance credits) at Unemployment Benefit Offices on the day of the monthly count, who on that day were signed on as unemployed and available to do any suitable work. Students claiming benefits during a vacation, but who intend to return to full-time education, and temporarily stopped workers are excluded.

For each region, separate figures are given of temporarily stopped workers and students claiming benefit during a vacation.

Seasonally adjusted unemployment statistics
The seasonally adjusted unemployment figures relate to unemployed persons, excluding those under 18 who have not entered employment since leaving full-time education (described as school-leavers). The seasonlly adjusted series of unemployment figures is adjusted to allow for discontinuities in coverage. In effect the series takes the current average and estimates the position as if that coverage had been in force since 1971.

Vacancies unfilled
The vacancy figures shown do not represent all the vacancies in the economy but only those vacancies notified to Jobcentres and Careers Offices (including Community Programme Vacancies and since 1980 'self-employed' opportunities created by employers) and remaining unfilled on the day of the count. It is estimated that about a third of all vacancies are notified to Jobcentres.

Vacancies notified to Jobcentres are mainly for adults but include some that are suitable for young persons, while vacancies notified to Careers Offices are suitable for young persons but include some that are suitable for adults. Because of possible duplication the two series should not be added.

Index of average weekly hours worked per operative in manfacturing industry
Information about the average weekly hours actually worked by operatives is available from the October annual survey into the earnings and hours of manual workers.

Following the introduction of Statutory Sick Pay changes were made in the method of calculating this index. It is now published in a seasonally adjusted form only.

A special feature in the June 1983 issue of *Employment Gazette*, page 240, explains the revised method of calculation.

REGIONAL UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

Economic Trends: page 38
Annual Supplement: pages 104-107

From 1974 the denominator used in calculating the percentage rate is the appropriate mid-year estimate of the working population (employees in employment, plus the self-employed, unemployed and members of HM Forces). For further notes on employment and unemployment, see notes above.

AVERAGE EARNINGS

Economic Trends: page 40
Annual Supplement: pages 111-113

Average earnings index
The monthly average earnings index measures the average weekly earnings of all employees (manual and non-manual, full-time and part-time) in Great Britain, based on information obtained directly from employers. The present series covers the period from January 1980 and provides indices for 26 industry groups of the Standard Industrial Classification 1980 and for the main industrial sectors—manufacturing, production industries service industries and the whole economy. Seasonally adjusted versions of the sectoral indices are available and it is these which are shown in *Economic Trends* and this *Supplement*. The unadjusted indices are published in the *Employment Gazette*. The twelve month increases in underlying average weekly earnings are shown in *Economic Trends* with a longer time series being published in *Employment Gazette*. The underlying percentage increases are the seasonally adjusted average earnings increases adjusted for temporary factors such as industrial disputes, delays in the implementation of pay settlements and lump sum payments of arrears (back-pay) following retrospective pay increases. The analysis of underlying changes was described in *Employment Gazette*, April 1981, page 193 and recent analyses appear quarterly in *Employment Gazette* in the Employment Topics section.

The previous average earnings index series covering the period from January 1976 was last published in the 1984 edition of this *Annual Supplement*.

Prior to 1976 a less broadly-based index was compiled. Introduced in 1963 this covered index of production industries, agriculture, transport and a few miscellaneous services (*viz* laundries, dry cleaning, motor repairers, garages and boot and shoe repair). The series was discontinued at the end of 1980. Figures last appeared in the 1986 edition of this *Annual Supplement*.

For basic wage rates, a series covering the period 1947 to 1983 was last published in the 1986 edition of this *Supplement*.

Wages and salaries per unit of output
In the whole economy series the wages and salaries totals in the numerator are adjusted to incorporate the earnings of the self-employed, based on the ratio of the employed labour force to the number of employees in employment

and HM Forces. The denominator is the output measure of gross domestic product of factor cost in constant prices. For further information see *Employment Gazette*, May 1986 page 172.

Wages and salaries per unit of output in manufacturing industries is a monthly index prepared by the Department of Employment and the Central Statistical Office using monthly indices of average earnings, employment and output. The construction and significance of the figures are described on page 261 of the June 1982 issue of the *Employment Gazette* published by HMSO. Quarterly and annual indices are derived from the monthly series.

PRICES

Economic Trends: page 42
Annual Supplement: pages 114-117

Index numbers of producers prices
The producer price indices were published for the first time in August 1983, replacing the former wholesale price indices. The change of name was made to describe more precisely the purpose of the indices in measuring manufacturers' prices and to conform with the established international nomenclature. The producer price indices were rebased and re-referenced onto 1980 and the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) was adopted.

The index numbers are calculated from the price movements of about 10,000 closely defined materials and products representative of goods purchased and manufactured by UK industry. They express the current prices as a percentage of their annual average price in 1980.

Individual commodity price index numbers are combined to give index numbers for both materials purchased by manufacturing industry and the output of manufacturing industry; the industrial sectors are defined by the 1980 SIC. One result of the adoption of the 1980 SIC for the 1980 = 100 series was that the definition of manufacturing industry was revised and figures prior to 1974 are not available on a comparable basis. In building up the index numbers the weighting patterns used for both purchases and sales are those of 1979. Thus the index numbers express the cost of a 1979 basket of goods as a percentage of what the same basket cost in 1980. The 1979 weighting patterns were adopted because the latest source of detailed information on purchases was the 1979 Purchases Inquiry; the selection of 1980 rather than 1979 as the reference year is in accordance with the national accounts practice and international recommendations.

The weights were derived from the quarterly production inquiries and the 1979 Purchases Inquiry and supplemented by the trade accounts, information supplied by trade associations and various other sources.

The indices are constructed on a net sector basis; that is, transactions between undertakings within manufacturing industry are excluded. For example, steel is included in the index for all manufactured products only to the extent that it is sold outside manufacturing such as to the construction industries; steel sold within the manufacturing sector is excluded. However sales of capital goods are all treated as sales outside manufacturing industry, in accordance with national income accounting practice, which treats capital formation as a separate sector.

Prices obtained for goods produced in the United Kingdom may be on an ex-works or delivered basis, according to the practice in the trade concerned. Where a producer supplies ex-works and also delivers, generally only the more important basis is reported on. Prices of imported goods are measured as closely as practicable to a delivered basis. The prices collected are as far as possible those that are quoted for current orders placed, which are not necessarily the same as those at which current deliveries are being made.

An article explaining the introduction of the producer price indices was published in *British business* on 15 April 1983. The series were first published in respect of July 1983 but monthly figures are available from January 1974. A comprehensive description of the compilation of the wholesale price indices is available in Studies in Official Statistics No. 32, *Wholesale price index: principles and procedures*, published by the Government Statistical Service and available from HMSO.

General index of retail prices
The general index of retail prices is compiled by the Department of Employment. It measures the change from month to month in the average level of prices of the commodities and services purchased by all types of household in the United Kingdom with the exception of certain higher income households and households of retired persons dependent mainly on social security benefits. As with most indices of this kind, it is based on the price movements of a large and representative selection of goods and services. Approximately 130,000 separate price quotations are obtained on a specified Tuesday near the middle of each month. Many of these, including those for food, are obtained by local offices of the Department in about 180 local office areas selected so as to secure an adequate representation of different types of localities throughout the country. The prices used are the prices actually charged in retail shops, including supermarkets, department stores and local branches of chain and co-operative stores. As far as possible they relate to goods of unchanged quality at successive dates; when the quality changes, an appropriate adjustment is made.

The index measures price changes only; it is not a cost of living index. The expenditure on which it is based does not include income tax payments; national insurance contributions; life insurance premiums and payments to pension funds; church collections, etc.; cash gifts; football pools and other betting payments; and capital sums or instalments for house purchase or major structural alterations. (Mortgage interest payments are included.)

Some goods and services occupy a larger place in household expenditure than others. Their relative importance is expressed quantitatively by the use of 'weights' by which their price indices are multiplied in the calculation of the average change in prices of a group of commodities. Since

January 1962 the weights have been revised regularly each January on the basis of the most recent results of the Family Expenditure Survey. The index is expressed in percentage form, the average level of prices at the base date being represented by 100. The index is published monthly in detail in the *Employment Gazette*.

Pensioner indices
Two special indices of retail prices are compiled for one-person and two-person pensioner households, excluding housing costs, and published as quarterly and annual averages. Pensioner households are defined as those in which at least three-quarters of the total income is derived from National Insurance retirement or similar pensions and/or supplementary benefits paid in supplementation or instead of such pensions. It is estimated that about 40 per cent of all national insurance retirement pensioners live in pensioner households covered by these special indices.

Purchasing power of the pound
Changes in the internal purchasing power of a currency may be defined as the 'inverse' of changes in the levels of prices; when prices go up, the amount which can be purchased with a given sum of money goes down. Movements in the internal purchasing power of the pound are based on the consumers' expenditure deflator (CED) prior to 1962 and on the general index of retail prices (RPI) from January 1962 onwards. The CED shows the movement in prices implied by the national accounts estimates of consumers' expenditure valued at current and at constant prices, whilst the RPI is constructed directly by weighting together monthly movements in prices according to a given pattern of household expenditure derived from the Family Expenditure Survey. If the purchasing power of the pound is taken to be 100p in a particular month (quarter, year), the comparable purchasing power in a subsequent month (quarter, year) is

$$100 \times \frac{\text{earlier period price index}}{\text{later period price index}}$$

where the price index used is the CED for years 1946-1961 and the RPI for periods after 1961.

A long series on the purchasing power of the pound back to 1914, the latest information and a detailed explanation of the estimation of changes in the purchasing power of the pound are given in 'The Internal Purchasing Power of the Pound', a leaflet obtainable from the Press and Information Section, Central Statistical Office, Great George Street, London SW1P 3AQ.

TAX AND PRICE INDEX

Economic Trends: page 5
Annual Supplement: page 118

The purpose and methodology of the Tax and price index (TPI) were described in an article in *Economic Trends* No. 310, August 1979 (HMSO 1979). The TPI measures the increase in *gross* taxable income needed to compensate taxpayers for any increase in retail prices. That is, while the retail prices index (RPI) measures changes in retail prices, the TPI also takes account of the changes in liability to direct taxes (including employees' national insurance contributions) facing a representative cross-section of taxpayers. It is thus an additional, more comprehensive, index. Non-taxpayers and people with high incomes are excluded from the index.

The relative weight of direct taxes and post-tax incomes are reassessed for each January based on the incomes of a sample of tax units (single people or married couples) from Inland Revenue's Survey of Personal Incomes. Monthly movements in the TPI are also calculated from this source, but taking account of direct tax changes.

At the time of a Budget the movement of the TPI relative to the RPI depends on the changes made to direct taxes. Between Budgets the TPI normally rises slightly faster than the RPI (a more than proportionate increase in gross income being needed to offset any rise in prices, since *all* the extra income is fully taxed). However it is the changes over twelve months which should be the focus of interest.

VISIBLE TRADE

Economic Trends: page 44
Annual Supplement: pages 119–121

Visible trade on an Overseas Trade Statistics basis
The statistics of overseas trade are compiled from the declarations made to HM Customs and Excise by importers and exporters or their agents. They comprise all merchandise imported into or exported from the United Kingdom, with certain exceptions, whether or not the imports are intended at the time of importation for use in the United Kingdom or for re-export, and whether or not the exports are from Customs bonded warehouses.

The statistics of imports, therefore, include British goods re-imported and goods imported for process or for incorporation with other goods and subsequent re-exportation. Re-exports are not separately distinguished and are included throughout with exports of UK produce. This system is known as the 'general' system of recording trade statistics.

HMSO publishes each month the *Overseas Trade Statistics* of the United Kingdom, and there is also an annual edition containing updated information taking into account corrections notified to HM Customs and Excise Statistical Office after the end of the calendar year. The notes to the *Overseas Trade Statistics* list the exceptions to the coverage noted above, and define the areas forming the United Kingdom, the periods covered by the trade statistics and the basis of valuation.

Changes in the coverage of the *Overseas Trade Statistics* are made from time to time, but as far as possible all earlier figures in *Economic Trends* are adjusted to conform to the coverage and definitions in operation in the latest period shown.

Visible trade on a balance of payments basis
The statistics of the value of imports and exports on a balance of payments basis are obtained by making various adjustments to the value of trade recorded in the *Overseas Trade Statistics*. These adjustments relate to either the coverage of statistics or the valuation of items recorded. Coverage adjustments are necessary to remove items where there is no change of ownership, and to bring in items which are not included in the *Overseas Trade Statistics* (for example new ships built and delivered abroad to UK owners).

The main valuation adjustment is made to imports, which are valued cif in the *Overseas Trade Statistics*, that is their value includes the freight and insurance costs of bringing them to this country; for balance of payments purposes these costs are deducted from the value of imports since freight and insurance payments to foreign companies are included in invisible items in the balance of payments and those to UK companies are regarded as domestic transactions. Other adjustments include for exports the addition, when necessary, of an allowance for the net under-recording of exports. These adjustments are described in greater detail in the CSO Pink Book, *United Kingdom Balance of Payments 1986 Edition*.

Seasonal adjustment of UK trade
An explanation of the methods used to compute the seasonally adjusted figures was given in *Economic Trends* No. 328, February 1981.

Import and export unit value and volume index numbers
These indices are designed to show, respectively, the change in prices of imports and exports, and the movement in volume after allowing for the variation due to price changes. They are calculated largely by using the value and quantity information recorded by HM Customs, and are also constructed on a balance of payments basis.

The terms of trade series is derived by dividing the export unit value index by the import unit value index.

Further information may be found in the 1986 CSO Pink Book, and in an article in *British business* 23 September 1983, 'Rebasing the visible trade figures' which deals with the change of base year from 1975 to 1980, which occurred in 1983.

MEASURES OF UK TRADE COMPETITIVENESS

Economic Trends: page 46
Annual Supplement: pages 122–123

The index of *relative export prices* is the unit value index of UK exports of manufactured goods[1] divided by a weighted average of competitors' export unit value indices for manufactures, all expressed in US dollars. The index is prepared by the Department of Trade and Industry using, in addition to the unit value index for the United Kingdom, indices published by the United Nations for the other main manufacturing countries[2]. The weight given to each country reflects the relative importance of that country in the United Kingdom's overseas markets weighted by the importance of that market to the United Kingdom. The weights are derived from 1980 data.

The index of *relative producer prices* is the UK producer price index for home sales of manufactures (including products of the food, drink and tobacco industries) divided by a weighted average of the indices of competitors' output prices all expressed in US dollars. The index is prepared by the Department of Trade and Industry using national indices made available by the International Monetary Fund (IMF). Wherever possible, these indices approximate final product prices (e.g. 'industry selling prices' or 'finished' goods prices). The competitor countries included in calculating the index, and the weighting given to each, are the same as for the relative export prices index.

The indices of *relative unit labour costs* and *relative normal unit labour costs* are indices of labour costs per unit of output in the United Kingdom divided by a weighted geometric average of competitors unit labour costs. In producing the 'normalised' series the basic indices are first adjusted to allow for estimated short-term variations in productivity from its long-term trend. The advantage of such an adjustment is that the resulting measure of competitiveness should be unaffected by differences in the cyclical situation of countries being compared. However, both actual and normalised series are published because of uncertainties about the trend rates of productivity growth in different countries. The series relate to manufacturing industry and are calculated by the research department of the International Monetary Fund. The weighting used by the IMF in constructing the indices for relative normal unit labour costs is somewhat different from that used in the relative export price and relative producer price indices described above, in that it attempts to take account of competition with domestic production in particular markets as well as competition with third countries.

The index of *relative profitability of exports* is the ratio of the unit value of United Kingdom exports of manufactures[1] other than the more erratic items to a correspondingly weighted index of United Kingdom producer prices of home sales of manufactures. The more erratic items—ships, North Sea installations, aircraft, precious stones and silver—have been excluded because either their prices are notoriously hard to measure (e.g. ships and aircraft) or they feature atypically in United Kingdom trade (e.g. entrepôt trade in precious stones).

The index of *import price competitiveness* is the ratio of an appropriately weighted index of United Kingdom producer prices of home sales of manufactures to the unit value index of imports of manufactures, adjusted for tariff changes. As with the index of relative profitability of exports, the more erratic items have been excluded.

[1]Sections 5 to 8 of the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2.
[2]Canada, the United States, Japan, Sweden, Switzerland, Belgium/Luxembourg, France, the Federal Republic of Germany, Italy and the Netherlands.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS: SUMMARY

Annual Supplement: pages 124–127

The items in this table are more fully defined in *United Kingdom Balance of Payments 1986 Edition* (HMSO 1986).

Visible trade (balance)
Exports f.o.b. *less* imports f.o.b.

Invisibles (balance)
Services: The balance of transactions by general government and in sea transport, civil aviation, travel and financial and other services.

I.P.D. (Interest, profit and dividends): Earnings on the United Kingdom's external assets *less* earnings due on UK external liabilities.

Transfers: The balance of grants, subscriptions, contributions, gifts, etc.

Total: The balance of Services, IPD and Transfers.

For further notes on invisibles see page 217.

Current balance
The balance of visible and invisible transactions. When taken together with capital transfers, the current balance shows whether the United Kingdom has added to or consumed net external assets in any period.

Special grants and capital transfers
Special grants occurred in the years 1947–1951 and included grants from the United States under the European Recovery Programme (ERP); aid received under the Intra-European Payments Agreement *less* sterling counterpart of ERP; sterling gifts from Australia and New Zealand; and revaluation payments by the United Kingdom.

Capital transfer payments were made by the United Kingdom government in 1973 and 1974 in implementation of the guarantee clauses of the Sterling Agreements which expired in December 1974.

UK external assets and liabilities
This covers direct and portfolio investment transactions and borrowing and lending overseas including transactions in the official reserves. For further notes see pages 217 and 218.

EEA loss on forwards
Records the loss arising from the fact that the Exchange Equalisation Account's forward commitments with the market entered into before the devaluation in 1967 were recorded as settled on maturity at the new parity.

Allocation of Special Drawing Rights
This item records the allocation to the United Kingdom of SDRs by the IMF.

Gold subscription to the IMF
That part of the UK subscription which is payable in gold on the occasion of an increase in the UK share of the IMF quota.

Balancing item
Represents the net total of errors and omissions in other items.

Balance of payments estimates for years prior to 1963
When originally published, detailed estimates of the United Kingdom balance of payments in the years 1946 to 1951 relied partly on the Exchange Control records and returns from the banking system and were therefore compiled largely on a 'cash payments' basis. Subsequently, the continued simplification of Exchange Control regulations substantially reduced the value of this source of statistics and necessitated the development of alternative sources. Increasing use was made of direct inquiries of industry as a source of data on invisible transactions and private long-term capital movements, whilst the *Trade Statistics* were adopted as the basis for the balance of payments figures of all exports and imports. In general the changes made tended to move the form of the accounts further towards a 'flow of resources' basis—a more satisfactory basis for the interpretation of economic developments and for the integration of international transactions into the national income accounts.

The main stage in this transition took place in 1961. At this stage, figures on the revised basis were published only for years from 1958. In recognition of the desirability of having figures for a longer run of years on as comparable as possible a basis, a series of estimates was subsequently compiled for the years 1952 to 1957 which, although containing some element of rough estimation, was broadly comparable to the new estimates for later years.

The very limited data available did not permit estimates of equivalent standing to be produced for years prior to 1952. However, in order to provide a reasonably consistent series on international transactions for the national income accounts, the figures for 1946 to 1951 previously published were re-assessed so far as possible to take account of the more important changes in sources and methods.

It is not possible to give a full analysis of transactions in UK external assets and liabilities for years prior to 1963. Earlier analyses used the 'old presentation' which grouped the capital transactions in a different way under the broad headings 'long-term capital' and 'monetary movements'. Such analyses are shown in the editions for 1971 and earlier years of *United Kingdom Balance of Payments* (CSO Pink Book).

Estimates for 1979 and later periods
Following the abolition of exchange control in October 1979, balance of payments data still obtained from that source were lost. In the current account this mainly affected private transfers debits and certain components of 'other services' debits. Estimates for these series are currently derived from official surveys. Under transactions

in UK external assets and liabilities, following interim arrangements, a new Bank of England inquiry into portfolio investment overseas was introduced from the third quarter of 1980; this is used in conjunction with data available on institutional investment overseas. The loss of information on borrowing by UK companies from banks overseas was largely made good by partner country data from the Bank for International Settlements.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS: CURRENT ACCOUNT

Economic Trends: page 48
Annual Supplement: pages 128–139

The items in this table are more fully defined in *United Kingdom Balance of Payments 1986 Edition* (HMSO 1986).

Exports f.o.b., imports f.o.b.
The *Overseas Trade Statistics of the United Kingdom* are the basis of the balance of payments figures, but certain adjustments are made in respect of valuation and coverage. The principal adjustment is the deduction of freight and insurance from the *Trade Statistics* figures of imports.

Invisibles
General government: This covers all UK government current expenditure and receipts not appropriate to visible trade or to other invisible transactions.

Transport—sea transport: Receipts and payments for freight, charter hire, passage money, oil bunkers and other disbursements. The figures relate to both wet and dry cargo vessels.

Transport—civil aviation: Receipts and payments for passenger fares, freight, charter hire, airport charges and other disbursements.

Travel: Personal expenditure by UK residents in foreign countries and by foreign residents in the United Kingdom.

Financial and other services: Net service earnings of UK financial institutions, including insurance, banking (excluding interest earnings), commodity trading and brokerage. Net credits of UK consultancy firms and all other service transactions, including services rendered by related companies. Components include payments and receipts in respect of films, telecommunications, education, royalties and commissions. Also included is expenditure by overseas governments in the United Kingdom (other than payments to UK government departments), and services associated with exploration for and production of oil and natural gas.

Interest, profits and dividends: This covers income due from, or to, the United Kingdom for payment of interest and dividends (after deduction of local taxes) *plus* profits (after deduction of depreciation). Components include income on direct investment (whether remitted or retained for reinvestment), interest and dividends on portfolio investment, interest on borrowing and lending overseas by UK banks and other UK residents, interest on the official reserves and earnings on other external asset and liabilities.

Government transfers: Include UK government grants overseas, subscriptions and contribution to and grants from international organisations (including European Community Institutions).

Private transfers: The net value of private assets passing from resident to non-resident ownership, or *vice-versa* without a *quid pro quo*. The item includes private gifts of money and of goods sent by parcel post and transfers of assets by migrants other than their personal or household belongings.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS: UK EXTERNAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

Annual Supplement: pages 140–141

The items in this table are more fully defined in *United Kingdom Balance of Payments 1986 Edition* (HMSO 1986).

Transactions in external assets

UK investment overseas
Direct investment comprises mainly net investment by UK companies in their overseas branches, subsidiaries and associates, including the reinvestment of retained profits. Transactions of a number of public corporations are included, but those of government departments are excluded. The figures also include real estate transactions by non-bank financial institutions and persons and loans and mortgages to overseas residents by non-bank financial institutions.

Portfolio investment covers net purchases and sales of overseas government, municipal and company securities. It includes investment by UK banks in floating rate, notes and bonds.

Lending etc. to overseas residents by UK banks
From 1979 this item covers external lending in foreign currencies and sterling including that related to export credit. Prior to 1979 the figures only cover lending in sterling and certain long-term export credit extended in foreign currencies; other foreign currency transactions being recorded on a net basis under liabilities.

Deposits and lending overseas by UK residents other than banks and general government
This item includes deposits with banks in the Bank for International Settlements (BIS) reporting area and assets in the form of commercial paper, banker's acceptances and US Treasury bills held in the custody of banks in the USA. Also included are transactions of the Commonwealth Development Corporation, advance and progress payment on imports and other overseas lending and short-term assets. Until end-1982, when the information ceased to be available, net export credit extended to overseas firms by unrelated UK firms is also included.

Official reserves
This item consists of the sterling equivalent of the changes in the gold and convertible currencies, and, from 1

January 1970, Special Drawing Rights held in the Exchange Equalisation Account, together with, from July 1972, changes in the UK reserve position in the IMF. From July 1979, reserve holdings include European Currency Units acquired from swaps with the European Monetary Co-operation Fund. Amounts were valued in sterling at market-related rates of exchange from 23 August 1971, and at parity previously.

Other external assets of central government
This item comprises mainly inter-government loans made by the United Kingdom, subscriptions to international lending bodies. Also included is export credit taken over by the Export Credits Guarantee Department (ECGD) from UK banks and suppliers following the settlement of insurance claims together with such credit acquired by the ECGD from UK banks under refinancing arrangements.

Transactions in external liabilities

Overseas investment in the United Kingdom
Direct investment comprises mainly net investment by overseas companies in their branches, subsidiaries or associated companies in the United Kingdom including the reinvestment of retained profits. Also covered are miscellaneous property investments in the United Kingdom by overseas residents.

Portfolio investment represents changes in the holdings by overseas residents of UK company securities, British government stocks and foreign currency notes and bonds, local authorities' securities and public corporations foreign currency issues. UK company securities include securities issues abroad although international issues by oil companies were included under direct investment prior to 1980.

Borrowing etc. from overseas residents by UK banks
This item covers foreign currency and sterling borrowing and deposits liabilities abroad. Prior to 1979, however, foreign currency borrowing is recorded net of foreign currency lending abroad; subsequently lending is recorded under transactions in assets.

Borrowing from overseas by UK residents other than banks and general government
This item covers transactions with banks abroad, covering predominately borrowing from commercial banks in the reporting area covered by the BIS and borrowing from the European Investment Bank and the United States of America's Export-Import Bank. Also included are identified trade credit between unrelated companies (advance and progress payments on exports and import credit) and other liabilities including short-term transactions of investment and unit trusts and, from the beginning of 1982, miscellaneous financial institutions' transactions with non-banks abroad.

Other external liabilities of general government
This item comprises transactions with the International Monetary Fund, borrowing from other monetary authorities, inter-government loans to the UK and foreign currency borrowing from banks overseas. Also included are sterling borrowing from and deposit liabilities to banks etc. overseas by local authorities, overseas holding of Treasury bills and non-interest bearing notes issued by HM Government together with official short-term transactions.

STERLING EXCHANGE RATES AND UK OFFICIAL RESERVES

Economic Trends: page 50
Annual Supplement: pages 142–145

Exchange rates
The exchange rates in the table have been collated from the *Monthly Digest of Statistics* and *Financial Statistics*. Data for the Deutschemark is only available back to May 1953, for the lira it is only available back to August 1955, and for the yen is only available back to January 1970.

The following chronicle is included for readers' information:

1957 The French franc was revalued in August.
1958 The old French franc currency was traded on foreign exchange markets until 24 December. The new system came into effect on 29 December.
1961 The Deutschemark was revalued in March.
1967 Sterling was devalued by 14.3 per cent on 18 November.
1969 The French franc was devalued in August. The Federal German Government suspended maintenance of dealing within official limits from 30 September, until a new parity was established on 28 October.
1971 The Swiss franc was revalued by 7.1 per cent on 10 May. The German authorities suspended maintenance of dealing within official limits from 10 May. On 15 August the convertibility of the US dollar into gold was temporarily suspended. The London foreign exchange market was closed from 16-20 August. At the conclusion of the Group of Ten meeting in Washington on 17-18 December a new alignment of currencies was announced.
1972 The Bank of England suspended maintenance of dealings within official limits from 23 June.
1973 The London foreign exchange market was closed on 12 February and re-opened on 13 February after the announcement of the devaluation of the US dollar by 10 per cent. The European central banks withdrew from the foreign exchange markets on 2 March. The market officially re-opened on 19 March, after a 3 per cent revaluation of the Deutschemark, with the European Community currencies, other than sterling and the lira, floating jointly against the US dollar. The Deutschemark was revalued by 5½ per cent on 29 June.

United Kingdom official reserves
These comprise gold and convertible currencies and, from 1 January 1970, Special Drawing Rights (SDRs) held in the Exchange Equalisation Account, together with, from July 1972, the reserve position in the International Monetary Fund, and, from July 1979, European Currency Units acquired from swaps with the European Monetary Co-operation Fund. Gold is valued at $35 per fine ounce until end-1970; then at $38 per fine ounce until end-1972; and at $42.2222 per fine ounce thereafter, up to the end of

March 1979. SDRs are valued at SDR1 = $1 until end-1970; then SDR1 = $1.08571 until end-1972; and at SDR1 = $1.20635 thereafter, up to the end of March 1979. Non-dollar convertible currencies are converted to dollars at middle or central rates. From end-March 1979, the rates at which the reserves are valued in dollars are revised annually, and are based upon the market rates prevailing at end-March or during the three months preceding that date.

MONETARY AGGREGATES

Economic Trends: page 52
Annual Supplement: pages 146–147

The two sets of figures for end-December 1981 and end-March 1983 show the money stock before and after the inclusion of new contributors. At end-December 1981, the quarter covering the changeover from the old banking sector to the new monetary sector at mid-November 1981, some contributors were also excluded. The changes in the money stock have been calculated to exclude the effects of these sector changes.

At end-June 1975 new statistical returns from the banks were introduced. These returns provided considerably greater detail than did the earlier returns and made possible the elimination of much previous estimation.

Changes in the money stock shown in these tables sometimes differ from those which can be calculated by references to amounts outstanding. This is because the changes exclude movements in bank deposit liabilities arising directly from alterations in the composition of the monetary sector, and from the use of new sources of information. Small discrepancies in the quarterly figures also arise because the changes in notes and coin in circulation with the public do not include an allowance for wastage and hoarding made to the amounts outstanding. Additional reasons why the seasonally adjusted changes in £M3 may not equal the differences between seasonally adjusted amounts outstanding are, firstly, that the latter are rounded whereas the former are not, and, secondly, that there are slight technical differences in the approach used to adjust the two series.

Seasonally adjusted estimates of quarterly changes in the money stock are derived from a process of adjustment of the whole of the financial transactions matrix and therefore take account of the additional constraints imposed by that process. In particular:

i. in any quarter, the sum of the adjustments of all sectors for a particular asset or liability is zero; and
ii. in any quarter, the sum of the adjustments for the individual assets and liabilities of a particular sector is related, where possible, to the adjustment for the financial surplus or deficit for that sector.

In addition, adjustments have been made to allow for the effect of varying days of the week on which a quarter begins and ends. These will not usually cancel out over the year since successive years end on different days of the week. (For a further explanation of the method of adjustment of the quarterly figures see pages 30-39 of the Bank of England's publication *United Kingdom flow of funds accounts: 1963–1976* (May 1978).)

The aggregate MO was introduced in March 1984 and is published monthly only, using as a basis the average of weekly levels during each month. Figures back to mid-1969 are available. Quarterly figures for M2 are published from June 1982.

Monthly figures have been included in *Economic Trends* beginning originally at mid-June 1971 for £M3 and M3 and at mid-October 1971 for M1. (Monthly figures for changes in £M3 are shown on pages 150-152 of the *Annual Supplement*.) They have generally been compiled in the same way as the quarterly series, but in a few respects the monthly information was less comprehensive prior to the introduction of the new statistical returns in May 1975 than at end-quarters and a small amount of additional estimation was necessary. The monthly and quarterly series have been seasonally adjusted separately, so it is not possible to draw conclusions about the underlying change in the money stock in the short period between a mid-monthly reporting date and the end of the quarter. (For further details on the seasonal adjustment of the monthly figures see the *Bank of England Quarterly Bulletin* June 1978, June 1981 and June 1983.)

Monthly and quarterly statistics of 'components of private sector liquidity' (PSL), including some liquid assets outside the definitions of money used here, were introduced in the *Bank of England Quarterly Bulletin* September 1979 and are now published regularly in the *Bulletin* and in *Financial Statistics*. PSL1 includes 'money', other money-market instruments and certificates of tax deposit. A wider measure is labelled PSL2 and this is shown in the table. In addition to the wholesale items in PSL1 it includes what might be described as retail liquidity of the personal sector in the form of building society shares, deposits and certificates of deposits and other similar forms of liquid savings instruments. A full breakdown of components is published in *Financial Statistics*, Table 11.8.

The published changes in the components of private sector liquidity may not equal the differences in amounts outstanding for several reasons. Breaks are present in the money and banking statistics from which much of the information derives. Changes in series are also adjusted to exclude the effects of the reclassification of individual institutions between sectors (e.g. at end-December 1979, end-December 1980 and end-December 1981). In the case of seasonally adjusted series, differences also arise because of the methodology used in the seasonal adjustment process (see above).

COUNTERPARTS TO CHANGES IN MONEY STOCK

Economic Trends: page 54
Annual Supplement: pages 148–152

The table sets out the accounting identities between the public sector borrowing requirement and changes in £M3.

The figures shown for the various 'influences' on the money stock represents flows, or transactions, rather than changes in amounts outstanding, so changes have been adjusted, where appropriate, to remove the effects of exchange rate movements.

The table was discussed in articles in the *Bank of England Quarterly Bulletin* in March 1977 and December 1981, and the relationship between external and foreign currency flows and the money supply was described in a further article in December 1978. Background to the table is given also in the *Financial Statistics Explanatory Handbook, 1986 Edition* (HMSO February 1986).

The presentation of the counterparts to £M3 changed with effect from the December banking figures in 1981 (for details see page 532 of the article 'Money and banking figures: forthcoming changes' in the *Bank of England Quarterly Bulletin*, December 1981). As a result of these changes, domestic credit expansion (DCE) was no longer directly calculable from the published £M3 counterparts.

Public sector borrowing requirement
The *public sector borrowing requirement* (PSBR) indicates the extent to which the public sector borrows from the other sectors of the economy and overseas, to finance the balance of expenditure and receipts arising from its various activities.

With effect from February 1984, the PSBR was redefined to treat changes in the sector's holdings of bank deposits as financing the PSBR rather than contributing to it. On the same date, £M3 and M3 were redefined to exclude public sector deposits. As far as possible (the exceptions are footnoted) the tables are on this basis. For further details see the article 'Public sector bank deposits: redefinition of the PSBR and money stock' in *Economic Trends*, February 1984.

A considerable part of the central government borrowing requirement is needed to finance central government lending to the rest of the public sector (local authorities and public corporations). Consequently the PSBR is built up from the borrowing requirement of central government *plus* 'contributions' from local authorities and public corporations. The local authority contributions are equal to the local authority borrowing requirement *less* the direct non-market borrowing by local authorities from central government. Transactions in other public sector debt are netted off the local authorities' borrowing requirement. The public corporations' 'contribution' is defined in a similar way. (See also the table 'Financial transactions of the public sector', page 56, *Economic Trends:* pages 156–157, *Annual Supplement*.)

Sterling lending to the private sector
The Issue Department of the Bank of England acquires commercial bills in the course of its market operations, in effect, temporarily taking over some lending to the United Kingdom private sector which would otherwise be provided by the banking system. The underlying trends behind the growth in the money supply are best shown by including such purchases with bank lending to the private sector (thus cancelling out fluctuations between the two). This treatment is followed in this table; but in the table 'UK banks' lending to UK residents' (page 64, *Economic Trends;* pages 191-192, *Annual Supplement*) the Issue Department's transactions are excluded.

External and foreign currency counterparts
The definition of external and foreign currency counterparts was changed in June 1985 to include changes in net non-deposit liabilities in foreign currency. These comprise the foreign currency component of capital, internal funds and reserves of all monetary sector institutions, *less* their foreign currency investments in other monetary sector institutions and other non-financial assets. Figures are published on this revised basis from 1975 Q3. Figures for earlier periods reflect the former definition, whereby net non deposit liabilities in foreign currency were included in column 8, which was then entitled 'Non-deposit liabilities (net)'. The change was first introduced in the *Bank of England Quarterly Bulletin*, June 1985 and was incorporated in page 54, *Economic Trends* for the first time in July 1985.

GENERAL GOVERNMENT RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE

Economic Trends: page 56
Annual Supplement: pages 153-155

This table shows the consolidated receipts and expenditure of central and local government. The totals are built up from the current, capital and financial accounts of central government and local authorities; quarterly accounts of these two sub-sectors are published in *Financial Statistics*. Transactions between the two sub-sectors have been eliminated, except where the payment by one sector falls within a different economic category from the receipt by the other sector (see Chapters 9 to 11 of *United Kingdom National Accounts: Sources and Methods* (HMSO 1985)).

Taxes, national insurance, etc., contributions. Central government receipts of taxes on income, expenditure and capital; local authority rate income; national insurance, national health, Redundancy Fund and Maternity Pay Fund contributions.

Trading income, rent, royalties, interest, etc. Trading surpluses of central government and local authority trading services, before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation; receipts of rent; an imputed charge for the consumption of non-trading capital; interest and dividends excluding intra-sector transactions; royalties and licence fees on oil and gas production; miscellaneous current transfers, which from the October 1985 issue of *Economic Trends* are reclassified from taxes on expenditure; central government capital receipts other than taxes, which prior to 1956 included capital transfers from abroad; local authority miscellaneous capital receipts; prior to 1959 current grants from overseas government are included although receipts from the European Communities, from 1973, are netted-off current grants abroad.

Final consumption. Current expenditure on goods and services at market prices by central government and local

authorities, including the pay of employees and an imputed charge for the consumption of non-trading capital.

Investment. Expenditure on fixed assets (land and buildings, vehicles, plant and machinery, etc.) by central government and local authorities *less* sales of fixed assets, *plus* the increase in value of stocks and work in progress of central government.

Current grants and subsidies. Grants to the personal sector, principally national insurance benefits; grants paid abroad, net of receipts from the European Community; unrequited payments on current account by central government and local authorities to enterprises both in the private and public sectors.

Capital transfers. Unrequited payments on capital account by central government and local authorities to the private sector, public corporations and, in earlier years, the overseas sector.

Debt interest. Total payments of interest by central government and local authorities *less* all identified payments to other parts of the sector.

Net lending, etc. Comprises net lending to public corporations, the private sector and overseas governments, drawings from UK subscriptions to international lending bodies, other net lending and investment abroad, and cash expenditure on company securities, etc. (net).

Public expenditure planning total. The total of public expenditure as used by HM Treasury for planning purposes, measured from national accounts sources. A detailed description of the relationship between this series and total general government expenditure is given in *Financial Statistics Explanatory Handbook 1986 Edition*, page 33.

FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS OF THE PUBLIC SECTOR

Economic Trends: page 56
Annual Supplement: pages 156–157

This table shows the relationship between the financial deficit of the public sector (general government and public corporations combined) and the public sector borrowing requirement (PSBR). To arrive at the total PSBR, net lending must be added to the financial deficit and other financial receipts deducted.

Financial deficit. The excess of current and capital expenditure of each sector over receipts. The financial deficit of general government can be obtained from the previous table by deducting receipts (the first two columns) from expenditure on goods and services and current and capital transfers (the next five columns). The make-up of the financial deficit of public corporations is shown in Table 1.2 of *Financial Statistics* and in Table 6.3 of the *United Kingdom National Accounts*, the CSO Blue Book.

Net lending, etc. to private sector and overseas. Net lending by general government and public corporations to the private sector and to overseas governments, drawings from UK subscriptions to international lending bodies, other net lending and investment abroad, and cash expenditure on company securities, etc. (net).

Borrowing requirement. The contributions of the three sub-sectors to the public sector borrowing requirement are shown as well as the total. The central government figures include borrowing needed to finance lending to local authorities and public corporations. The contributions of the other two sub-sectors are equal to their total borrowing requirement *less* their net borrowing from central government.

SUMMARY CAPITAL ACCOUNTS AND FINANCIAL SURPLUS OR DEFICIT: ANALYSIS BY SECTOR

Economic Trends: page 58
Annual Supplement: pages 158–167

Separate capital accounts are given for each main economic sector. On the receipts side of these accounts are the sectors' saving or undistributed income (before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to reserves) and capital transfers. On the payments side is gross domestic capital formation which includes the increase in the value of stocks and work in progress. This latter item includes in the second quarter of 1973 a fall in the book value of stocks reflecting tax rebated on the introduction of VAT. The fall for all sectors totals £280 million. The balance of the capital account is the sector's financial surplus or deficit. This shows the extent to which each sector's saving (*plus* capital transfers) is on balance more or less than sufficient to cover its expenditure on physical assets. The aggregate of the financial surpluses or deficits, for all sectors, including the overseas sector, should in theory be zero, but in practice it is not. This is because there is a statistical discrepancy (residual error) in the national accounts between the estimates of total income and total expenditure by all sectors.

Public sector
The public sector comprises the central government, local authorities and public corporations.

Transfer of functions: Following the local government reorganisation, the transfer of functions to public corporations (water and sewerage in England and Wales, and trust ports), and to central government (local health services) are reflected in the figures for the second quarter of 1974 onwards. (For further details see the paragraphs on 'Transfer of functions within the public sector' in the article 'National Income and Expenditure in the second quarter of 1974'—*Economic Trends*, No. 252, October 1974.)

Financial companies and institutions
Financial companies and institutions comprise the monetary sector and the other financial institutions sector.

Up to the end of 1981 the monetary sector (then termed banking sector) comprised the United Kingdom offices of banks that had agreed to observe a common reserve ratio and other credit control arrangements together with the Banking Department of the Bank of England, discount market institutions and the National Girobank.

From the beginning of 1982 the monetary sector comprises the United Kingdom offices of institutions recognised as banks or licensed to take deposits under the Banking Act 1979 together with the Banking Department of the Bank of England, the National Girobank, the trustee savings banks, and institutions in the Channel Islands and Isle of Man which opted to adhere to new monetary control arrangements introduced in August 1981. A list of the institutions forming the monetary sector as at 19 February 1986 was published in the *Bank of England Quarterly Bulletin*, March 1986.

The other financial institutions sector comprises the remaining financial companies and institutions which distribute available funds as their main activity. The scope of the sector is described in more detail in the *Financial Statistics Explanatory Handbook*, Section 7.

Industrial and commercial companies
These comprise all corporate bodies other than public corporations, monetary institutions and other financial institutions together with private non-profit making bodies serving companies, such as trade associations.

The personal sector
The personal sector comprises individuals, unincorporated businesses and non-profit making bodies serving persons.

Overseas sector
The financial surplus or deficit of this sector is equal, with sign reversed, to the balance of payments surplus on current account *plus* net capital grants from overseas.

APPROPRIATION ACCOUNT OF COMPANIES AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Economic Trends: page 60
Annual Supplement: pages 168-183

The estimates in these tables refer to privately controlled corporate enterprises organised for profit and resident in the United Kingdom and cover registered public and private companies. The area covered by the company sector changes substantially over time, because of nationalisation and privatisation, the transfer of residence of companies between this country and abroad, and the incorporation of unincorporated businesses. For further details of the sources and methodology of estimates contained in the income and appropriation account see *United Kingdom National Accounts: Sources and Methods* (HMSO 1985) Chapter 7 and *Financial Statistics Explanatory Handbook, 1986 Edition* (HMSO February 1986).

In the national accounts, industrial and commercial companies are distinguished from financial companies and institutions because their economic functions are quite different.

Industrial and commercial companies primarily generate profits from manufacturing and other trading activities in the United Kingdom including the provision of non-financial services. Property companies and co-operative societies are included in this sub-sector. Financial companies and institutions are those productive enterprises which provide financial services and act as financial intermediaries: they include banks and other financial institutions such as insurance companies, building societies, finance houses, etc.

The appropriation accounts are consolidated—that is, all transactions between companies or institutions within each sector are netted out, e.g. payments made by industrial and commercial companies are those made to other sectors and therefore exclude payments made by one industrial and commercial company to another. However, flows between industrial and commercial companies and financial companies and institutions do appear in the appropriations of industrial and commercial companies and of financial companies and institutions but do not appear in the appropriations of the total 'companies and financial institutions' sector.

Total gross trading profits
These relate to profits before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation and before deduction of tax and interest payments. Annual estimates are based upon tax data and quarterly estimates on returns from a sample of companies.

Rent and non-trading income
This refers solely to income arising in the United Kingdom. It consists mainly of interest received on public debt held by companies, mortgage interest received by building societies from the personal sector and interest on bank advances made to the personal and public sectors. Rent received by property companies from letting land and buildings is also included.

Income from abroad
This is calculated after deduction of depreciation and taxes paid abroad. Company income from abroad consists of income on portfolio investment abroad, on direct investment and on other investment including oil. Income on direct investment includes the earnings (whether remitted to United Kingdom or not) of non-resident branches, the dividends and parent companies' share of undistributed income of non-resident subsidiaries, and interest on loans by UK parent companies to these branches and subsidiaries.

Dividends on ordinary shares
Up to 5 April 1973 the figures relate to dividends paid before deduction of income tax. With the introduction of the imputation system of corporation tax on 6 April 1973 companies paying dividends, instead of deducting income tax (which had to be accounted for to the Inland Revenue) and paying the dividend net, have been liable to pay advance corporation tax (ACT) to the Inland Revenue in respect of the total dividend paid. The rate of advance corporation tax was thirty-seventieths of the dividend paid up to the first quarter of 1974, thirty-three sixty-sevenths up to the first quarter of 1975, thirty-five sixty-fifths up

to the first quarter of 1977, thirty-four sixty-sixths up to the first quarter of 1978, thirty-three sixty-sevenths up to the first quarter of 1979, thirty seventieths up to the first quarter of 1986 and twenty-nine seventy-oneths thereafter. This change in the taxation system is reflected in the company sector appropriation account so that payments of dividends, previously shown gross of income tax, appear from 6 April 1973 as actual payments; the associated ACT is included within 'payments of UK taxes on income'.

Dividends paid by UK subsidiaries to their overseas parent companies are excluded, since these are included in profits due abroad.

Other interest payments, etc
Consists largely of debenture interest and interest accruing on bank and building society deposits. Also included in this item are dividends on preference shares, companies' current transfers to charities and co-operative society dividends and interest. Dividends on preference shares are also subject to ACT (see 'Dividends on ordinary shares').

Royalties and licence fees on oil and gas production, which are treated as a form of property income paid by North Sea oil companies to central government, are also included in 'other interest payments'.

Profits due abroad
Includes the whole of the profits of UK branches and subsidiaries—whether distributed or not—accruing to non-resident parent companies. Profits are reckoned after deducting depreciation and tax. Included with these UK branches and subsidiaries are those of non-resident oil companies.

Payments of UK taxes on income
The taxes covered by this item were changed by the Finance Act 1965, under which companies became subject to corporation tax instead of income tax and profits tax. Prior to that, companies had been assessed to profits tax on their whole profits *plus* income tax on their undistributed profits. Since that date, this item has consisted mainly of payments of corporation tax and, more recently, of petroleum revenue tax.

For a further discussion of the tax estimates and the treatment of overspill relief, etc., see *United Kingdom National Accounts: Sources and Methods* (HMSO 1985) especially pages 91-92.

Undistributed income
This residual balance is equivalent to company saving before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation, and additions to tax and dividend reserves. It is carried forward to the capital account.

CAPITAL ACCOUNT AND FINANCIAL SURPLUS/DEFICIT OF INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL COMPANIES

Economic Trends: page 62
Annual Supplement: pages 184-185

Industrial and commercial companies are defined in the preceding section on the appropriation account. This table shows capital receipts and expenditure.

Undistributed income. This is the residual balance from the appropriation account of industrial and commercial companies and is equivalent to company saving before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation, and additions to tax and dividend reserves.

Other capital transfers. These mainly comprise capital grants from central government and the figures are obtained from government accounts. The estimates are shown before payment of capital taxes.

Taxes on capital and other capital transfers. This includes capital gains tax and betterment levy.

Balance: Financial surplus/deficit. This is the balancing item in the capital account and shows the extent to which the industrial and commercial companies sector's saving (*plus* capital transfers) is on balance more than, or less than, sufficient to cover its expenditure on physical assets. The figures contained here are also shown in the summary capital accounts.

FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS INCLUDING NET BORROWING REQUIREMENT OF INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL COMPANIES

Economic Trends: page 62
Annual Supplement: pages 186-190

The net borrowing requirement of industrial and commercial companies, analysed in the right hand side of the table, measures their need for external finance net of changes in their liquid and certain other financial assets. The definition of the series is explained in an article in the December 1979 issue of *Economic Trends*.

The left hand side of the table shows how the net borrowing requirement is reached.

Financial surplus/deficit, which is derived in the capital account on pages 184 and 185 of this *Supplement* (page 62, *Economic Trends*), is the balance of the companies' undistributed income after deducting stock appreciation, expenditure on fixed assets and stocks, and net capital transfers.

The remaining columns on the left hand side of the table show the items which are taken with the financial surplus/deficit to reach the net borrowing requirement.

Net unremitted profits allows for profits by UK companies which are due to overseas but retained in the United Kingdom and profits earned overseas but not remitted to the United Kingdom.

Net identified trade and other credit received includes the accruals adjustments to account for timing differences, where they are known, between transactions in the current

and capital account, which are on a receivable/payable basis, and actual cash movements.

Investment in UK securities comprises cash expenditure on acquiring subsidiaries and on trade investment in the United Kingdom.

Investment abroad comprises direct investment and investment in overseas securities.

Balancing item indicates the unexplained flows in the accounts and reflects errors and omissions in the measurement of components of the appropriation, capital and financial transactions accounts for industrial and commercial companies.

The remaining items, on the right hand side of the table, show the net borrowing requirement and how it is financed.

Borrowing from banks comprises borrowing from institutions in the monetary sector and transactions in UK commercial bills by the Issue Department of the Bank of England.

Borrowing other than from banks comprises UK capital issues, capital issues overseas, overseas direct investment, intra-company investment by overseas companies and other loans and mortgages.

Liquid assets comprises bank deposits, notes and coin, British government securities, Treasury bills, tax instruments, local authority temporary debt, and deposits with building societies (including certificates of deposit) and with other financial institutions.

Other financial assets includes Northern Ireland central government debt, local authority longer-term debt, loans by companies to the British Steel Corporation, other identified lending to financial institutions and public bodies and miscellaneous overseas instruments.

UK BANKS' LENDING TO UK RESIDENTS

Economic Trends: page 64
Annual Supplement: pages 191–192

The table gives figures for transactions in the claims of the monetary sector (the banking sector prior to end-December 1981) as a whole on other UK residents. The banking sector comprised all banks observing a common reserve ratio and other credit control arrangements, together with the Banking Department of the Bank of England and the discount market. The National Girobank, which had observed the reserve ratio arrangements since 25 September 1978, was included within the banking sector even before that date. Transactions between institutions within the monetary and banking sector are excluded and various adjustments are made to the figures on consolidation to avoid double counting, etc.

The reserve ratio arrangements were terminated on 19 August 1981 and the new monetary sector was established on 19 November 1981. The monetary sector covers all deposit-taking institutions with authority under the Banking Act 1979, together with certain other institutions, principally the Banking Department of the Bank of England.

For various periods the transactions shown are not simply the difference between reported levels, but are adjusted to exclude as far as possible the effect of changes in the number of contributors. When new contributors are included these institutions are regarded before the break as being outside the monetary sector and other banks' lending to them, for example, is included among lending to other UK residents. Subsequently they are regarded for all purposes as part of the monetary sector: their claims in other UK residents are included in bank lending, but other banks' lending to them is treated as an inter-bank item and excluded. In addition, from end-June 1975 new statistical returns were used which give more accurate figures and eliminate the need for much of the estimation which was previously necessary. The figures for 1975, second quarter, include a large degree of estimation to bridge the two sets of returns. Some estimation was also required for 1981 fourth quarter.

Furthermore from the second quarter 1975 the figures for lending in foreign currencies have been adjusted to exclude the effect of movements in exchange rates so as to reflect more accurately the banks' transactions; similarly transactions in investments, etc., have been entered as far as possible on a cash receipts/payments basis.

Monthly and quarterly figures for sterling lending to the UK private sector, including transactions in commercial bills by the Issue Department of the Bank of England, are shown in the table 'Counterparts to changes in money stock' (page 54, *Economic Trends:* pages 148-152, *Annual Supplement*).

UK BANKS' LOANS, ADVANCES AND ACCEPTANCES TO UK RESIDENTS

Economic Trends: page 64
Annual Supplement: page 193

The revised analysis introduced in November 1983 has resulted in a major break in the series. Figures for August 1983 and earlier dates are not comparable with those in the revised analysis and a breakdown is therefore given only for data for November 1983 and later dates.

The analysis is based as far as possible on the Standard Industrial Classification 1980: there are five broad headings of manufacturing, other production, financial, services and persons. Loans, advances and acceptances are classified by industry, irrespective of owner (that is, private, local authority or government); loans are classified according to the main activity of the borrower—if necessary within the residual groups provided under the broad divisions. Lending to unincorporated businesses, etc., is allocated according to the trade or profession.

The analysis covers loans, advances and acceptances in both sterling and foreign currencies provided by reporting institutions to their customers (changes in foreign currencies have been adjusted to remove the effect of exchange rate movements). In addition, with effect from 16 February 1983, the figures also include any funds lent through brokers or specialised financial markets to UK public corporations and the UK non-bank private sector. They do not, however, include funds placed through specialised financial markets such as the local authority money market or funds lent to monetary sector institutions or overseas residents. The reclassification caused a break in the series between November 1982 and February 1983 and therefore changes during this quarter are now shown.

There was a break in the series between November 1981 and February 1982 caused by the transition to the new monetary sector. Further details of the break are set out in the December 1981 and March 1982 issues of the *Bank of England Quarterly Bulletin*.

INTEREST RATES, SECURITY PRICES AND YIELDS

Economic Trends: page 66
Annual Supplement: pages 194–200

Bank of England's minimum lending rate
The minimum rate at which the Bank normally lent to members of the London Discount Market Association against security. Under the present monetary arrangements introduced on 20 August 1981, the Bank no longer continuously posts a minimum lending rate.

Building societies: rate of interest on ordinary shares
The Building Societies Association replaced its recommended rates of interest with advised basic rates in November 1983, leaving societies free to offer interest rates above or below the advised rates. In November 1984 the advised rates were withdrawn and not replaced. The Association continues to co-ordinate the timing of interest rate changes and provide guidance to societies on the magnitude of changes.

Interest paid by building societies on shares is net of income tax, which is paid by the societies at the agreed composite rate. The composite rates for recent fiscal years are as follows:

	Per cent		*Per cent*		*Per cent*
1959/60	25.62	1969/70	32.25	1979/80	21.00
1960/61	26.67	1970/71	32.75	1980/81	22.50
1961/62	27.08	1971/72	31.00	1981/82	25.50
1962/63	27.50	1972/73	30.00	1982/83	25.25
1963/64	27.08	1973/74	23.50	1983/84	25.00
1964/65	29.17	1974/75	26.25	1984/85	25.25
1965/66	30.83	1975/76	27.75	1985/86	25.25
1966/67	31.25	1976/77	27.75	1986/87	25.25
1967/68	31.25	1977/78	24.25		
1968/69	32.08	1978/79	22.50		

London clearing banks' base rate
Each of the London clearing banks has a single base rate, which may sometimes differ from those of the other banks. The rates of interest charged by the London clearing banks on much of their lending to customers are set at margins over their own base rates: the size of the margin depends on the nature and status of the customer. A change in base rate normally signifies a marked change in the level of short-term market rates; hence base rate is widely used as an indicator of the broad level of interest rates. Some clearing bank lending is more closely related to money market rates which vary daily and some, for example to persons for house purchase, is at rates which vary less frequently than base rate. The only loans for which the clearing banks charge uniform rates are those for ECGD guaranteed exports and for domestic shipbuilding.

British government securities: long dated (20-year) yields
The table shows the gross redemption yield for 20-year maturities derived from fitting observed yield-maturity curves to a mathematical model of the gilt-edged market. The model was described in an article in the *Bank of England Quarterly Bulletin* (December 1972). Subsequent modifications were described in articles appearing in the September 1973, June 1976 and June 1982 *Bulletins*.

***Financial Times'* index of industrial ordinary shares**
This is a geometric index, calculated and published by the *Financial Times* at hourly intervals during the day and at the close of Stock Exchange business for the day. Figures shown in the table are closing figures. The base date is 1 July 1935, which equals 100. Constituents of the index are thirty market leaders, representing a cross-section of British industry. Dividend and earnings yield calculations are also geometric.

A fuller description of the composition and compilation of the index is given in *Guide to FT Statistics*, last published by the *Financial Times* in 1984.

UK PUBLIC SECTOR EMPLOYMENT BY MAJOR CATEGORIES

Annual Supplement: page 201

This table is prepared by the Central Statistical Office and published once a year in *Economic Trends*, most recently in the December 1986 issue, No. 398. Summary figures also appear in the annual *United Kingdom National Accounts*, the CSO Blue Book. The sources and definitions are shown in the *Trends* article.

The sectors used in this table are those used for the national accounts. Changes in the coverage of the sectors are described in *United Kingdom National Accounts: Sources and Methods* (HMSO 1985) and updated in the annual CSO Blue Book. Recent changes are also listed in the *Trends* article.

All numbers are on a headcount basis, taking no account of hours worked. Estimates of the total employed labour force and the self-employed are the supplementary series published in the October 1986 issue of *Employment Gazette* including an allowance for underestimation in the provisional figures (see also page 210).

Estimates of employment in central government and the public corporations are mostly derived from the central records of the organisations concerned. Efforts are made to ensure, as far as possible, that the figures derived from different sources are consistent. For example, in order to be consistent with the data for total employees, the estimates seek to count jobs rather than persons so that those with two or more jobs are counted twice or more. Also, no adjustment is made for differences in hours worked or the extent of part-time working. However, the absence of a common source leaves scope for error, which will also affect the estimates for the private sector where the figures are derived by subtracting the estimates of employment in central government, local authorities and public corporations from the industry totals. This is one reason why too much emphasis should not be placed on relatively small changes in employment from one year to another.

Up to and including 1974 the figures for employment by local authorities in Great Britain were based on figures collected and compiled by the Department of Employment with the co-operation of local authorities in England, Wales and Scotland. Additions were made for Northern Ireland, and to include the staffs of magistrates' courts and the probation service, employees of parish councils and certain other local bodies, and the civilian employees of police forces, none of whom were included in the Department of Employment's survey of local authorities. (These groups are of course included, but not separately identified, in the Department of Employment's mid-year figures of the total of employees in employment). From 1975, figures from the Joint Manpower Watch surveys undertaken on behalf of central and local government by the Local Authorities' Conditions of Service Advisory Board form the basis of the figures for local authorities in England and Wales. This survey covers all the services for which local authorities in England and Wales are responsible, including most of the bodies for which separate estimates had previously to be made. From 1976, the figures for Scotland are taken from a similar survey undertaken on behalf of central and local government by the National Joint Council for Local Authority Services (Scottish Councils).

Alphabetical index of contents and sources

This index gives the titles of official publications or other sources containing statistics allied to those in the tables of this *Annual Supplement*. These publications provide more detailed analyses than are shown in the *Supplement*. More detailed analyses of the annual data for many of the series may be found in the *Annual Abstract of Statistics*. For convenience, the latest edition of annual publications is given in brackets after the title.

In addition to the series indexed below, further detailed statistics relating to the UK balance of payments and to national income and expenditure are included in the regular quarterly articles in *Economic Trends* (see inside back cover).

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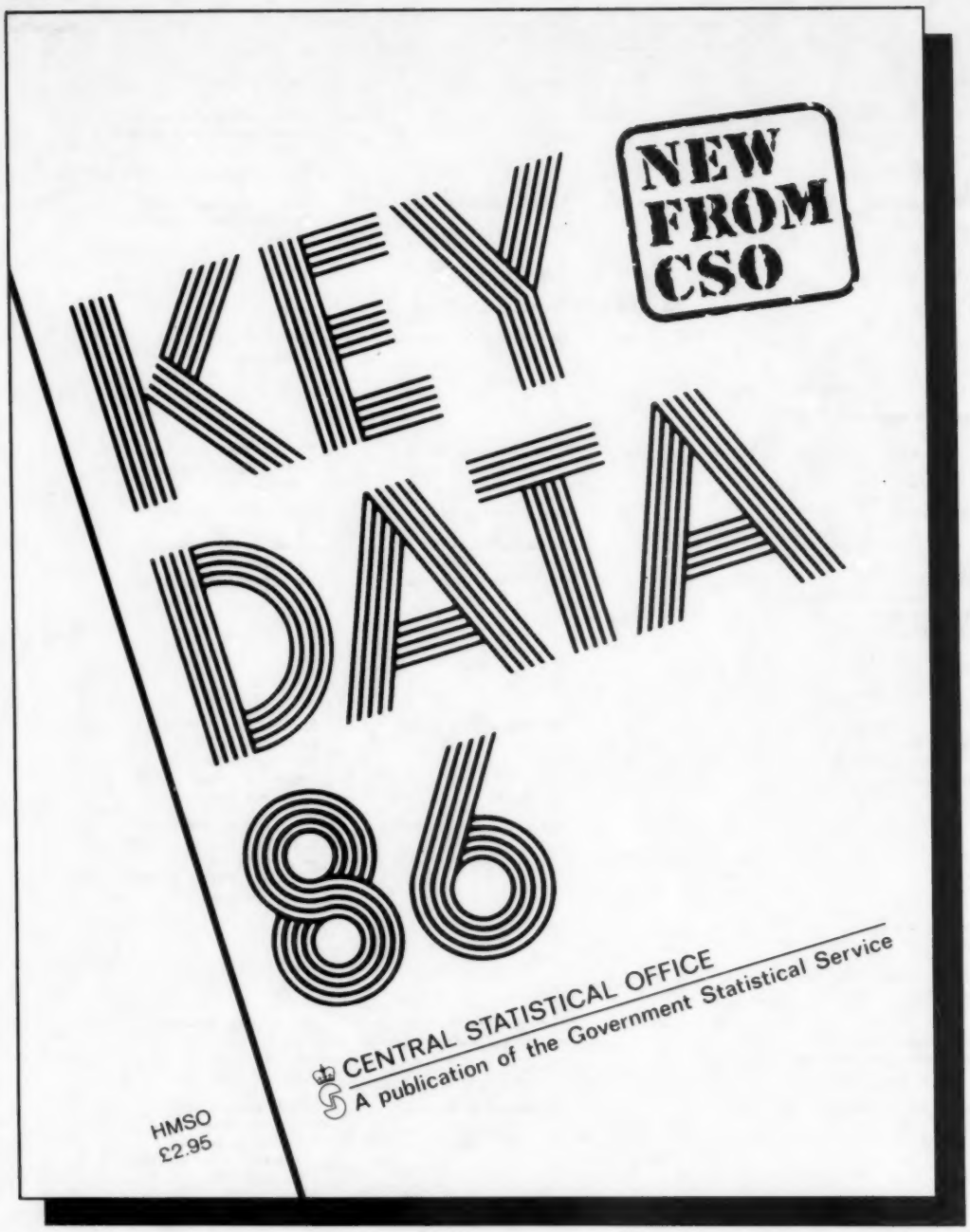

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